

DDC 20

Dewey Decimal Classification

EDITION 20

2



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Dewey Decimal Classification and Relative Index

Dewey Decimal Classification and Relative Index

Devised by Melvil Dewey

EDITION 20

Edited by

John P. Comaromi, Editor

Julianne Beall, Assistant Editor

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Gregory R. New, Assistant Editor

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Summaries

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100	Philosophy & psychology
200	Religion
300	Social sciences
400	Language
500	Natural sciences & mathematics
600	Technology (Applied sciences)
700	The arts
800	Literature & rhetoric
900	Geography & history

*Consult schedules for complete and exact headings

Second Summary* *The Hundred Divisions*

<p>000 Generalities</p> <p>010 Bibliography</p> <p>020 Library & information sciences</p> <p>030 General encyclopedic works</p> <p>040</p> <p>050 General serials & their indexes</p> <p>060 General organizations & museology</p> <p>070 News media, journalism, publishing</p> <p>080 General collections</p> <p>090 Manuscripts & rare books</p> <p>100 Philosophy & psychology</p> <p>110 Metaphysics</p> <p>120 Epistemology, causation, humankind</p> <p>130 Paranormal phenomena</p> <p>140 Specific philosophical schools</p> <p>150 Psychology</p> <p>160 Logic</p> <p>170 Ethics (Moral philosophy)</p> <p>180 Ancient, medieval, Oriental philosophy</p> <p>190 Modern Western philosophy</p> <p>200 Religion</p> <p>210 Natural theology</p> <p>220 Bible</p> <p>230 Christian theology</p> <p>240 Christian moral & devotional theology</p> <p>250 Christian orders & local church</p> <p>260 Christian social theology</p> <p>270 Christian church history</p> <p>280 Christian denominations & sects</p> <p>290 Other & comparative religions</p> <p>300 Social sciences</p> <p>310 General statistics</p> <p>320 Political science</p> <p>330 Economics</p> <p>340 Law</p> <p>350 Public administration</p> <p>360 Social services; association</p> <p>370 Education</p> <p>380 Commerce, communications, transport</p> <p>390 Customs, etiquette, folklore</p> <p>400 Language</p> <p>410 Linguistics</p> <p>420 English & Old English</p> <p>430 Germanic languages German</p> <p>440 Romance languages French</p> <p>450 Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic</p> <p>460 Spanish & Portuguese languages</p> <p>470 Italic languages Latin</p> <p>480 Hellenic languages Classical Greek</p> <p>490 Other languages</p>	<p>500 Natural sciences & mathematics</p> <p>510 Mathematics</p> <p>520 Astronomy & allied sciences</p> <p>530 Physics</p> <p>540 Chemistry & allied sciences</p> <p>550 Earth sciences</p> <p>560 Paleontology Paleozoology</p> <p>570 Life sciences</p> <p>580 Botanical sciences</p> <p>590 Zoological sciences</p> <p>600 Technology (Applied sciences)</p> <p>610 Medical sciences Medicine</p> <p>620 Engineering & allied operations</p> <p>630 Agriculture</p> <p>640 Home economics & family living</p> <p>650 Management & auxiliary services</p> <p>660 Chemical engineering</p> <p>670 Manufacturing</p> <p>680 Manufacture for specific uses</p> <p>690 Buildings</p> <p>700 The arts</p> <p>710 Civic & landscape art</p> <p>720 Architecture</p> <p>730 Plastic arts Sculpture</p> <p>740 Drawing & decorative arts</p> <p>750 Painting & paintings</p> <p>760 Graphic arts Printmaking & prints</p> <p>770 Photography & photographs</p> <p>780 Music</p> <p>790 Recreational & performing arts</p> <p>800 Literature & rhetoric</p> <p>810 American literature in English</p> <p>820 English & Old English literatures</p> <p>830 Literatures of Germanic languages</p> <p>840 Literatures of Romance languages</p> <p>850 Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic</p> <p>860 Spanish & Portuguese literatures</p> <p>870 Italic literatures Latin</p> <p>880 Hellenic literatures Classical Greek</p> <p>890 Literatures of other languages</p> <p>900 Geography & history</p> <p>910 Geography & travel</p> <p>920 Biography, genealogy, insignia</p> <p>930 History of ancient world</p> <p>940 General history of Europe</p> <p>950 General history of Asia Far East</p> <p>960 General history of Africa</p> <p>970 General history of North America</p> <p>980 General history of South America</p> <p>990 General history of other areas</p>
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*Consult schedules for complete and exact headings

Third Summary*

The Thousand Sections

Generalities

000	Generalities	050	General serials & their indexes
001	Knowledge	051	American
002	The book	052	In English
003	Systems	053	In other Germanic languages
004	Data processing Computer science	054	In French, Provençal, Catalan
005	Computer programming, programs, data	055	In Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic
006	Special computer methods	056	In Spanish & Portuguese
007		057	In Slavic languages
008		058	In Scandinavian languages
009		059	In other languages
010	Bibliography	060	General organizations & museology
011	Bibliographies	061	In North America
012	Of individuals	062	In British Isles In England
013	Of works by specific classes of authors	063	In central Europe In Germany
014	Of anonymous and pseudonymous works	064	In France & Monaco
015	Of works from specific places	065	In Italy & adjacent territories
016	Of works on specific subjects	066	In Iberian Peninsula & adjacent islands
017	General subject catalogs	067	In eastern Europe In Soviet Union
018	Catalogs arranged by author & date	068	In other areas
019	Dictionary catalogs	069	Museology (Museum science)
020	Library & information sciences	070	News media, journalism, publishing
021	Library relationships	071	In North America
022	Administration of the physical plant	072	In British Isles In England
023	Personnel administration	073	In central Europe In Germany
024		074	In France & Monaco
025	Library operations	075	In Italy & adjacent territories
026	Libraries for specific subjects	076	In Iberian Peninsula & adjacent islands
027	General libraries	077	In eastern Europe In Soviet Union
028	Reading, use of other information media	078	In Scandinavia
029		079	In other areas
030	General encyclopedic works	080	General collections
031	American	081	American
032	In English	082	In English
033	In other Germanic languages	083	In other Germanic languages
034	In French, Provençal, Catalan	084	In French, Provençal, Catalan
035	In Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic	085	In Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic
036	In Spanish & Portuguese	086	In Spanish & Portuguese
037	In Slavic languages	087	In Slavic languages
038	In Scandinavian languages	088	In Scandinavian languages
039	In other languages	089	In other languages
040		090	Manuscripts & rare books
041		091	Manuscripts
042		092	Block books
043		093	Incunabula
044		094	Printed books
045		095	Books notable for bindings
046		096	Books notable for illustrations
047		097	Books notable for ownership or origin
048		098	Prohibited works, forgeries, hoaxes
049		099	Books notable for format

*Consult schedules for complete and exact headings

Philosophy and psychology

100	Philosophy & psychology	150	Psychology
101	Theory of philosophy	151	
102	Miscellany of philosophy	152	Perception, movement, emotions, drives
103	Dictionaries of philosophy	153	Mental processes & intelligence
104		154	Subconscious & altered states
105	Serial publications of philosophy	155	Differential & developmental psychology
106	Organizations of philosophy	156	Comparative psychology
107	Education, research in philosophy	157	
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123	Determinism & indeterminism	173	Ethics of family relationships
124	Teleology	174	Economic & professional ethics
125		175	Ethics of recreation & leisure
126	The self	176	Ethics of sex & reproduction
127	The unconscious & the subconscious	177	Ethics of social relations
128	Humankind	178	Ethics of consumption
129	Origin & destiny of individual souls	179	Other ethical norms
130	Paranormal phenomena	180	Ancient, medieval, Oriental philosophy
131	Occult methods for achieving well-being	181	Oriental philosophy
132		182	Pre-Socratic Greek philosophies
133	Parapsychology & occultism	183	Sophistic & Socratic philosophies
134		184	Platonic philosophy
135	Dreams & mysteries	185	Aristotelian philosophy
136		186	Skeptic and Neoplatonic philosophies
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142	Critical philosophy	192	British Isles
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144	Humanism & related systems	194	France
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146	Naturalism & related systems	196	Spain & Portugal
147	Pantheism & related systems	197	Soviet Union
148	Liberalism, eclecticism, traditionalism	198	Scandinavia
149	Other philosophical systems	199	Other geographical areas

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202	Miscellany of Christianity	252	Texts of sermons
203	Dictionaries of Christianity	253	Pastoral office (Pastoral theology)
204	Special topics	254	Parish government & administration
205	Serial publications of Christianity	255	Religious congregations & orders
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209	History & geography of Christianity	259	Activities of the local church
210	Natural theology	260	Christian social theology
211	Concepts of God	261	Social theology
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213	Creation	263	Times, places of religious observance
214	Theodicy	264	Public worship
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216	Good & evil	266	Missions
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222	Historical books of Old Testament	272	Persecutions in church history
223	Poetic books of Old Testament	273	Heresies in church history
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225	New Testament	275	Christian church in Asia
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227	Epistles	277	Christian church in North America
228	Revelation (Apocalypse)	278	Christian church in South America
229	Apocrypha & pseudepigrapha	279	Christian church in other areas
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231	God	281	Early church & Eastern churches
232	Jesus Christ & his family	282	Roman Catholic Church
233	Humankind	283	Anglican churches
234	Salvation (Soteriology) & grace	284	Protestants of Continental origin
235	Spiritual beings	285	Presbyterian, Reformed, Congregational
236	Eschatology	286	Baptist, Disciples of Christ, Adventist
237		287	Methodist & related churches
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239	Apologetics & polemics	289	Other denominations & sects
240	Christian moral & devotional theology	290	Other & comparative religions
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242	Devotional literature	292	Classical (Greek & Roman) religion
243	Evangelistic writings for individuals	293	Germanic religion
244		294	Religions of Indic origin
245	Texts of hymns	295	Zoroastrianism (Mazdaism, Parseeism)
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247	Church furnishings & articles	297	Islam & religions originating in it
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- 305 Social groups
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- 315 Of Asia
- 316 Of Africa
- 317 Of North America
- 318 Of South America
- 319 Of other parts of the world

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- 322 Relation of state to organized groups
- 323 Civil & political rights
- 324 The political process
- 325 International migration & colonization
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- 327 International relations
- 328 The legislative process
- 329

- 330 Economics**
- 331 Labor economics
- 332 Financial economics
- 333 Land economics
- 334 Cooperatives
- 335 Socialism & related systems
- 336 Public finance
- 337 International economics
- 338 Production
- 339 Macroeconomics & related topics

- 340 Law**
- 341 International law
- 342 Constitutional & administrative law
- 343 Military, tax, trade, industrial law
- 344 Social, labor, welfare, & related law
- 345 Criminal law
- 346 Private law
- 347 Civil procedure & courts
- 348 Law (Statutes), regulations, cases
- 349 Law of specific jurisdictions & areas

- 350 Public administration**
- 351 Of central governments
- 352 Of local governments
- 353 Of U.S. federal & state governments
- 354 Of specific central governments
- 355 Military science
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- 357 Mounted forces & warfare
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- 362 Social welfare problems & services
- 363 Other social problems & services
- 364 Criminology
- 365 Penal & related institutions
- 366 Association
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- 368 Insurance
- 369 Miscellaneous kinds of associations

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- 372 Elementary education
- 373 Secondary education
- 374 Adult education
- 375 Curriculums
- 376 Education of women
- 377 Schools & religion
- 378 Higher education
- 379 Government regulation, control, support

- 380 Commerce, communications, transport**
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- 382 International commerce (Foreign trade)
- 383 Postal communication
- 384 Communications Telecommunication
- 385 Railroad transportation
- 386 Inland waterway & ferry transportation
- 387 Water, air, space transportation
- 388 Transportation Ground transportation
- 389 Metrology & standardization

- 390 Customs, etiquette, folklore**
- 391 Costume & personal appearance
- 392 Customs of life cycle & domestic life
- 393 Death customs
- 394 General customs
- 395 Etiquette (Manners)
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- 398 Folklore
- 399 Customs of war & diplomacy

Language

- 400 Language**
 401 Philosophy & theory
 402 Miscellany
 403 Dictionaries & encyclopedias
 404 Special topics
 405 Serial publications
 406 Organizations & management
 407 Education, research, related topics
 408 With respect to kinds of persons
 409 Geographical & persons treatment
- 410 Linguistics**
 411 Writing systems
 412 Etymology
 413 Dictionaries
 414 Phonology
 415 Structural systems (Grammar)
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 417 Dialectology & historical linguistics
 418 Standard usage Applied linguistics
 419 Verbal language not spoken or written
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 421 English writing system & phonology
 422 English etymology
 423 English dictionaries
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 425 English grammar
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 427 English language variations
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- 430 Germanic languages German**
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 432 German etymology
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 472 Classical Latin etymology
 473 Classical Latin dictionaries
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 478 Classical Latin usage
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 481 Classical Greek writing & phonology
 482 Classical Greek etymology
 483 Classical Greek dictionaries
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 485 Classical Greek grammar
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 487 Preclassical & postclassical Greek
 488 Classical Greek usage
 489 Other Hellenic languages
- 490 Other languages**
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 492 Afro-Asiatic languages Semitic
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 494 Ural-Altai, Paleosiberian, Dravidian
 495 Languages of East & Southeast Asia
 496 African languages
 497 North American native languages
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Natural sciences and mathematics

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611	Human anatomy, cytology, histology	661	Industrial chemicals technology
612	Human physiology	662	Explosives, fuels technology
613	Promotion of health	663	Beverage technology
614	Incidence & prevention of disease	664	Food technology
615	Pharmacology & therapeutics	665	Industrial oils, fats, waxes, gases
616	Diseases	666	Ceramic & allied technologies
617	Surgery & related medical specialties	667	Cleaning, color, related technologies
618	Gynecology & other medical specialties	668	Technology of other organic products
619	Experimental medicine	669	Metallurgy
620	Engineering & allied operations	670	Manufacturing
621	Applied physics	671	Metalworking & metal products
622	Mining & related operations	672	Iron, steel, other iron alloys
623	Military & nautical engineering	673	Nonferrous metals
624	Civil engineering	674	Lumber processing, wood products, cork
625	Engineering of railroads, roads	675	Leather & fur processing
626		676	Pulp & paper technology
627	Hydraulic engineering	677	Textiles
628	Sanitary & municipal engineering	678	Elastomers & elastomer products
629	Other branches of engineering	679	Other products of specific materials
630	Agriculture	680	Manufacture for specific uses
631	Techniques, equipment, materials	681	Precision instruments & other devices
632	Plant injuries, diseases, pests	682	Small forge work (Blacksmithing)
633	Field & plantation crops	683	Hardware & household appliances
634	Orchards, fruits, forestry	684	Furnishings & home workshops
635	Garden crops (Horticulture)	685	Leather, fur, related products
636	Animal husbandry	686	Printing & related activities
637	Processing dairy & related products	687	Clothing
638	Insect culture	688	Other final products & packaging
639	Hunting, fishing, conservation	689	
640	Home economics & family living	690	Buildings
641	Food & drink	691	Building materials
642	Meals & table service	692	Auxiliary construction practices
643	Housing & household equipment	693	Specific materials & purposes
644	Household utilities	694	Wood construction Carpentry
645	Household furnishings	695	Roof covering
646	Sewing, clothing, personal living	696	Utilities
647	Management of public households	697	Heating, ventilating, air-conditioning
648	Housekeeping	698	Detail finishing
649	Child rearing & home care of sick	699	

The arts

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| <p>700 The arts</p> <p>701 Philosophy & theory</p> <p>702 Miscellany</p> <p>703 Dictionaries & encyclopedias</p> <p>704 Special topics</p> <p>705 Serial publications</p> <p>706 Organizations & management</p> <p>707 Education, research, related topics</p> <p>708 Galleries, museums, private collections</p> <p>709 Historical, areas, persons treatment</p> <p>710 Civic & landscape art</p> <p>711 Area planning (Civic art)</p> <p>712 Landscape architecture</p> <p>713 Landscape architecture of trafficways</p> <p>714 Water features</p> <p>715 Woody plants</p> <p>716 Herbaceous plants</p> <p>717 Structures</p> <p>718 Landscape design of cemeteries</p> <p>719 Natural landscapes</p> <p>720 Architecture</p> <p>721 Architectural structure</p> <p>722 Architecture to ca. 300</p> <p>723 Architecture from ca. 300 to 1399</p> <p>724 Architecture from 1400</p> <p>725 Public structures</p> <p>726 Buildings for religious purposes</p> <p>727 Buildings for education & research</p> <p>728 Residential & related buildings</p> <p>729 Design & decoration</p> <p>730 Plastic arts Sculpture</p> <p>731 Processes, forms, subjects of sculpture</p> <p>732 Sculpture to ca. 500</p> <p>733 Greek, Etruscan, Roman sculpture</p> <p>734 Sculpture from ca. 500 to 1399</p> <p>735 Sculpture from 1400</p> <p>736 Carving & carvings</p> <p>737 Numismatics & sigillography</p> <p>738 Ceramic arts</p> <p>739 Art metalwork</p> <p>740 Drawing & decorative arts</p> <p>741 Drawing & drawings</p> <p>742 Perspective</p> <p>743 Drawing & drawings by subject</p> <p>744</p> <p>745 Decorative arts</p> <p>746 Textile arts</p> <p>747 Interior decoration</p> <p>748 Glass</p> <p>749 Furniture & accessories</p> | <p>750 Painting & paintings</p> <p>751 Techniques, equipment, forms</p> <p>752 Color</p> <p>753 Symbolism, allegory, mythology, legend</p> <p>754 Genre paintings</p> <p>755 Religion & religious symbolism</p> <p>756</p> <p>757 Human figures & their parts</p> <p>758 Other subjects</p> <p>759 Historical, areas, persons treatment</p> <p>760 Graphic arts Printmaking & prints</p> <p>761 Relief processes (Block printing)</p> <p>762</p> <p>763 Lithographic (Planographic) processes</p> <p>764 Chromolithography & serigraphy</p> <p>765 Metal engraving</p> <p>766 Mezzotinting & related processes</p> <p>767 Etching & drypoint</p> <p>768</p> <p>769 Prints</p> <p>770 Photography & photographs</p> <p>771 Techniques, equipment, materials</p> <p>772 Metallic salt processes</p> <p>773 Pigment processes of printing</p> <p>774 Holography</p> <p>775</p> <p>776</p> <p>777</p> <p>778 Fields & kinds of photography</p> <p>779 Photographs</p> <p>780 Music</p> <p>781 General principles & musical forms</p> <p>782 Vocal music</p> <p>783 Music for single voices The voice</p> <p>784 Instruments & instrumental ensembles</p> <p>785 Chamber music</p> <p>786 Keyboard & other instruments</p> <p>787 Stringed instruments (Chordophones)</p> <p>788 Wind instruments (Aerophones)</p> <p>789</p> <p>790 Recreational & performing arts</p> <p>791 Public performances</p> <p>792 Stage presentations</p> <p>793 Indoor games & amusements</p> <p>794 Indoor games of skill</p> <p>795 Games of chance</p> <p>796 Athletic & outdoor sports & games</p> <p>797 Aquatic & air sports</p> <p>798 Equestrian sports & animal racing</p> <p>799 Fishing, hunting, shooting</p> |
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Literature and rhetoric

800	Literature & rhetoric	850	Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic
801	Philosophy & theory	851	Italian poetry
802	Miscellany	852	Italian drama
803	Dictionaries & encyclopedias	853	Italian fiction
804		854	Italian essays
805	Serial publications	855	Italian speeches
806	Organizations	856	Italian letters
807	Education, research, related topics	857	Italian satire & humor
808	Rhetoric & collections of literature	858	Italian miscellaneous writings
809	Literary history & criticism	859	Romanian & Rhaeto-Romanic
810	American literature in English	860	Spanish & Portuguese literatures
811	Poetry	861	Spanish poetry
812	Drama	862	Spanish drama
813	Fiction	863	Spanish fiction
814	Essays	864	Spanish essays
815	Speeches	865	Spanish speeches
816	Letters	866	Spanish letters
817	Satire & humor	867	Spanish satire & humor
818	Miscellaneous writings	868	Spanish miscellaneous writings
819		869	Portuguese
820	English & Old English literatures	870	Italic literatures Latin
821	English poetry	871	Latin poetry
822	English drama	872	Latin dramatic poetry & drama
823	English fiction	873	Latin epic poetry & fiction
824	English essays	874	Latin lyric poetry
825	English speeches	875	Latin speeches
826	English letters	876	Latin letters
827	English satire & humor	877	Latin satire & humor
828	English miscellaneous writings	878	Latin miscellaneous writings
829	Old English (Anglo-Saxon)	879	Literatures of other Italic languages
830	Literatures of Germanic languages	880	Hellenic literatures Classical Greek
831	German poetry	881	Classical Greek poetry
832	German drama	882	Classical Greek drama
833	German fiction	883	Classical Greek epic poetry & fiction
834	German essays	884	Classical Greek lyric poetry
835	German speeches	885	Classical Greek speeches
836	German letters	886	Classical Greek letters
837	German satire & humor	887	Classical Greek satire & humor
838	German miscellaneous writings	888	Classical Greek miscellaneous writings
839	Other Germanic literatures	889	Modern Greek
840	Literatures of Romance languages	890	Literatures of other languages
841	French poetry	891	East Indo-European & Celtic
842	French drama	892	Afro-Asiatic literatures Semitic
843	French fiction	893	Non-Semitic Afro-Asiatic literatures
844	French essays	894	Ural-Altaic, Paleosiberian, Dravidian
845	French speeches	895	Literatures of East & Southeast Asia
846	French letters	896	African literatures
847	French satire & humor	897	North American native literatures
848	French miscellaneous writings	898	South American native literatures
849	Provençal & Catalan	899	Other literatures

Geography and history

- 900 Geography & history**
901 Philosophy & theory
902 Miscellany
903 Dictionaries & encyclopedias
904 Collected accounts of events
905 Serial publications
906 Organizations & management
907 Education, research, related topics
908 With respect to kinds of persons
909 World history
- 910 Geography & travel**
911 Historical geography
912 Graphic representations of earth
913 Ancient world
914 Europe
915 Asia
916 Africa
917 North America
918 South America
919 Other areas
- 920 Biography, genealogy, insignia**
921
922
923
924
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926
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929 Genealogy, names, insignia
- 930 History of ancient world**
931 China
932 Egypt
933 Palestine
934 India
935 Mesopotamia & Iranian Plateau
936 Europe north & west of Italy
937 Italy & adjacent territories
938 Greece
939 Other parts of ancient world
- 940 General history of Europe**
941 British Isles
942 England & Wales
943 Central Europe Germany
944 France & Monaco
945 Italian Peninsula & adjacent islands
946 Iberian Peninsula & adjacent islands
947 Eastern Europe Soviet Union
948 Northern Europe Scandinavia
949 Other parts of Europe
- 950 General history of Asia Far East**
951 China & adjacent areas
952 Japan
953 Arabian Peninsula & adjacent areas
954 South Asia India
955 Iran
956 Middle East (Near East)
957 Siberia (Asiatic Russia)
958 Central Asia
959 Southeast Asia
- 960 General history of Africa**
961 Tunisia & Libya
962 Egypt & Sudan
963 Ethiopia
964 Morocco & Canary Islands
965 Algeria
966 West Africa & offshore islands
967 Central Africa & offshore islands
968 Southern Africa
969 South Indian Ocean islands
- 970 General history of North America**
971 Canada
972 Middle America Mexico
973 United States
974 Northeastern United States
975 Southeastern United States
976 South central United States
977 North central United States
978 Western United States
979 Great Basin & Pacific Slope
- 980 General history of South America**
981 Brazil
982 Argentina
983 Chile
984 Bolivia
985 Peru
986 Colombia & Ecuador
987 Venezuela
988 Guiana
989 Paraguay & Uruguay
- 990 General history of other areas**
991
992
993 New Zealand
994 Australia
995 Melanesia New Guinea
996 Other parts of Pacific Polynesia
997 Atlantic Ocean islands
998 Arctic islands & Antarctica
999 Extraterrestrial worlds

Schedules

Use of the Schedules

Full instructions on the use of the Schedules are found in the Introduction to the Dewey Decimal Classification in Volume 1.

The first three digits of a DDC number are normally found at the top of the page.

A number in square brackets [] is not currently in use.

A number in parentheses () is an option to standard usage.

000

000 Generalities

See Manual at 000

SUMMARY

- 001 Knowledge
- 002 The book
- 003 Systems
- 004 Data processing Computer science
- 005 Computer programming, programs, data
- 006 Special computer methods

001 Knowledge

General aspects: history, description, critical appraisal of intellectual activity in general; increase, modification, dissemination of information and understanding

Class here discussion of ideas from many fields

Class epistemology in 121; a compilation of knowledge in a specific form with the form, e.g., encyclopedias 030

See Manual at 500 vs. 001

SUMMARY

- 001.01-.09 Standard subdivisions
- .1 Intellectual life
- .2 Scholarship and learning
- .3 Humanities
- .4 Research
- .9 Controversial knowledge

.01 Theory of knowledge

Class philosophy of knowledge, philosophical works on the theory of knowledge in 121

.1 Intellectual life

Nature and value

For scholarship and learning, see 001.2

See also 900 for broad description of intellectual situation and condition

[.14] Intellectual cooperation

Number discontinued; class in 001.1

.2 Scholarship and learning

Intellectual activity directed toward increase of knowledge

Class methods of study and teaching in 371.3; scholarship and learning in a specific discipline or subject with the discipline or subject, e.g., in the humanities 001.3, in history 900

For research, see 001.4

See Manual at 500 vs. 001

.3 Humanities

Including relative value of science versus the humanities

.4 Research

Class here evaluation research, works discussing what research is

Class research in a specific discipline or subject with the discipline or subject, using notation 072 from Table 1, e.g., research in linguistics 410.72; works embodying the results of research with the subject of the research, but not using notation 072 from Table 1, e.g., results of research in linguistics 410 (*not* 410.72)

See Manual at 500 vs. 001

.42 Research methods

Class here research methods not otherwise provided for [*formerly* 001.43], scientific method

Class computer modeling and simulation in 003.3

For historical, descriptive, experimental methods, see 001.43

.422 Statistical methods

See also 310 for collections of general statistical data, notation 021 from Table 1 for statistics on a specific discipline or subject

See Manual at 519.5, T1—015195 vs. 001.422, T1—072

.422 2 Collection of data

Including statistical aspects of field work and questionnaires

Class here sampling techniques

See also 001.433 for field work, questionnaires in descriptive research

.422 4 Tabulation of data

General aspects: arrangement, layout, construction of tables and series

Class tabulation of data for presentation in 001.4226

.422 5 Analysis of data

See Manual at 519.5, T1—015195 vs. 001.422, T1—072

- .422 6 Presentation of data
 Examples: charts, graphs, nomograms
 Class tabulation of data for analysis and comprehensive works on
 tabulation and presentation of data in 001.4224
- [.424] Operations research
 Relocated to 003
- .43 Historical, descriptive, experimental methods
 Research methods not otherwise provided for relocated to 001.42
- .432 Historical method
 Example: case studies
- .433 Descriptive method
 Including collecting, field work, questionnaires, surveys
 *See also 001.422 for statistical methods, 310.723 for methods of
 collecting general social statistical data*
- .434 Experimental method
- .44 Support of and incentives for research
 Examples: awards, certificates, honors, medals, prizes, endowments,
 fellowships, financial patronage, grants, scholarships
 Class student finance in higher education in 378.3; awards granted in a
 specific discipline with the discipline, using notation 079 from Table 1, e.g.,
 awards in fine and decorative arts 707.9
 See also 929.81 for awards for general achievements
- [.5] **Communication**
 Relocated to 302.2
- [.53] Cybernetics
 Relocated to 003.5
- [.533] Self-organizing systems
 Relocated to 003.7
- [.534] Perception theory
 Perception theory relocated to 003.52, computer pattern recognition to
 006.4
- [.535] Artificial intelligence
 Artificial intelligence relocated to 006.3, automata theory to 511.3
- [.539] Information theory
 Information theory relocated to 003.54; recall, precision, relevance,
 irrelevance to 025.04

- [.543 6] Cryptography
 Relocated to 652.8
- [.6] **Data processing Computer science**
 Relocated to 004
- .9 **Controversial knowledge**
 Example: well established phenomena for which explanations are controversial
 Including the end of the world
 Class here interdisciplinary works on controversial knowledge and paranormal
 phenomena
 Class controversial knowledge concerning a specific discipline or subject with
 the discipline or subject, e.g., the paranormal and legendary as subjects of
 folklore 398.4, Piltdown man hoax 573.3, controversial medical remedies
 615.856, an alleged conspiracy to assassinate John F. Kennedy 973.922
 For paranormal phenomena, see 130
 See Manual at 001.9 and 130
- [.93] Curiosities
 Relocated to 030
- .94 **Mysteries**
 Reported phenomena not explained, not fully verified
 Examples: Atlantis, Bermuda Triangle, pyramid power
 Class here nonastronomical extraterrestrial influences on earth
 See also 900 for Atlantis as a subject of archaeology
- .942 Unidentified flying objects (UFOs, Flying saucers)
- .944 **Monsters and related phenomena**
 Examples: abominable snowman, Loch Ness monster
 See also 590 for animals whose reality is not controversial
- .95 **Deceptions and hoaxes**
 Piltdown man hoax relocated to 573.3
 Class hoaxes that influenced history in 900, e.g., Pseudo-Demetrius 947.045
- .96 **Errors, delusions, superstitions**

002 The book

General aspects: history, description, critical appraisal

Class here historical bibliography, interdisciplinary works on the book

Class comprehensive works on historical and analytical bibliography in 010.42, book publishing in 070.5, social aspects of the book in 302.232, book arts in 686

For rare books, see 090

- [.021 6] Lists, inventories, catalogs
Do not use; class in 010
- [.029 4] Trade catalogs and directories
Do not use; class in 010
- .074 Museums, collections, exhibits
Class catalogs and lists in 010

003 Systems

Class here operations research [*formerly* 001.424]; systems theory, analysis, design, optimization; models (simulation) applied to real-world systems

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 003 in the one coming last, e.g., control of discrete-time linear systems 003.83 (*not* 003.5 or 003.74)

Class simulation in education in 371.397; systems in a specific subject or discipline with the subject or discipline, using notation 011 from Table 1, e.g., systems theory in the social sciences 300.11

See also 511.8 for mathematical models not applied to real-world systems, 519.7 for mathematical programming not applied to real-world systems

See Manual at 003; 003, T1—011 vs. 510, T1—0151; 004.21 vs. 003

- [.028 5] Data processing Computer applications
Do not use; class in 003.3

.1 System identification

Determining a mathematical model for a system by observing its input-output relationships

.2 Forecasting and forecasts

Class here interdisciplinary works on forecasting

Class forecasting by parapsychological and occult means in 133.3

See Manual at 003.2

- .209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of forecasting as a discipline
Class forecasting and forecasts for specific areas in 303.491–303.499

.3 Computer modeling and simulation

Class here interdisciplinary works on computer modeling and simulation, data processing and computer science applied to systems, computer implementation of mathematical models of systems

Add to base number 003.3 the numbers following 00 in 004–006, e.g., computer simulation languages 003.3513

.5 Theory of communication and control

In living and nonliving systems

Including bionics

Class here cybernetics [*formerly* 001.53], interdisciplinary works on the control and stability of systems

Class social aspects of and interdisciplinary works on communication in systems in 302.2

For artificial intelligence, see 006.3

See Manual at 003.5 vs. 629.8

.52 Perception theory [*formerly* 001.534]

Class computer vision in 006.37, psychology of human perception in 153.7, perception in animals in 591.182

See also 006.4 for computer pattern recognition

.54 Information theory [*formerly* 001.539]

Theory concerning measurement of quantities of information; accuracy in transmission of messages subject to noise (unwanted, usually random, signals), distortion, and transmission failure; and methods of coding for efficient, accurate transmission

Class here coding theory [*formerly* 519.4]

Class coding for the purpose of limiting access to information in 652.8

See Manual at 621.3822 vs. 003.54

.56 Decision theory

See also 153.83 for decision theory in psychology, 511.65 for decision theory in combinatorial analysis, 658.40301 for decision theory in management

.7 Kinds of systems

Examples: self-organizing systems [*formerly* 001.533], deterministic systems, hierarchical systems, lumped-parameter systems, small-scale systems

For systems distinguished in relation to time, see 003.8

See Manual at 003.7

.71 Large-scale systems

Many general works on systems treat predominately large-scale systems. Class here only works emphasizing that the systems are large

- .74 Linear systems
- .75 Nonlinear systems
- .76 Stochastic systems
- .78 Distributed-parameter systems
- .8 Systems distinguished in relation to time**
 - Examples: continuous-time systems, instantaneous (zero-memory) systems, time-invariant systems, time-varying systems
- .83 Discrete-time systems
- .85 Dynamic systems
 - Systems in which response depends upon past values of excitation as well as current excitation

004 Data processing Computer science [*formerly 001.6*]

This schedule (004-006) was separately published in 1985

Class here selection and use of computer hardware; comprehensive works on hardware and programs in electronic data processing; electronic computers; electronic digital computers; computer systems (computers, their peripheral devices, their operating systems); central processing units; computer reliability; general computer performance evaluation

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 004 in the one coming last, e.g., external storage for microcomputers 004.56 (*not* 004.16)

Class computer modeling and simulation in 003.3; engineering of computers in 621.39; data processing and computer science applied to a specific subject or discipline with the subject or discipline, using notation 0285 from Table 1, e.g., data processing in banking 332.10285

For computer programming, programs, data, see 005; special computer methods, 006

See also 025.04 for automated information storage and retrieval; 343.0999 for computer law; 364.168 for financial and business computer crimes; 371.334 for computer-assisted instruction (CAI); 652.5 for word processing; 658.05 for data processing in management; 794.8 for computer games

See Manual at 004-006 vs. 621.39; 004 vs. 005; 510, T1-0151 vs. 004-006, T1-0285

SUMMARY

- 004.01-.09 Standard subdivisions
 - .1 General works on specific types of computers
 - .2 Systems analysis and design, computer architecture, performance evaluation
 - .3 Processing modes
 - .5 Storage
 - .6 Interfacing and communications
 - .7 Peripherals
 - .9 Nonelectronic data processing

- .015 1 Mathematical principles
 Class here computer mathematics [*formerly* 519.4]
- .019 Human-computer interaction
 Class here psychological principles and human factors in data processing
 and computer science
 Apply notation 019 from Table 1 as modified here throughout 004–006,
 e.g., human factors in interactive systems 004.33019
 Class ergonomic engineering of computer peripherals in 621.3984
- .028 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment,
 materials
- [.028 7] Testing and measurement
 Do not use; class in 004.24
- .1 General works on specific types of computers**
 Class here specific types of processors, computer systems based on specific
 types of computers
 Class programmable calculators in 510.28541; specific types of computers,
 processors, computer systems distinguished by their processing modes in 004.3
 See Manual at 004.1

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- > 004.11–004.16 Digital computers
 Class comprehensive works in 004
 See Manual at 004.11–004.16
- .11 Digital supercomputers
 See Manual at 004.11–004.16
- .12 Digital mainframe computers
 Class here large-scale digital computers
 For supercomputers, see 004.11
 See Manual at 004.11–004.16
- .125 Specific digital mainframe computers
 Arrange alphabetically by name of computer or processor, e.g., IBM
 360®
- .14 Digital minicomputers
 Class comprehensive works on digital minicomputers and microcomputers
 in 004.16
 See Manual at 004.11–004.16
- .145 Specific digital minicomputers
 Arrange alphabetically by name of minicomputer or processor, e.g.,
 HP/1000®

- .16 **Digital microcomputers**
 Including pocket computers capable of manipulating alphabetic as well as numeric data
 Class here personal computers, comprehensive works on minicomputers and microcomputers
See Manual at 004.11–004.16
- .165 **Specific digital microcomputers**
 Arrange alphabetically by name of microcomputer or microprocessor, e.g., Apple II®
- .19 **Hybrid and analog computers**
For nonelectronic analog computers, see 004.9
- .2 **Systems analysis and design, computer architecture, performance evaluation**
- .21 **Systems analysis and design**
 Class here analysis of a user's problem preparatory to developing a computer system to solve it
 Class communications network design and architecture in 004.65
For database design and architecture, see 005.74
See also 003 for interdisciplinary works on systems analysis and design, 658.4032 for management use of systems analysis
See Manual at 004.21 vs. 003; 004.21 vs. 004.22, 621.392
- .22 **Computer architecture**
See Manual at 004.21 vs. 004.22, 621.392
- .24 **Performance evaluation**
 Class here performance measurement and evaluation to aid in designing or improving the performance of a computer system
 Class performance evaluation as a consideration in purchasing in 004, using notation 0297 from Table 1, e.g., evaluating microcomputers for purchase 004.160297
See also 004.0685 for management techniques to ensure quality control in data processing
See Manual at 004.24
- .25 **Systems analysis and design, computer architecture, performance evaluation of specific types of electronic computers**
 Add to base number 004.25 the numbers following 004.1 in 004.11–004.19, e.g., architecture of digital microcomputers 004.256

- .3 Processing modes**
Examples: batch, offline, pipeline processing
Class here computers, processors, computer systems distinguished by their processing modes; centralized processing
- .32 Multiprogramming**
Class here time-sharing
- .33 Real-time processing**
Class here online and interactive processing
Class interactive processing in databases in 005.74, in special computer methods in 006
- .35 Multiprocessing**
Examples: array processing, associative processing, dataflow computation
Class here parallel processing
Class comprehensive works on associative processing and memory in 004.5
- .36 Distributed processing**
See also 004.6 for computer communications networks, 005.758 for distributed databases
- .5 Storage**
Including comprehensive works on associative (content-addressable) memory and associative processing
Class associative processing in 004.35
- .53 Internal storage (Main memory)**
Examples: magnetic-core, metal-oxide-semiconductor (MOS), semiconductor bipolar, thin-film memory; random-access memory (RAM); read-only memory (ROM)
Class CD-ROM (compact disk read-only memory) in 004.56
See also 005.6 for microprogramming and microprograms
- .54 Virtual memory**
- .56 External (Auxiliary) storage**
Examples: hard and floppy disks; CD-ROM (compact disk read-only memory); magnetic tapes, e.g., cartridges, cassettes, reel-to-reel tapes; tape and disk drives; magnetic bubble memory; optical storage devices; punch cards

.6 Interfacing and communications

Equipment and techniques linking computers to peripheral devices or to other computers

Standard subdivisions are added for either or both of the topics named in the heading

Class here interdisciplinary works on computer communications, on telecommunications

Class data, programs, programming in interfacing and communications in 005.7; social aspects of computer communications in 302.23; economic and related aspects of providing computer communications to the public in 384.3

See also 004.36 for distributed processing

See Manual at 004.6; 004.6 vs. 005.71; 384.3 vs. 004.6; 621.382 vs. 621.3981. 004.6

[.602 18]

Standards

Do not use; class in 004.62

.61 For specific types of electronic computers

Add to base number 004.61 the numbers following 004.1 in 004.11–004.19, e.g., interfacing and communications for microcomputers 004.616

.62 Interfacing and communications protocols (standards)

Class protocols for specific aspects of interfacing and communications with the aspect, e.g., protocols for error-correcting codes 005.72

[.620 218]

Standards

Do not use; class in 004.62

.64 Kinds of hardware

Examples: baseband and broadband equipment, modems, optical-fiber cable, peripheral control units

Class peripheral control units controlling a specific kind of peripheral with the peripheral, e.g., printer controllers 004.77

>

004.65–004.68 Computer communications networks

Class comprehensive works in 004.6

.65 Communications network architecture

Class here systems analysis, design, topology (configuration) of computer communications networks

.66 Data transmission modes and data switching methods

Examples: circuit and packet switching, multiplexing

.67 Wide-area networks

- .68 **Local-area networks**
 Examples: baseband and broadband local-area networks, high-speed local networks
- .69 **Specific kinds of computer communications**
- .692 **Electronic mail**
- .693 **Electronic bulletin boards**
- .7 Peripherals**
 Input, output, storage devices that work with a computer but are not part of its central processing unit or internal storage
 Class peripheral storage in 004.56
 See also 004.64 for communications devices
- .71 **For specific types of electronic computers**
 Add to base number 004.71 the numbers following 004.1 in 004.11–004.19, e.g., peripherals for microcomputers 004.716
- .75 **Peripherals combining input and output functions**
 Class here computer terminals
 Class tape and disk devices in 004.56
- .76 **Input peripherals**
 Examples: card readers, keyboards
 Class input devices that utilize pattern recognition methods in 006.4; special-purpose input devices with the purpose, e.g., graphics input devices 006.62, game paddles 688.748
 See also 005.72 for data entry
- .77 **Output peripherals**
 Examples: computer output microform (COM) devices, monitors (video display screens), printers
 Class output peripherals that utilize computer sound synthesis in 006.5, computer graphics output devices in 006.62
 See also 005.43 for monitors in the sense of software control programs, 005.6 for monitors in the sense of firmware control programs
- .9 Nonelectronic data processing**
 General aspects: automatic and nonautomatic
 Example: nonelectronic punch-card data processing, e.g., pre-computer use of Hollerith cards
 Including nonelectronic analog computers
 Class comprehensive works on analog computers in 004.19

005 Computer programming, programs, data

Class here text processing; software reliability, compatibility, portability

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 005 in the one coming last, e.g., designing structured FORTRAN programs 005.133 (*not* 005.113 or 005.12)

Class computer programming, programs, data for special computer methods in 006

See also 652.5 for word processing

See Manual at 004 vs. 005; 005

SUMMARY

- 005.1 Programming
- .2 Programming for specific types of computers
- .3 Programs
- .4 Systems programming and programs
- .6 Microprogramming and microprograms
- .7 Data in computer systems
- .8 Data security

> 005.1–005.6 Computer programming and programs

Class comprehensive works in 005

.1 Programming

Class here application programming, software engineering

Class a specific application of programming within computer science with the application in 005.4–006.6

For programming for specific types of computers, see 005.2

See Manual at 005.1 vs. 005.3; 005.1 vs. 510

.101 Philosophy and theory

Do not use notation 01 from Table 1 here or with subdivisions of 005.1 for general discussions of logic in programming

See also 005.131 for the symbolic (mathematical) logic of programming languages

See Manual at 005.101

.102 8 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials

Class special techniques in 005.11

[.102 87] Testing and measurement

Do not use; class in 005.14

[.102 88] Maintenance and repair

Do not use; class in 005.16

- .11 Special programming techniques
See Manual at 005.11
- .112 Modular programming
- .113 Structured programming
- .12 Program design
- .120 28 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials
Example: use of flow-charting and flow charts as aids in program design
See also 005.15028 for preparation of flow charts as program documentation
- .13 Programming languages
Example: nonprocedural languages
Including application generators
Class here coding of programs
See also 005.43 for job-control languages
- [.130 151] Mathematical principles
Do not use; class in 005.131
- .131 Symbolic (Mathematical) logic
Class here mathematical principles of programming languages, e.g., automata, formal languages, grammars, recursive functions applied to programming languages
Class the mathematical principles of programming languages applied to the development of programming-language translators in 005.45, e.g., formal-language theory applied to development of compilers 005.453015113
See also 005.1 for general works about logic in programming
- .133 Specific programming languages
Class here comprehensive works on programming with specific programming languages
Arrange alphabetically by name of programming language, e.g., COBOL
Class specific machine and assembly languages in 005.136, specific microprogramming languages in 005.6
See also 005.45 for programming-language translators for specific programming languages
- .136 Machine and assembly languages
See Manual at 005.136
- .14 Verification, testing, measurement, debugging

- .15 **Preparation of program documentation**
 Class here preparation of software documentation
 See also 005.12 for preparation of program design specifications and other technical documentation as an aid in program design, 005.3 for program documentation itself, 808.066005 for technical writing in preparation of program documentation
 See Manual at 005.15 vs. 808.066005
- .16 **Program maintenance**
 Class here software maintenance
- .2 Programming for specific types of computers**
 See Manual at 005.136
- .21 For digital supercomputers
- .22 For digital mainframe computers
 Add to base number 005.22 the numbers following 005.26 in 005.262–005.265, e.g., programming for the DECsystem-10® 005.225
- .24 For digital minicomputers
 Add to base number 005.24 the numbers following 005.26 in 005.262–005.265, e.g., programming for the IBM System 38® 005.245
- .26 For digital microcomputers
 Including programming for pocket computers capable of manipulating alphabetic as well as numeric data
 Class here programming for personal computers, comprehensive works on programming for minicomputers and microcomputers
- .262 In specific programming languages
 Arrange alphabetically by name of programming language, e.g., FORTRAN
- .265 For specific computers
 Class here programming for specific processors, for computer systems based on specific computers
 Arrange alphabetically by name of computer, e.g., Kaypro II®
- .29 For hybrid computers

.3 Programs

Software and firmware

Collections of programs, systems of interrelated programs, individual programs having interdisciplinary applications

General aspects: history, description, critical appraisal, selection, use

Class here application programs, electronic spreadsheets, integrated programs, software documentation, comprehensive works on software and firmware

Class programs for a specific application in computer science with the application in 005-006

For firmware, see 005.6

See also 005.15 for preparation of program documentation

See Manual at 005.1 vs. 005.3; 005.3

.302 18 Standards

See also 005.10218 for standards for programming, 005.150218 for standards for preparation of software documentation

See Manual at 005.1 vs. 005.3

.302 87 Testing and measurement

See also 005.14 for testing and measurement in programming

See Manual at 005.1 vs. 005.3

[.302 88] Maintenance and repair

Do not use; class in 005.16

.302 96 Buyers' guides and consumer reports

See Manual at 011.3 vs. 011.77, 005.30296

> 005.31-005.36 For digital computers

Class comprehensive works in 005.3

.31 For digital supercomputers

.32 For digital mainframe computers

Add to base number 005.32 the numbers following 005.36 in 005.362-005.369, e.g., programs for the Burroughs B6700® 005.325

.34 For digital minicomputers

Add to base number 005.34 the numbers following 005.36 in 005.362-005.369, e.g., programs for the PDP-11® 005.345

- .36 For digital microcomputers
- .362 In specific programming languages
 Arrange alphabetically by name of programming language, e.g., BASIC
See Manual at 005.362
- .365 For specific computers
 Class here programs for specific processors, programs for computer systems based on specific computers
 Arrange alphabetically by name of computer or processor, e.g., AT&T PC 6300®¹
- .369 Specific programs
 Class here specific computer software systems (organized sets of programs that work together)
 Arrange alphabetically by name of program or software system, e.g., Symphony®
See Manual at 005.369
- .39 For hybrid and analog computers
- .4 **Systems programming and programs**
 Class programming and programs for interfacing and data communications in 005.71, for management of files and databases in 005.74
- .42 Systems programming
 Class here programming for operating systems
 Class programming for specific aspects of operating systems with the aspect, e.g., programming for communications 005.711; programming for other specific kinds of systems programs with the kind, e.g., programming for compilers 005.453
- .43 Systems programs Operating systems
 Examples: programs for multiprogramming and virtual memory, utility programs
 Including job-control languages
 Class programming for operating systems in 005.42; a specific application of systems programs with the application, e.g., programs that aid in debugging other programs 005.14, programming-language translators 005.45
For operating systems for specific types of computers, see 005.44
See Manual at 005.43
- .44 Operating systems for specific types of computers
 Add to base number 005.44 the numbers following 005.3 in 005.31–005.39, e.g., operating systems for digital microcomputers 005.446

- .45 **Programming-language translators**
 Class here code generators, macro processors, parsers, translators for specific programming languages
 Class translators for microprogramming languages in 005.6
See also 418.02 for programs to translate natural languages into other natural languages
- .452 **Interpreters**
- .453 **Compilers**
- .456 **Assemblers**
- .6 Microprogramming and microprograms**
 Including firmware viewed as microprograms, firmware development, microassembly languages, microcode
 Class firmware viewed as hardware in 004
See Manual at 005.6
- .7 Data in computer systems**
For data security, see 005.8

SUMMARY

- 005.71 **Data communications**
 .72 **Data preparation and representation, record formats**
 .73 **Data structures**
 .74 **Data files and databases**
 .75 **Specific types of data files and databases**
- .71 **Data communications**
 Class here interfacing
See also 004.6 for hardware for interfacing and data communications
See Manual at 004 vs. 005; 004.6; 004.6 vs. 005.71
- .711 **Programming**
For programming for specific types of computers, see 005.712
- .712 **Programming for specific types of computers**
 Add to base number 005.712 the numbers following 005.2 in 005.21–005.29, e.g., programming digital microcomputers for data communications 005.7126
- .713 **Programs**
 Add to base number 005.713 the numbers following 005.3 in 005.31–005.39, e.g., communications programs for digital microcomputers 005.7136
See Manual at 005.713

- .72 Data preparation and representation, record formats
 Examples: conversion to machine-readable form, data entry and validation
 Including digital codes, e.g., ASCII; error-correcting codes
 Class data validation in file processing in 005.74, computer input devices in 004.76
 For data encryption and ciphers, see 005.82
- .73 Data structures
- .74 Data files and databases
 Including data validation in file processing
 Class here file structures (file organizations), file processing, file and database management systems, database design and architecture
 Class interdisciplinary works on computer science and information science aspects of databases in 025.04; comprehensive works on data validation in 005.72; data files and databases with regard to their subject content with the subject, e.g., encyclopedic databases 030, nonbibliographic medical databases 610
 For specific types of data files and databases, see 005.75
 See Manual at 005.74
- .740 1–.740 5 Standard subdivisions of data files, of databases
- .740 6 Organizations and management of data files, of databases
- .740 68 Management of data files, of databases
 Class here management of organizations concerned with databases, e.g., firms that create them
 Do not use notation 068 from Table 1 for file management or database management in the sense of computer programs that enable operation of files or databases; class these programs in 005.74
- .740 7–.740 9 Standard subdivisions of data files, of databases
- .742 Data dictionaries/directories
- .746 Data compression (File compression, Data compaction)
- .748 Sorting
 Class here merging
- .75 Specific types of data files and databases
 Example: centralized files and databases
- .754 Network databases
 Including database management systems that conform to the standards developed by CODASYL (Conference on Data Systems Languages)
- .755 Hierarchical databases

- .756 Relational databases
- .756 5 Specific relational database management systems
 Arrange alphabetically by name of database management system,
 e.g., dBASE III®
- .758 Distributed data files and databases
 See also 004.36 for distributed processing
- .8 Data security**
 Class here access control
 See also 658.478 for data security in management
- .82 Data encryption
 Class here ciphers
 Class in 652.8 comprehensive works on cryptographic techniques used to
 limit access to information both in and out of computer systems

006 **Special computer methods**

Not otherwise provided for

Example: automatic data collection

Class here programs, programming, selection and use of hardware in relation to
 special computer methods

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or
 more subdivisions of 006 in the one coming last, e.g., natural language processing
 in expert systems 006.35 (*not* 006.33)

*See also 004.6 for computer communications; 005.74 for file and database
 management; 005.8 for data security; 629.89 for special methods in automatic
 control engineering; 003.3 for computer modeling and simulation; notation
 0113 from Table 1 for computer modeling and simulation in a specific
 discipline or subject*

.3 Artificial intelligence [formerly 001.535]

Class here question-answering systems

*See also 006.4 for pattern recognition not used as a tool of artificial
 intelligence*

- .31 Machine learning
- .33 Knowledge-based systems
 Class here expert systems
- .35 Natural language processing

Computer processing of natural language used to allow people to
 communicate with computers in natural language instead of through
 formalized commands

*See also 402.85 for computer processing of natural language as a tool in
 linguistics*

- .37 **Computer vision**
 See also 006.42 for optical pattern recognition
 See Manual at 006.37 vs. 006.42, 621.367, 621.391, 621.399
- .4 **Computer pattern recognition [formerly also 001.534]**
 Class pattern recognition as a tool of artificial intelligence in 006.3
- .42 **Optical pattern recognition**
 Example: bar-code scanning
 Including perceptrons
 Class here comprehensive works on optical pattern recognition and
 computer graphics
 Class optical engineering aspects of optical pattern recognition in 621.367
 For computer graphics, see 006.6
 See also 006.37 for computer vision
 See Manual at 006.37 vs. 006.42, 621.367, 621.391, 621.399
- .424 **Optical character recognition (OCR)**
- .45 **Acoustical pattern recognition**
- .454 **Speech recognition**
 Including speaker recognition
 Class here comprehensive works on speech recognition and speech
 synthesis
 For speech synthesis, see 006.54
- .5 **Computer sound synthesis**
 See also 786.76 for computer music
- .54 **Speech synthesis**
- .6 **Computer graphics**
 Class here comprehensive works on computer graphics and computer sound
 synthesis
 For computer sound synthesis, see 006.5
 See also 760 for computer graphic art
- .62 **Hardware**
 Examples: digitizer tablets, graphics terminals, plotters
 Class here equipment specifically designed for computer graphics and works
 treating use of equipment for computer graphics even if the equipment was
 not specifically designed for that purpose
 Class works that treat equally the use of equipment for graphics and
 nongraphics tasks in 004

- .66 **Programming**
 Including graphics programming languages
 For programming for specific types of computers, see 006.67
- .67 **Programming for specific types of computers**
 Add to base number 006.67 the numbers following 005.2 in 005.21–005.29,
 e.g., graphics programming for digital microcomputers 006.676
- .68 **Programs**
 Add to base number 006.68 the numbers following 005.3 in 005.31–005.39,
 e.g., graphics programs for digital microcomputers 006.686

[007] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

[008] [Never assigned]**[009] [Never assigned]****010 Bibliography**

History, identification, description of printed, written, audiovisual,
 machine-readable records

Class catalogs and lists of art works with the subject, using notation 074 from
 Table 1, e.g., a catalog of the prints in the Library of Congress 769.074753

See also 028.1 for reviews

SUMMARY

- 010.4** **Special topics**
- 011** **Bibliographies**
- 012** **Bibliographies and catalogs of individuals**
- 013** **Bibliographies and catalogs of works by specific classes of authors**
- 014** **Bibliographies and catalogs of anonymous and pseudonymous works**
- 015** **Bibliographies and catalogs of works from specific places**
- 016** **Bibliographies and catalogs of works on specific subjects or in specific
 disciplines**
- 017** **General subject catalogs**
- 018** **Catalogs arranged by author, main entry, date, or register number**
- 019** **Dictionary catalogs**
- [.28]** **Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials**
 Do not use; class in 010.44

.4 Special topics**.42 Analytical (Descriptive) bibliography**

Analysis of the structure of books and their bibliographic description

Class here comprehensive works on historical and analytical bibliography

Class descriptive cataloging in 025.32

For historical bibliography, see 002

See also 070.5 for book publishing

.44 Systematic bibliography

Preparation and compilation of bibliographies

Systematic bibliography applied to a specific kind of bibliography is classed with the kind, using notation 028 from Table 1 for basic as well as auxiliary techniques, e.g., preparation and compilation of biobibliographies 012.028

[.74] Collections, guidebooks, catalogs of exhibits

Do not use; class in 011-019

011 *Bibliographies

Class here general bibliographies (in any form) in which the items are books or other written or printed works

Bibliographies of visual and audiovisual media are classed in 011.37

Catalogs are classed in 012-019 (except for catalogs of works published in specific historical periods, which are classed in 011.09)

For bibliographies of individuals, of works by specific classes of authors, of anonymous and pseudonymous works, of works from specific places, of works on specific subjects or in specific disciplines, see 012-016

SUMMARY**011.001-.009 Standard subdivisions**

.02-.09 [Reference works, free materials, works published in specific historical periods]

.1 Universal bibliographies

.2 General bibliographies of works published in specific languages

.3 General bibliographies of works published in specific forms

.4 General bibliographies of works exhibiting specific bibliographic characteristics other than form

.5 General bibliographies of works issued by specific kinds of publishers

.6 General bibliographies of works for specific kinds of users and libraries

.7 General bibliographies of works having specific kinds of content

.001-.007 Standard subdivisions**.008 Bibliographies with respect to groups of persons**

Class bibliographies of works for specific kinds of users in 011.6

*Do not add notation 091-099 from Table 1 for bibliographies of works from specific places; class in 015

- .009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of bibliographies
 Class bibliographies of works published in specific historical periods in 011.09, bibliographies of works from specific places in 015
- .02 *Of reference works
 Class bibliographies of general encyclopedic works in 016.03, of general collected biographies in 016.92
- .03 *Of free materials
- .09 General bibliographies and catalogs of works published in specific historical periods
 Add to base number 011.09 the numbers following —090 in notation 0903–0905 from Table 1, e.g., 16th century publications 011.0931
 Class bibliographies of incunabula in 011.42, bibliographies of works from specific places in 015

> **011.1–011.7 General bibliographies**

Lists of works not held in a specific collection or group of collections; not offered for sale by specific organizations or at auction; not restricted to specific subjects, to individuals or specific types of authorship, or to specific places of publication

No matter how arranged

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this schedule in the number coming last in the schedule, e.g., Russian-language newspapers on microfilm 011.36 (*not* 011.29171 or 011.35)

Class comprehensive works in 011; general bibliographies and catalogs of works published in specific historical periods, but without other specific restriction, in 011.09

See also 011.02 for bibliographies of reference works, 011.03 for bibliographies of free materials, 017–019 for general catalogs

- .1 *Universal bibliographies
- .2 *General bibliographies of works published in specific languages

Add to base number 011.2 notation 2–9 from Table 6, e.g., general bibliographies of Russian-language works 011.29171

*Do not add notation 091–099 from Table 1 for bibliographies of works from specific places; class in 015

.3 *General bibliographies of works published in specific forms

Examples: bibliographies of optical digital disks, of products of electronic publishing, of other works in machine-readable form

Use of this number for general bibliographies of books, of works in written or printed form discontinued; class in 011

Bibliographies of music scores are classed in 016.78026, of cartographic materials in 016.912

See also 011.4 for general bibliographies of works exhibiting specific bibliographic characteristics other than form, e.g., rare books 011.44; 011.7 for bibliographies of works having specific kinds of content, e.g., directories, textbooks, theses, dissertations, computer programs

See Manual at 011.3 vs. 011.77, 005.30296

> 011.31–011.35 In written or printed form

Class comprehensive works, general bibliographies of books in 011; microform versions of written or printed works in 011.36

.31 *Manuscripts

Bibliographies of works about manuscripts relocated to 016.091

.32 *Paperbound books**.33 *Pamphlets****.34 *Serial publications**

Class here general indexes to serial publications

General bibliographies of works about serial publications relocated to 016.05

For newspapers, see 011.35

See also 011.48 for works in series

.35 *Newspapers**.36 *Microforms**

Microreproductions of written and printed media

.37 *Visual and audiovisual media

Examples: filmstrips, filmstrips, motion pictures, pictures, video disks, videotapes

Bibliographies of dramatic and entertainment motion pictures and videotapes are classed in 016.79143

Class microforms in 011.36

For sound recordings, see 011.38

See also 011.3 for bibliographies of optical digital disks

*Do not add notation 091–099 from Table 1 for bibliographies of works from specific places; class in 015

- .38 *Sound recordings
 Examples: cassettes, cylinders, disks, tapes, wires; talking books for blind users; recorded radio programs
 Class sound films in 011.37, sound recordings of music in 016.780266
- .4 ***General bibliographies of works exhibiting specific bibliographic characteristics other than form**
 See also 011.3 for works published in specific forms
- .42 *Incunabula
 Bibliographies of works about incunabula relocated to 016.093
- .44 *Rare books
 Bibliographies of works about rare books relocated to 016.094
 For incunabula, see 011.42
- .47 *Reprints
- .48 *Works in series
 See also 011.34 for serial publications
- .5 ***General bibliographies of works issued by specific kinds of publishers**
- .52 *Publications of international organizations
 Example: publications of UNESCO
- .53 *Government publications
- .532 *Issued by legislative bodies and their committees
- .534 *Issued by executive agencies
- .54 *Publications of university and college presses
- .55 *Publications of private presses
 Presses printing in limited quantities or for limited distribution
- .56 *Publications of underground presses
 Class here clandestinely published works
- .6 ***General bibliographies of works for specific kinds of users and libraries**
- .62 *For children and young adults
 Class here bibliographies of works for children
- .624 *For specific sexes
- .624 1 *Boys and young men
- .624 2 *Girls and young women

*Do not add notation 091–099 from Table 1 for bibliographies of works from specific places; class in 015

- .625 *For young adults`
 Class works for young men in 011.6241, for young women in 011.6242
- [.625 054] For children
 Use of this number discontinued; class in 011.62
- [.625 055] For young adults
 Use of this number discontinued; class in 011.625
- .63 *For handicapped users
 Examples: braille, large-type publications
 Class talking and cassette books for blind users in 011.38
- .67 *For specific types of libraries
 Example: bibliographies of books for public libraries
- .7 ***General bibliographies of works having specific kinds of content**
 Examples: directories, textbooks, translations
 Class reference works in 011.02, general encyclopedic works in 016.03
- .73 *Best books
 Class best books for specific kinds of users and libraries in 011.6
- .75 *Theses and dissertations
 General collections of abstracts of theses and dissertations are usually
 classed here (or in 015), but those giving substantive information are classed
 in 080
- .77 *Computer programs
 Add to base number 011.77 the numbers following 005.3 in 005.31–005.39,
 e.g., bibliographies of programs for digital microcomputers 011.776
 See Manual at 011.3 vs. 011.7, 005.30296

*Do not add notation 091–099 from Table 1 for bibliographies of works from specific places; class in 015

> **012–016 Bibliographies and catalogs of individuals, of works by specific classes of authors, of anonymous and pseudonymous works, of works from specific places, of works on specific subjects or in specific disciplines**

Observe the following table of precedence, e.g., scientific works published in France by Roman Catholic authors 016.5 (*not* 013.22 or 015.44)

Bibliographies and catalogs of works on specific subjects or in specific disciplines	016
Bibliographies and catalogs of individuals	012
Bibliographies and catalogs of anonymous and pseudonymous works	014
Bibliographies and catalogs of works by specific classes of authors	013
Bibliographies and catalogs of works from specific places	015

Class comprehensive works in 011

012 Bibliographies and catalogs of individuals

Works by or about persons not clearly associated with a specific subject

Class here biobibliographies

Biobibliographies of persons associated with a specific subject are classed with biographies of the subject, e.g., biobibliographies of psychologists 150.92

013 Bibliographies and catalogs of works by specific classes of authors

Works not dealing with a specific subject

For bibliographies and catalogs of individuals, see 012

.03–.87 Authors with common characteristics other than residence

Add to base number 013 notation 03–87 from Table 7, e.g., women authors 013.042

For authors occupied with geography, history, related disciplines, see 013.89

See also 011.75 for dissertations and theses

.89 Authors occupied with geography, history, related disciplines

Add to base number 013.89 the numbers following —9 in —91–99 from Table 7, e.g., archaeologists 013.893

.9 Authors resident in specific regions, continents, countries, localities

Add to base number 013.9 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., authors resident in Ireland 013.9415

Class authors resident in specific regions, continents, countries, localities, but having other characteristics in common in 013.03–013.89

014 Bibliographies and catalogs of anonymous and pseudonymous works

Add to base number 014 the numbers following 03 in 031–039 (but not the 02 for books of miscellaneous facts), e.g., bibliographies and catalogs of anonymous and pseudonymous works in French 014.41

015 Bibliographies and catalogs of works from specific places

Works issued in specific regions, continents, countries, localities, or by specific publishers

Class here sales catalogs of specific college and university presses [*formerly also* 017–019], publishers' catalogs [*formerly also* 070.50294], bibliographies and catalogs of theses and dissertations for degrees awarded at specific institutions and at institutions in specific places

Add to base number 015 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., works issued in Hong Kong 015.5125; then add 0* and to the result add the numbers following 011 in 011.1–011.7 e.g., bibliographies of theses for higher degrees at the university of Hong Kong 015.5125075

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

016 Bibliographies and catalogs of works on specific subjects or in specific disciplines

In list or essay form

Including indexes [*formerly also* with the subject with use of notation 016 from Table 1]

Class here annotated subject bibliographies with descriptive annotations that do not give substantive information about the subject

(Option: Class with the specific discipline or subject, using notation 016 from Table 1, e.g., bibliographies of medicine 610.16)

Add to base number 016 notation 001–999, e.g., bibliographies of works about serial publications 016.05 [*formerly* 011.34], catalogs of works about serial publications 016.05 [*formerly* 017–019], bibliographies of works about manuscripts 016.091 [*formerly* 011.31], bibliographies of works about incunabula 016.093 [*formerly* 011.42], bibliographies of works about rare books 016.094 [*formerly* 011.44], bibliographies of philosophy 016.1

Bibliographies and catalogs of belles-lettres in more than one language are classed in 016.8088, e.g., novels 016.80883

Add to the various subdivisions of 016 notation 01–09 from Table 1 as required for works listed in the bibliographies and catalogs, but not for the bibliographies and catalogs being classed, e.g., bibliographies of serial publications on philosophy 016.105, but serially published bibliographies on philosophy that include monographs 016.1 (*not* 016.105)

Class biobibliographies of persons associated with a specific subject with biographies of the subject, e.g., biobibliographies of psychologists 150.92; bibliographies with abstracts giving substantive information about the subject with the subject, e.g., bibliographies with substantive abstracts about chemistry 540

See also 011 for general bibliographies arranged by subject, 011.31 for bibliographies of manuscripts, 011.34 for general bibliographies of serial publications, 011.35 for bibliographies of newspapers, 011.37 for bibliographies of visual and audiovisual media, 011.38 for bibliographies of recorded radio programs, 011.42 for bibliographies of incunabula, 011.44 for bibliographies of rare books, 017–019 for general subject catalogs and general catalogs of serial publications, 050 for general indexes of specific serial publications not limited by subject

See Manual at T1–07 vs. 016, 026

> **017–019 General catalogs**

Lists of works held in a specific collection or group of collections, or offered for sale by specific organizations other than publishers or at auction, and not restricted to specific subjects, to individuals or specific types of authorship, or to specific places of publication

Class here general catalogs of serial publications and their indexes, union catalogs

Add to the notation for each term identified by * the numbers following 011 in 011.1–011.7 e.g., classified sales catalogs of periodicals 017.434

Sales catalogs of specific college and university presses relocated to 015, catalogs of works about serial publications relocated to 016.05

Class comprehensive works in 017, general catalogs of works published in specific historical periods in 011.09, catalogs of individuals, of works by specific classes of authors, of anonymous and pseudonymous works, of works from specific places, of works on specific subjects or in specific disciplines in 012–016

See also 011.1–011.7 for general bibliographies

017 †General subject catalogs

Class here comprehensive works on catalogs

Class catalogs on specific subjects in 016; a specific kind of nonsubject catalog with the kind of catalog, e.g., catalogs of works by specific classes of authors 013

> **017.1–017.4 Classified catalogs**

Class comprehensive works in 017

- .1 *†Classified catalogs of nonprivate libraries
- .2 *†Classified catalogs of private and family libraries
- .3 *†Classified auction catalogs
- .4 *†Classified sales catalogs

For classified auction catalogs, see 017.3

> **017.5–017.8 Alphabetic catalogs**

Class comprehensive works in 017

- .5 *†Alphabetic subject catalogs of nonprivate libraries
- .6 *†Alphabetic subject catalogs of private and family libraries
- .7 *†Alphabetic subject auction catalogs

*Add as instructed under 017–019

†Do not add notation 091–099 from Table 1 for catalogs of works from specific places; class in 015

.8 *†Alphabetic subject sales catalogs

For alphabetic subject auction catalogs, see 017.7

018 †Catalogs arranged by author, main entry, date, or register number

Add to base number 018 the numbers following 017 in 017.1–017.4, e.g., author catalogs of private and family libraries 018.2

See also 012 for catalogs of individuals

019 †Dictionary catalogs

Add to base number 019 the numbers following 017 in 017.1–017.4, e.g., dictionary auction catalogs 019.3

020 Library and information sciences

The science and art utilized in the identification, collection, organization, dissemination, and use of books, other printed and written records, audiovisual and machine-readable materials, information

Class here archives and archival techniques

For bibliography, see 010

See also 003.54 for information theory, 651.5 for records management as a managerial service

See Manual at 020

SUMMARY

- 020.1–.9 **Standard subdivisions**
- 021 **Relationships of libraries, archives, information centers**
- 022 **Administration of the physical plant**
- 023 **Personnel administration**
- 025 **Operations of libraries, archives, information centers**
- 026 **Libraries, archives, information centers devoted to specific disciplines and subjects**
- 027 **General libraries, archives, information centers**
- 028 **Reading and use of other information media**

.6 Organizations and management

[.601] **International organizations**

Do not use; class in 020.621

[.603–.609] **National, state, provincial, local organizations**

Do not use; class in 020.622–020.624

.62 **Permanent nongovernment organizations**

.621 **International nongovernment organizations**

Example: International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions

*Add as instructed under 017–019

†Do not add notation 091–099 from Table 1 for catalogs of works from specific places; class in 015

- .622 National nongovernment organizations
 Add to base number 020.622 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., Indian Library Association 020.62254, American Society for Information Science 020.62273
- .623 Regional, state, provincial nongovernment organizations
- .623 2 Regional nongovernment organizations
 Add to base number 020.6232 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., Southeastern Library Association 020.623275
- .623 4 State and provincial nongovernment organizations
 Add to base number 020.6234 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., Ontario Library Association 020.6234713
- .624 Local nongovernment organizations
 Add to base number 020.624 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., New York Library Club 020.6247471

[.68] Management
 Do not use; class in 025.1

[.75] Book collecting
 Do not use; class in 002.075

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class here comparative librarianship, historical, geographical, persons treatment of librarianship (what librarians do, as distinct from the buildings and institutions within which they do it)

Class historical and persons treatment of libraries in 027.009, geographical treatment of libraries in 027.01–027.09

021 Relationships of libraries, archives, information centers

Including role as storage centers

Class here libraries, archives, information centers as social forces

See also 025.56 for orientation and instructional manuals for users; 027 for comprehensive works on libraries, archives, information centers

[.001–.009] Standard subdivisions
 Relocated to 021.01–021.09

.01–.09 Standard subdivisions [*formerly* 021.001–021.009]

.2 Relationships with the community

.24 Educational role

For relationships with other educational institutions, see 021.3

.26 Cultural role

Example: sponsorship of community cultural programs

- .28 **Informational role**
 Example: clearinghouse for information on community action programs
- .3 **Relationships with other educational institutions**
 Example: relationships with museums
- .6 **Cooperation and networks**
 Example: centralization of systems
- [.62] **Branches**
 Number discontinued; class in 021.6
- .64 **Cooperation**
 Including bibliographical centers
 Class cooperation in a specific activity with the activity, e.g., cooperative cataloging 025.35
 For networks, see 021.65
- .642 **Cooperation through union catalogs**
 See also 017–019 for specific union catalogs
- .65 **Networks, systems, consortia**
 Class networks, systems, consortia for specific kinds of institutions in 026–027; networks, systems, consortia for specific functions with the function, e.g., interlibrary loan networks 025.62
- .7 **Promotion of libraries, archives, information centers**
 Example: friends-of-the-library organizations
 Class here public relations
 Class advertising in 659.1902
- .8 **Relationships with government**
 Regardless of governmental level
 Examples: library-government aspects of exchanges, gifts, deposits; political pressures
 See also 025.26 for acquisition through exchange, gift, deposit
- .82 **Commissions and governing boards**
- .83 **Financial support**
 See also 025.11 for financial administration

022 Administration of the physical plant

Including reading rooms and other special rooms, bookmobiles

Class here library quarters in buildings devoted primarily to other activities, e.g., physical plant of school libraries; maintenance of physical plant

See also 025.82 for physical security of collections

.1 Location and site

.3 Buildings

Class here planning for buildings

See also 727.8 for library architecture

.309 Historical, geographical, persons treatment [formerly 022.33]

.31 For specific kinds of institutions

Add to base number 022.31 the numbers following 027 in 027.1–027.8, e.g., college library buildings 022.317

[.33] Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Relocated to 022.309

.4 Stacks and shelving

See also 025.81 for closed versus open stacks

.7 Lighting

.8 Heating, ventilation, air conditioning

.9 Equipment, furniture, furnishings

For stacks and shelving, see 022.4

Class comprehensive works on computers in libraries, archives, information centers in 025.00285

See also 025.56 for signs

023 Personnel administration

> 023.2–023.4 Types of positions

Class here titles and job descriptions for specific types of positions

Class comprehensive works in 023

.2 Professional positions

Examples: librarians, consultants, systems analysts

Class administrative positions in 023.4

.3 Technician positions

Examples: library technicians and assistants, paraprofessionals, nonprofessionals, clerks, aides

Class administrative positions in 023.4

.4 Administrative positions**.7 Titles and job descriptions**

Class titles and job descriptions for specific types of positions in 023.2–023.4

[.700 1–.700 9] Standard subdivisions

Relocated to 023.701–023.709

.701–.709 Standard subdivisions [*formerly* 023.7001–023.7009]

.8 In-service training

Class here in-house courses and programs

Class comprehensive works on courses and programs for practicing library personnel in 020.715, using notation 0715 from Table 1; in-service training for specific types of positions in 023.2–023.4

.9 Elements of personnel administration

Examples: recruitment, selection, supervision, employer-employee relations, performance evaluation, wage and salary administration

Including staff manuals, rules, codes

Class elements of personnel administration applied to specific types of positions in 023.2–023.4

For in-service training, see 023.8

[024] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 18

025 Operations of libraries, archives, information centers

Class here documentation (the systematic collection, organization, storage, retrieval, and dissemination of recorded information)

Use 025.001–025.009 for standard subdivisions

Class comprehensive works on operations in specific kinds of institutions in 026–027

SUMMARY

025.02–.06 [Technical processes, information storage and retrieval systems]

- .1 Administration
- .2 Collection development and acquisitions
- .3 Bibliographic analysis and control
- .4 Subject analysis and control
- .5 Services to users
- .6 Circulation services
- .7 Physical preparation for storage and use
- .8 Maintenance and preservation of collections

- .02 Technical processes**
 Class here commercial and noncommercial processing centers
 Class a specific technical process with the process, e.g., acquisitions 025.2
- .04 Automated information storage and retrieval systems**
 Including recall, precision, relevance, irrelevance [*all formerly* 001.539]
 Class here search and retrieval in automated information storage and retrieval systems; comprehensive works on automated storage, search, retrieval of information; interdisciplinary works on databases
 Class computer science aspects of automated information storage and retrieval systems, of databases in 005.74; information storage in 025.3; a specific kind of information storage and retrieval system with the kind, e.g., online catalogs 025.3132
For information storage and retrieval systems devoted to specific disciplines and subjects, see 025.06
See also 658.4038011 for management use of automated information storage and retrieval systems
See Manual at 005.74
- .06 Automated information storage and retrieval systems devoted to specific disciplines and subjects**
 Class here documentation of specific disciplines and subjects
 Add to base number 025.06 notation 001–999, e.g., MEDLARS (Medical Literature Analysis and Retrieval System) 025.0661
- .1 Administration**
 Class administration of a specific function with the function, using notation 068 from Table 1, e.g., administration of cataloging 025.3068
For administration of the physical plant, see 022; personnel administration, 023
- .11 Finance**
 Including comprehensive works on user fees
 Class government financial support in 021.83; user fees for a specific service with the service, using notation 0681 from Table 1, e.g., fees for automated information search and retrieval 025.040681

- .12 **Duplication services (Reprography)**
 Including administrative problems arising from copyright legislation
 Class here photoduplication (photocopying) services, printing services
 Publishing by libraries, archives, information centers relocated to 070.594
 Class interdisciplinary works on photoduplication in 686.4
 See also 346.0482 for copyright law, 686.2 for technology of printing
- [.129] **Duplication services (Reprography)**
 Number discontinued; class in 025.12
- .17 **Administration of collections of special materials**
 Class here nonbook materials, comprehensive works on treatment of special materials
 Add to base number 025.17 the numbers following 025.34 in 025.341–025.349, e.g., administration of a map collection 025.176, comprehensive treatment of serials 025.1732
 Class a specific kind of treatment of special materials with the kind, e.g., collection development for and acquisition of materials in special forms 025.28
- .19 **Administration of specific types of institutions**
 Add to base number 025.19 the numbers following 02 in 026–027, e.g., administration of secondary school libraries 025.1978223
 Class administration of a specific function in a specific type of institution with the function, e.g., administration of a map collection in a map library 025.176
- .2 **Collection development and acquisitions**
- .21 **Collection development**
 Class here collection analysis, evaluation, management; cooperative collection development; selection policy and procedures
 Class collection development for specific types of material in 025.27–025.29
 For approval plans, see 025.233
- .213 **Censorship**
 Class here comprehensive works on library policies and practices relating to intellectual freedom
 Class policies and practices relating to intellectual freedom in library operations other than collection development with the operation, e.g., circulation services 025.6
 See also 098.1 for prohibited works, 306.376 for sociological studies of censorship, 323.44 for intellectual freedom as a civil right, 344.0531 for laws of censorship, 342.0853 for laws on intellectual freedom, 363.31 for interdisciplinary works on censorship

- .216 Weeding
Including selection for transfer to storage
- .218 Collection development in specific types of institutions
Add to base number 025.218 the numbers following 02 in 026–027, e.g., collection development in academic libraries 025.21877
Class censorship in a specific type of institution in 025.213, weeding in a specific type of institution in 025.216
- .23 Acquisition through purchase
Class acquisition of specific types of material through purchase in 025.27–025.29
- .233 Relations with vendors
Example: vendor selection
Including approval plans, blanket orders
- .236 Clerical operations
Examples: order preparation, claiming, invoice processing, record keeping
Including forms used in clerical operations for acquisition through purchase
- .26 Acquisition through exchange, gift, deposit
Example: copyright deposits
Including exchange centers and organizations, e.g., Universal Serials and Book Exchange; forms used for processing exchanges, gifts, deposits
Class acquisition of specific types of material through exchange, gift, deposit in 025.27–025.29
-
- > 025.27–025.29 Collection development for and acquisition of specific types of materials
Class comprehensive works in 025.2
- .27 Collection development for and acquisition of materials on specific disciplines and subjects
Add to base number 025.27 notation 001–999, e.g., acquisition of materials in the social sciences 025.273
Class collection development for and acquisition of materials for area studies in 025.29
- .28 Collection development for and acquisition of materials in special forms
Add to base number 025.28 the numbers following 025.34 in 025.341–025.349, e.g., acquisition of maps 025.286
Class collection development for and acquisition of materials in special forms on specific disciplines and subjects in 025.27

.29 **Collection development for and acquisition of materials from geographic areas**

Class here collection development for and acquisition of foreign publications, materials for area studies

Add to base number 025.29 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., acquisition of materials from Latin America 025.298

Class collection development for and acquisition of materials on specific disciplines and subjects from geographic areas in 025.27, of materials in special forms from geographic areas in 025.28

.3 Bibliographic analysis and control

Example: cataloging in publication

Including International Standard Book Numbers (ISBNs)

Class here comprehensive works on cataloging and classification, on indexing, on information storage

Class information storage using a specific system with the system, e.g., information storage through coordinate indexing 025.484

Information search and retrieval using multiple kinds of information sources is classed in 025.524, but information search and retrieval using a specific system [formerly 025.524] is classed with the system, e.g., searching an online catalog 025.3132

For subject analysis and control, see 025.4

See also 025.04 for comprehensive works on information storage and retrieval systems

See Manual at 025.3

SUMMARY

025.301–.309	Standard subdivisions
.31	The catalog
.32	Descriptive cataloging
.34	Cataloging, classification, indexing of special materials
.35	Cooperative cataloging, classification, indexing
.39	Recataloging, reclassification, re-indexing

[.302 18] **Standards**

Do not use; class in 025.3

Do not add notation 0218 from Table 1 to any subdivision of 025.3

See Manual at 025.3

.302 855 72 **Applications of computer data representation, record formats, preparation**

Class machine-readable catalog record formats in 025.316, data entry, conversion to machine-readable form in 025.317

- .302 855 74 Applications of computer data files and databases
- Class here comprehensive works on computer data files and databases used for cataloging and indexing
- Class computer data files and databases used for specific purposes with the purpose, e.g., online catalogs
025.3132
- .302 855 748 Applications of computer sorting
- Class computer sorting of catalog records in
025.3177
- .31 The catalog
- .313 Form
- Examples: book, card, microform catalogs
- .313 2 Online catalogs
- .315 Structure
- Examples: classified, divided, unified catalogs
- .316 Machine-readable catalog record formats
- Example: the Common Communication Format (CCF)
- Class here communication and internal formats for machine-readable cataloging records; Machine-Readable Cataloging (MARC); comprehensive works on machine-readable formats for catalog records, on machine-readable formats for catalog and index records
- Class display formats for catalog records in 025.313; input formats for catalog records in 025.317; formats for specific kinds of catalog records with the kind in 025.32–025.49, using notation 0285572 from Table 1, e.g., name authority formats 025.32220285572, serials formats 025.34320285572, subject authority formats 025.49000285572
- .317 Conversion and maintenance
- Examples: preparing, correcting, updating manual and machine-readable catalog records
- Class retrospective conversion combined with recataloging and reclassification in 025.39
- .317 3 Retrospective conversion
- .317 7 Filing
- Including computer sorting of cataloging records
- Class here filing rules
- .32 Descriptive cataloging
- Class here descriptive-cataloging codes, e.g., Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules
- Class descriptive cataloging of special materials in 025.34, cooperative descriptive cataloging in 025.35, recataloging in 025.393

- .322 **Choice of entry and form of heading**
 Examples: corporate headings, personal-name headings, uniform titles
 Class here author-title indexing
- .322 2 Name and title authority files
 Including reference structure
- .324 **Bibliographic description**
 Class here codes for bibliographic description, e.g., International
 Standard Bibliographic Description (ISBD)
- .34 **Cataloging, classification, indexing of special materials**
 Class here nonbook materials
 *See also 025.17 for comprehensive works on treatment of special
 materials*

SUMMARY

- 025.341 **Manuscripts, archival materials, rarities**
 .342 **Clippings, broadsides, pamphlets**
 .343 **Serials, government publications, report literature**
 .344 **Machine-readable materials**
 .346 **Maps, atlases, globes**
 .347 **Pictures and materials for projection**
 .348 **Sound recordings and music scores**
 .349 **Other special materials**
- .341 **Manuscripts, archival materials, rarities**
- .341 2 Manuscripts
- .341 4 Archival materials
 Class manuscripts in 025.3412
- .341 6 Rarities
 Class rare manuscripts in 025.3412, archival materials in 025.3414
- .342 **Clippings, broadsides, pamphlets**
 Class here contents of vertical files, printed ephemera
- .343 **Serials, government publications, report literature**
- .343 2 Serials
 Examples: CONSER (Cooperative Conversion of Serials) Project,
 International Serials Data Program (ISDP)
 Including International Standard Serial Numbers (ISSNs)
- .343 4 Government publications
 Class government serials in 025.3432

- .343 6 Report literature
 Class serial report literature in 025.3432, government reports
 025.3434
- .344 Machine-readable materials [*formerly* 025.349]
 Class here computer software
- .346 Maps, atlases, globes
- .347 Pictures and materials for projection
 Class here comprehensive works on audiovisual materials
 *For sound recordings and music scores, see 025.348; maps, atlases,
 globes, 025.346; other special materials, 025.349*
- .347 1 Pictures and prints
- .347 3 Motion pictures, filmstrips, slides, videotapes
- .348 Sound recordings and music scores
- .348 2 Sound recordings
 Examples: cassettes, cylinders, disks, tapes, wires
 Class sound films and videotapes in 025.3473
- .348 8 Music scores
- .349 Other special materials
 Examples: large-type publications, realia
 Machine-readable materials relocated to 025.344
- .349 2 Publications in raised characters
 Example: braille
- .349 4 Microforms
- .349 6 Games, models, miniatures, media kits
 Including dioramas, flashcards
- .35 Cooperative cataloging, classification, indexing
 Example: cooperative development of name authority files
 Class cooperative cataloging, classification, indexing of special materials in
 025.34
- .39 Recataloging, reclassification, re-indexing
 Class recataloging, reclassification, re-indexing of special materials in
 025.34
- .393 Recataloging
 General aspects: descriptive and subject
 See also 025.396 for reclassification

- .396 Reclassification
- .4 Subject analysis and control**
- [.402 18] Standards
- Do not use; class in 025.4
- Do not add notation 0218 from Table 1 to any subdivision of 025.4
- See Manual at 025.3*
- .402 8 Abstracting techniques; auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials
- Class composition of abstracts in 808.062
- .42 Classification and shelflisting
- Class classification of special materials in 025.34, cooperative classification in 025.35, reclassification in 025.396
- For general classification systems, see 025.43; classification of specific disciplines and subjects, 025.46*
- .428 Shelflisting
- Assigning book numbers (the symbols in a call number that distinguish an item in a collection from all other items in the same class number)
- See also 025.3 for International Standard Book Numbers (ISBNs)*
- .43 General classification systems
- Class parts of general classification systems applied to specific subjects and disciplines in 025.46, e.g., Library of Congress Classification Class L Education 025.4637
- .431 Dewey Decimal Classification
- .432 Universal Decimal Classification
- .433 Library of Congress Classification
- .434 Bliss's Bibliographic Classification
- .435 Ranganathan's Colon Classification
- .46 Classification of specific disciplines and subjects
- Class here thesaurifacets
- Add to base number 025.46 notation 001-999, e.g., classification of education 025.4637
- .47 Subject cataloging
- Subject authority files, reference structure relocated to 025.49
- Class subject cataloging of special materials in 025.34, cooperative subject cataloging in 025.35, recataloging in 025.393
- For controlled subject vocabularies, see 025.49*

- .48 **Subject indexing**
Manual and mechanized indexing of individual, serial, collected records
Including citation indexing
Class indexing of special materials in 025.34, cooperative indexing in 025.35, re-indexing in 025.39
For controlled subject vocabularies, see 025.49
- .482 **Precoordinate indexing**
Examples: chain indexing, PRECIS, relative indexing
See also 025.42 for precoordinate classification, 025.47 for precoordinate subject cataloging
- .484 **Coordinate and postcoordinate indexing**
Examples: Uniterm indexing, optical coincidence card systems
- .486 **Title manipulation**
Examples: catchword, KWIC (Key Word in Context), KWOC (Key Word Out of Context) indexing
- .49 **Controlled subject vocabularies**
Class here subject authority files, reference structure [*both formerly also 025.47*], descriptors, indexing terms, subject headings, thesauri
Use 025.490001–025.490009 for standard subdivisions
Class thesaurofacets in 025.46
- .490 01–.499 99 **Vocabularies of specific disciplines and subjects**
Add to base number 025.49 notation 001–999, e.g., subject headings in science 025.495
- .5 Services to users**
Class library services to special groups and organizations in 027.6, a specific service not provided for here with the subject, e.g., photocopying services 025.12, circulation services 025.6, storytelling for children 027.6251
- .52 **Reference and information services**
Class here information and referral services; services that involve the use or assistance in the use of information tools but not the creation of them
Class comprehensive works on the creation and use of information storage and retrieval systems in 025.04, of specific tools for bibliographic control in 025.3; the use of books and other media as sources of information in 028.7
- .523 **Cooperative information services**

- .524 Information search and retrieval**
 Using multiple kinds of information sources, e.g., the library catalog, reference books, automated information storage and retrieval systems
 Class here search strategy
 Information search and retrieval using a specific system relocated to the system, e.g., searching an automated information storage and retrieval system devoted to medicine 025.0661, searching an online catalog 025.3132, retrieval through coordinate indexing 025.484
See also 025.04 for automated information storage and retrieval systems
- .525 Selective dissemination of information (SDI)**
 Class here current awareness programs
- .527 Reference and information services in specific types of institutions**
 Add to base number 025.527 the numbers following 02 in 026–027, e.g., reference and information services in college and university libraries 025.52777; however, class reference and information services to special groups and organizations in 027.6
 Class specific aspects of reference and information service in specific types of institutions in 025.523–025.525
- .54 Reader advisory services to individuals and groups**
See also 028.8 for use of books and other media as sources of recreation and self-development
- .56 Orientation and bibliographic instruction for users**
 Including signs, regulations for use, user manuals
 Add to base number 025.56 the numbers following 02 in 026–027, e.g., orientation to public libraries 025.5674; however, class orientation and bibliographic instruction for special groups and organizations in 027.6
- .58 Library use studies**
 Add to base number 025.58 the numbers following 02 in 026–027, e.g., use of government libraries 025.5875; however, class use studies of libraries for special groups and organizations in 027.6
 Class studies of use of specific systems and services with the system or service, e.g., catalog use studies 025.313, studies of use of interlibrary loans 025.62
- .6 Circulation services**
 Lending and renting materials, keeping records of loans and rentals
 Class here document delivery
 Class circulation services for special groups and organizations in 027.6
- .62 Interlibrary loans**
 Including regulations

.7 Physical preparation for storage and use

Examples: binding, labeling, pocketing

Including repair and restoration

Class conservation and preservation in 025.84

.8 Maintenance and preservation of collections

Class repair and restoration in 025.7

.81 Physical arrangement and access to collections

Examples: closed and open stacks, integrated shelving of materials in different formats

.82 Security against theft and other hazards

Including taking of inventory

.84 Preservation

Class here conservation

For repair and restoration, see 025.7

> 026–027 Specific kinds of institutions

Class here specific libraries, archives, information centers, and their collections; systems and networks for specific kinds of institutions; comprehensive works on operations in specific kinds of institutions

Class comprehensive works in 027

See Manual at 026–027

026 Libraries, archives, information centers devoted to specific subjects and disciplines

Class here information organizations and library departments and collections in specific disciplines and subjects; comprehensive works on archives, on special libraries

Class special libraries not devoted to specific disciplines and subjects in 027.6, e.g., general museum libraries 027.68, general libraries in newspaper offices 027.69

See Manual at T1–07 vs. 016, 026

.000 1–.000 5 Standard subdivisions

.000 6 Organizations and management

[.000 68] Management

Do not use; class in 025.19

.000 7–.000 9 Standard subdivisions

.001–.999 Specific subjects and disciplines

Add to base number 026 notation 001–999, e.g., medical libraries 026.61; however, do not add notation 068 from Table 1; class in 025.19

027 General libraries, archives, information centers

In the subdivisions of this number, the term *libraries* is used as a short way of saying libraries, archives, information centers, media centers

Class here comprehensive works on libraries, on information centers, on libraries and information centers devoted to special materials

For libraries, archives, information centers devoted to specific disciplines and subjects, see 026

See Manual at 027

SUMMARY

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| 027.001-.009 | Standard subdivisions |
| .01-.09 | Geographical treatment |
| .1 | Private and family libraries |
| .2 | Proprietary libraries |
| .3 | Rental libraries |
| .4 | Public libraries |
| .5 | Government libraries |
| .6 | Libraries for special groups and organizations |
| .7 | College and university libraries |
| .8 | School libraries |
| .001-.005 | Standard subdivisions |
| .006 | Organizations and management |
| [.006 8] | Management |
| | Do not use; class in 025.19 |
| .007-.008 | Standard subdivisions |
| .009 | Historical and persons treatment |
| | Class geographical treatment in 027.01-027.09 |
| .01-.09 | *Geographical treatment |
| | Add to base number 027.0 notation 1-9 from Table 2, e.g., libraries in France 027.044 |
| .1 | *Private and family libraries |
| | Collections not open to general use |
| | Add to base number 027.1 notation 1-9 from Table 2, e.g., family libraries in the United Kingdom 027.141 |

*Do not add notation 068 from Table 1; class in 025.19

.2 *Proprietary libraries

Semiprivate libraries requiring subscription or membership fees for general use

Add to base number 027.2 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., proprietary libraries in Leeds 027.242819

.3 *Rental libraries

Libraries whose materials are available for use on a commercial basis

Add to base number 027.3 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., rental libraries in the United States 027.373

.4 *Public libraries

Institutions that provide free service to all residents of a community, district, region, usually supported in whole or in part from public funds

Class here public library branches, the use of bookmobiles (mobile libraries) in public librarianship

Class physical plant management of bookmobiles (mobile libraries) in 022, public library units devoted to specific disciplines and subjects in 026, public library units for special groups and organizations in 027.6

.409 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in 027.43–027.49 (*not* 027.4093–027.4099)

.43–.49 *Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities

Add to base number 027.4 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., public libraries in France 027.444

.5 *Government libraries

National, state, provincial, local

For government libraries for special groups, see 027.65

See Manual at 027.5

.509 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class specific institutions in 027.53–027.59 (*not* 027.5093–027.5099)

.53–.59 *Specific institutions

Add to base number 027.5 notation 3–9 from Table 2 for area served, e.g., Library of Congress 027.573

*Do not add notation 068 from Table 1; class in 025.19

.6 *Libraries for special groups and organizations

Class here library and information services to special groups and organizations, to the socially disadvantaged

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 027.6 in the one coming last, e.g., libraries for children with disabilities 027.663 (*not* 027.625)

Class libraries for special groups and organizations devoted to specific disciplines and subjects in 026

For libraries for educational institutions, see 027.7–027.8

.62 *Libraries for specific age groups

.622 *For persons in late adulthood

.625 *For children

To age eleven

Including toy lending services in a library context

.625 1 Storytelling

.626 *For young adults

Ages twelve to twenty

.63 *For minority groups

.65 *Government libraries for special groups

Examples: government information agencies for foreign populaces, legislative reference bureaus

.66 *Welfare institution libraries

.662 *Hospital libraries

Class here comprehensive works on patients' and medical libraries

Class medical libraries in 026.61

.663 *Libraries for persons with disabilities

Example: libraries for persons with visual impairment

Class here mainstreaming (the provision of library and information services through regular channels to individuals with special needs)

.665 *Prison libraries

.67 *Libraries for religious organizations

.68 *Libraries for nonprofit organizations

Examples: libraries of learned societies, museum libraries, United Nations Library

For welfare institution libraries, see 027.66; libraries for religious organizations, 027.67

*Do not add notation 068 from Table 1; class in 025.19

- .69 ***Libraries for business and industrial organizations**
 Example: reference collections in newspaper offices used in the writing or editing of articles

> **027.7–027.8 Libraries for educational institutions**

Class here instructional media centers

Class comprehensive works in 027.7; libraries for educational institutions but devoted to specific disciplines and subjects in 026, e.g., university law libraries 026.34

.7 ***College and university libraries**

Class here comprehensive works on libraries for educational institutions, college and university library branches

Class branches devoted to specific disciplines and subjects in 026, elementary and secondary school libraries in 027.8

- .709 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class specific institutions in 027.73–027.79 (*not* 027.7093–027.7099)

- .73–.79 ***Specific institutions**

Add to base number 027.7 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., Perkins Library of Duke University 027.7756563

.8 ***School libraries**

- .809 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class specific libraries in 027.823–027.829 (*not* 027.8093–027.8099)

- .82 Specific levels and specific libraries

Class libraries in church-supported schools of specific levels, in specific church-supported schools in 027.83

- .822 Specific levels

Class specific libraries of specific levels in 027.823–027.829

- .822 2 ***Elementary level**

- .822 3 ***Secondary level**

- .823–.829 ***Specific libraries**

Add to base number 027.82 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., Phillips Exeter Academy Library 027.827426

- .83 ***Libraries in church-supported schools**

*Do not add notation 068 from Table 1; class in 025.19

028 Reading and use of other information media**.1 Reviews**

Class here general collections of book reviews

Class reviews of computer programs in 005.30296; techniques of reviewing in 808.066028; reviews of works on a specific subject or in a specific discipline with the subject or discipline, e.g., reviews of works on chemistry 540, reviews of entertainment films 791.43, critical appraisal of literature 800

.12 Of reference works

Class reviews of reference works published in specific forms in 028.13; reviews of reference works for specific kinds of users in 028.16; reviews of specific kinds of reference works with the kind, e.g., reviews of encyclopedias 030

.13 Of works published in specific forms

Add to base number 028.13 the numbers following 011.3 in 011.31–011.38, e.g., reviews of documentary, educational, and entertainment films 028.137

Class reviews of works published in specific forms for specific kinds of users in 028.16

General collections of books reviews are classed in 028.1

.16 Of works for specific kinds of users

Add to base number 028.16 the numbers following 011.6 in 011.62–011.67, e.g., reviews of works for children and young adults 028.162

.5 Reading and use of other information media by children and young adults

See also 028.162 for reviews of materials for young children and adults

.53 By specific age groups

Add to base number 028.53 the numbers following —05 in notation 054–055 from Table 7, e.g., reading and use of other information media by young adults 028.535

.55 Reading interests and habits of children and young adults

Class reading interests and habits of children and young adults of specific age groups in 028.53

.7 Use of books and other media as sources of information

Class here use of reference works

For reading and use of other information media by children and young adults, see 028.5

.8 Use of books and other media as sources of recreation and self-development

For reading and use of other information media by children and young adults, see 028.5

.9 Reading interests and habits

For reading interests and habits of children and young adults, see 028.55

[029] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 18

030 General encyclopedic works

Class here general works about curiosities [*formerly also* 001.93], books of miscellaneous facts (e.g., almanacs), encyclopedia yearbooks

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of encyclopedic works in specific languages and language families in 031–039

>

031–039 In specific languages and language families

By language in which originally written

Class here specific encyclopedias and books of miscellaneous facts, works about them

Books of unusual and curious facts are classed in the numbers for books of miscellaneous facts, e.g., American books of unusual and curious facts 031.02

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to encyclopedias in a specific language, place them first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., Arabic-language encyclopedias 03A [preceding 031]. Option B is described under 031)

Class comprehensive works in 030; encyclopedic works originally written in two or more languages or language families with the preponderant language or language family; if none is preponderant, class in 030

031 American

English-language encyclopedias and books of miscellaneous facts originating in Western Hemisphere and Hawaii

(Option B: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to encyclopedias in a specific language other than English, class them in this number; in that case class American English-language encyclopedias in 032. Option A is described under 031–039)

.02 Books of miscellaneous facts

Examples: almanacs with general information, believe-it-or-not books

032 In English

For American English-language encyclopedias, see 031

.02 Books of miscellaneous facts

Example: Whitaker's *Almanack*

033 In other Germanic languages

Class here comprehensive works on Germanic-language encyclopedias

Add to base number 03 notation 31–394 from Table 6, e.g., Dutch-language encyclopedias 033.931; then, for books of miscellaneous facts, add 02, e.g., Dutch-language books of miscellaneous facts 033.93102

Class English-language encyclopedias in 032, Scandinavian-language encyclopedias in 038

034 In French, Provençal, Catalan

Add to base number 03 notation 41–49 from Table 6, e.g., French-language encyclopedias 034.1; then, for books of miscellaneous facts, add 02, e.g., French-language almanacs 034.102

035 In Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic

Add to base number 03 notation 51–59 from Table 6, e.g., Italian-language encyclopedias 035.1; then, for books of miscellaneous facts, add 02, e.g., Italian-language books of miscellaneous facts 035.102

036 In Spanish and Portuguese

Add to base number 03 notation 61–69 from Table 6, e.g., Portuguese-language encyclopedias 036.9; then, for books of miscellaneous facts, add 02, e.g., Portuguese-language books of miscellaneous facts 036.902

037 In Slavic languages

Add to notation for each term identified by * as follows:

02 Books of miscellaneous facts

.1 *Russian

.8 Other Slavic languages

For Ukrainian- and Belorussian-language encyclopedias, see 037.9

.81 Bulgarian and Macedonian

.811 *Bulgarian

.819 *Macedonian

.82 *Serbo-Croatian

.84 *Slovenian

.85 *Polish

.86 *Czech

.87 *Slovak

.88 *Wendish (Sorbian, Lusatian)

*Add as instructed under 037

.9 Ukrainian and Belorussian

.91 *Ukrainian

.99 *Belorussian

038 In Scandinavian languages

Add to base number 038 the numbers following —39 in notation 396–398 from Table 6, e.g., Swedish-language encyclopedias 038.7; then, for books of miscellaneous facts, add 02, e.g., Swedish-language books of miscellaneous facts 038.702

039 In other languages

[.29] In Old English (Anglo-Saxon)

Number discontinued because without use in context

.7–.9 In Italic, Hellenic, other languages

Add to base number 039 notation 7–9 from Table 6, e.g., Latin-language encyclopedias 039.71; then, for miscellaneous books of facts, add 02, e.g., Latin-language books of miscellaneous facts 039.7102

[040] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

[041] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

[042] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

[043] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

[044] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

[045] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

[046] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

[047] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

[048] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

*Add as instructed under 037

[049] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

050 General serial publications and their indexes

Class here periodicals

Class indexes that focus on a specific subject or discipline in general serial publications in 016, e.g., an index to information on medicine in general serial publications 016.61; books of miscellaneous facts (even if published annually, e.g., almanacs), encyclopedia yearbooks, in 030; administrative reports and proceedings of general organizations in 060

For newspapers, see 070.

See also 011.34 for bibliographies of general serial publications, 011.7 for bibliographies of directories, 017–019 for catalogs of general serial publications

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of serial publications in specific languages and language families in 051–059

> 051–059 In specific languages and language families

By language in which originally written

Class here specific serial publications and works about them

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to serial publications in a specific language, place them first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., Hindi-language serial publications 05H [preceding 051]. Option C is described under 051)

(Option B: Arrange serial publications alphabetically under 050)

Class comprehensive works in 050; serials originally written in two or more languages with the preponderant language or language family; if none is preponderant, class in 050

051 American

English-language serial publications of Western Hemisphere and Hawaii

(Option C: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to serial publications in a specific language other than English, class them in this number; in that case class American English-language serial publications in 052. Options A and B are described under 051–059)

052 In English

For American English-language serial publications, see 051

053 In other Germanic languages

Class here comprehensive works on general serial publications in Germanic languages

Add to base number 05 notation 31–394 from Table 6, e.g., Dutch-language serial publications 053.931

Class English-language serial publications in 052, Scandinavian-language serial publications in 058

054 In French, Provençal, Catalan

Add to base number 05 notation 41–49 from Table 6, e.g., French-language serial publications 054.1

055 In Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic

Add to base number 05 notation 51–59 from Table 6, e.g., Italian-language serial publications 055.1

056 In Spanish and Portuguese

Add to base number 05 notation 61–69 from Table 6, e.g., Portuguese-language serial publications 056.9

057 In Slavic languages

Add to base number 057 the numbers following 037 in 037.1–037.9 for language only, e.g., Polish-language serial publications 057.85

058 In Scandinavian languages

Add to base number 058 the numbers following —39 in notation 396–398 from Table 6, e.g., Swedish-language serial publications 058.7

059 In other languages

[.29] In Old English (Anglo-Saxon)

Number discontinued because without use in context

.7–.9 In Italic, Hellenic, other languages

Add to base number 059 notation 7–9 from Table 6, e.g., Chinese-language serial publications 059.951

060 General organizations and museology

General organizations: academies, associations, conferences, congresses, foundations, societies whose activity is not limited to a specific field

General aspects: history, charters, regulations, membership lists, administrative reports and proceedings

Class here interdisciplinary works on organizations; interdisciplinary works on licensing, certification, accreditation by nongovernmental organizations

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to organizations in a specific country, place them first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., organizations in Pakistan 06P [preceding 061]. Option B is described under 061)

Class general organizations whose members are political states in 341, e.g., Arab League 341.2477; comprehensive works on licensing, certification, accreditation by governmental and nongovernmental bodies in 351.8; organizations devoted to a specific discipline or subject with the discipline or subject, using notation 06 from Table 1, e.g., organizations devoted to computer science 004.06

.4 Special topics

.42 General rules of order (Parliamentary procedure)

Example: *Robert's Rules of Order*

For rules and procedures of legislative bodies, see 328.1

See also 658.4563 for conduct of meetings of business organizations

.68 Management

Class here conduct of congresses and conferences [*formerly also 658.4562*]

.9 Historical and persons treatment

Class geographical treatment of general organizations in 061–068

> 061–068 General organizations

Class comprehensive works in 060

061 General organizations in North America

(Option B: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to organizations in a specific country other than the United States and Canada, class them in this number; in that case class organizations in North America in 068.7. Option A is described under 060)

Class organizations in Middle America in 068.72

.1 In Canada

Add to base number 061.1 the numbers following —71 in notation 711–719 from Table 2, e.g., organizations in British Columbia 061.11

.3-.9 In the United States

Add to base number 061 the numbers following —7 in notation 73–79 from Table 2, e.g., general organizations in Ohio 061.71

Class organizations in Hawaii in 068.969

062 General organizations in British Isles In England**.1-.8 In England**

Add to base number 062 the numbers following —42 in notation 421–428 from Table 2, e.g., organizations in London 062.1

.9 In Scotland, Ireland, Wales

Add to base number 062.9 the numbers following —4 in notation 41–42 from Table 2, e.g., organizations in Scotland and Ireland 062.91

063 General organizations in central Europe In Germany

Add to base number 063 the numbers following —43 in notation 431–439 from Table 2, e.g., organizations in Poland 063.8

064 General organizations in France and Monaco

Add to base number 064 the numbers following —44 in notation 441–449 from Table 2, e.g., organizations in Paris 064.36

065 General organizations in Italy and adjacent territories

Add to base number 065 the numbers following —45 in notation 451–459 from Table 2, e.g., organizations in Rome 065.632

066 General organizations in Iberian Peninsula and adjacent islands In Spain

Add to base number 066 the numbers following —46 in notation 461–469 from Table 2, e.g., organizations in Portugal 066.9

067 General organizations in eastern Europe In Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Soviet Union)

Add to base number 067 the numbers following —47 in notation 472–479 from Table 2, e.g., organizations in Ukraine 067.71

068 General organizations in other geographical areas

Add to base number 068 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., comprehensive works on general organizations in Europe 068.4, in Middle America 068.72

069 Museology (Museum science)

Museum activities and services limited to specific subjects or disciplines relocated to the subject or discipline with use of notation 075 from Table 1, e.g., activities and services of a clock museum 681.113075

SUMMARY

- 069.01-.09 Standard subdivisions**
- .1 Museum services to patrons**
 - .2 Management and use of physical plant**
 - .3 Equipment, furniture, furnishings**
 - .4 Collecting and preparing museum objects**
 - .5 Collections and exhibits of museum objects**
 - .6 Personnel management, regulations for patrons, relationships with other organizations**
- [.068 2] Plant management
Do not use; class in 069.2
- [.068 3] Personnel management
Do not use; class in 069.63
- [.068 5] Organization of production
Do not use; class in 069.1
- [.068 7] Management of materials
Do not use; class in 069.5
- .09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
Class here specific museums not limited to a specific discipline or subject
Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of museum buildings in 069.209; museums devoted to specific disciplines and subjects with the discipline or subject, using notation 074 from Table 1, e.g., natural history museums 508.074
- .1 Museum services to patrons**
Class here organization of production
- .13 Circulation services**
Lending and renting materials
See also 069.56 for lending and rental collections
- .132 Museum objects**
- .134 Representations of museum objects and aids to their use**
Examples: pictures, slides, films, projectors
- .15 Instruction services**
Examples: lectures, classes, field trips
- .16 Recreational services**
Examples: musical programs, theatrical presentations

- .17 Special services to handicapped patrons
- .2 **Management and use of physical plant**
For equipment, furniture, furnishings, see 069.3
- .21 Location and site
- .22 Planning for buildings
See also 727.6 for museum architecture
- .24 Special rooms
- .29 Utilities and related facilities
 Examples: communication systems, lighting, plumbing, heating, ventilating, air-conditioning
- .3 **Equipment, furniture, furnishings**
- .31 Exhibit cases, screens, pedestals
- .32 Audiovisual apparatus
- .33 Furniture
- .4 **Collecting and preparing museum objects**
 General aspects: equipment, materials, methods
 Class here management of collecting and preparing museum objects
 Class comprehensive works on management of museum materials, on collecting or preparing museum objects and collections of museum objects in 069.5; collecting a specific kind of object or objects that pertain to a specific subject or discipline with the subject or discipline, using notation 075 from Table 1, e.g., collecting fossils 560.75
- .5 **Collections and exhibits of museum objects**
 Class here comprehensive works on management of museum materials, on collecting or preparing museum objects and collections of museum objects
For collecting and preparing museum objects, see 069.4
- [.502 88] Maintenance and repair
 Do not use; class in 069.53
- .502 89 Safety measures
See also 069.54 for prevention of thefts and identification of forgeries
-
- > 069.51–069.54 General activities
 Class comprehensive works in 069.5, general activities applied to special collections in 069.55–069.57
- .51 Selection, acquisition, disposal

- .52 Registration, recording, indexing
Class here museum documentation
- .53 Maintenance, conservation, preservation, restoration, display, arrangement, storage, transportation
Including museum labels
Class historic preservation in 363.69
- .54 Prevention of thefts and identification of forgeries

-
- > 069.55–069.57 Special collections
General aspects: classification, arrangement, housing
Class comprehensive works in 069.5
 - .55 Study collections
 - .56 Lending and rental collections
See also 069.13 for circulation services
 - .57 Collections of secondary materials
Examples: brochures, films, motion pictures, photographs, pictures, prints, slides representing museum objects
 - .6 **Personnel management, regulations for patrons, relations with other organizations**
 - .62 Regulations for patrons
Examples: for members, for visitors
 - .63 Personnel management
Including in-service training, staff manuals
 - .68 Relations with other organizations
Class public relations for museums in 659.29069
 - [.7] **Publishing and printing**
Publishing by museums relocated to 070.594, printing by museums to 686.2
 - [.9] **Museums, collections, exhibits devoted to specific disciplines and subjects**
Relocated to the subject or discipline with use of notation 074 from Table 1, e.g., military museums 355.0074

070 Documentary media, educational media, news media; journalism; publishing

SUMMARY

- 070.01-.09 Standard subdivisions of documentary media, educational media, news media; journalism; publishing
- .1-.9 Documentary media, educational media, news media; journalism; publishing
- 071 Journalism and newspapers in North America
- 072 Journalism and newspapers in British Isles In England
- 073 Journalism and newspapers in Central Europe In Germany
- 074 Journalism and newspapers in France and Monaco
- 075 Journalism and newspapers in Italy and adjacent territories
- 076 Journalism and newspapers in Iberian Peninsula and adjacent islands In Spain
- 077 Journalism and newspapers in eastern Europe In Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Soviet Union)
- 078 Journalism and newspapers in Scandinavia
- 079 Journalism and newspapers in other geographical areas
- .01-.08 Standard subdivisions of documentary media, educational media, news media; journalism; publishing
- Standard subdivisions are also added for newspapers and journalism alone
- .09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of documentary media, educational media, news media; journalism; publishing
- Class historical and persons treatment of journalism and newspapers in 070.9, geographical treatment of journalism and newspapers in 071-079

SUMMARY

- 070.1 Documentary media, educational media, news media
- .4 Journalism
- .5 Publishing
- .9 Historical and persons treatment of journalism and newspapers
- .1 Documentary media, educational media, news media
- Class here comprehensive works on journalism and production of specific kinds of educational, expository, news media
- Class interdisciplinary works on mass media in 302.23; specific journalistic activities and types of journalism in 070.4; expository writing and editorial techniques in 808.066; documentary, educational, news works themselves and discussion of them with the kind of general work or with the subject, e.g., general periodicals 050, recorded television programs on investing 332.6

- .17 **Print media**
 Class the book in 002
- .172 **Newspapers**
 Class newspaper publishing in 070.5722, specific general newspapers in 070-079
 See also 011.35 for bibliographies of newspapers
- [.172 09] **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Do not use; class historical and persons treatment in 070.9, geographical treatment in 071-079
- .175 **Periodicals**
 Example: newsletters
 Class specific general periodicals in 050; periodicals on a specific discipline or subject with the discipline or subject, using notation 05 from Table 1, e.g., science journals 505
- .18 **Motion pictures**
 Examples: educational films [*formerly* 791.4353]; documentary films, newsreels [*both formerly also* 791.4353]
 Class interdisciplinary works on motion pictures in 302.2343; works about motion pictures that are interdisciplinary but lack treatment of sociological aspects in 384.8; photography aspects in 778.53; comprehensive works about documentary, educational, news and dramatic or entertainment films in 791.43
 See also 371.33523 for use of motion pictures in teaching
- .19 **Broadcast media**
- .194 **Radio**
 Examples: news [*formerly also* 791.445]; educational, expository programs [*both formerly* 791.445]
 Class interdisciplinary works on radio in 302.2344; works on radio that are interdisciplinary but lack treatment of sociological aspects in 384.54; comprehensive works on documentary, educational, news and dramatic or entertainment radio programs in 791.44
 See also 371.3331 for use of radio in teaching
- .195 **Television**
 Examples: news [*formerly also* 791.455]; educational, expository programs [*both formerly* 791.455]
 Class interdisciplinary works about television in 302.2345; works that are interdisciplinary but lack treatment of sociological aspects in 384.55; comprehensive works on documentary, educational, news and dramatic or entertainment television programs in 791.45; photographic aspects in 778.59
 See also 371.3358 for use of television in teaching

.4 Journalism

Collecting, writing, editing information and opinion of current interest for presentation in newspapers, periodicals, films, radio, television

Journalists whose careers span many activities are classed in 070.92. Persons in a specific type of journalism are classed with the type, e.g., editors 070.41092, foreign correspondents 070.4332092

Class comprehensive works on journalism and information media in 070, journalism of specific kinds of news media in 070.1, journalistic composition and editorial mechanics in 808.06607

See also 050 for general periodicals, 070.5722 for newspaper publishing, 071-079 for specific newspapers, 174.9097 for ethics of journalism, notation 05 from Table 1 for journals on a specific discipline or subject

SUMMARY

- | | |
|---------------|---|
| 070.401- .409 | Standard subdivisions |
| .41 | Editing |
| .43 | News gathering and reporting |
| .44 | Features and special topics |
| .48 | Journalism directed to special groups |
| .49 | Pictorial journalism |
| .401- .407 | Standard subdivisions |
| .408 | Journalism with respect to groups of persons |
| | Class journalism directed to special groups in 070.48 |
| [.409] | Historical, geographical, persons treatment |
| | Do not use; class historical and persons treatment in 070.9, geographical treatment in 071-079 |
| .41 | Editing |
| | Including editorial crusades, policy on editorial cartoons |
| | Class here editorial policy (selection, presentation, display of news; advocacy of specific points of view) |
| | Class comprehensive works on editing and news gathering or reporting in 070.4; editing with respect to features and special topics in 070.44; editorials in 070.442 |
| | <i>See also 808.06607 for editorial mechanics, e.g., copy editing, the UPI (United Press International) stylebook</i> |
| [.412] | Editorial policy |
| | Number discontinued; class in 070.41 |
| [.415] | Editorial mechanics in journalistic writing |
| | Relocated to 808.06607 |

- .43 News gathering and reporting
 Class comprehensive works on editorial policy and news gathering or reporting in 070.4; news gathering and reporting with respect to feature and special topics in 070.44
- .431 News sources
- .433 Reporting local, foreign, war news
 Broad descriptions of local, foreign, war reporting as types of reporting, not limited to a specific subject or geographical area; how to do the reporting
 Class reporting of specific subjects in 070.449, e.g., reporting on world-wide energy resources 070.44933379, reporting on the Vietnamese War 070.4499597043
 Use of this number for reporting other specific types of news discontinued; class in 070.43
 See Manual at 070.433
- .433 2 Foreign news
 Class here international news
 Class foreign war news in 070.4333
- .433 3 War news
- .435 Wire services
 Examples: Associated Press, Reuters
-
- > 070.44–070.49 Specific types of journalism
 Class comprehensive works in 070.4
- .44 Features and special topics
 General aspects: techniques and procedures for information-gathering, writing, editing for reports, criticisms, opinions
 Class here newspaper columns
 Class reports, criticism, opinions on specific subjects with the subject, e.g., criticisms of theatrical productions 792
- .442 Interpretation and opinion
 Examples: newspaper editorials, radio comment
 Class editorial policy in 070.41

.444 Miscellaneous information, advice, amusement

Examples: humor, general personal advice columns

Here are classed biographies of journalists specializing in these types of features, e.g., general personal advice columnists 070.444092; however, biographies of cartoonists are classed in 741.5092, of humorous writers in 800, e.g., a contemporary British writer of humorous essays 824.914

Health columns relocated to 070.449613, recipes relocated to 070.4496415

Class journalistic handling of information, advice, humor on specific subjects in 070.449, e.g., advice on dating 070.44964677

See also 741.5 for artistic aspects of comics

.449 Specific subjects

Add to base number 070.449 notation 001–999, e.g., health columns 070.449613, recipes 070.4496415 [*both formerly 070.444*], radio sports programs 070.449796 [*formerly also 791.445*], television sports programs 070.449796 [*formerly also 791.455*], television news coverage of inflation 070.44933241

Here are classed journalists specializing in specific subjects, e.g., sports announcers 070.449796092

Class features and reports themselves with the subject, e.g., health columns 613

See also 070.433 for reporting of local, foreign, war news as general types of news; 070.444 for miscellaneous information, advice, amusements as types of journalism; 070.48 for general journalism directed to special groups

.48 Journalism directed to special groups

Class editing in journalism directed to specific groups in 070.41; news gathering and reporting in journalism directed to specific groups in 070.43; features and special topics directed to special groups in 070.44, e.g., news about religion 070.4492 (*not 070.482*); school journalism in 371.897

.482 Religious groups

.483 Groups by age and sex

.483 2 Children

.483 26 Boys

.483 27 Girls

.483 3 Young adults

.483 36 Young men

.483 37 Young women

.483 4 Adults

.483 46 Men

.483 47 Women

- .484 Foreign-language and nondominant racial, ethnic, national groups
- .486 Occupational and employee groups
 General journalism for occupational and employee groups
 Example: house organs
 Class journalism on a specific subject directed to occupational and employee groups in 070.449
- .49 Pictorial journalism
 Class here photojournalism
- .5 Publishing**
 Class here book publishing; publishers regardless of their field of activity; book clubs, e.g., Book-of-the-Month Club®; comprehensive works on publishing and printing
 Works on "desktop publishing" that emphasize typography are classed in 686.22, e.g., microcomputer software for typesetting 686.2254436
 For printing, see 686.2
- .502 94 Trade catalogs and directories
 Publishers' catalogs relocated to 015
- .509 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class here comprehensive works on specific publishers, using the area number for the publisher's main office, e.g., U.S. Government Printing Office 070.509753 [*formerly also* 070.595], University of California Press 070.50979467
 Class economic aspects of publishers as business organizations in 338.7610705
- .51 Selection and editing of manuscripts
 Class editorial techniques in 808.02
- .52 Relations with authors
 Including literary agents
 See Manual at 808.001–808.7 vs. 070.52
- .57 Kinds of publications
 Class specific publishers in 070.509, selection and editing of manuscripts for specific kinds of publications in 070.51, relations with authors of specific kinds of publications in 070.52
- .572 Serials
 Class comprehensive works on journalism and publishing of serials in 070.17
- .572 2 Newspapers

- .573 **Specific kinds of books**
 Examples: limited editions, paperbacks, subscription books
 Class serials in book form in 070.572
- .579 **Special kinds of publications**
- .579 2 Braille and other raised characters
- .579 3 Maps
- .579 4 Music
- .579 5 Microforms
- .59 **Kinds of publishers**
 Class specific publishers in 070.509, selection and editing of manuscripts by
 specific kinds of publishers in 070.51, relations with authors of specific
 kinds of publishers in 070.52, specific kinds of publications of specific kinds
 of publishers in 070.57
- .592 **Commercial publishers**
- .593 **Private publishers**
 Class here self-publishing
 Works on “desktop publishing” that emphasize typography are classed
 in 686.22, e.g., microcomputer software for typesetting 686.2254436
- .594 **Institutional publishers**
 Examples: church, society, university publishers
 Including publishing by libraries, archives, information centers [*formerly*
 025.12], by museums [*formerly* 069.7]
- .595 **Governmental and intergovernmental publishers**
 U.S. Government Printing Office relocated to 070.509753
- .9 Historical and persons treatment of journalism and newspapers**
 Class geographical treatment in 071–079
- .92 **Persons regardless of area, region, place**

> **071–079 Geographical treatment of journalism and newspapers**

Class here specific general newspapers, indexes to them, other works about them

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to newspapers and journalism in a specific country, place them first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., newspapers and journalism in New Zealand 07N [preceding 071])

(Option B: Arrange newspapers alphabetically under 070)

(Option C is described under 071)

Class comprehensive works in 070

071 Journalism and newspapers in North America

(Option C: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to journalism and newspapers in a specific country other than the United States and Canada, class them in this number; in that case class journalism and newspapers in North America in 079.7. Options A and B are described under 071–079)

Class journalism and newspapers in Middle America in 079.72

.1 Journalism and newspapers in Canada

Add to base number 071.1 the numbers following —71 in notation 711–719 from Table 2, e.g., journalism and newspapers in British Columbia 071.11

.3–.9 Journalism and newspapers in the United States

Add to base number 071 the numbers following —7 in notation 73–79 from Table 2, e.g., *New York Times* 071.471

Class journalism and newspapers in Hawaii in 079.969

072 Journalism and newspapers in British Isles In England

.1–.8 Journalism and newspapers in England

Add to base number 072 the numbers following —42 in notation 421–428 from Table 2, e.g., *Times of London* 072.1

.9 Journalism and newspapers in Scotland, Ireland, Wales

Add to base number 072.9 the numbers following —4 in notation 41–42 from Table 2, e.g., newspapers in Scotland and Ireland 072.91

073 Journalism and newspapers in central Europe In Germany

Add to base number 073 the numbers following —43 in notation 431–439 from Table 2, e.g., journalism and newspapers in Austria 073.6

074 Journalism and newspapers in France and Monaco

Add to base number 074 the numbers following —44 in notation 441–449 from Table 2, e.g., journalism and newspapers in Paris 074.36

075 Journalism and newspapers in Italy and adjacent territories

Add to base number 075 the numbers following —45 in notation 451–459 from Table 2, e.g., journalism and newspapers in Rome 075.632

076 Journalism and newspapers in Iberian Peninsula and adjacent islands In Spain

Add to base number 076 the numbers following —46 in notation 461–469 from Table 2, e.g., journalism and newspapers in Portugal 076.9

077 Journalism and newspapers in eastern Europe In Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Soviet Union)

Add to base number 077 the numbers following —47 in notation 472–479 from Table 2, e.g., journalism and newspapers in Ukraine 077.71

078 Journalism and newspapers in Scandinavia

Add to base number 078 the numbers following —48 in notation 481–489 from Table 2, e.g., journalism and newspapers in Sweden 078.5

079 Journalism and newspapers in other geographical areas

Add to base number 079 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., comprehensive works on general newspapers in Europe 079.4, in Middle America 079.72

080 General collections

Class here addresses, lectures, essays, interviews, graffiti, quotations

Class essays as literary form, collections gathered for their literary quality in 800

See Manual at 080

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of collections in specific languages and language families in 081–089

> 081–089 In specific languages and language families

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to collections in a specific language, place them first by use of a letter or symbol, e.g., collections in Urdu 08U [preceding 081])

(Option B: Arrange collections alphabetically under 080)

(Option C is described under 081)

Class comprehensive works in 080

See Manual at 081–089

081 American

English-language collections of Western Hemisphere and Hawaii

(Option C: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to collections in a specific language other than English, class them in this number; in that case class American English-language collections in 082. Options A and B are described under 081–089)

082 In English

For American English-language collections, see 081

083 In other Germanic languages

Class here comprehensive works on Germanic-language collections

Add to base number 08 notation 31–394 from Table 6, e.g., German-language collections 083.1

Class English-language collections in 082, Scandinavian-language collections in 088, Anglo-Saxon-language collections in 089

084 In French, Provençal, Catalan

Add to base number 08 notation 41–49 from Table 6, e.g., French-language collections 084.1

085 In Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic

Add to base number 08 notation 51–59 from Table 6, e.g., Italian-language collections 085.1

086 In Spanish and Portuguese

Add to base number 08 notation 61–69 from Table 6, e.g., Portuguese-language collections 086.9

087 In Slavic languages

Add to base number 087 the numbers following 037 in 037.1–037.9 for language only, e.g., Polish-language collections 087.85

088 In Scandinavian languages

Add to base number 088 the numbers following —39 in notation 396–398 from Table 6, e.g., Swedish-language collections 088.7

089 In other languages

Including Old English (Anglo-Saxon)

[.29] In Old English (Anglo-Saxon)

Number discontinued; class in 089

.7–.9 **In Italic, Hellenic, other languages**

Add to base number 089 notation 7–9 from Table 6, e.g., Chinese-language collections 089.951

090 Manuscripts, rare books, other rare printed materials

General aspects: critical appraisal, description, history

Example: rare broadsides

Class interdisciplinary works on books in 002; a manuscript or rare work with its subject, e.g., a book of hours 242; an artistic aspect with the aspect, e.g., illumination 745.67

See also 011.31 for bibliographies of both manuscripts and rare books, 011.44 for bibliographies of rare books only

091 Manuscripts

See also 011.31 for bibliographies of manuscripts

092 Block books

093 Incunabula

Books printed before 1501

See also 011.42 for bibliographies of incunabula

094 Printed books

.2 Early printed books

To 1700

For block books, see 092; incunabula, 093

.4 Special editions

Examples: first editions, limited editions, typographic masterpieces

095 Books notable for bindings

See also 686.3 for bookbinding

096 Books notable for illustrations and materials

.1 For illustrations

Class illustrated manuscripts in 091

.2 For materials

Examples: leaves of vellum and silk, letters of silver and gold

097 Books notable for ownership or origin

098 Prohibited works, forgeries, hoaxes

.1 Prohibited works

.11 Prohibited by religious authorities

.12 Prohibited by civil authorities

.3 **Forgeries and hoaxes**

099 Books notable for format

Examples: books of unusual shapes, miniature editions

100 Philosophy, parapsychology and occultism, psychology

Class philosophy of a specific discipline or subject with the discipline or subject using notation 01 from Table 1, e.g., philosophy of history 901

See Manual at T1—01; 100; 100, 109 vs. 190; 100 vs. 200

101 Theory of philosophy

Class here works on the concept of philosophy, on the nature of the philosophical task, on the method of philosophy

Class schools of philosophical thought in 140 or 180

102 Miscellany of philosophy

103 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances of philosophy

[104] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

105 Serial publications of philosophy

106 Organizations and management of philosophy

107 Education, research, related topics of philosophy

108 History and description of philosophy with respect to kinds of persons

109 Historical and collected persons treatment of philosophy

Not limited by period or place

Class geographical and individual persons treatment in 180–190

Use 109.2 for collected persons treatment

See Manual at 100, 109 vs. 190

[.22] Collected persons treatment

Number discontinued; class in 109.2

110 Metaphysics*For epistemology, causation, humankind, see 120***111 Ontology****.1 Existence, essence, substance, accidents****.2 Universals****.5 Nonbeing, nothingness****.6 Finite and infinite**

Including the absolute

.8 Classical properties of being

Class comprehensive works on truth in 121

.82 Unity

Including part-whole relationships

[.83] Truth

Number discontinued; class in 111.8

.84 Goodness and evil*For ethics, see 170***.85 Beauty**

Class here interdisciplinary works on aesthetics

Class aesthetics of a specific subject with the subject, e.g., of the arts 700.1

[112] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 18

113 Cosmology (Philosophy of nature)

Including origin of universe (cosmogony), cosmic harmony

Class specific topics of cosmology not provided for here in 114–119; cosmology as a topic in astronomy in 523.1

.8 Philosophy of life

Origin and nature of life

Class origin and nature of human life in 128

114 Space

Class here relation of space and matter

Class matter in 117

115 Time

Including eternity, space and time, space-time, relation of time and motion

For space, see 114

116 Change

Including becoming, cycles, evolution, motion, process

Class relation of time and motion in 115

117 Structure

Including matter, form, order

Class relation of space and matter in 114

118 Force and energy**119 Number and quantity****120 Epistemology, causation, humankind****121 Epistemology (Theory of knowledge)**

Class here comprehensive works on truth, e.g., coherence, correspondence theories

Class knowledge and its extension in 001, truth in logic in 160

.2 Possibility and limits of knowledge

Including solipsism and problem of other minds

.3 Origin, sources, means of knowledge

Examples: intuition, perception, reason, sensation

Class reason as a human attribute in 128.3

.4 Structure of knowledge

Subjective and objective components

Including concepts, ideas

.5 Doubt and denial

Class comprehensive works on doubt, denial, certainty, probability in 121.63

.6 Nature of inquiry

Including belief

Class faith in 121.7

.63 Certainty and probability

For doubt and denial, see 121.5

.65 Evidence and criteria

- .68 **Meaning, interpretation, hermeneutics**
 Including semantics, semiotics as topics in philosophy
 Class interdisciplinary works on semiotics in 302.2
 See also 149.94 for general semantics as a school of linguistic philosophy, 401.41 for semiotics in linguistics, 401.43 for semantics in linguistics
- .7 **Faith**
 Class belief in 121.6, religious faith in 200
- .8 **Worth and theory of values (Axiology)**
 Class ethical values in 170
- 122 Causation**
 Class here chance versus cause
 For determinism and indeterminism, see 123; teleology, 124
- 123 Determinism and indeterminism**
 Including contingency
- .3 **Chance**
 Class chance versus cause in 122
- .5 **Freedom**
 Including freedom of will
- .7 **Necessity**
- 124 Teleology**
 Design, purpose, final cause
- [125] **[Unassigned]**
 Most recently used in Edition 18
- 126 The self**
 Class here consciousness and personality
 Class the unconscious and the subconscious in 127
- 127 The unconscious and the subconscious**

128 Humankind

Class here philosophical anthropology; comprehensive works on philosophy of human life, on philosophy and psychology of human life

For the self, see 126; psychology, 150

See also 573 for physical anthropology

.1 Soul

For origin and destiny of individual souls, see 129

.2 Mind

Including mind-body relationship

.3 Attributes and faculties

Examples: appetite, imagination, memory, reason, will

Class reason as an instrument of knowledge in 121.3

For freedom of will, see 123.5

.4 Human action and experience

Nature, conditions, origin

.5 Human death

Use of this number for human life discontinued; class in 128

Class interdisciplinary works on death in 306.9

129 Origin and destiny of individual souls

Including incarnation, reincarnation, immortality

Class accounts of previous incarnations in 133.9013

See Manual at 133.9013 vs. 129

130 Paranormal phenomena

Class comprehensive works on controversial knowledge and paranormal phenomena in 001.9, phenomena of religious experience in 200

See Manual at 001.9 and 130; 130 vs. 133

SUMMARY

- 131 Parapsychological and occult methods for achieving well-being, happiness, success**
- 133 Parapsychology and occultism**
- 135 Dreams and mysteries**
- 137 Divinatory graphology**
- 138 Physiognomy**
- 139 Phrenology**

[.112] Forecasting and forecasts

Do not use here or in any subdivision of 130; class comprehensive works in 133.3; a specific type with the type, without adding notation 0112 from Table 1, e.g., astrological methods of forecasting 133.5

131 Parapsychological and occult methods for achieving well-being, happiness, success

Class interdisciplinary works on successful living, on management of personal and family living in 646.7; comprehensive works on psychological and parapsychological or occult techniques for achievement of personal well-being, happiness, success in 158; specific methods of parapsychology and occultism for achieving well-being with the subject in 130–139, e.g., spells and charms 133.44

[132] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

133 Parapsychology and occultism

Class here frauds in occultism

Standard subdivisions are added for either or both of the topics named in the heading

For cabalistic, Hermetic, Rosicrucian traditions, see 135.4

See Manual at 130 vs. 133; 133 vs. 200

SUMMARY

- 133.1 Apparitions
- .3 Divinatory arts
- .4 Demonology and witchcraft
- .5 Astrology
- .6 Palmistry
- .8 Psychic phenomena
- .9 Spiritualism

.1 Apparitions

Class here ghosts

Class comprehensive works on discarnate spirits in 133.9, folkloristic ghost stories in 398.25, ghosts as a subject of folklore in 398.47, literary accounts of ghosts in 808.80375

See Manual at 133.129 vs. 133.109

.12 Haunted places

.122 Specific types of haunted places

Examples: haunted churches, forests, graveyards, houses

Class specific haunted places regardless of type in 133.129

.129 Specific haunted places

Add to base number 133.129 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., the Tower of London 133.1294215

Class general historical and geographical treatment of ghosts in 133.109

See Manual at 133.129 vs. 133.109

.14 **Specific kinds of apparitions**

Examples: disembodied spirits, hobgoblins, phantasms of the living, poltergeists

Class haunted places regardless of kind of apparition in 133.12, materialization of spirits as a mediumistic phenomenon in 133.92

.3 **Divinatory arts**

Class here works on the symbolism of divinatory arts and objects, comprehensive works on occult methods of foretelling the future

Persons known chiefly for their predictions rather than their methods of predicting are classed in 133.3092, e.g., Nostradamus (Michel de Notredame)

Class use of extrasensory perception for divination in 133.82–133.86

For astrology, see 133.5; palmistry, 133.6; dream books, 135.3; divinatory graphology, 137; physiognomy, 138

See also 003.2 for interdisciplinary works on forecasting, 291.32 for divination as a religious practice, 303.49 for social forecasting

.32 **Crystal gazing; radiesthesia; fortune-telling by cards, tea leaves and coffee grounds, oracles and sibyls**

.322 **Crystal gazing**

.323 **Radiesthesia**

Location of living and inert substances through human sensitivity to latent radiations and use of divining rods, pendulums, other devices

> 133.323 2–133.323 7 **Location of specific substances**

Class comprehensive works in 133.323

.323 2 **Location of water**

.323 3 **Location of metals**

.323 7 **Location of petroleum and gases**

.323 9 **Telediesthesia (Distant prospection)**

Class location of specific substances by telediesthesia in 133.3232–133.3237

.324 **Fortune-telling by cards, tea leaves and coffee grounds, oracles and sibyls**

Use of this number for comprehensive works on fortune-telling discontinued; class in 133.3

.324 2 **Fortune-telling by cards (Cartomancy)**

.324 24 **By tarot**

[.324 29] **By other kinds of cards**

Number discontinued; class in 133.3242

- .324 4 Fortune-telling by tea leaves and coffee grounds
- .324 8 Fortune-telling by oracles and sibyls
- .33 Symbolic divination
 Examples: divination with *I Ching*, with runes
For cartomancy, see 133.3242
- .333 Geomancy
- .334 Divinatory signs and omens
- .335 Numerology
- .335 4 Fortune-telling by numbers
- .335 9 Symbolism of specific numbers
- .4 Demonology and witchcraft**
 Class here black arts
For divinatory arts, see 133.3
See also 299.67 for voodooism
See Manual at 133 vs. 200
- .42 Demonology
See also 291.216 for religious beliefs about demons
See Manual at 133 vs. 200
- .422 Satanism (Devil worship)
See also 299 for Satanic cults regarded as religions by their adherents
See Manual at 133 vs. 200
- .423 Evil spirits
 Examples: incubi, succubi, vampires, werewolves
- .425 The evil eye
- .426 Demoniac possession
- .427 Exorcism of demons
- .43 Magic and witchcraft
 Class here magicians' manuals, e.g., grimoire; witch hunting
 Standard subdivisions are added for either or both of the topics named in the heading
For spells, curses, charms, see 133.44
See also 291.33 for witchcraft regarded as a religious practice
See Manual at 133 vs. 200

- .430 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class here history of witch crazes [formerly 900]
 See also 306.4 for social analysis of witch crazes
- .44 Spells, curses, charms
 Examples: amulets, talismans
 Including mascots
- .442 Love spells and charms
- .443 Good luck spells and charms
- .446 Therapeutic spells and charms
- .5 Astrology**
 Class here astrological symbolism
- .52 Signs of the zodiac
 Class planets in 133.53
- .53 Planets, sun, moon
 Including rulership
 Class here aspects, houses, positions of planets
- .54 Horoscopes
- .540 4 Special topics
- .540 42 Daily guides and birthday books
- .542 Casting horoscopes
- .548 Horoscopes of individuals
 Class horoscopes of individuals connected with specific topics in 133.58
- .55 Astrological ephemerides
- .56 Horary astrology
- .58 Application to specific topics
 Add to base number 133.58 notation 001–999, e.g., medical astrology
 133.5861, astrological guides to personal sex life 133.5864677, astrological
 analysis and prediction about the United States and its leaders 133.58973
- .6 Palmistry**
- [.62] Chiromnomy
 Number discontinued; class in 133.6
- [.64] Chiromancy
 Number discontinued; class in 133.6

.8 Psychic phenomena

Including human aura, Kirlian photography of human aura

Class here psi phenomena; comprehensive works on psychic communication; comprehensive works on psychic talents and gifts; comprehensive works on extrasensory perception (ESP), spiritualism, ghosts

Class comprehensive works on divination in 133.3

For ghosts, see 133.1; spiritualism, 133.9

See also 778.3 for photographic aspects of Kirlian photography

> 133.82–133.86 Extrasensory perception

Class comprehensive works in 133.8

.82 Telepathy

.84 Clairvoyance

.85 Clairaudience

.86 Precognition

.88 Psychokinesis

.9 Spiritualism

The phenomena and systems of ideas connected with belief in communication with discarnate spirits

Including astral projection (out-of-body travel), communication with extraterrestrial spirits

Class here necromancy, comprehensive works on discarnate spirits

For ghosts, see 133.1

See also 291.213 for spiritualism as a religious doctrine, 289.9 for spiritualist Christian sects, 292–299 for other spiritualist sects and religions

See Manual at 133 vs. 200

.901 Philosophy and theory

.901 3 Personal survival, nature of spiritual world and life after death

Including personal recollections of previous incarnations

See Manual at 133.9013 vs. 129

.91 Mediumship

Nature and practice

Class here channeling, psychic experiences of individual mediums

For specific mediumistic phenomena, see 133.92

.92 Specific mediumistic phenomena

Examples: dematerialization, ectoplasm, levitation, rapping, spirit photography, table tipping, transportation

For psychic messages, see 133.93

.93 Psychic messages

Method and content of communications purporting to come from discarnate entities

Examples: automatic writings and utterances, ouija board messages

Including psychic messages on specific nonreligious topics not provided for in 130, e.g., unidentified flying objects (UFOs)

Class psychic messages on religious subjects in 200; messages on a specific subject in paranormal phenomena with the subject, e.g., messages concerning nature of spiritual world and life after death 133.9013

[134] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

135 Dreams and mysteries

Class mysteries of magic and witchcraft in 133.43

See also 001.94 for interdisciplinary works on mysteries in the sense of reported phenomena not explained, not fully verified

.3 Dreams

Including dream books

Class interdisciplinary works on psychological and parapsychological aspects of dreams in 154.63

.4 Cabalistic, Hermetic, Rosicrucian traditions

Use of this number for other mysteries, for initiation in other mysteries discontinued; class in 135

See also 296.16 for Cabala in Judaism

[.42] Mysteries of the ancient elements

Number discontinued; class in 135

.43 Rosicrucianism**[136] [Unassigned]**

Most recently used in Edition 16

137 Divinatory graphology

Class interdisciplinary works on graphology and use of graphology in analyzing character in 155.282

138 Physiognomy

Class here comprehensive works on determination of character or divination from analysis of physical features

For palmistry, see 133.6; phrenology, 139

139 Phrenology

Determination of mental capacities from skull structures

140 Specific philosophical schools and viewpoints

Including the concept of ideology, of a world view, of a system of beliefs

Class comprehensive works on modern Western viewpoints in 190, on modern Western and ancient, medieval, Oriental viewpoints in 100; development, description, critical appraisal, collected writings, biographical treatment of individual philosophers regardless of viewpoint in 180–190; ancient, medieval, Oriental schools in 180; systems and schools of ethics in 171; a specific topic or branch of philosophy treated from a specific philosophical viewpoint with the topic or branch, e.g., existentialist ontology 111, realist epistemology 121; ideologies concerning a specific discipline with the discipline, e.g., political ideologies 320.5

See Manual at 140; 140 vs. 180–190

141 Idealism and related systems and doctrines

Examples: panpsychism, spiritualism, subjectivism, voluntarism

.2 Modern Platonism and Neoplatonism

Class ancient Platonism in 184, ancient Neoplatonism in 186.4

.3 Transcendentalism**.4 Individualism****.5 Personalism****.6 Romanticism****142 Critical philosophy**

Class critical realism in 149.2

.3 Kantianism and neo-Kantianism**.7 Phenomenalism and phenomenology****.78 Existentialism****143 Intuitionism and Bergsonism****144 Humanism and related systems and doctrines****.3 Pragmatism****.5 Instrumentalism****.6 Utilitarianism**

145 Sensationalism

Class here ideology as the system based on analysis of ideas into their sensory elements

Works that discuss ideology, not as a specific philosophical school, but as systems of beliefs in general are classed in 140

146 Naturalism and related systems and doctrines

Examples: dynamism, energism

.3 Materialism**.32 Dialectical materialism**

Class philosophic foundations of Marxism in 335.4112

See Manual at 146.32 vs.335.4112

.4 Positivism (Comtism) and related systems

Class here comprehensive works on the analytical movement

For linguistic analysis, see 149.94

.42 Logical positivism (Logical empiricism)**.44 Empiricism****.5 Atomism**

Including logical atomism

.6 Mechanism and neomechanism**.7 Evolutionism and process philosophy****147 Pantheism and related systems and doctrines**

Examples: animism, occasionalism, panentheism, parallelism, vitalism

.3 Monism**.4 Dualism and pluralism****148 Liberalism, eclecticism, syncretism, traditionalism, dogmatism****149 Other philosophical systems and doctrines**

Examples: constructivism, deconstruction, objectivism

.1 Nominalism and conceptualism**.2 Realism, neorealism, critical realism****.3 Mysticism**

Class occult mysticism in 130, religious mysticism in 200

.5 Optimism and meliorism

- .6 Pessimism**
- .7 Rationalism and related systems and doctrines**
 Examples: intellectualism, innatism, nativism
- .72 Agnosticism**
- .73 Skepticism**
- .8 Nihilism and fatalism**
For existentialism, see 142.78
- .9 Other systems and doctrines**
- .91 Neo-Aristotelianism, neo-scholasticism, neo-Thomism**
 Class ancient Aristotelianism in 185; medieval scholasticism, medieval Thomism in 189.4
- .94 Linguistic philosophies**
 Including ordinary language philosophy
 Class here general semantics as a school of linguistic philosophy (e.g. the school of Alfred Korzybski)
 Class semantics, semiotics as philosophical topics in 121.68; comprehensive works on the analytical movement in 146.4
See also 302.2 for interdisciplinary works on semiotics; 401 for philosophy of language
- [.943] **Linguistic analysis**
 Number discontinued; class in 149.94
- [.946] **Semantics**
 Number discontinued; class in 149.94
- .96 Structuralism**

150 Psychology

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., emotions of children 155.4124 (*not* 152.4)

Aptitude tests	153.94
Comparative psychology	156
Subconscious and altered states and processes	154
Differential and developmental psychology	155
Sensory perception, movement, emotions, physiological drives	152
Conscious mental processes and intelligence (<i>except</i> 153.94)	153
Applied psychology	158

Class social psychology in 302; psychological principles (other than the principles of aptitude testing) of a specific discipline or subject with the discipline or subject, using notation 019 from Table 1, e.g., psychological principles of advertising 659.1019

Testing for aptitude in a specific discipline or subject is classed in 153.94

See Manual at 150; 150 vs. 302-307

SUMMARY

150.1-.9 Standard subdivisions

152	Sensory perception, movement, emotions, physiological drives
153	Conscious mental processes and intelligence
154	Subconscious and altered states and processes
155	Differential and developmental psychology
156	Comparative psychology
158	Applied psychology

.1 Philosophy and theory

.19 Systems, schools, viewpoints

See Manual at 150.19

.192 Existential, faculty, phenomenological, rational schools

Use of this number for other speculative systems discontinued; class in 150.19

.193 Functionalism

Including dynamic, holistic, hormic, organismic psychologies

[.193 2-.193 3] Dynamic and purposive psychologies

Numbers discontinued; class in 150.193

.194 Reductionism

.194 3 Behaviorism

.194 32 Watsonian behaviorism

Examples: systems of Watson, Spranger, Hunter, Lashley

- .194 34 Neobehaviorism (Pragmatic reductionism)
 Examples: systems of Guthrie, Hull, Skinner, Tolman
- .194 4 Reflexology (Associationism)
 Examples: systems of Pavlov, Bekhterev, Thorndike
 Class associative learning in 153.1526
- .195 Psychoanalytic systems
 See Manual at 150.195 vs. 616.89
- .195 2 Freudian system
- .195 3 Adlerian system
- .195 4 Jungian system
- .195 7 Neopsychanalytic systems
 Examples: systems of Horney, Fromm, Sullivan
- .198 Other systems
- .198 2 Gestalt psychology
- .198 4 Field theory
- .287 Testing and measurement
 Class comprehensive works on intelligence testing and personality
 testing in 153.93
 See also 174.915 for the ethics of psychological testing
- .724 Experimental research
 See also 174.915 for the ethics of research in psychology
- .8 History and description with respect to kinds of persons**
 Class psychology of specific kinds of persons in 155
- .9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Class the national psychology of specific countries in 155.89
- [151] [Unassigned]**
 Most recently used in Edition 16
- 152 Sensory perception, movement, emotions, physiological
 drives**
 Former heading: Physiological psychology
 Class here comprehensive works on the psychology and neurophysiology of
 sensory perception, movement, emotions, physiological drives
 Class the neurophysiology of sensory perception, movement, emotions,
 physiological drives in 612.8
 See Manual at 152 vs. 612.8

SUMMARY

- 152.1 **Sensory perception**
- .3 **Movements and motor functions**
- .4 **Emotions and feelings**
- .5 **Physiological drives**
- .8 **Quantitative threshold, discrimination, reaction-time studies**

- .1 Sensory perception**
- Class here receptive processes and functions, discrimination, thresholds
- Class quantitative threshold and discrimination studies in 152.82
- See Manual at 152.1 vs. 153.7*

- .14 **Visual perception**
- .142 **Spatial perception**
- Class comprehensive works on spatial perception in 153.752
- .142 2 Visual acuity
- .142 3 Pattern perception
- .142 5 Movement perception
- Class comprehensive works on movement perception in 153.754

- .143 **Brightness perception**
- .145 **Color perception**
- .148 **Optical illusions, afterimages**
- Use of this number for other perceptual attributes discontinued; class in 152.14

- .15 **Auditory perception**
- .152 **Pitch perception**
- .154 **Volume perception**
- .157 **Timbre perception**
- Tone discrimination
- .158 **Localization**
- .16 **Chemical sensory perception**
- .166 **Perception of smells**
- .167 **Perception of tastes**
- .18 **Other types of sensory perception**
- .182 **Cutaneous (Tactile) perception**
- .182 2 **Thermal perception**

- .182 3 Pressure perception
 Including perception of vibration [*formerly also* 152.1828]
 For tickle, see 152.1828
- .182 4 Pain perception
 For itch and tickle, see 152.1828
- .182 8 Itch and tickle
 Former heading: Derived sensory perception
 Perception of vibration relocated to 152.1823
- .188 Proprioceptive perceptions
 Class here biofeedback
- .188 2 Kinesthetic and vestibular perceptions
 Class here kinesthetic perception
- .188 6 Visceral perceptions
 Examples: fatigue, hunger, thirst, well-being
- .189 Synesthesia
- .3 Movements and motor functions**
 Class reaction-time studies in 152.83
- .32 Involuntary movements
 Class here automatic movements
 For habits and habit formation, see 152.33
- .322 Reflexes
 Class comprehensive works on reflexology as a psychological system in
 150.1944
- .322 3 Innate reflexes
- .322 4 Conditioned reflexes
- .324 Instinctive movements
 For innate reflexes, see 152.3223
- .33 Habits and habit formation
 Class here comprehensive works on habits
 Class conscious mental habits in 153
- .334 Motor learning
- .335 Handedness and laterality
- .35 Voluntary movements
- .38 Special motor functions

- .382 **Locomotion**
- .384 **Expressive movements**
 Class meaning of movements (as in body language) in 153.69
 See Manual at 152.384 vs. 153.69
- .384 2 **Vocal expressions**
- .384 5 **Graphic expressions**
- .385 **Coordination**
- .4 Emotions and feelings**
 Examples: embarrassment, envy, grief, guilt, humor, jealousy, shame
 Class here affects, attitudes, dispositions, moods, sentiments; complexes of emotions and feelings
 Class character traits such as bashfulness in 155.232, loneliness in 155.92, grief associated with bereavement by death in 155.937, depression in 616.8527
- .41 **Love and affection**
 Including empathy
- [.42–.45] **Types and aspects of emotions and feelings**
 Numbers discontinued; class in 152.4
- .46 **Fear**
 Including anxiety, worry
- .47 **Anger**
 Including frustration
 Class here aggressive moods and feelings
 Class comprehensive works on psychology of aggression in 155.232
- .5 Physiological drives**
 Class motivation, comprehensive works on drives in 153.8
- .8 Quantitative threshold, discrimination, reaction-time studies**
 Use of this number for quantitative and psychophysical methods applied to other topics discontinued; class in 152
- .82 **Threshold and discrimination studies**
- .83 **Reaction-time studies**

153 Conscious mental processes and intelligence

Class here intellectual processes

Standard subdivisions are added for conscious mental processes

For emotions and feelings, see 152.4

See also 121 for epistemology, 128.2 for mind-body problem in philosophy

See Manual at 153.4 vs. 153

SUMMARY

- 153.1 **Memory and learning**
- .2 **Formation and association of ideas**
- .3 **Imagination and imagery**
- .4 **Cognition (Knowledge)**
- .6 **Communication**
- .7 **Perceptual processes**
- .8 **Volition (Will)**
- .9 **Intelligence and aptitudes**
- [.028 7] Testing and measurement
 - Do not use; class in 153.93
- .1 **Memory and learning**
- .12 **Memory**
 - Class memory with respect to a specific topic with the topic, e.g., memory and dreams 154.63
 - For types of memory, see 153.13; mnemonics, 153.14*
- .122 **Retention**
- .123 **Recall and reproduction**
- .124 **Recognition**
- .125 **Forgetting**
- .13 **Types of memory**
- .132 **Visual memory**
- .133 **Auditory memory**
- .134 **Visual-auditory memory**
- [.136] **Other**
 - Number discontinued; class in 153.13
- .14 **Mnemonics**
- .15 **Learning**
 - See Manual at 153.15 vs. 155.4–155.6; 153.15 vs. 370.15*
- .152 **Methods of learning**
- .152 2 **Rote learning, learning by repetition**

- .152 3 Learning by imitation
- .152 4 Trial-and-error learning
- .152 6 Associative learning
 - Including Pavlovian (classical) conditioning, operant conditioning
 - Class comprehensive works on associationism in 150.1944
- .152 8 Discrimination learning
- .153 Factors in learning
- .153 2 Attention and concentration
- .153 3 Interest and enthusiasm
- .153 4 Motivation
- .154 Transfer of learning
- .158 Learning curves
- .2 Formation and association of ideas**
- .22 Association of ideas
- .23 Concepts and concept formation
 - For abstraction, see 153.24*
- .24 Abstraction
- [.25] Inspiration
 - Number discontinued; class in 153.2
- .3 Imagination and imagery**
- Class here daydreams, fantasies, reveries considered as aspects of the imagination
- Class comprehensive works on daydreams, fantasies, reveries in 154.3
- .32 Imagery
 - Including visualization
- .35 Creativity
 - Class here interdisciplinary works on creativity
 - Class creativity in a specific field with the field, using notation 019 from Table 1, e.g., creativity in the arts 700.19
- .4 Cognition (Knowledge)**
- For formation and association of ideas, see 153.2*
- See Manual at 153.4 vs. 153*
- [.402 87] Testing and measurement
 - Do not use; class in 153.93

- .42 Thought and thinking
 For reasoning, see 153.43
- [.422–.423] Reflective and imageless thought
 Numbers discontinued; class in 153.42
- .43 Reasoning
 Class here problem solving
 See Manual at 153.43 vs. 160
- .432 Inductive reasoning
 Including inference
- .433 Deductive reasoning
- .44 Intuition
- .45 Value
- .46 Judgment
 Moral judgment relocated to 155.232
- .6 Communication**
 Class here individual aspects of interpersonal communication
 Class social psychology of, interdisciplinary works on communication in 302.2; sociolinguistics in 306.44; psychology of language and language processing (psycholinguistics) in 401.9; psychology of reading in 418.4019
- .68 Listening
 Class speech perception in 401.9
- .69 Nonverbal communication
 Class here body language
 See Manual at 152.384 vs. 153.69
- .7 Perceptual processes**
 Perceptual apprehension and understanding
 For extrasensory perception, see 133.82–133.86; sensory perception, 152.1
 See Manual at 152.1 vs. 153.7
- .73 Basic elements
 Examples: apperception, preperception
 See also 155.2844 for thematic apperception tests
- .733 Attention
 Including looking, listening

- [.734-.735] Apperception and preperception
 - Numbers discontinued; class in 153.73
- .736 Subliminal perception
- .74 Errors (Normal illusions)
- .75 Types of perception
 - Example: perception of feelings of others
- .752 Spatial perception
 - Class visual spatial perception in 152.142
- .753 Time and rhythm perception
- .754 Movement perception
 - Class visual perception of movement in 152.1425
- .8 Volition (Will)**
 - Including self-control
 - Class here intentionality, motivation, comprehensive works on drives
 - Class physiological drives in 152.5
- .83 Choice and decision
- .85 Modification of will
 - Class here behavior modification and attitude change when reference is to bending the will or changing conscious intent
 - See also 155.25 for modification of character and personality*
- .852 Persuasion
- .853 Menticide (Brainwashing)
- .854 Conformity
- .9 Intelligence and aptitudes**
 - Class factors in differential and developmental psychology that affect intelligence and aptitudes in 155
- [.902 87] Testing and measurement
 - Do not use; class in 153.93
- [.92] Factors affecting intelligence
 - Number discontinued; class in 153.9

- .93 **Intelligence tests**
 Class here comprehensive works on testing and measurement of cognition, of conscious mental processes, of intelligence and personality
 Class aptitude tests in 153.94; educational tests and measurements in 371.26; tests to diagnose medical conditions in 616.80475 and related numbers, e.g., diagnosis of mental retardation 616.8588075
- .932 **Individual tests**
 Individually administered tests in which there is interaction between tester and person tested
- .932 3 **Verbal tests**
 Class comprehensive works on verbal intelligence tests in 153.9333
- .932 4 **Nonverbal tests**
 Class comprehensive works on nonverbal intelligence tests in 153.9334
- .933 **Group tests**
 Class here written tests
- .933 3 **Verbal tests**
 Class here comprehensive works on verbal intelligence tests
 Class individual verbal tests in 153.9323
- .933 4 **Nonverbal tests**
 Class here comprehensive works on nonverbal intelligence tests
 Class individual nonverbal tests in 153.9324
- .94 **Aptitude tests**
 Individual, group, verbal, nonverbal tests for special abilities
 Class here vocational interest tests
 Use 153.940001–153.940009 for standard subdivisions
 Class comprehensive works on vocational interests in 158.6, use of aptitude and vocational interest tests for academic prognosis and placement in 371.264
 See also 371.26 for achievement tests and measurements
 See Manual at 153.94
- .940 01–.949 99 **Tests for aptitudes in specific fields**
 Add to base number 153.94 notation 001–999, e.g., tests for musical ability 153.9478
- .98 **Superior intelligence**

154 Subconscious and altered states and processes

- .2 The subconscious**
- .22 Id, ego, superego
- .24 Activities
 - Including complexes, conflicts, reasoning, sublimation, transference
- .3 Daydreams, fantasies, reveries**
 - Class here secondary consciousness
 - Class daydreams, fantasies, reveries considered as aspects of imagination in 153.3
- .4 Altered states of consciousness**
 - Including alterations due to use of drugs
- .6 Sleep phenomena**
 - See Manual at 154.6 vs. 612.821*
- [.62] Sleep
 - Number discontinued; class in 154.6
- .63 Dreams
 - Class here interdisciplinary works on dreams
 - Class parapsychological aspects of dreams in 135.3, physiological aspects of dreams in 612.821
- .632 Types
- .634 Analysis
- .64 Somnambulism
- .7 Hypnotism**
 - Class here interdisciplinary works on hypnotism
 - Class hypnotism considered as a psychic power in 133.8, medical applications of hypnotism in 615.8512
- .72 Animal magnetism
 - Use of this number for mesmerism discontinued; class in 154.7
- .76 Induction of hypnosis
- .77 Hypnotic phenomena
 - .772 Phenomena during trance
 - .774 Posthypnotic phenomena

155 Differential and developmental psychology

Class here the role of play in development

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., reactions of Afro-American schoolchildren to deaths in their families 155.937 (*not* 155.424 or 155.8496073)

Specific situations	155.93
Psychology of specific ages	155.4-.6
Ethnopsychology and national psychology	155.8
Evolutional psychology	155.7
Environmental psychology (<i>except</i> 155.93)	155.9
Sex psychology and psychology of the sexes	155.3
Individual psychology	155.2

See Manual at 155

SUMMARY

155.028 7 Testing and measurement

- .2 Individual psychology
- .3 Sex psychology and psychology of the sexes
- .4 Child psychology
- .5 Psychology of young adults
- .6 Psychology of adults
- .7 Evolutional psychology
- .8 Ethnopsychology and national psychology
- .9 Environmental psychology

.028 7 Testing and measurement [*formerly* 155.28]

.2 Individual psychology

Class here the self; character, identity, individuality, personality

Class general application of the topics of individual psychology in 158

[.202 87] Testing and measurement

Do not use; class in 155.28

.22 Individual differences

.23 Traits and determinants of character and personality

.232 Specific traits

Examples: moral judgment [*formerly* 153.46], altruism, bashfulness, dependence, extroversion, introversion, perfectionism, workaholism

Including comprehensive works on the psychology of aggression

Class interdisciplinary works on aggression, aggressive social interactions in 302.54; aggressive emotions and feelings in 152.47; aggressive drives in 153.8; a specific aspect of a specific trait with the aspect, e.g., development of moral judgment 155.25

- .234 **Determinants**
 Class here environment versus heredity as determinants
 Class environmental determinants in 155.9
- .24 **Adaptability**
 Including adjustment
- .25 **Development and modification of character and personality**
 Including maturity, development of self-control
 *See also 153.85 for behavior modification and attitude change when
 reference is to bending the will or changing conscious intent*
- .26 **Typology**
- .262 Classical typology (Hippocrates' theory of temperaments)
- .264 Modern typology
 Examples: classification schemes of James, Jung, Kretschmer,
 Rorschach, Sheldon, Stern
- .28 **Appraisals and tests**
 Comprehensive works on testing and measurement in differential and
 developmental psychology relocated to 155.0287
 Class comprehensive works on appraisals and tests for intelligence and
 personality in 153.93, use of personality tests to determine vocational
 interests in 153.94, to diagnose psychiatric disorders in 616.89075
- .282 **Diagnostic graphology**
 Class here interdisciplinary works on graphology
 Class divinatory graphology in 137; handwriting analysis for the
 examination of evidence in 363.2565, for screening of prospective
 employees in 658.3112
- .283 **Inventories and questionnaires**
- .284 **Projective techniques**
- .284 2 Rorschach tests
- .284 3 Szondi tests
- .284 4 Thematic apperception tests
- .3 Sex psychology and psychology of the sexes**
- .31 Erogeneity and libido
- .32 Sex and personality

- .33 Sex differences
- .332 Masculinity
Presumed distinctive characteristics of males, whether overtly sexual or not
- .333 Femininity
Presumed distinctive characteristics of females, whether overtly sexual or not
- .334 Bisexuality
Class here ambiguity of sexual orientation, display of behavior characteristics of both sexes (androgynous behavior)
Class bisexuality in the sense of sexual relations with the same as well as with the opposite sex in 155.34
- .34 Sexual relations
Contains heterosexual, homosexual, bisexual relations
Class interdisciplinary works on and social psychology of sexual relations in 306.7
See Manual at 155.34 vs. 306.7

> **155.4–155.6 Psychology of specific ages**

Class here developmental psychology

Class comprehensive works in 155

See Manual at 153.15 vs. 155.4–155.6

.4 Child psychology

Through age eleven

Class interdisciplinary works on child development in 305.231

See also 649.1 for child rearing

.41 General topics

Class general topics applied to specific groupings in 155.42–155.45

.412 Sensory perception, movement, emotions, physiological drives

Add to base number 155.412 the numbers following 152 in 152.1–152.8, e.g., emotions in children 155.4124

.413 Conscious mental processes and intelligence

Add to base number 155.413 the numbers following 153 in 153.1–153.9, e.g., intelligence tests for children 155.41393 (*not* 155.4130287); however, class aptitude tests for children in 153.9400083

- .418 Personal-social behavior
 Including play, stress
 Class socialization in 303.32
- .418 028 7 Testing and measurement
 Personality tests for children relocated to 155.41828
- .418 2 Individual psychology
 Add to base number 155.4182 the numbers following 155.2 in 155.22–155.28, e.g., personality tests for children 155.41828 [formerly 155.4180287], moral development 155.41825

> 155.42–155.45 Specific groupings

Observe the following table of precedence, e.g., preschool boys 155.423 (*not* 155.432)

Exceptional children	155.45
Children by status, type, relationships	155.44
Children in specific age groups	155.42
Children by sex	155.43

Class comprehensive works in 155.4

- .42 Children in specific age groups
- .422 Infants
 From birth to age two
 Class here comprehensive works on children from birth to age 5
 Add to base number 155.422 the numbers following 155.41 in 155.412–155.418, e.g., emotions in infants 155.42224
- .423 Children three to five
 Class here preschool children, comprehensive works on children aged two to six or three to seven
 Add to base number 155.423 the numbers following 155.41 in 155.412–155.418, e.g., conscious mental processes and intelligence of preschool children 155.4233
- .424 Children six to eleven
 Class here comprehensive works on school-age children to age fourteen
 Add to base number 155.424 the numbers following 155.41 in 155.412–155.418, e.g., personal-social behavior of school-age children 155.4248
- .43 Children by sex
 Class here sex psychology of children
- .432 Boys
- .433 Girls

- .44 Children by status, type, relationships
Class here psychology of temporary or permanent separation from parents
- .442 The only child
Class the adopted or foster only child in 155.445, the institutionalized only child in 155.446
- .443 Siblings
For brothers and sisters of the same birth, see 155.444; adopted and foster children, 155.445
- .444 Brothers and sisters of the same birth
- .445 Adopted and foster children
- .446 Institutionalized children
Including children raised in communities that serve as collective parents, e.g., kibbutz children
- .45 Exceptional children
Add to base number 155.45 the numbers following 371.9 in 371.91–371.97, e.g., psychology of gifted children 155.455, of wild children ("wolf children") 155.4567
Class psychoanalytic principles derived in part from study of wild children in 150.195
- .5 Psychology of young adults**
Aged twelve to twenty
Class here comprehensive works on the psychology of young adults aged twelve to twenty and over twenty
Class interdisciplinary works on the development of young adults in 305.2355, vocational tests for young adults in 153.94000835, the psychology of young adults over twenty in 155.65
- .51 General topics
Add to base number 155.51 the numbers following 155.41 in 155.412–155.418, e.g., personality tests for young adults 155.51828; however, class aptitude tests for young adults in 153.94000835
Subdivisions are added for young adults of specific ages, e.g., cognitive development of sixteen-year-olds 155.513
Class general topics applied to young adults by sex in 155.53
- .53 By sex
Class here sex psychology of young adults
- .532 Young men
- .533 Young women

.6 Psychology of adults*See Manual at 155***.63 Adults by sex**

Class adults of either sex by status, type, relationships in 155.64, adults of either sex in a specific age group in 155.65–155.67

.632 Men**.633 Women****.64 Adults by status, type, relationships**

Class adults in a specific age group regardless of status, type, relationship in 155.65–155.67

.642 Single status**.642 2 Men****.642 3 Women****.643 Divorced status****.643 2 Men****.643 3 Women****.644 Widowed status****.644 2 Men****.644 3 Women****.645 Married status****.645 2 Men****.645 3 Women****.646 Parents**

Class unmarried parents in 155.642, divorced parents in 155.643, widowed parents in 155.644

.646 2 Fathers**.646 3 Mothers****> 155.65–155.67 Adults in specific age groups**

Class comprehensive works in 155.6

.65 Persons in early adulthood

Over twenty years of age

Class comprehensive works on the psychology of young adults, young adults aged twelve to twenty in 155.5

.66 Persons in middle adulthood

- .67 **Persons in late adulthood**
- [.671] **Mental and physical impairments**
 Number discontinued; class in 155.67
- .672 **Adaptability**
 Including psychological aspects of institutional life
 Class here psychological aspects of retirement, change in status
- .7 Evolutional psychology**
 Evolution of basic human mental and psychological characteristics
 Including behavioral genetics
 See also 304.5 for genetic bases of social behavior
 See Manual at 150 vs. 302–307
- .8 Ethnopsychology and national psychology**
 Class here cross-cultural psychology
 Class studies of cultural influence in 155.92
 See Manual at 155
- .81 **Nonliterate peoples**
- .82 **Racial and ethnic differences**
 Class here ethnopsychology
 Class psychology of specific racial and ethnic groups in 155.84
- .84 **Specific racial and ethnic groups**
 Add to base number 155.84 notation 03–99 from Table 5, e.g.,
 ethnopsychology of Afro-Americans 155.8496073
 See Manual at 155.84 vs. 155.89
- .89 **National psychology**
 Add to base number 155.89 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., Italian national
 psychology 155.8945
 Class psychology of specific racial and ethnic groups regardless of national
 origin in 155.84
 See Manual at 155.84 vs. 155.89

.9 Environmental psychology

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., the influence of family, friends, and work associates upon persons coping with a loss through death 155.937 (*not* 155.92)

Influence of specific situations	155.93
Influence of clothing	155.95
Influence of restrictive environments	155.96
Influence of injuries, diseases, physical disabilities, disfigurements	155.916
Influence of community and housing	155.94
Influence of social environment	155.92
Influence of physical environment and conditions (<i>except</i> 155.916)	155.91

.904 Special topics**.904 2 Stress**

Class here works on how to cope with stress [*formerly also* 158.1]

Class job stress, job burnout in 158.7

.91 Influence of physical environment and conditions**.911 Influence of sensory stimuli**

Add to base number 155.911 the numbers following 152.1 in 152.14–152.18, e.g., psychology of color 155.91145

Class sensory influences associated with climate in 155.915, sensory influences on persons with injuries, diseases, physical disabilities, disfigurements in 155.916

.915 Influence of climate

Class influence of climate on persons with injuries, diseases, physical disabilities, disfigurements in 155.916

.916 Influence of injuries, diseases, physical disabilities, disfigurements**.92 Influence of social environment**

Including comprehensive works on loneliness

Add to base number 155.92 the numbers following 158.2 in 158.24–158.27, e.g., influence of family members, birth order 155.924

Class overcoming loneliness in 158.2

For influence of community and housing, see 155.94

See Manual at 155.92 vs. 158.2, 302–307

- .93 **Influence of specific situations**
 Class here influence of clothing in specific situations [*formerly also* 155.95]
- .935 **Catastrophic disasters**
 Including behavior patterns during bombings, earthquakes, fires, floods, hurricanes
 Class catastrophic accidents in 155.936, death in catastrophic disasters in 155.937
- .936 **Accidents**
 Class death in accidents in 155.937
- .937 **Death and dying**
 Including reactions to death of others
 Class interdisciplinary works on death in 306.9
- .94 **Influence of community and housing**
-
- > 155.942–155.944 **Specific types of communities**
 Class comprehensive works in 155.94, housing in specific types of communities in 155.945
- .942 **Urban communities**
- .943 **Suburban communities**
- .944 **Rural communities**
- .945 **Housing**
- .95 **Influence of clothing**
 Influence of clothing in specific situations relocated to 155.93
- .96 **Influence of restrictive environments**
- .962 **Prisons**
- .963 **Submarine structures**
- .964 **Subterranean structures**
 Including behavior patterns in caves, mines, tunnels, underground shelters
- .965 **Aircraft**
 Class here aviation psychology
- .966 **Spacecraft**
 Class here space psychology

156 Comparative psychology

Comparison of human psychology and the psychology of other organisms; study of other organisms to elucidate human behavior

Class behavior of nonhuman organisms in 574.5

See Manual at 156 vs. 302–307

>

156.2–156.5 Animals

Class comprehensive works in 156, habits and behavior patterns of animals in 591.51

.2 Comparative psychology of sensory perception, movement, emotions, physiological drives of animals

Add to base number 156.2 the numbers following 152 in 152.1–152.8, e.g., comparative reaction-time studies 156.283

.3 Comparative conscious mental processes and intelligence of animals

Add to base number 156.3 the numbers following 153 in 153.1–153.9, e.g., comparative learning curves 156.3158

.4 Comparative subconscious states and processes of animals

.5 Comparative differential and developmental psychology of animals

[.7] Comparative abnormal behavior of animals

Relocated to 616.89

.9 Plants

Class plant behavior in 581.5

[157] Abnormal and clinical psychologies

Relocated to 616.89

158 Applied psychology

Class here application of individual psychology in general; comprehensive works on psychological and parapsychological or occult techniques for achievement of personal well-being, happiness, success

Standard subdivisions are added for comprehensive works on how to better oneself and how to get along with other people

Class interdisciplinary works on successful living, on management of personal and family living in 646.7; interdisciplinary works on success in business and other public situations in 650.1; parapsychological and occult techniques for achievement of well-being, happiness, success in 131; aptitude and vocational interest tests (both general and applied to specific subjects) in 153.94; specific applications of psychology with the application, e.g., educational guidance and counseling 371.4

Application of a specific branch of psychology (other than individual psychology in general) is classed with the branch, e.g., how to be creative 153.35, use of personality tests for self-knowledge and self-improvement 155.28

.1 Personal improvement and analysis

Including personality analysis and improvement

Class here works intended to make one a better person or to stave off failure, to solve problems or to adjust to a life that does not meet one's expectations; works on specific systems and schools of applied psychology written for persons who wish to be improved or analyzed

Works on how to cope with stress relocated to 155.9042

Class works on how to get along with other people in 158.2, works on specific systems and schools of applied psychology written for advisors and counselors to help them assist others in 158.9

Comprehensive works on how to better oneself and how to get along with other people are classed in 158

.12 Through meditation

Including transcendental meditation

.2 Interpersonal relations

Relations between an individual and other people

Class here dominance, intimacy; overcoming loneliness; applications of assertiveness training, sensitivity training, transactional analysis

Class individual aspects of interpersonal communication in 153.6; comprehensive works on loneliness in 155.92; interpersonal relations in counseling and interviewing in 158.3, in leadership in 158.4, in cooperation and negotiation in 158.5; social psychology of communication in 302.2; intrarelations of groups in 302.3

See Manual at 155.92 vs. 158.2, 302–307

.24 With family members

.25 With friends and neighbors

.26 With work associates

See also 158.7 for psychology of work

.27 With strangers

.3 Counseling and interviewing

Class here helping behavior

Standard subdivisions are added for counseling and interviewing and for counseling alone

Class interdisciplinary works on counseling in 361.323; helpfulness as a personality trait in 155.232; counseling in a specific discipline with the discipline, e.g., pastoral counseling 253.5

See Manual at T1—019

.35 Group counseling

.39 Interviewing

Class interviewing in a specific discipline with the discipline, e.g., employee selection interviewing 658.31124

.4 Leadership

.5 Cooperation and negotiation

.6 Vocational interests

Class interdisciplinary works on choice of vocation in 331.702, aptitudes in 153.9

[.602 87] Testing and measurement

Do not use; class in 153.94

.7 Industrial psychology

Works focusing on the psychology of the individual employee in relation to work or taking a broad view that encompasses the concerns of individual employees, union leaders, management

Including job stress, job burnout

Class here psychology of work

Class workaholism as a personality trait in 155.232; industrial psychology applied to a specific subject outside psychology with the subject, using notation 019 from Table 1, e.g., psychological principles of personnel management 658.30019

See also 158.26 for psychology of interpersonal relations with work associates

.9 Systems and schools of applied psychology

Example: transactional analysis

Class here works on systems and schools of applied psychology written for advisors and counselors to help them assist others with personal improvement or analysis

Class works on systems and schools of applied psychology written for persons who wish to be improved or analyzed in 158.1; application of systems and schools of applied psychology with the application, e.g., application of transactional analysis to interviewing 158.39

See also 299.936 for scientology

[159] Other aspects

Number discontinued; class in 150

160 Logic

Science of reasoning

Including counterfactuals, negation, question, reference, truth tables

Class here modality, propositions

Class psychology of reasoning in 153.43, symbolic (mathematical) logic in 511.3

See Manual at 153.43 vs. 160

161 Induction

For hypotheses, see 167; analogy, 169

162 Deduction

For syllogisms, see 166

[163] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

[164] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 17

165 Fallacies and sources of error

Examples: contradiction, paradox, fiction

166 Syllogisms**167 Hypotheses****168 Argument and persuasion****169 Analogy**

170 Ethics (Moral philosophy)

Class here ethics of specific subjects and disciplines

Class religious ethics in 291.5; ethics of a specific religion with the religion, e.g., Christian moral theology 241

See Manual at 303.372 vs. 170

SUMMARY

- 170.1–.9 **Standard subdivision**
- 171 **Systems and doctrines**
- 172 **Political ethics**
- 173 **Ethics of family relationships**
- 174 **Economic, professional, occupational ethics**
- 175 **Ethics of recreation and leisure**
- 176 **Ethics of sex and reproduction**
- 177 **Ethics of social relations**
- 178 **Ethics of consumption**
- 179 **Other ethical norms**

.2 **Miscellany**

[.202] Normative ethics for specific groups

Relocated to 170.8

Do not use for synopses and outlines; class in 170.2

.4 **Special topics**

.42 **Metaethics**

Class bases for specific systems in 171

.44 **Normative ethics**

[.440 8] History and description with respect to kinds of persons

Do not use; class in 170.8

.8 **History and description with respect to kinds of persons**

Class here normative ethics for specific groups [*formerly* 170.202]

[.88] Occupational and religious groups

Do not use; class ethics of professional and occupational groups in 174, of religious groups in 200

171 Systems and doctrines

Regardless of time or place

Class a specific topic in ethics with the topic in 172–179 regardless of the system within which it is treated

See Manual at 171

.1 **Based on authority**

.2 Based on intuition, moral sense, reason

Including empiricism, existentialism, humanism, natural law, naturalism, stoicism

For systems and doctrines based on conscience, see 171.6

See also 171.7 for systems based on biology, genetics, evolution; 340.11 for natural law in legal theory

.3 Perfectionism

Systems and doctrines based on self-realization, fulfillment of personality

.4 Hedonism

Systems and doctrines based on achievement of individual pleasure or happiness

.5 Utilitarianism and consequentialism

Systems and doctrines based on achievement of greatest happiness of greatest number

.6 Based on conscience

Including casuistry, conflict of duties

.7 Based on biology, genetics, evolution, education, social factors

Including relativism, communist ethics, sociobiological ethics

See also 171.2 for systems based on natural law, naturalism

.8 Based on altruism

For utilitarianism, see 171.5

.9 Based on egoism

For hedonism, see 171.4

> 172–179 Applied ethics (Social ethics)

Ethics of specific human qualities, relationships, activities

Class comprehensive works in 170

172 Political ethics**.1 Relation of individuals to the state**

Examples: civic and political activity, military service, obedience to law, payment of taxes, resistance, revolution, civil war

.2 Duties of states and governments

Duties of government toward citizens, e.g., education, freedom, personal security, welfare; duties of officeholders and officials

Class here justice

- .4 International relations**
Including conduct of foreign affairs, disarmament, espionage
- .42 War and peace**
Examples: conscientious objection, just war theory, pacifism, ways and means of conducting warfare
Class civil war in 172.1, occupational ethics of military personnel in 174.9355
- .422 Nuclear weapons and nuclear war**
- 173 Ethics of family relationships**
Examples: ethics of marriage, divorce, separation, parent-child relationships, sibling relationships
Class ethics of sex and reproduction in 176
- 174 Economic, professional, occupational ethics**
Class here ethics of work
- .1 Clergy**
See Manual at 174.1
- .2 Medical professions**
Class medical ethics related to human reproduction in 176
- .22 Hippocratic oath**
- .24 Questions of life and death**
Euthanasia relocated to 179.7
For abortion, see 179.76
- .25 Innovative procedures**
Examples: organ transplants, genetic engineering
Class comprehensive works on ethics of genetic engineering in 174.9574
- .26 Economic questions**
Examples: advertising, fee splitting
- .28 Experimentation**
Including experimentation on human subjects
For experimentation on animals, see 179.4
- .3 Legal professions**
- .4 Trade, manufacture, finance (Business ethics)**
Including industrial espionage

.6 Gambling business and lottery management

See also 175.5 for games of chance, 175.9 for betting

.9 Other professions and occupations

Add to base number 174.9 notation 09–99 from Table 7, e.g., ethics of genetic engineering 174.9574; however, class ethics of public administration and public office in 172.2

175 Ethics of recreation and leisure

Including ethics of hunting

Class here sportsmanship, fair play

Class occupational ethics for those involved in the recreation industry in 174.9, e.g., occupational ethics for professional athletes 174.9796

.1 Radio, television, motion pictures, circuses**.2 Theater, opera, musical performances****.3 Dancing****.4 Athletics and games of skill**

Class card games in 175.5, human and animal combat in 175.6, racing in 175.7

.5 Games of chance

See also 174.6 for gambling business

.6 Human and animal combat**.7 Racing**

Humans, animals, vehicles

.8 Recreational reading

Including comics

Class obscene literature in 176.8

.9 Betting

Class games of chance involving betting in 175.5

See also 174.6 for gambling business

176 Ethics of sex and reproduction

Including artificial insemination, celibacy, chastity, contraception, embryo transplant, homosexuality, premarital and extramarital relations, promiscuity, surrogate motherhood

Class abortion in 179.76

.5 Prostitution**.7 Obscenity**

For obscenity in literature, see 176.8; obscenity in speech, 179.5

- .8 Obscenity in literature**
- 177 Ethics of social relations**
 Limited to the topics provided for below
- .1 Courtesy, politeness, hospitality**
 Class etiquette in 395
- .2 Conversation, gossip**
- .3 Slander, flattery, truthfulness, lying**
- .4 Personal appearance**
 Examples: exposure of person, ostentatious dress
- .5 Slavery and discriminatory practices**
- .6 Friendship and courtship**
 Class sexual ethics in courtship in 176
- .7 Love**
 Including benevolence, charity, kindness, liberality, philanthropy
- 178 Ethics of consumption**
 Examples: abstinence, gluttony, greediness, overindulgence, temperance
 Class here use of natural resources, of wealth
 Class environmental, ecological ethics, respect for nature in 179.1, consumption of meat in 179.3
- .1 In use of alcoholic beverages**
- .7 In use of tobacco**
- .8 In use of narcotics**
- [.9] In other forms**
 Number discontinued; class in 178
- 179 Other ethical norms**
 Class here cruelty
 Do not use standard subdivisions
- .1 Respect for life and nature**
 Class here environmental, ecological ethics
For ethics of consumption, see 178; respect for human life, 179.7; treatment of animals, 179.3
- .2 Treatment of children**
For parent-child relationships, see 173

.3 Treatment of animals

Including vegetarianism

Class racing of animals in 175.7

For animal combat, see 175.6; experimentation on animals 179.4

.4 Experimentation on animals

Including vivisection

.5 Profanity, blasphemy, obscenity in speech**.6 Courage and cowardice****.7 Respect and disrespect for human life**

Including euthanasia [*formerly 174.24*], capital punishment, dueling, genocide, homicide, suicide

Class here comprehensive works on ethics of violence, of nonviolence

Class ethics of violence, of nonviolence in political activity in 172, ethics of war in 172.42, of civil war in 172.1, medical ethics in 174.2, ethics of contraception in 176

For treatment of children, see 179.2

.76 Abortion**.8 Vices, faults, failings**

Not otherwise provided for

Examples: anger, cheating, covetousness, envy, hatred, jealousy, pride, sloth

.9 Virtues

Not otherwise provided for

Examples: cheerfulness, gentleness, gratitude, honesty, humility, modesty, patience, prudence, self-reliance, self-control, toleration

>

180–190 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of philosophy

Class here development, description, critical appraisal, collected writings, biographical treatment of individual philosophers regardless of viewpoint

Do not add notation 09 from Table 1 to numbers that express specific areas, e.g., twentieth century British philosophy 192 (*not* 192.0904), but twentieth century Western philosophy 190.904

Do not add notation 092 from Table 1 to 180–190

Class comprehensive works on geographical treatment in 100, on historical treatment in 109, on collected persons treatment in 109.2; critical appraisal of an individual philosopher's thought on a specific topic with the topic, using notation 092 from Table 1, e.g., critical appraisal of Kant's theory of knowledge 121.092

See Manual at 140 vs. 180–190; 180–190

180 Ancient, medieval, Oriental philosophy

Use 180.01–180.09 for standard subdivisions

SUMMARY

180.1–.9 Standard subdivisions of ancient philosophy

181 Oriental philosophy

182 Pre-Socratic Greek philosophies

183 Sophistic, Socratic and related Greek philosophies

184 Platonic philosophy

185 Aristotelian philosophy

186 Skeptic and Neoplatonic philosophies

187 Epicurean philosophy

188 Stoic philosophy

189 Medieval Western philosophy

.1–.8 Standard subdivisions of ancient philosophy

.9 Historical and geographical treatment of ancient philosophy

Class treatment of specific schools in 181–188

.938 Greece

Use 180 for comprehensive works on ancient Greek philosophy

See Manual at 180.938

181 Oriental philosophy

Ancient, medieval, modern

.001–.008 Standard subdivisions

.009 Historical treatment

Class geographical treatment in 181.1–181.9

.04–.09 Based on specific religions

Add to base number 181.0 the numbers following 29 in 294–299, e.g., Jewish philosophy 181.06; however, class Hindu-Brahmanical philosophy in 181.41–181.48, Christian philosophy in 190; Confucian philosophy relocated from 181.09512 to 181.112, Taoist philosophy from 181.09514 to 181.114

See Manual at 100 vs. 200

> **181.1–181.9 Of specific places**

(Option: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to philosophy of a specific country, use one of the following:

(Option A: Place it first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., philosophy of Lebanon 181.L [preceding 181.1])

(Option B: Class it in 181.1; in that case class comprehensive works on philosophy of Far East and South Asia in 181.9)

Class comprehensive works in 181

.1 Far East and South Asia

(Option: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to philosophy of a specific country, class it in this number; in that case class comprehensive works on philosophy of the Far East and South Asia in 181.9)

For philosophy of India, see 181.4

.11 China and Korea

> **181.112–181.115 Schools of Chinese philosophy**

Class comprehensive works in 181.11, Buddhist philosophy in 181.043

.112 Confucian [*formerly* 181.09512] and Neo-Confucian philosophy

Class here the Four Books of Confucius

Class the Five Confucian Classics in 299.51282

.114 Taoist philosophy [*formerly* 181.09514]

.115 Mohist, Dialecticianist, Legalist philosophies

.119 Korea

.12 Japan

Class Shinto philosophy in 181.09561

.15 Pakistan and Bangladesh

.16 Indonesia [*formerly also* 181.198]

.17 Philippines [*formerly also* 181.199]

.19 Southeast Asia

Add to base number 181.19 the numbers following —59 in notation
591–597 from Table 2, e.g., philosophy of Thailand 181.193

Indonesia relocated from 181.198 to 181.16; Philippines from 181.199 to
181.17

.2 Egypt**.3 Palestine, Judea, Israel**

Class Jewish philosophy in 181.06

.4 India

See also 181.15 for philosophy of Pakistan and Bangladesh

> 181.41–181.48 Schools of Hindu-Brahmanical philosophy

Class comprehensive works in 181.4, Buddhist philosophy in 181.043, Jainist
philosophy in 181.044

.41 Sankhya**.42 Mimamsa****.43 Nyaya****.44 Vaisheshika****.45 Yoga**

Class here interdisciplinary works on the practice of yoga and yoga as a
philosophical school

*For physical yoga, see 613.7046; Hindu yogic meditation, 294.543;
karma yoga, 294.544*

.452 Patanjali's philosophy**.48 Vedanta****.482 Sankaracharya (Advaita)****.483 Ramanujacharya (Visistadvaita)****.484 Dualistic school****.484 1 Madhvacharya (Dvaita)****.484 2 Bhedabheda****.484 3 Nimbarka (Dvaitadvaita)****.484 4 Vallabhacharya (Suddhadvaita)****.5 Iran (Persia)****.6 Iraq**

Class here Assyria, Babylonia, Chaldea, ancient Mesopotamia

- .8 **Syria and Lebanon**
Including ancient Phoenicia
 - .9 **Other**
Example: Arabia
-
- > **182–188 Ancient Western philosophy**
Class comprehensive works in 180
 - 182 Pre-Socratic Greek philosophies**
 - .1 **Ionic philosophy**
 - .2 **Pythagorean philosophy**
 - .3 **Eleatic philosophy**
 - .4 **Heraclitean philosophy**
 - .5 **Empedoclean philosophy**
 - .7 **Democritean philosophy**
 - .8 **Anaxagorean philosophy**
 - 183 Sophistic, Socratic and related Greek philosophies**
 - .1 **Sophistic philosophy**
 - .2 **Socratic philosophy**
 - .4 **Cynic philosophy**
 - .5 **Cyrenaic philosophy**
 - .6 **Megaric philosophy**
 - .7 **Elia and Eretrian philosophies**
 - 184 Platonic philosophy**
Class here comprehensive works on ancient and modern Platonism
For modern Platonism, see 141.2
 - 185 Aristotelian philosophy**
For modern Aristotelianism, see 149.91
 - 186 Skeptic and Neoplatonic philosophies**
 - .1 **Pyrrhonic philosophy**
 - .2 **New Academy**
 - .3 **Eclectic philosophy**

.4 Neoplatonic philosophy

Class here Alexandrian philosophy, comprehensive works on ancient and modern Neoplatonism

For modern Neoplatonism, see 141.2

187 Epicurean philosophy**188 Stoic philosophy****189 Medieval Western philosophy**

Class here early Christian philosophy

.2 Patristic philosophy**.4 Scholastic philosophy**

For neo-scholasticism, neo-Thomism, see 149.91

.5 Mystic philosophy**190 Modern Western philosophy**

Class here comprehensive works on Christian philosophy, on modern philosophy, on Western philosophy, on European philosophy

Modern philosophy of areas not provided for in 180 is classed here, even if not in the Western tradition, e.g., North American native philosophy 191.08997, traditional African philosophy 199.6

(Option: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to philosophy of a specific country, use one of the following:

(Option A: Place it first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., philosophy of Mexico 19M [preceding 191])

(Option B: Class it in 191; in that case class philosophy of United States and Canada in 199.7)

Class ancient, medieval, Oriental philosophy in 180

See Manual at 100, 109 vs. 190; 190

.9 Historical and geographical treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 191–199 (*not* 190.94–190.99)

191 United States and Canada

Class here North American philosophy

(Option: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to philosophy of a specific country, class it in this number; in that case class philosophy of United States and Canada in 199.7)

Class Middle American and Mexican philosophy in 199.72

192 British Isles**193 Germany and Austria**

194 France**195 Italy****196 Spain and Portugal****.1 Spain****.9 Portugal****197 Soviet Union**

Class philosophy of Soviet Asia in 181.9

[.1] Finland

Relocated to 198.8

[.2] Russia, Ukraine, Belorussia

Number discontinued; class in 197

198 Scandinavia**.1 Norway****.5 Sweden****.8 Finland [formerly 197.1]****.9 Denmark****199 Other geographical areas**

Add to base number 199 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Mexican philosophy 199.72; however, class Asiatic philosophy in 181, European philosophy in 190, comprehensive works on North American philosophy in 191

200 Religion

Beliefs, attitudes, practices of individuals and groups with respect to the ultimate nature of existences and relationships within the context of revelation, deity, worship

Class here comprehensive works on Christianity

(Option: To give preferred treatment or shorter numbers to a specific religion other than Christianity, use one of the four options described at 292–299)

Class comparative religion, works dealing with various religions in 291

See Manual at 100 vs. 200; 133 vs. 200; 200

.1 Philosophy and theory

See Manual at 200.1 vs. 210, 291

.2–.6 Standard subdivisions

.7 Education, research, related topics

.71 Schools and courses

See also 377.1 for religious observances and exercises in nonsectarian schools

.8 Religion with respect to kinds of persons

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of religion

Class here religious situation and conditions

> 201–209 Standard subdivisions of Christianity

Class comprehensive works in 200

201 Philosophy and theory of Christianity

Nature, origin, validity of Christian beliefs

Class Christian theology in 230

202 Miscellany of Christianity

203 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances of Christianity

204 Special topics

.5 Christian mythology

Class mythology in the Bible in 220.68, Apocrypha and pseudepigrapha in 229

205 Serial publications of Christianity**206 Organizations of Christianity**

Class the Christian church in 260

207 Education, research, related topics of Christianity

Class here Christianity as an academic subject

Comprehensive works on Christian religious education relocated to 268

Class Christian religious education under church auspices at other than the university level in 268

See Manual at 207 vs. 268

.1 Schools and courses

.101-.103 In areas, regions, places in general; in the ancient world

[.104-.109] In specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world

Do not use; class in 207.4-207.9

.11 Colleges and universities

Do not use for geographical treatment of colleges and universities; class colleges and universities regardless of denomination in areas, regions, places in general in 207.101; in the ancient world in 207.103; in specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world in 207.4-207.9

Add to base number 207.11 the numbers following 28 in 280.2-289.9, e.g., Roman Catholic seminaries and courses 207.112

.12 Secular secondary schools

Do not use for geographical treatment of secular secondary schools; class secular secondary schools in areas, regions, places in general in 207.101; in the ancient world in 207.103; in specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world in 207.4-207.9

Comprehensive works on Christian education in secondary schools, secondary schools under church auspices relocated to 268.433

.15 Agencies for adult education

Class agencies for adult education under church auspices in 268.434

.3 Research and topics related to research and education

Add to base number 207.3 the numbers following —07 in notation 072-079 from Table 1, e.g., museums, collections, exhibits on Christianity 207.34

.4-.9 Colleges, universities, secular secondary schools in specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world

Class here specific schools and courses

Do not use for research and miscellaneous educational aspects; class in 207.3

Add to base number 207 notation 4-9 from Table 2, e.g., a seminary in Dublin 207.41835

Secondary schools under church auspices and their courses relocated to 268.433094-268.433099

208 Christianity with respect to kinds of persons

209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of Christianity and Christian thought

Observe the table of precedence under 230-280

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of the organized Christian church in 270

See Manual at 209.2

210 Natural theology

Religious beliefs and attitudes attained through observation and interpretation of evidence in nature, through speculation, through reasoning, but not through revelation

(Option: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to a specific religion other than Christianity, class it in this number, and add to base number 21 the numbers following the base number for that religion in 292-299, e.g., Hinduism 210, Mahabharata 219.23; in that case class natural theology in 200, its subdivisions from 211-218 in 201-208, standard subdivisions of Christianity in 200.1-200.9, standard subdivisions of religion in 200.01-200.09. Other options are described at 292-299)

Class a specific topic treated with respect to religions based on revelation or authority in 291, e.g., concepts of God in world religions 291.211; with respect to a specific religion with the religion, e.g., Christian concepts of God 231

See Manual at 200.1 vs. 210, 291

211 Concepts of God

Including anthropomorphism

Class here comprehensive works on God, on The Holy

For existence, knowability, attributes of God, see 212

.2 Pantheism

.3 Theism

.32 Polytheism

.33 Dualism

.34 Monotheism

- .4 **Rationalism (Free thought)**
- .5 **Deism**
- .6 **Humanism and secularism**
- .7 **Agnosticism and skepticism**
- .8 **Atheism**
- 212 Existence, knowability, attributes of God**
 - .1 **Existence**
 - Including proofs
 - See Manual at 212.1 vs. 231.042*
 - .6 **Knowability**
 - Class proofs in 212.1
 - .7 **Attributes**
 - Examples: love, omniscience
- 213 Creation**
 - Including creation of life and human life, evolution versus creation, evolution as method of creation
 - See Manual at 231.765 vs. 213, 575*
- 214 Theodicy**
 - Vindication of God's justice and goodness in permitting existence of evil and suffering
- .8 **Providence**
- 215 Science and religion**
 - Including cybernetics
 - Class religion and scientific theories of creation in 213
 - See also 261.55 for Christianity and science; 291.175 for various religions and science*
 - .1 **Mathematics**
 - .2 **Astronomy and related topics**
 - .24 Life on other worlds
 - .25 Space flight
 - .3 **Physics**
 - .4 **Chemistry**
 - .5 **Geology**
 - .6 **Paleontology**

.7 Life sciences

Class evolution versus creation, evolution as method of creation in 213

For paleontology, see 215.6

.72 Anthropology and ethnology**.74 Biology and natural history**

For life on other worlds, see 215.24

.8 Archaeology**.9 Technology**

For space flight, see 215.25

216 Good and evil

For theodicy, see 214

[217] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 18

218 Humankind

Including immortality

Class creation, human evolution in 213

[219] Analogy

Number discontinued; class in 210

220 Bible

Holy Scriptures of Judaism and Christianity

(If option A under 292–299 is chosen, class here sources of the specified religion; class the Bible in 298)

Class Christian Biblical theology in 230, Judaic in 296.31–296.34; Biblical precepts in Christian codes of conduct in 241.52–241.54, in Judaic codes in 296.385

See Manual at 220

SUMMARY**220.01–.09 Standard subdivisions****.1–.9 Generalities****221 Old Testament****222 Historical books of Old Testament****223 Poetic books of Old Testament****224 Prophetic books of Old Testament****225 New Testament****226 Gospels and Acts****227 Epistles****228 Revelation (Apocalypse)****229 Apocrypha, pseudepigrapha, intertestamental works**

- .01-.02 Standard subdivisions
- [.03] Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
Do not use; class dictionaries and encyclopedias in 220.3, concordances in 220.4-220.5
- .04 Special topics
- .046 Apocalyptic passages
Class apocalypses in the pseudepigrapha in 229.9; apocalyptic passages in a book or group of books with the book or group of books, e.g., apocalyptic passages in the prophets 224.0046, in the Book of Daniel 224.50046
For Revelation (Apocalypse), see 228
- .05-.08 Standard subdivisions
- .09 General historical, geographical, persons treatment of the Bible
Class the canon in 220.12; geography, history, chronology, persons of Bible lands in Bible times in 220.9

SUMMARY

- 220.1 **Origins and authenticity**
- .3 **Encyclopedias and topical dictionaries**
- .4 **Original texts, early versions, early translations**
- .5 **Modern versions and translations**
- .6 **Interpretation and criticism (Exegesis)**
- .7 **Commentaries**
- .8 **Nonreligious subjects treated in the Bible**
- .9 **Geography, history, chronology, persons of Bible lands in Bible times**

> 220.1-220.9 Generalities

Class comprehensive works in 220, generalities applied to a specific part of the Bible with the part, e.g., a commentary on Job 223.107

- .1 **Origins and authenticity**
- .12 Canon
Class here selection of the books accepted as Holy Scripture
- .13 Inspiration
The Bible as revelation (word of God)
Including the authority of the Bible
- .15 Biblical prophecy and prophecies
Class Christian messianic prophecies in 232.12, Christian eschatological prophecies in 236, Judaic messianic and eschatological prophecies in 296.33
See also 224 for prophetic books of the Old Testament

.3 Encyclopedias and topical dictionaries

Class dictionaries of specific texts in 220.4–220.5

>

220.4–220.5 Texts, versions, translations

Class here critical appraisal of language and style; concordances, indexes, dictionaries of specific texts; complete texts; selections from more than one part; paraphrases

Class comprehensive works in 220.4; texts accompanied by commentaries in 220.77; selections compiled for a specific purpose with the purpose, e.g., selections for daily meditations 242.2

.4 Original texts, early versions, early translations

Class here textual (lower) criticism (use of scientific means to ascertain the actual original texts), original texts accompanied by modern translations, comprehensive works on texts and versions

For modern versions and translations, see 220.5

.42 Aramaic

.43 Syriac

.44 Hebrew

.45 Samaritan

.46 Other Semitic

Examples: Arabic, Ethiopic

.47 Latin

Examples: Itala, Vulgate

.48 Greek

.49 Other early versions

Examples: Armenian, Coptic

Gothic relocated to 220.5399

.5 Modern versions and translations

Class works containing translations in English and one other modern language with the other language in 220.53–220.59; in two modern languages other than English with the language coming later in Table 6; in more than two modern languages in 220.51.

.51 Polyglot

.52 In English and Anglo-Saxon

Use 220.52001–220.52009 for standard subdivisions

> 220.520 1–220.520 9 English

Add to the notation for each term identified by * as follows:

- 01–02 Standard subdivisions
- [03] Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
Do not use; class in 3
- 05–08 Standard subdivisions
- 09 Geographical and persons treatment
Class historical treatment of the translation in 8
- 2 Standard editions
- 3 Concordances, indexes, dictionaries
- 4 Special editions
Examples: annotated editions, study editions, editions notable for illustrations
- 6 Selections
- 7 Paraphrases
- 8 History, criticism, explanation of the translation

Class comprehensive works in 220.52

.520 1 English versions before 1582

Examples: Coverdale, Tyndale, Wycliffe

.520 2 *Douay

Class here Rheims-Douay, Rheims-Douay-Challoner versions

See also 220.5205 for Confraternity-Douay-Challoner version

.520 3 *Authorized (King James)

.520 4 Revised

Including English revised (1881–1885), American revised (American standard) (1901)

.520 42 *Revised standard (1946–1957)

.520 5 *Confraternity and *New American

Class here Confraternity-Douay-Challoner version

See also 220.5202 for Rheims-Douay, Rheims-Douay-Challoner versions

.520 6 *New English Bible

.520 7 *Jerusalem Bible

.520 8 Other English translations since 1582

Examples: Good News Bible, New International Version

For translations by individuals, see 220.5209

*Add as instructed under 220.5201–220.5209

- .520 9 Translations by individuals
 Former heading: Private translations
 Examples: Goodspeed, Knox, Moffatt, Phillips
- .529 Anglo-Saxon
- .53–.59 In other languages
 Add to base number 220.5 notation 3–9 from Table 6, e.g., the Bible in Gothic 220.5399 [*formerly* 220.49], in German 220.531
- .6 Interpretation and criticism (Exegesis)**
 Class Christian meditations based on Biblical passages and intended for devotional use in 242.5, Judaic meditations in 296.72; material about the Bible intended for use in preparing Christian sermons in 251, Christian sermons based on Biblical passages in 252; material for preparation of Judaic sermons and texts of Judaic sermons in 296.42
For textual (lower) criticism, see 220.4; commentaries, 220.7
- .601 Philosophy and theory (Hermeneutics)
- .61 General introductions to the Bible
 Including isagogics (introductory studies prior to actual exegesis)
- .64 Symbolism and typology
 Class here interpretation of specific symbols
- .65 Harmonies
- .66 Literary criticism
 Literary examination of the text in order to reach conclusions about its meaning, structure, authorship, date
 Class here higher criticism, internal criticism, redaction criticism
 Class the language and style of specific texts in 220.4–220.5
See also 809.93522 for the Bible as literature
- .663 Form criticism
 Analysis of preliterate or oral forms and traditions in Biblical text
- .67 Historical criticism
 Interpretation of texts in light of the cultural, historical, religious, sociological milieu in which written
 Class form criticism in 220.663
- .68 Mythological, allegorical, numerical, astronomical interpretations
 Including mythology in the Bible, demythologizing
- .7 Commentaries**
 Criticism and interpretation arranged in textual order
- .77 With text

.8 Nonreligious subjects treated in the Bible

Use 220.80001–220.80009 for standard subdivisions

Add to base number 220.8 notation 001–999, e.g., natural sciences in the Bible 220.85

Class a religious subject treated in the Bible with the specific religion and topic, e.g., Christian theology 230, Judaic moral virtues based on biblical teaching 296.385; geography, history, chronology, persons of Bible lands in Bible times in 220.9

.9 Geography, history, chronology, persons of Bible lands in Bible times

Class general history of areas in the ancient world in 930

.91 Geography

Class here description and civilization

Class civilization treated separately in 220.95

.92 Collected persons

Class an individual person with the part of the Bible in which he is chiefly considered, e.g., Abraham 222.11092

See Manual at 209.2; 220.92

.93 Archaeology (Material remains)**.95 History**

Including civilization treated separately

Use 220.95001–220.95009 for standard subdivisions

Class geographical description and civilization treated together in 220.91

.950 5 Bible stories retold

Including picture books

> 221–228 Specific parts of the Bible

Add to each subdivision identified by * as follows (regardless of whether the subdivision is treated as a whole or in part):

001–08 Standard subdivisions and generalities

Add to 0 the numbers following 220 in 220.01–220.8, e.g., interpretation of the work or of a part of the work 06

09 Geography, history, chronology, persons

Add to 09 the numbers following 221.9 in 221.91–221.95, e.g., biography 092

Class comprehensive works in 220

For Apocrypha, see 229

221 Old Testament

Holy Scriptures of Judaism, Old Testament of Christianity

For historical books, see 222; poetic books, 223; prophetic books, 224

[.03] Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances

Do not use; class dictionaries and encyclopedias in 221.3, concordances in 221.4–221.5

.04 Special topics

.042 Hagiographa (Writings)

.044 Megillot (Five Rolls)

.046 Apocalyptic passages

Class apocalyptic passages in a book or group of books with the book or group of books, e.g., apocalyptic passages in the prophets 224.0046, in the Book of Daniel 224.50046

.09 General historical, geographical, persons treatment of the Old Testament

Class the canon in 221.12; geography, history, chronology, persons of Old Testament lands in Old Testament times in 221.9

.1–.8 Generalities

Add to base number 221 the numbers following 220 in 220.1–220.8, e.g., Targums 221.42, commentaries 221.7

.9 **Geography, history, chronology, persons of Old Testament lands in Old Testament times**

Class general history of ancient areas in 930

.91 Geography

Class here description and civilization

Class civilization treated separately in 221.95

.92 Persons

See Manual at 209.2; 220.92

.922 Collected treatment

.93 Archaeology (Material remains)

.95 History

Including civilization treated separately

Use 221.95001–221.95009 for standard subdivisions

Class geographical description and civilization treated together in 221.91

.950 5 Old Testament stories retold

Including picture books

222 *Historical books of Old Testament**.1 *Pentateuch (Torah)**

Class here *Hexateuch

*For Joshua, see 222.2***.11 *Genesis****.12 *Exodus***For Ten Commandments, see 222.16***.13 *Leviticus****.14 *Numbers****.15 *Deuteronomy***For Ten Commandments, see 222.16***.16 *Ten Commandments (Decalogue)**

Class Ten Commandments as code of conduct in Christianity in 241.52, in Judaism in 296.385

.2 *Joshua (Josue)**.3 *Judges and Ruth****.32 *Judges****.35 *Ruth****.4 *Samuel****.43 *Samuel 1**

Variant name: Kings 1

.44 *Samuel 2

Variant name: Kings 2

.5 *Kings**.53 *Kings 1**

Variant name: Kings 3

.54 *Kings 2

Variant name: Kings 4

.6 *Chronicles (Paralipomena)**.63 *Chronicles 1 (Paralipomenon 1)****.64 *Chronicles 2 (Paralipomenon 2)****.7 *Ezra (Esdras 1)***See also 229.1 for Esdras 1 (also called Esdras 3) of the Apocrypha*

*Add as instructed under 221-228

.8 *Nehemiah (Esdras 2, Nehemias)

See also 229.1 for Esdras 2 (also called Esdras 4) of the Apocrypha

(.86) ***Tobit (Tobias)**

(Optional number; prefer 229.22)

(.88) ***Judith**

(Optional number; prefer 229.24)

.9 *Esther

(Option: Class here deuterocanonical part of Esther; prefer 229.27)

223 *Poetic books of Old Testament

Class here *wisdom literature

For Apocryphal wisdom literature, see 229.3

.1 *Job

.2 *Psalms

.7 *Proverbs

.8 *Ecclesiastes (Qohelet)

.9 *Song of Solomon (Canticle of Canticles, Song of Songs)

(.96) ***Wisdom of Solomon (Wisdom)**

(Optional number; prefer 229.3)

(.98) ***Ecclesiasticus (Sirach)**

(Optional number; prefer 229.4)

224 *Prophetic books of the Old Testament

Class here Major Prophets

.1 *Isaiah (Isaias)

.2 *Jeremiah (Jeremias)

.3 *Lamentations

(.37) ***Baruch**

(Optional number; prefer 229.5)

.4 *Ezekiel (Ezechiel)

.5 *Daniel

(Option: Class here Song of the Three Children, Susanna, Bel and the Dragon; prefer 229.5 for Song of the Three Children, 229.6 for Susanna, Bel and the Dragon)

.6 *Hosea (Osee)

*Add as instructed under 221–228

- .7 ***Joel**
- .8 ***Amos**
- .9 ***Minor prophets**
 For Hosea, see 224.6; Joel, 224.7; Amos, 224.8
- .91 *Obadiah (Abdias)
- .92 *Jonah (Jonas)
- .93 *Micah (Micheas)
- .94 *Nahum
- .95 *Habakkuk (Habacuc)
- .96 *Zephaniah (Sophonias)
- .97 *Haggai (Aggeus)
- .98 *Zechariah (Zacharias)
- .99 *Malachi (Malachias)
- (.997) *Maccabees 1 and 2 (Machabees 1 and 2)
 (Optional number; prefer 229.73)

225 **New Testament**

For Gospels and Acts, see 226; Epistles, 227; Revelation, 228

- [.03] Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
 Do not use; class dictionaries and encyclopedias in 225.3, concordances in 225.4–225.5
- .04 Special topics
- .046 Apocalyptic passages
 Class apocalyptic passages in a book or group of books with the book or group of books, e.g., in the Gospels 226.0046, in the Gospel of Mark 226.30046
 For Revelation (Apocalypse), see 228
- .09 General historical, geographical, persons treatment of the New Testament
 Class the canon in 225.12; geography, history, chronology, persons of New Testament lands in New Testament times in 225.9

.1–.8 **Generalities**

Add to base number 225 the numbers following 220 in 220.1–220.8, e.g., Authorized Version 225.5203

*Add as instructed under 221–228

.9 Geography, history, chronology, persons of New Testament lands in New Testament times

Add to base number 225.9 the numbers following 221.9 in 221.91–221.95, e.g., individual persons 225.92; however, class Jesus Christ, Mary, Joseph, Joachim, Anne, John the Baptist in 232

See Manual at 209.2; 220.92

226 *Gospels and Acts

Class here synoptic Gospels

See Manual at 209.2

.095 05 Gospel stories retold

Class Jesus as a historical figure, biography and specific events in the life of Jesus in 232.9

.1 Harmonies of the Gospels

> **226.2–226.5 Specific Gospels**

Class comprehensive works in 226

For miracles, see 226.7; parables, 226.8

.2 *Matthew

Class Golden Rule as code of conduct in 241.54

For Sermon on the Mount, see 226.9

.3 *Mark

.4 *Luke

Class Golden Rule as code of conduct in 241.54

For Sermon on the Mount, see 226.9

.5 *John

Class here comprehensive works on Johannine literature

For Epistles of John, see 227.94; Revelation (Apocalypse), 228

.6 *Acts of the Apostles

.7 *Miracles

Class miracles in the context of Jesus' life in 232.955

.8 *Parables

Class parables in the context of Jesus' life in 232.954

.9 *Sermon on the Mount

.93 *Beatitudes

.96 *Lord's Prayer

*Add as instructed under 221–228

227 *Epistles

Class here comprehensive works on Pauline epistles

.1 *Romans**.2 *Corinthians 1**

Class here comprehensive works on the Epistles to the Corinthians

For Corinthians 2, see 227.3

.3 *Corinthians 2**.4 *Galatians****.5 *Ephesians****.6 *Philippians****.7 *Colossians****.8 *Other Pauline epistles****.81 *Thessalonians 1**

Class here comprehensive works on the Epistles to the Thessalonians

For Thessalonians 2, see 227.82

.82 *Thessalonians 2**.83 *Timothy 1**

Class here comprehensive works on the Epistles to Timothy, on the Pastoral Epistles

For Timothy 2, see 227.84; Titus, 227.85

.84 *Timothy 2**.85 *Titus****.86 *Philemon****.87 *Hebrews****.9 *Catholic epistles****.91 *James****.92 *Peter 1**

Class here comprehensive works on the Epistles of Peter

For Peter 2, see 227.93

.93 *Peter 2

*Add as instructed under 221–228

.94 *John 1

Class here comprehensive works on the Epistles of John

For John 2, see 227.95; John 3, 227.96

.95 *John 2

.96 *John 3

.97 *Jude

228 *Revelation (Apocalypse)

229 Apocrypha, pseudepigrapha, intertestamental works

Apocrypha: works accepted as deuterocanonical in some Bibles

Pseudepigrapha, intertestamental works: works from intertestamental times connected with the Bible but not accepted as canonical

Add to base number 229 as instructed under 221–228, e.g., Authorized Version of the Apocrypha 229.05203

Standard subdivisions and generalities are added for the Apocrypha alone

> 229.1–229.7 Specific books and works of the Apocrypha

Add to each subdivision identified by † as instructed under 221–228

Subdivisions may be added for a part of any work that has its own number

Class comprehensive works in 229

.1 †Esdras 1 and 2

Variant names: Esdras 3 and 4

See also 222.7 for Ezra, 222.8 for Nehemiah

.2 †Tobit, Judith, Esther

.22 †Tobit (Tobias)

(Option: Class in 222.86)

.24 †Judith

(Option: Class in 222.88)

.27 †Deuterocanonical part of Esther

(Option: Class in 222.9)

.3 †Wisdom of Solomon (Wisdom)

Class here Apocryphal wisdom literature

(Option: Class in 223.96)

For Ecclesiasticus, see 229.4

*Add as instructed under 221–228

†Add as instructed under 229.1–229.7

- .4 †Ecclesiasticus (Sirach)**
 (Option: Class in 223.98)
- .5 †Baruch, Epistle of Jeremiah, Song of the Three Children**
 (Option: Class Baruch in 224.37, Song of the Three Children in 224.5)
- .6 †Susanna, Bel and the Dragon, Prayer of Manasses**
 (Option: Class Susanna, Bel and the Dragon in 224.5)
- .7 †Maccabees (Machabees)**
- .73 †Maccabees 1 and 2 (Machabees 1 and 2)**
 (Option: Class in 224.997)
- .75 †Maccabees 3 and 4 (Machabees 3 and 4)**

> **229.8–229.9 Pseudepigrapha, intertestamental works**

Class comprehensive works in 229.9

For Maccabees 3 and 4, see 229.75

- .8 †Pseudo gospels**
 Example: Gospel of Thomas
 Including agrapha (Jesus' words not appearing in canonical Gospels) [*formerly* 232.98]
 Class comprehensive works on New Testament pseudepigrapha in 229.92
- .9 †Pseudepigrapha**
For pseudo gospels, see 229.8
- .91 †Old Testament**
For Maccabees 3 and 4, see 229.75
- .911 †Historical books**
- .912 †Poetic books**
 Example: Odes of Solomon
- .913 †Prophetic books**
 Examples: Apocalypse of Elijah, Ascension of Isaiah, Assumption of Moses, Books of Enoch, Jewish apocalypses
- .914 †Testaments**
 Example: Testament of the Twelve Patriarchs
- [.915] Other books by or about the prophets**
 Number discontinued; class in 229.91

†Add as instructed under 229.1–229.7

- [.918] Pseudepigrapha in Dead Sea Scrolls
 Number discontinued; class in 229.91
- .92 †New Testament Acts of the Apostles
For pseudo gospels, see 229.8
- .93 †Epistles
- .94 †Apocalypses

> 230–280 Christianity

(Option: To give local emphasis and more and shorter numbers to a specific religion other than Christianity, e.g., Buddhism, class it in these numbers, its sources in 220, comprehensive works in 200; in that case class the Bible and Christianity in 298. Other options are described at 292–299)

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence for the history of Christianity and the Christian church (except for biography, explained in Manual at 209.2), e.g., Jesuit missions in India 266.254 (*not* 271.53054); persecution of Jesuits by Elizabeth I 272.7 (*not* 271.53042 or 274.206):

Specific topics	220–260
Persecutions in general church history	272
Doctrinal controversies and heresies in general church history	273
Religious congregations and orders in church history	271
Denominations and sects of the Christian church	280
Treatment of the Christian church by continent, country, locality	274–279
General historical, geographical, persons treatment of the Christian church	270
Historical, geographical, persons treatment of Christianity and Christian thought	209

Class comprehensive works in 200

For the Bible, see 220

See Manual at 209.2

> 230–270 Specific elements of Christianity

Class here specific elements of specific denominations and sects

(Option: Class specific elements of specific denominations and sects in 280)

Class comprehensive works in 200

†Add as instructed under 229.1–229.7

230 Christian theology Christian doctrinal theology

Class here Biblical theology

Class doctrinal controversies in general church history in 273

For Christian moral and devotional theology, see 240; Christian social and ecclesiastical theology, 260

SUMMARY

230.01–.09 Standard subdivisions

.1–.9 Doctrines of specific denominations and sects

231 God

232 Jesus Christ and his family Christology

233 Humankind

234 Salvation (Soteriology) and grace

235 Spiritual beings

236 Eschatology

238 Creeds, confessions of faith, covenants, catechisms

239 Apologetics and polemics

.01–.03 Standard subdivisions

.04 Specific types of Christian theology

Class theology of specific denominations and sects in 230.1–230.9

See Manual at 230.04 vs. 230.092, 230.1–230.9

.042 Theology of Eastern and Roman Catholic churches

Class specific schools and systems of theology in 230.046

.044 Protestant theology

Specific schools of Protestant theology relocated to 230.046

.046 Specific schools and systems of theology

Examples: dispensationalist, evangelical, existentialist, fundamentalist, liberal, liberation, neo-orthodox, process theologies

Class here specific schools of Protestant theology [*formerly* 230.044]

.05–.09 Standard subdivisions

See Manual at 230.04 vs. 230.092, 230.1–230.9

.1–.9 Doctrines of specific denominations and sects

Add to base number 230 the numbers following 28 in 281–289, e.g., Methodist doctrines 230.7

(Option: Class here specific doctrines of specific denominations and sects; prefer 231–236. If option is chosen, add as above, then add 0 and to the result add the numbers following 23 in 231–236, e.g., Methodist doctrines on salvation 230.704)

See Manual at 230.04 vs. 230.092, 230.1–230.9; 230.16–230.2

> **231–239 Christian doctrinal theology**

Class comprehensive works in 230, specific types of Christian doctrinal theology in 230.042–230.046, comprehensive works on doctrines of specific denominations and sects in 230.1–230.9

> **231–236 Specific topics in Christian doctrinal theology**

Class here specific doctrines of specific denominations and sects
(Option: Class specific doctrines of specific denominations and sects in 230.1–230.9)

Class comprehensive works in 230

231 God

.04 Special topics

.042 Ways of knowing God

Examples: faith, reason, tradition, proofs

Class revelation in 231.74

See Manual at 212.1 vs. 231.042

.044 General concepts of God

Example: non-Trinitarian concepts

Class here comprehensive works on Holy Trinity

> **231.1–231.3 Holy Trinity**

Class comprehensive works in 231.044

.1 **God the Father**

.2 **God the Son**

For Jesus Christ, see 232

.3 **God the Holy Spirit**

.4 **Attributes**

Examples: omnipotence, omnipresence, omniscience, transcendence

For love and wisdom, see 231.6; sovereignty, 231.7; justice and goodness, 231.8

.5 **Providence**

.6 **Love and wisdom**

.7 Relation to the world

Examples: relation to nature, sovereignty

Class here God's relation to individual believers

Class redemption in 234.3, divine law in 241.2, believers' experience of God in 248.2, God's relation to the church in 262.7

For Providence, see 231.5

.72 Kingdom of God

Class the Kingdom of God to come in 236

.73 Miracles

Class here miracles associated with saints

Stigmata relocated to 248.29

Class miracles of Jesus in 232.955, miracles associated with Mary in 232.917

.74 Revelation

Vision and appearing of God, disclosure to men of divine purpose and superhuman knowledge

.745 Prophecy

Class Biblical prophecy and prophecies in 220.15, messianic prophecies in 232.12, eschatological prophecies in 236

.76 Relation to and action in history

Examples: covenant relationship, relationship to the Jewish people

.765 Creation

Including relation of scientific and Christian viewpoints, evolution versus creation, evolution as method of creation

For creation of humankind, see 233.11

See Manual at 231.765 vs. 213, 575

.8 Justice and goodness

Class here theodicy (vindication of God's justice and goodness in permitting existence of evil and suffering)

For Providence, see 231.5

232 Jesus Christ and his family Christology

See Manual at 232

SUMMARY

- 232.1 Incarnation and messiahship of Christ
- .2 Christ as Logos (Word of God)
- .3 Christ as Redeemer
- .4 Sacrifice of Christ
- .5 Resurrection of Christ
- .8 Divinity and humanity of Christ
- .9 Family and life of Jesus

>

232.1–232.8 Christology

Class comprehensive works in 232, the life of Jesus in 232.9

.1 Incarnation and messiahship of Christ

Including typology

.12 Messianic prophecies

.2 Christ as Logos (Word of God)

.3 Christ as Redeemer

Including atonement

Class comprehensive works on the doctrine of redemption in 234.3

For sacrifice of Christ, see 232.4

.4 Sacrifice of Christ

.5 Resurrection of Christ

[.6] Second Coming of Christ

Relocated to 236.9

[.7] Judgment of Christ

Relocated to 236.9

.8 Divinity and humanity of Christ

Including Person; offices as Prophet, Priest, King; intercession

Class here the hypostatic union

Class non-Trinitarian concepts of Jesus in 232.9

For incarnation, see 232.1; Christ as Logos, 232.2; Christ as Redeemer, 232.3

.9 Family and life of Jesus

Class here non-Trinitarian concepts of Jesus

Use 232.9001–232.9009 for standard subdivisions

See Manual at 209.2

.901 Life of Jesus

Class specific events in 232.92, 232.95–232.97

- .903 Character and personality of Jesus
- .904 Jesus as teacher and exemplar
 - Including influence
 - Class teachings in 232.954
- .908 Historicity of Jesus
- .91 Mary, mother of Jesus
 - Class here Mariology
 - Class Mary's husband and parents in 232.93
- .911 Immaculate Conception
- .912 Annunciation
- .913 Virginity
- .914 Assumption (Ascent to heaven)
- .915 Sanctity and virtues
- .916 Spiritual powers
- .917 Miracles and apparitions
- .92 Infancy of Jesus
 - Including Holy Family
 - For Mary, see 232.91; Joseph, 232.932*
- .921 Nativity
 - Including virgin birth
- .922 Adoration of the shepherds
- .923 Wise men (Magi)
- .924 Circumcision
- .925 Massacre of innocents
- .926 Flight into Egypt
- .927 Childhood in Nazareth
- .928 Presentation in temple
- .929 Jesus among the doctors in the temple
- .93 Mary's husband and parents
 - Joseph
 - Joachim and Anne

- .94 **John the Baptist**
- .95 **Public life of Jesus**
 - Including baptism, temptation, calling of apostles
- .954 **Teachings**
 - Class texts and interpretations of New Testament passages narrating parables in 226.8
- .955 **Miracles**
 - Class texts and interpretations of New Testament passages narrating miracles in 226.7
- .956 **Transfiguration**
- .957 **Last Supper**
- .958 **Last words to disciples**
- .96 **Passion and death of Jesus**
- .961 **Betrayal by Judas**
- .962 **Trial and condemnation**
- .963 **Crucifixion and death**
- .963 5 **Seven last words on cross**
- .964 **Burial**
- .966 **Relics of Passion**
- .967 **Descent into hell**
- .97 **Resurrection, appearances, ascension of Jesus**
- [.98] **Agrapha**
 - Relocated to 229.8

233 Humankind

Class relation to God in 231.7, salvation in 234

- .1 Creation and fall**
- .11 **Creation**
 - Including relation of human creation and human evolution
 - Class comprehensive works on creation in 231.765
- .14 **Original sin and fall**
 - Class sins in 241.3
- .4 Accountability**
 - Including guilt

.5 Nature

Including body, soul, spirit; as image and likeness of God, as child of God
Class free will in 233.7

For original sin, see 233.14; death, 236.1; immortality, 236.22

.7 Freedom of choice between good and evil

Class predestination and free will in relation to salvation in 234.9

For accountability, see 233.4

234 Salvation (Soteriology) and grace

Including election, innate virtues, merit, universal priesthood

.1 Kinds and means of grace

Examples: actual and sanctifying grace

.12 Gifts of the Holy Spirit

Contains wisdom, understanding, counsel, knowledge, fortitude, piety, fear of the Lord

Class here Baptism in the Holy Spirit

For spiritual gifts, see 234.13

.13 Spiritual gifts

Examples: healing, speaking in tongues, interpretation of tongues, prophecy, working of miracles, helps, governments, apostleship, teaching, exhortation, speaking words of wisdom and knowledge

For faith, see 234.2

.16 Sacraments

Class liturgy and ritual of sacraments in 265

.161 Baptism**.161 2 Infant****.161 3 Adult****.162 Confirmation****.163 Eucharist, Holy Communion, Lord's Supper****.164 Holy Orders****.165 Matrimony****.166 Penance**

Including confession

.167 Anointing of the sick

.2 Faith and hope

See also 236 for eschatology, 241.4 for virtues

.3 Redemption**.4 Regeneration****.5 Repentance and forgiveness**

Including atonement, reconciliation

.6 Obedience**.7 Justification****.8 Sanctification and holiness****.9 Predestination and free will****235 Spiritual beings**

For Mariology, see 232.91

.2 Saints

Class miracles associated with saints in 231.73

For Joseph, see 232.932; Joachim and Anne, 232.933; John the Baptist, 232.94

See Manual at 209.2

.24 Beatification and canonization**> 235.3–235.4 Pure spirits**

Class comprehensive works in 235

For God, see 231

.3 Celestial hierarchy

Examples: angels, archangels, cherubim, seraphim

.4 Devils (Demons)**.47 Satan (Lucifer)****236 Eschatology**

Including Antichrist

Class here Kingdom of God to come

.1 Death**.2 Future state (Life after death)**

Class resurrection of the dead in 236.8

For intermediate state, see 236.4

.21 Eternity

- .22 **Immortality**
 For conditional immortality, see 236.23
- .23 **Conditional immortality (Annihilationism)**
- .24 **Heaven**
- .25 **Hell**
- [.3] **Millennium**
 Relocated to 236.9
- .4 **Intermediate state**
 Probation after death
 For purgatory, see 236.5
- .5 **Purgatory**
- .6 **Limbo of fathers (Limbus patrum)**
 Abode of souls of the just who died before the coming of Jesus Christ
- .7 **Limbo of infants (Limbus infantium)**
 Abode of souls of the unbaptized but just
- .8 **Resurrection of the dead**
- .9 **Last Judgment and related events**
 Examples: Second Coming of Christ [*formerly also* 232.6], Judgment of Christ [*formerly also* 232.7], millennium [*formerly* 236.3], Armageddon, Day of the Lord, end of the world, rapture, tribulation
 Class interdisciplinary works on the end of the world in 001.9
- [237] **[Unassigned]**
 Most recently used in Edition 16
- 238 **Creeds, confessions of faith, covenants, catechisms**
 Class catechetics in 268, creeds and catechisms on a specific doctrine with the doctrine, e.g., attributes of God 231.4
- .1 **Early and Eastern**
- .11 **Apostles' Creed**
- .14 **Nicene and post-Nicene creeds of the Western Church**
 Including Constantinopolitan Creed
- .142 **Nicene Creed**
- .144 **Athanasian Creed**

.19 Creeds and confessions of the Eastern Church

Examples: Confession of Gennadius II, Answers of Jeremiah II, Confession of Metrophanes, Orthodox Confession of Peter Mogila, Confession of Dositheus

.2 Roman Catholic

Example: Creed of Pius IV

.3–.9 Other

Add to base number 238 the numbers following 28 in 283–289, e.g., Augsburg Confession 238.41

239 Apologetics and polemics

Apologetics: systematic argumentation in defense of the divine origin and authority of Christianity

Polemics: refutation of alleged errors in other systems

Class apologetics and polemics on a specific doctrine with the doctrine, e.g., the nature of the church 262.7; apologetics of specific denominations in 230.1–230.9

See also 273 for doctrinal controversies and heresies in general church history

.001–.009 Standard subdivisions**.1** Apologetics and polemics in apostolic times

For polemics against doctrines of specific groups in apostolic times, see 239.2–239.4

> **239.2–239.4** Polemics against doctrines of specific groups in apostolic times

Class comprehensive works in 239.1

.2 Polemics against Jews in apostolic times**.3** Polemics against pagans and heathens in apostolic times**.4** Polemics against Neoplatonists in apostolic times**>** **239.5–239.9** Polemics against doctrines of specific groups in postapostolic times

Class comprehensive works in 239; comprehensive postapostolic defenses of and attacks on doctrines of specific denominations or sects in 230.1–230.9; attacks on doctrines of a specific religion with the religion, e.g., doctrines of Judaism 296.31–296.34

.5 Polemics against deists**.6** Polemics against Encyclopedists**.7** Polemics against rationalists, agnostics, apostates, atheists

.8 Polemics against scientists and materialists*For polemics against communists, see 239.9***.9 Polemics against other specific groups in postapostolic times**

Groups not provided for in 239.5–239.8

Examples: communists, secular humanists

240 Christian moral and devotional theology**SUMMARY**

- 241 Moral theology
- 242 Devotional literature
- 243 Evangelistic writings for individuals and families
- 245 Texts of hymns
- 246 Use of art in Christianity
- 247 Church furnishings and related articles
- 248 Christian experience, practice, life
- 249 Christian observances in family life

241 Moral theology*See Manual at 261.8 vs. 241***.04 Specific denominations and sects**

Add to base number 241.04 the numbers following 28 in 280.2–289.9, e.g., Protestant moral theology 241.0404

.1 Conscience**.2 Laws and bases of morality**

Examples: divine law, natural law

*For codes of conduct, see 241.5***.3 Sin and vices**Including specific vices [*formerly also* 241.6]

Class original sin in 233.14

*For specific moral issues, see 241.6**See Manual at 241.6 vs. 241.3, 241.4***.31 Mortal and venial sin****.32 Sins against the Holy Spirit****.4 Virtues**Including specific virtues [*formerly also* 241.6]

Class faith and hope as means of salvation in 234.2

*For specific moral issues, see 241.6**See Manual at 241.6 vs. 241.3, 241.4*

.5 Codes of conduct

For specific moral issues, see 241.6

> 241.52–241.54 Biblical precepts

Class comprehensive works in 241.5

.52 Ten Commandments

.53 Sermon on the Mount

.54 Golden Rule

.57 Precepts of the church

Class church law in 262.9

.6 Specific moral issues

Add to base number 241.6 the numbers following 17 in 172–179, e.g., the morality of warfare 241.6242, of abortion 241.6976; however, specific vices relocated to 241.3, specific virtues to 241.4

See Manual at 241.6 vs. 241.3, 241.4

242 Devotional literature

Class here texts of meditations, contemplations, prayers for individuals and families, religious poetry intended for devotional use

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., prayers and meditations for daily use based on passages from the Bible 242.2 (*not* 242.5)

Prayers and meditations for use in times of illness, trouble, bereavement	242.4
Prayers and meditations for daily use	242.2
Prayers and meditations for the church year	242.3
Prayers and meditations for specific classes of persons	242.6
Prayers and meditations based on passages from the Bible	242.5
Specific prayers and groups of prayers	242.7
Collections of prayers	242.8

Class devotional literature on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., meditations on God's providence 231.5

For evangelistic writings, see 243; hymns, 245

Prayers addressed to spiritual beings other than God are classed in 242.74–242.76

.2 Prayers and meditations for daily use

Not limited to saints' days or specific parts of the church year

Including meditations and prayers for Sunday, Sabbath

.3 Prayers and meditations for the church year

.33 Advent and Christmas

- .34 **Lent**
 For Holy Week, see 242.35
- .35 **Holy Week**
- .36 **Easter**
- .37 **Other feast and fast days**
 Examples: Ascension Day, Ember Days, Rogation Days, saints' days
- .4 **Prayers and meditations for use in times of illness, trouble, bereavement**
- .5 **Prayers and meditations based on passages from the Bible**
 Class interpretation and criticism of Bible passages for other than devotional use in 220.6, Bible prayers in 242.722
- .6 **Prayers and meditations for specific classes of persons**
 Add to base number 242.6 the numbers following 248.8 in 248.82–248.89, e.g., for young women 242.633; however, class prayers and meditations for use in times of illness, trouble, bereavement in 242.4
 Class collections of prayers for specific classes of persons in 242.82–242.89
- .7 **Specific prayers and groups of prayers**
- .72 **Specific types of prayers**
 Class here prayers to Father, Son, Holy Spirit
- .721 Doxologies (Prayers of praise)
- .722 Bible prayers
- .723 Prayers of faith
- .724 Prayers of thanksgiving
- .725 Prayers of penitence
- .726 Prayers of petition
-
- > 242.74–242.76 Prayers addressed to spiritual beings other than God
 Class comprehensive works in 242.7
- .74 **To Mary**
 Including Ave Maria (Hail Mary), Rosary
- .75 **To Joseph, Joachim, Anne**
- .76 **To saints and angels**
 For Joseph, Joachim, Anne, see 242.75

.8 Collections of prayers

Use 242.8001–242.8009 for standard subdivisions

For specific prayers and groups of prayers, see 242.7

.801–.809 By adherents of specific denominations and sects

Add to base number 242.80 the numbers following 28 in 281–289, e.g., collections of private prayers by Methodists 242.807

.82–.89 For specific classes of persons

Add to base number 242.8 the numbers following 248.8 in 248.82–248.89, e.g., collections of private prayers for young women 242.833

243 Evangelistic writings for individuals and families

Works designed to convert readers, promote repentance

Class evangelistic sermons in 252.3

[244] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 15

245 Texts of hymns

For devotional use of individuals and families

Add to base number 245 notation 1–9 from Table 6, e.g., hymns in German 245.31

Class comprehensive works on texts of hymns in 264.2, musical scores and parts in 782.27, modern metrical versions of Psalms in 223.205

246 Use of art in Christianity

Religious meaning, significance, purpose

Class creation, description, critical appraisal as art in 700

For church furnishings and related articles, see 247

> 246.1–246.4 Schools and styles

Class comprehensive works in 246, specific elements by school and style in 246.5–246.9

.1 Byzantine and Gothic**.2 Early Christian and Romanesque****.4 Renaissance and modern**

Including Protestant

> 246.5–246.9 Specific elements

Class comprehensive works in 246

.5 Icons, symbols, insignia**.53 Icons****.55 Emblems and symbols**

Examples: banners, incense, votive offerings

*For colors and lights, see 246.6***.558 Crosses and crucifixes****.56 Insignia**

Including insignia of rank

.6 Colors and lights**.7 Musical, rhythmic, dramatic arts**

Examples: the dance, passion plays, puppet shows

.9 Architecture

Add to base number 246.9 the numbers following 726 in 726.4–726.9, e.g., cathedral church buildings 246.96

247 Church furnishings and related articles

Examples: sculpture, structural decoration, paintings, textiles, plastic arts

.1 Furniture

[.11–.18] [Kinds of furniture]

Numbers discontinued; class in 247.1

[.3–.8] Sculpture, structural decoration, paintings, textiles, plastic arts

Numbers discontinued; class in 247

248 Christian experience, practice, life*See Manual at 209.2***SUMMARY**

- 248.06 Organizations**
.2 Religious experience
.3 Worship
.4 Christian life and practice
.5 Witness bearing
.6 Stewardship
.8 Guides to Christian life for specific classes of persons

.06 Organizations

Class here pious societies, e.g., sodalities, confraternities

.2 Religious experience**.22 Mysticism**

.24 Conversion

For moral renewal and commitment, see 248.25

> 248.242–248.246 Conversion from one system of belief to another

Class comprehensive works in 248.24

.242 From Protestantism to Roman Catholicism

.244 From Roman Catholicism to Protestantism

.246 From non-Christianity to Christianity

Class conversion of Christians to another religion with the religion, e.g., conversion of Christians to Judaism 296.71

.25 Moral renewal and commitment

.29 Other

Including stigmata [*formerly also* 231.73], speaking in tongues (glossolalia)

See also 234.13 for spiritual gifts

.3 Worship

Class here comprehensive works on worship

Class texts of prayers and devotions in 242

For observances in family life, see 249; public worship, 264

.32 Prayer

.34 Meditation and contemplation

.4 Christian life and practice

Class here Christian marriage and family

Class guides to Christian life for specific classes of persons in 248.8

For moral theology, see 241; worship, 248.3; witness bearing, 248.5; stewardship, 248.6

.46 Individual observances

Examples: ceremonial and ritual observances, observance of restrictions and limitations

For asceticism, see 248.47

.463 Pilgrimages

.47 Asceticism

Attitudes and practices aside from and beyond normal moral duties adopted as aids to moral and spiritual development

Examples: practice of celibacy, fasting and abstinence, poverty, solitude, other physical austerities, e.g., flagellation

- .48 **Guides to Christian life by or for adherents of specific denominations and sects**
 Add to base number 248.48 the numbers following 28 in 280.2–289.9, e.g., guides for Roman Catholics 248.482
 Guides to Christian life for specific classes of persons who are adherents of specific denominations and sects relocated to 248.8

.5 Witness bearing

.6 Stewardship

.8 Guides to Christian life for specific classes of persons

Class here guides to Christian life for specific classes of persons who are adherents of specific denominations and sects [*formerly* 248.48]

Class a specific aspect with the aspect, e.g., prayer 248.32

> **248.82–248.85 For specific age groups**

Class comprehensive works in 248.8, persons of specific ages in specific occupational groups or experiencing illness, trouble, bereavement in 248.86–248.89

.82 **Children**

 Through age eleven

.83 **Young adults**

 Junior-high-school, high-school, college students

.832 **Young men**

 Class male college students in 248.834

.833 **Young women**

 Class female college students in 248.834

.834 **College students**

 Male and female

.84 **Adults**

For persons in late adulthood, see 248.85

.842 **Men**

.842 1 **Fathers**

 Regardless of marital status

.842 2–.842 9 **By marital status**

 Add to base number 248.842 the numbers following —0865 in notation 08652–08659 from Table 1, e.g., guides for husbands 248.8425

 Class fathers in 248.8421

- .843 Women
- .843 1 Mothers
- Regardless of marital status
- .843 2–.843 9 By marital status
- Add to base number 248.843 the numbers following —0865 in notation 08652–08659 from Table 1, e.g., guides for wives 248.8435
- Class mothers in 248.8431
- .844 Married couples
- Class husbands in 248.8425, wives in 248.8435
- .845 Parents
- Class here Christian religious training of children in the home [*formerly also* 649.7], Christian child rearing
- For fathers, see 248.8421; mothers, 248.8431*
- .846 Separated and divorced persons
- Class separated and divorced men in 248.8423, separated and divorced women in 248.8433
- .85 Persons in late adulthood
-
- > 248.86–248.89 For occupational classes; persons experiencing illness, trouble, bereavement
- Class comprehensive works in 248.8
- .86 Persons experiencing illness, trouble, bereavement
- .88 Occupational classes
- For religious groups, see 248.89*
- .89 Religious groups
- .892 Secular clergy
- Examples: priests, ministers, pastors, rectors, vicars, chaplains, curates, elders, deacons, assistants
- .894 Persons in religious orders
- Religious and monastic life
- .894 2 Men
- .894 22 Vocation
- .894 25 Selection and novitiate
- [.894 28] Rules
- Relocated to 255

- .894 3 Women
 .894 32 Vocation
 .894 35 Selection and novitiate
 [.894 38] Rules
 Relocated to 255.9

249 **Christian observances in family life**

Class here family prayer; family observance of religious restrictions, rites, ceremonies

> **250–280 Christian church**

Class comprehensive works in 260

250 **Local Christian church and Christian religious orders**

Class here basic Christian communities

Class the local church in overall church organization in 262.2, public worship in 264, missions in 266, religious training and instruction in 268

SUMMARY

- 250.1–.9 Standard subdivisions
 251 Preaching (Homiletics)
 252 Texts of sermons
 253 Pastoral office and work (Pastoral theology)
 254 Parish government and administration
 255 Religious congregations and orders
 259 Activities of the local church

[.68] Management

Do not use; class management of the local church in 254, of religious congregations and orders in 255

> **251–254 Local church**

Class comprehensive works in 250, special activities of the local church in 259

See Manual at 251–254, 259 vs. 260

251 **Preaching (Homiletics)**

Use 251.001–251.009 for standard subdivisions

Class texts of sermons in 252, pastoral methods in 253.7

- .01 Preparation
 .02 Sermon outlines

- .03 **Delivery**
 Class here voice, expression, gesture
- .07 **Radio and television preaching**
 Class specific aspects of radio and television preaching in 251.01–251.03
- .08 **Homiletic illustrations**

252 **Texts of sermons**

Use 252.001–252.009 for standard subdivisions

Class sermons on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., God's Providence 231.5

- .01–.09 **By specific denominations and sects**
 Add to base number 252.0 the numbers following 28 in 281–289, e.g.,
 Anglican sermons 252.03
- .1 **For baptisms, confirmations, weddings, funerals**
 Class sermons for memorial occasions in 252.9
- .3 **For evangelistic meetings**
- .5 **For specific classes of persons**
- .53 **Children**
 Through age eleven
- .55 **Young adults**
 Junior-high-school, high-school, college students
 Including academic, chapel, convocation, commencement sermons
- .56 **Persons in late adulthood, and persons experiencing illness, trouble,
 bereavement**
- .58 **Occupational classes**
 For religious groups, see 252.59
- .59 **Religious groups**
- .592 **Secular clergy**
 Examples: priests, ministers, pastors, rectors, vicars, chaplains, curates,
 elders, deacons, assistants
- .594 **Persons in religious orders**
- .6 **For church and public occasions**
-
- > 252.61–252.67 Church year
 Class comprehensive works in 252.6
- .61 **Advent and Christmas**

- .62 Lent and Holy Week
- .63 Easter
- .67 Other feast and fast days
Examples: Ascension Day, Ember Days, Rogation Days, saints' days
- .68 Secular occasions
Examples: elections, holidays, thanksgivings
- .7 **For consecrations, ordinations, installations**
- .9 **For memorial occasions**
- 253 Pastoral office and work (Pastoral theology)**
Class here the work of priests, ministers, pastors, rectors, vicars, curates, chaplains, elders, deacons, assistants, laity in relation to the work of the church at the local level
Class local clergy and laity in relation to the government, organization and nature of the church as a whole in 262.1; the role of clergy in religious education in 268; the ordination of women in 262.14 (unless the work treats the ordination of women only in relation to its effect on the local parish)
- .092 **Persons treatment**
Class biography of clergy in the period prior to 1054 in 270.1–270.3, in the period subsequent to 1054 in 280
See Manual at 209.2
- .2 **Life and person**
Including professional and personal qualifications, families of clergy
Class education of the clergy in 207.1, guides to Christian life for secular clergy in 248.892
-
- > **253.5–253.7 Pastoral duties and responsibilities**
Methods and techniques for clergy and laity
Class comprehensive works in 253, methods for services to specific groups in 259
For preaching, see 251; parish government and administration, 254
- .5 **Counseling and spiritual direction**
- .52 Pastoral psychology
- .53 Spiritual direction

.7 Pastoral methods [formerly also 259.7]

Former heading: Evangelistic methods

Examples: group work, telephone work

.73 Outdoor**[.75] In prisons**

Relocated to 259.5

.76 In homes**.78 Use of radio and television****254 Parish government and administration**

Use 254.001–254.009 for standard subdivisions

.01–.09 By specific denominations and sects

Add to base number 254.0 the numbers following 28 in 281–289, e.g., government and administration of Roman Catholic parishes 254.02

.1 Initiation of new churches**.2 In specific kinds of communities**

Class a specific activity in a specific kind of community with the activity, e.g., membership promotion 254.5

.22 Urban**.23 Suburban****.24 Rural****.3 Use of communications media**

Including use of audiovisual materials

.4 Public relations and publicity*For use of communications media, see 254.3***.5 Membership**

Promotion and growth

.6 Programs

Planning and execution

*For activities of the local church, see 259***.7 Buildings, equipment, grounds****.8 Finance**

Examples: budget, expenditures, income, methods of raising money

255 Religious congregations and orders

Class here rules [*formerly also* 248.89428], monasticism, comprehensive works on Christian religious congregations and orders

Use 255.001–255.009 for standard subdivisions

When adding from 271 to indicate kinds of orders or specific orders, add only the notation for the kind or order. Do not use the footnote instruction to add as instructed under 271, but add notation from the table under 255.1–255.7 if it applies, or add notation 01–09 from Table 1. For example, the correct number for contemplative orders in the United Kingdom is 255.010941 (*not* 255.01041); for Benedictines in the United Kingdom 255.100941 (*not* 255.1041)

Class guides to Christian life for persons in religious orders in 248.894, specific types of activity of religious congregations and orders with the activity, e.g., sponsoring religious camps 259.8, missionary work 266

For religious congregations and orders in church organization, see 262.24; in church history, 271

.01–.09 Specific kinds

Add to base number 255.0 the numbers following 271.0 in 271.01–271.09 for the kind only, e.g., contemplative orders 255.01; then add notation 01–09 from Table 1, e.g., contemplative orders in the United Kingdom 255.010941

Fuller instructions for use of the add note are given at 255

.1–.7 Roman Catholic orders of men

Add to base number 255 the numbers following 271 in 271.1–271.7 for the order only, e.g., Benedictines 255.1; then, for each order having its own number, add further as follows (*not* as instructed at 271), e.g., Benedictines in the United Kingdom 255.100941, the rule of St. Benedict 255.106:

001–009	Standard subdivisions
02	Constitutions
04	Statutes, ordinances, customs
06	Rule

Fuller instructions for use of the add note are given at 255

.8 Non-Roman Catholic orders of men

.9 Congregations and orders of women

Class here rules [*formerly also* 248.89438]

Use 255.9001–255.9009 for standard subdivisions

.901–.909 Specific kinds

Add to base number 255.90 the numbers following 271.0 in 271.01–271.09 for the kind only, e.g., contemplative orders 255.901; then add notation 01–09 from Table 1, e.g., contemplative orders in the United Kingdom 255.9010941

Fuller instructions for use of the add note are given at 255

.91-.97 Roman Catholic orders of women

Add to base number 255.9 the numbers following 271.9 in 271.91-271.97 for the order only, e.g., Dominican sisters 255.972; then, for each order having its own number, add further as instructed under 255.1-255.7 (not as instructed at 271), e.g., Dominicans in the United Kingdom 255.97200941, the rule of the Dominicans 255.97206

Fuller instructions for use of the add note are given at 255

.98 Non-Roman Catholic orders of women**[256] [Unassigned]**

Most recently used in Edition 14

[257] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 14

[258] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 17

259 Activities of the local church

Former heading: Parochial activities by parishes and religious orders

Not provided for elsewhere

Class here activities designed to promote religious and social welfare of social groups in community

Class works limited to social welfare work by religious organizations in 361.75

See Manual at 251-254, 259 vs.260

.08 History and description with respect to kinds of persons**[.083] Young people**

Do not use; class in 259.2

.084 Persons in specific stages of adulthood**[.084 6] Late adulthood**

Do not use; class in 259.3

.086 Persons by social and economic characteristics**[.086 92] Asocial and antisocial persons**

Do not use; class in 259.5

.087 Gifted persons

Class handicapped and ill persons in 259.4

[.088 375] Students

Do not use; class in 259.2

.1 Activities with families

.2 Activities with young people

Class activities with sick and handicapped young people in 259.4, with young delinquents in 259.5

.22 With children

Through age eleven

.23 With young adults

Ages twelve through seventeen; junior-high-school and high-school students

Class activities with college students in 259.24

.24 With college students**.3 Activities with persons in late adulthood**

Class activities with sick and handicapped persons in late adulthood in 259.4

.4 Activities with handicapped and ill

Class here hospital chaplaincy, programs for visiting the sick

.5 Activities with delinquents and criminals

Class here pastoral methods in prisons [*formerly* 253.75], prison chaplaincy, activities with asocial and antisocial persons

.6 Activities with the bereaved**[.7] Pastoral methods**

Relocated to 253.7

.8 Specific types of activity

Including recreational and camp programs

Class activities with specific classes of people in 259.2–259.6, revival and camp meetings in 269.24, retreats in 269.6

260 Christian social and ecclesiastical theology

Institutions, services, observances, disciplines, work of Christianity and the Christian church

Class here comprehensive works on the Christian church

For local church and religious orders, see 250; denominations and sects, 280

See Manual at 251–254, 259 vs. 260

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of the Christian church in 270

SUMMARY

261	Social theology and interreligious relations and attitudes
262	Ecclesiology
263	Days, times, places of religious observance
264	Public worship
265	Sacraments, other rites and acts
266	Missions
267	Associations for religious work
268	Religious education
269	Spiritual renewal

261 Social theology and interreligious relations and attitudes

Attitude of Christianity and the Christian church toward and influence on secular matters, attitude toward other religions, interreligious relations

Class here Christianity and culture

Class sociology of religion in 306.6

.1 Role of the Christian church in society

Class specific socioeconomic problems in 261.8

.2 Christianity and other systems of belief

.21 Christianity and irreligion

Including Christianity and communism, Christianity and the apostate and indifferent

.22-.29 Christianity and other religions

Add to base number 261.2 the numbers following 29 in 292-299, e.g., Christianity and Islam 261.27

.5 Christianity and secular disciplines

See Manual at 261.5

.51 Philosophy, logic, related disciplines

Including paranormal phenomena and arts

.515 Psychology

.52 Communications media

Attitude toward and use

Class a specific use of communications media by the church with the use, e.g., in parish administration 254.3

.55 Science

Class the relation of scientific and Christian views on creation in 231.765

.56 Technology

.561 Medicine

.57 Art

- .58 Literature
- .7 Christianity and political affairs**
 Including civil war and revolution
 Class here Christianity and civil rights
 Class Christianity and international affairs in 261.87
See Manual at 322.1 vs.261.7, 291.177
- .72 Religious freedom
- .73 Theocracy
 Supremacy of church over civil government
- .8 Christianity and socioeconomic problems**
 Class here comprehensive works on the Christian view of socioeconomic and political affairs
For Christianity and political affairs, see 261.7
See also 361.75 for welfare services of religious organizations
See Manual at 261.8 vs.241
- .83 Social problems
- .832 Social welfare problems and services
 Add to base number 261.832 the numbers following 362 in 362.1–362.5, e.g., the Christian attitude toward alcoholism 261.832292
 Use of this number for comprehensive works on social welfare problems and crime discontinued; class in 261.8
- .833 Crime
 Add to base number 261.833 the numbers following 364 in 364.1–364.8, e.g., the Christian attitude toward treason 261.833131, toward capital punishment 261.83366
- .834 Social structure
 Add to base number 261.834 the numbers following 305 in 305.2–305.8, e.g., the Christian attitude toward women 261.8344; however, class Christianity in relation to other religions in 261.22–261.29
- .835 Relation of the sexes, marriage, family
 Add to base number 261.835 the numbers following 306 in 306.7–306.8, e.g., the Christian attitude toward homosexuality 261.835766
- .836 Ecology and population
 Add to base number 261.836 the numbers following 304 in 304.2–304.8, e.g., the Christian attitude toward abuse of the environment 261.83628
- .85 The economic order
 Including management of business enterprises

- .87 International affairs
- .873 War and peace
- .873 2 Nuclear weapons and nuclear war

262 Ecclesiology

Church government, organization, nature

See Manual at 251–254, 259 vs. 260

SUMMARY

- 262.001–.009 Standard subdivisions
- .01–.09 Government and organization of specific denominations and sects
 - .1 Governing leaders of churches
 - .2 Local church in church organization
 - .3 Government and organization of systems governed by papacy and episcopacy
 - .4 Government and organization of systems governed by election
 - .5 General councils
 - .7 Nature of the church
 - .8 Church and ministerial authority and its denial
 - .9 Church law and discipline
- .001 Philosophy and theory
- .001 1 Ecumenicalism
 - Do not use for systems; class in 262.001
 - Class the history of the ecumenical movement in 270.82
 - See Manual at 280.042 vs. 270.82, 262.0011*
- .001 7 Church renewal
- .002–.005 Standard subdivisions
- .006 Organizations and management
 - .006 8 Management
 - Do not use notation 068 from Table 1 by itself in 262; however, add notation 0681–0688 as appropriate for particular aspects of administration, e.g., financial administration of the Anglican church 262.030681
- .007–.009 Standard subdivisions
- .01–.09 Government and organization of specific denominations and sects
 - Add to base number 262.0 the numbers following 28 in 281–289, e.g., government and organization of the United Methodist Church 262.076

.1 Governing leaders of churches

Authority, function, role

Class biography of church leaders in 270, of leaders of specific denominations in 280

See Manual at 209.2

.11 Apostolic succession**> 262.12–262.15 Governing leaders by rank**

Class comprehensive works in 262.1

.12 Bishops and archbishops**.13 Popes and patriarchs****> 262.131–262.136 Popes and their administration**

Class comprehensive works in 262.13

.131 Papal infallibility**.132 Temporal power of the pope****.135 College of Cardinals****.136 Administration**

Including congregations, tribunals, offices of Curia Romana, Synod of Bishops

For the College of Cardinals, see 262.135

.14 Local clergy

Class here the ordination of women

Add to base number 262.14 the numbers following 28 in 281–289, e.g., local Methodist clergy 262.147

.15 Laity

Body of church members

> 262.17–262.19 Governing leaders by system of government

Class comprehensive works in 262.1, leaders by rank in a specific system of government in 262.12–262.15

.17 Governing leaders in papal and episcopal systems**.18 Governing leaders in presbyterian systems****.19 Governing leaders in congregational systems**

.2 Local church in church organization

Class government and administration of parishes in 254, of religious congregations and orders in 255

See Manual at 251–254, 259 vs. 260

.22 Parishes

.24 Religious congregations and orders

.26 Small groups

Example: basic Christian communities

> 262.3–262.4 Specific forms of church organization

Class comprehensive works in 262, comprehensive works on government and organization of specific denominations and sects regardless of form of organization in 262.01–262.09, a specific aspect of government and organization with the aspect, e.g., parishes 262.22

.3 Government and organization of systems governed by papacy and episcopacy

Examples: sees, dioceses, cathedral systems

.4 Government and organization of systems governed by election

Examples: congregational systems, presbyteries, synods

.5 General councils

Add to base number 262.5 the numbers following 28 in 281–289, e.g., ecumenical councils of the Roman Catholic Church 262.52

Class legal acts of general councils in 262.9, nonlegal decrees on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., statements on original sin 233.14

.7 Nature of the church

Including God's relation to the church

.72 Attributes, marks, notes

Examples: apostolicity, catholicity, credibility, holiness, infallibility, necessity, visibility and invisibility, unity

.73 Communion of saints

.77 Mystical body of Christ

.8 Church and ministerial authority and its denial

Including heresy, schism

.9 Church law and discipline

Class here canon (ecclesiastical) law

Class civil law relating to church or religious matters in 340

See also 364.188 for offenses against religion as defined and penalized by the state

> 262.91–262.94 Roman Catholic

Class comprehensive works in 262.9

.91 Acts of the Holy See

Examples: apostolic letters, briefs, encyclicals, papal bulls and decrees

Class acts on specific subjects with the subject, e.g., on the nature of the church 262.7

.92 Early Roman Catholic codes**.922 To Gratian, ca. 1140****.923 Corpus iuris canonici****.924 Quinque compilationes antiquae****.93 Codex iuris canonici (1917)****.931 General principles (Canons 1–86)****.932 Persons (Canons 87–725)**

Clergy, religious, laity

.933 Things (Canons 726–1551)

Including sacraments, sacred times and places, worship, teaching office, benefices, temporal goods

.934 Procedure (Canons 1552–2194)

Including trials, cases of beatification and canonization

.935 Crimes and penalties (Canons 2195–2414)**.94 Codex iuris canonici (1983)****.98 Branches and other denominations**

Add to base number 262.98 the numbers following 28 in 280.2–289.9, e.g., Anglican ecclesiastical law 262.983

263 Days, times, places of religious observance

.04 Special topics

.042 Holy places

Add to base number 263.042 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., Santiago de Compostela 263.0424611

Class works treating miracles and the shrines associated with them in 231.73; miracles associated with Mary and the shrines associated with them in 232.917; miracles of Jesus and shrines associated with them in 232.955; pilgrimages in 248.463

263.1–263.4 Sabbath and Sunday

Class comprehensive works in 263

.1 **Biblical Sabbath**

.2 **Observance of the seventh day**

.3 **Sunday**

For Sunday observance, see 263.4

.4 **Sunday observance**

.9 **Church year and other days and times**

Standard subdivisions are added for the church year

See Manual at 394.2682 vs. 263.9, 290

.91 Advent and Christmas

.92 Lent and Holy Week

.93 Easter

.97 Other feast and fast days

Examples: Ascension Day, Ember Days, Rogation Days

For specific saints' days, see 263.98

.98 Specific saints' days

264 Public worship

Ceremonies, rites, services (liturgy and ritual)

Class comprehensive works on worship in 248.3; works not limited by denomination or sect about sacraments, other rites and acts in 265; Sunday school services in 268.7

SUMMARY

- 264.001–.009 Standard subdivisions
 .01–.09 By denominations and sects
 .1 Prayer
 .2 Music
 .3 Scripture readings and communion sacrament
 .4 Responsive readings
 .5 Creeds and confessions of faith
 .6 Sermons, exhortations, instructions
 .7 Prayer meetings, Holy Hours, novenas
 .9 Sacramentals
- .001 Philosophy and theory
 Class here liturgical renewal
- .002–.009 Standard subdivisions
-
- > 264.01–264.09 By denominations and sects
 Class here works limited by denomination or sect about sacraments, other rites and acts [*formerly* 265]
 Class comprehensive works in 264; comprehensive works on sacraments, other rites and acts in 265
- .01 Early and Eastern churches
 Add to base number 264.01 the numbers following 281 in 281.1–281.9, e.g., liturgy and ritual of Eastern Orthodox churches 264.019; then add further from the table under 264.04–264.09, e.g., Eastern Orthodox Mass 264.019036
- .02 Roman Catholic Church
 Use 264.02001–264.02009 for standard subdivisions
- .020 1–.020 9 History, meaning, place of liturgy, ritual, prayers in public worship
 Add to base number 264.02 notation 01–09 from the table under 264.04–264.09, e.g., the Mass 264.02036; however, class texts in 264.021–264.029
-
- > 264.021–264.029 Texts of liturgy, ritual, prayers
 Class comprehensive works in 264.02
- .021 Texts of calendars and ordos
- .022 Texts of ceremonials
 Ceremonials: canonization of saints, election and coronation of popes, creation of cardinals, other papal functions and services; instructions for bishops

- .023 Texts of missals
 Class here sacramentaries
For lectionary, see 264.029
- .024 Texts of breviaries
For psalters, see 264.028; lectionary, 264.029
- .025 Texts of ritual
 Class here Pontificale Romanum, Rituale Romanum
 Add to base number 264.025 the numbers following 265 in 265.1–265.7, e.g., text of baptism 264.0251
- .027 Texts of special books
- .027 2 For special times of year
 Example: Holy Week
- .027 4 For special liturgical services
 Examples: funeral services outside the Mass, litanies, novenas, stations of the cross
- .028 Texts of psalters
- .029 Texts of the lectionary
- .03 Anglican churches
 Class here the Book of Common Prayer
 Use 264.03001–264.03009 for standard subdivisions
- .030 1–.030 9 History, meaning, place of liturgy, ritual, prayers in public worship
 Add to base number 264.03 notation 01–09 from the table under 264.04–264.09, e.g., prayer 264.0301; however, class texts in 264.031–264.038
-
- > 264.031–264.038 Texts of liturgy, ritual, prayers
 Class comprehensive works in 264.03
- .031 Texts of calendars, festivals, fasts
- .032 Texts of the lectionary and rubrics
- .033 Texts of morning prayer and litany
- .034 Texts of evening prayer and vespers
- .035 Texts of sacraments, ordinances, services
 Add to base number 264.035 the numbers following 265 in 265.1–265.7, e.g., text of baptism 264.0351
 Class texts of morning prayer and litany in 264.033, texts of evening prayer and vespers in 264.034

- .036 Texts of collects, epistles, Gospels
- .037 Texts of ordinal, articles, creeds
- .038 Texts of psalters
- .04–.09 Other specific denominations and sects
- Add to base number 264.0 the numbers following 28 in 284–289, e.g., United Methodist services 264.076; then add further as follows:
- 001–009 Standard subdivisions
- 01–07 Specific elements
- History, meaning, place in public worship, texts
- Add to 0 the numbers following 264 in 264.1–264.7, e.g., the Lord's Supper 036, the Lord's Supper in the United Methodist Church 264.076036
- 081–087 Sacraments
- History, meaning, place in public worship, texts
- Add to 08 the numbers following 265 in 265.1–265.7, e.g., the ceremony of baptism 081, the ceremony of baptism in the United Methodist Church 264.076081; however, class the Eucharist, Holy Communion, Lord's Supper, Mass in 036
- 09 Sacramentals, other rites and acts
- History, meaning, place in public worship, texts
- 091 Sacramentals
- 098–099 Other rites and acts
- Add to 09 the numbers following 265 in 265.8–265.9, e.g., funeral services 0985, United Methodist funerals 264.0760985

> **264.1–264.9 Specific elements**

History, meaning, place in public worship, texts

Class comprehensive works in 264, specific elements in the public worship of specific denominations and sects in 264.01–264.09

Specific elements as part of the Mass are classed in 264.36, e.g., Eucharistic prayers (*not* 264.1)

.1 Prayer

.13 Texts of prayers

Including litanies

Class comprehensive collections of public and private prayers in 242.8

.2 Music

Class here comprehensive works on texts of hymns

Class interdisciplinary works on Christian sacred music in 781.71, on sacred vocal music in 782.22, on hymns in 782.27; texts of hymns for devotional use of individuals and families in 245

.3 Scripture readings and communion sacrament**.34 Scripture readings**

Class here the common lectionary

.36 Eucharist, Holy Communion, Lord's Supper, Mass

Including specific elements when part of the Mass

For viaticum, see 265.7

.4 Responsive readings**.5 Creeds and confessions of faith**

Class texts in 238

.6 Sermons, exhortations, instructions

Class texts of sermons in 252

.7 Prayer meetings, Holy Hours, novenas**.9 Sacramentals**

For consecrations and dedications, see 265.92

265 Sacraments, other rites and acts

Not limited by denomination or sect

Works limited by denomination or sect about sacraments, other rites and acts
relocated to 264.01–264.09

> 265.1–265.7 Sacraments

Class comprehensive works in 265

For Eucharist, Holy Communion, Lord's Supper, Mass, see 264.36

.1 Baptism**.12 Infant****.13 Adult**

Class here Christian initiation (baptism and confirmation) of adults,
catechumenate

For confirmation, see 265.2

.2 Confirmation**.4 Holy Orders****.5 Matrimony****.6 Penance****.61 Contrition**

Examination of conscience, prayers preparatory to confession

.62 Confession

- .63 **Satisfaction**
 Penitential prayers and acts for the remission of sin
- .64 Absolution
- .66 Indulgences
- .7 **Viaticum and anointing of the sick**
- .8 **Rites in illness and death**
- .82 Religious ceremonies for the afflicted
 For viaticum and anointing of the sick, see 265.7
- .85 Religious ceremonies for the dead
 Class here funeral services
 Class the requiem Mass in 264.36
- .9 **Other acts**
 Examples: love feasts (agapes), foot washing, laying on of hands, ceremonies of
 joining a church
- .92 Consecrations and dedications
- .94 Exorcism

266 **Missions**

Class here missionary societies, religious aspects of medical missions

Class medical services of medical missions in 362.1

For mission schools, see 377.6

- .001–.008 Standard subdivisions
- .009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class here joint and interdenominational missions; foreign missions by
 continent, country, locality served
 Class foreign missions originating in specific continents, countries,
 localities in 266.023; historical, geographical, persons treatment of
 missions of specific denominations and sects in 266.1–266.9
- .02 Kinds of missions
- .022 Home missions
- .023 Foreign missions
 Add to base number 266.023 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., missions
 originating in France 266.02344; then add 0* and again add notation 1–9
 from Table 2 for place served, e.g., French missions to Africa
 266.0234406
 Class foreign missions characterized only by place served in 266.009

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

.1-.9 Of specific denominations and sects

Add to base number 266 the numbers following 28 in 281-289, e.g., Seventh-Day Adventist missions 266.6732; Anglican missions serving Africa 266.36

267 Associations for religious work

For pious societies, see 248.06; religious congregations and orders, 255; missionary societies, 266

See Manual at 209.2

.1 Of both men and women**.13 Interdenominational and nondenominational**

For Moral Rearmament, see 267.16

[.15] Salvation Army

Relocated to 287.96

.16 Moral Rearmament**.18 Of specific branches, denominations, and sects**

Add to base number 267.18 the numbers following 28 in 280.2-289.9, e.g., Baptist Adult Union 267.186132

.2 Of men**.23 Interdenominational and nondenominational**

For Young Men's Christian Associations, see 267.3

.24 Of specific branches, denominations, and sects

Add to base number 267.24 the numbers following 28 in 280.2-289.9, e.g., Baptist societies 267.246

.3 Young Men's Christian Associations**.308 History and description with respect to kinds of persons**

Class here work among special classes [*formerly also 267.36*]

[.309] Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Do not use; class in 267.39

.31 Program and objectives**.32 Buildings and equipment****.33 Organization and administration****.34 Staff****.35 Departments**

Examples: religious, educational, physical, boys' departments

- [.36] Work among special classes
 Relocated to 267.308
- .39 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Add to base number 267.39 notation 01–9 from Table 2, e.g., Young Men's
 Christian Association in New York City 267.397471
- .4 **Of women**
- .43 Interdenominational and nondenominational
 For Young Women's Christian Associations, see 267.5
- .44 Of specific branches, denominations, and sects
 Add to base number 267.44 the numbers following 28 in 280.2–289.9, e.g.,
 Baptist societies 267.446
- .5 **Young Women's Christian Associations**
 Add to base number 267.5 the numbers following 267.3 in 267.308–267.39,
 e.g., staff 267.54
- .6 **Of young adults**
- .61 Interdenominational and nondenominational
 *For Young Men's Christian Associations, see 267.3; Young Women's
 Christian Associations, 267.5*
- .613 Young People's Society of Christian Endeavor
- .62 Of specific branches, denominations, and sects
 Add to base number 267.62 the numbers following 28 in 280.2–289.9, e.g.,
 Baptist Young People's Union 267.626132
- .7 **Of boys**
 For Young Men's Christian Associations, see 267.3
- .8 **Of girls**
 For Young Women's Christian Associations, see 267.5

268 **Religious education**

Class here comprehensive works on Christian religious education [*formerly* 207], catechetics (the science or art devoted to organizing the principles of religious teaching), curriculums

Class religious education at the university level in 207.11, in secular secondary schools in 207.12; religion and secular education in 377.1; textbooks on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., on missions 266

See Manual at 207 vs. 268

- [.068] **Management**
 Do not use; class in 268.1

- .08 History and description with respect to kinds of persons
Class education of specific groups in 268.4
- .1 **Administration**
Class plant management in 268.2, personnel management in 268.3
- .2 **Buildings and equipment**
- .3 **Personnel**
Class here preparation, role, training, personnel management
See Manual at 209.2
- .4 **Religious education of specific groups**
Former heading: Teaching departments and divisions
Class here curriculums, records and rules, teaching methods, services for specific groups
- .43 Specific age groups
- .432 Children
Through age twelve
(Option: Class here elementary textbooks on specific subjects; prefer the specific subject, e.g., on missions 266)
See also 372.84 for religion courses in secular elementary schools
- .433 Young people
Class here Christian education in secondary schools, secondary school courses in schools run under church auspices [*formerly 207.12*]
Secondary schools under church auspices and their courses in specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world [*formerly 207.4–207.9*] are classed in 268.433094–268.433099
- .434 Adults
- [.435] Home departments
Number discontinued; class in 268.4
- .5 **Records and rules**
Including attendance, decorations, honor rolls, prizes, promotion
Class records and rules for specific groups in 268.4
- .6 **Methods of instruction and study**
Use of this number for curriculums, catechetics discontinued; class in 268
Class methods for specific groups in 268.4
- .61 Value and use of textbooks

- .62 **Textbook method**
 For value and use of textbooks, see 268.61
- .63 **Lecture and audiovisual methods**
- .632 **Lecture method**
- .635 **Audiovisual methods**
- .67 **Dramatic method**
- .68 **Laboratory methods**
- .7 **Services**
 Including anniversaries, festivals, music, order of service, rallies, special days
 Class services for specific groups in 268.4
- .8 **Specific branches, denominations, and sects**
 Add to base number 268.8 the numbers following 28 in 280.2–289.9, e.g.,
 Presbyterian religious education 268.85
 Class specific elements in religious education by specific denominations and
 sects in 268.1–268.7

269 **Spiritual renewal**

- .2 **Evangelism**
 Class here comprehensive works on evangelism
 Class evangelistic writings for individuals and families in 243, witness bearing
 by individual lay Christians in 248.5, texts of evangelistic sermons in 252.3,
 missionary evangelization in 266
- .24 **Revival and camp meetings**
- .26 **Evangelism by radio and television**
- .4 **Pentecostalism**
 Class history of the pentecostal movement in 270.82
- .6 **Retreats**
 Add to base number 269.6 the numbers following 248.8 in 248.82–248.89, e.g.,
 retreats for men 269.642

270 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of organized Christian church (Church history)

Class here the collected writings of the apostolic and church fathers (patristics) [formerly 281.1–281.4]

Observe table of precedence under 230–280

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of specific denominations and sects in 280

See Manual at 209.2

SUMMARY

270.01–.09 Standard subdivisions

.1–.8 Historical periods

- 271 Religious congregations and orders in church history
- 272 Persecutions in general church history
- 273 Doctrinal controversies and heresies in general church history
- 274 Christian church in Europe
- 275 Christian church in Asia
- 276 Christian church in Africa
- 277 Christian church in North America
- 278 Christian church in South America
- 279 Christian church in other parts of the world

.01–.06 Standard subdivisions

.07 Education, research, related topics

.072 Research

Class here historiography [formerly also 270.09]

.08 History and description with respect to kinds of persons

.09 Areas, regions, places in general, persons

Historiography relocated to 270.072

[.093–.099] Geographical treatment

Do not use; class in 274–279

> 270.1–270.8 Historical periods

Class comprehensive works in 270

See Manual at 281.1–281.4

.1 Apostolic period to 325

.2 Period of ecumenical councils, 325–787

.3 Period of struggle between papacy and empire, 787–1054

.38 Great schism, 1054

.4 Period of papal supremacy, 1054–1200

- .5 Late Middle Ages through the Renaissance, 1200–1517**
- .6 Period of Reformation and Counter-Reformation, 1517–1648**
 Including 17th century
 Class 1648–1699 in 270.7
- .7 Period from Peace of Westphalia through the French Revolution, 1648–1789**
- .8 Modern period, 1789–**
- .81 1789–1900
- .82 1900–
 Class here ecumenical, pentecostal, charismatic movements
 Add to base number 270.82 the numbers following —0904 in notation 09041–09049 from Table 1, e.g., 1960–1969 in church history 270.826
See Manual at 280.042 vs. 270.82, 262.0011

- > **271–273 Special topics of church history**
 Class comprehensive works in 270
- 271 Religious congregations and orders in church history**
 Use 271.001–271.009 for standard subdivisions
 Add 0† to notation for each term identified by *, and to the result add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., collected biography of Benedictines 271.1022, Benedictines in the United Kingdom 271.1041
 Class persecutions involving religious congregations and orders in 272, doctrinal controversies and heresies involving congregations and orders in 273

SUMMARY

- 271.01–.09 Specific kinds**
- .1 Benedictines
 - .2 Dominicans (Friars Preachers, Black Friars)
 - .3 Franciscans (Gray Friars)
 - .4 Augustinians
 - .5 Regular clerics
 - .6 Passionists and Redemptorists
 - .7 Roman Catholic orders of men not otherwise provided for
 - .8 Non-Roman Catholic orders of men
 - .9 Congregations and orders of women

- > 271.01–271.09 Specific kinds
 Class comprehensive works in 271
- .01 *Contemplative

*Add as instructed under 271

†Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

- .02 *Eremitical
- .03 *Teaching
- .04 *Preaching
- .05 *Military
 - Class specific orders of knighthood in 271.791
- .06 *Mendicant
- .07 *Nursing
- .08 *Canons regular
- .09 Other
- .092 *Brothers
 - See also 271.093 for lay brothers*
- .093 *Lay brothers
- .094 *Third orders
 - Secular and regular
- .095 *Secular institutes

> 271.1–271.8 Specific orders of men

Class comprehensive works in 271

> 271.1–271.7 Roman Catholic orders of men

Class comprehensive works in 271

- .1 *Benedictines
- .11 *Confederated Benedictines
 - For Olivetans, see 271.13*
- .12 *Cistercians (Bernardines)
- .125 *Trappists
- .13 *Olivetans
- .14 *Cluniacs
 - Including Camaldolese, Silvestrians, Monks of Saint Paul the Hermit
 - For Carthusians, see 271.71*
- .16 *Celestines
- .17 Mechitarists and Basilians

*Add as instructed under 271

- .18 Antonines (Antonians), Maronites, Chaldeans, Syrians
- .19 *Canons
 - Examples: Crosier Fathers, Crosiers of the Red Star, Premonstratensians
 - Class Augustinians in 271.4
- .2 *Dominicans (Friars Preachers, Black Friars)
- .3 *Franciscans (Gray Friars)
 - Including Alcantarines, Observants, Recollects
 - See also 271.4 for Augustinian Recollects*
- .36 *Capuchins
- .37 *Conventuals
- .38 *Third Order Regular
- .4 *Augustinians
 - Including Augustinian Recollects
- .42 *Trinitarians
- .45 *Mercedarians
- .47 *Servites
- .49 Other Augustinians
 - Examples: Brothers Hospitallers of St. John of God, Minims
 - Teutonic Knights relocated to 271.7914
- .5 *Regular clerics
 - .51 *Theatines
 - .52 *Barnabites
 - .53 *Jesuits (Society of Jesus)
 - .54 *Somaschi
 - .55 *Camillians
 - .56 *Minor Clerks Regular (Caracciolini)
 - .57 *Clerks Regular of the Mother of God
 - .58 *Piarists
- .6 *Passionists and Redemptorists
 - .62 *Passionists
 - .64 *Redemptorists

*Add as instructed under 271

.7 Roman Catholic orders of men not otherwise provided for

.71 *Carthusians

.73 *Carmelites (White Friars)

.75 *Sulpicians

.76 *Oblates

.77 *Lazarists (Vincentians)

.78 *Christian Brothers (Brothers of the Christian Schools)

.79 Other Roman Catholic orders of men

.791 *Specific orders of knighthood

Class comprehensive works on orders of knighthood in 271.05

.791 2 *Knights of Malta (Knights Hospitalers of St. John of Jerusalem)

.791 3 *Knights Templars

.791 4 *Teutonic Knights [*formerly* 271.49]

.8 Non-Roman Catholic orders of men**.9 Congregations and orders of women**

.900 01–.900 08 Standard subdivisions

.900 09 Historical treatment

[.900 091–.900 099] Geographical and persons treatment

Do not use; class in 271.9001–271.9009

.900 1–.900 9 Geographical and persons treatment

Add to base number 271.900 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., collected biography of women religious 271.90022, congregations and orders of women in France 271.90044

.901–.909 Specific kinds

Add to base number 271.90 the numbers following 271.0 in 271.01–271.09, e.g., contemplative orders 271.901

> 271.91–271.98 Specific orders of women

Class comprehensive works in 271.9

> 271.91–271.97 Roman Catholic orders of women

Class comprehensive works in 271.9

.91 *Sisters of Charity orders

.92 *Sisters of Mercy orders

*Add as instructed under 271

- .93 *Sacred Heart orders
- .94 *Sisters of Bon Secours
- .95 *Little Sisters of the Poor
- .97 Other Roman Catholic orders of women
- .971 *Carmelites
- .972 *Dominicans
- .973 *Franciscan orders
 - Example: Poor Clares
- .974 *Ursulines
- .975 *Visitation orders
- .976 *Saint Joseph orders
- .977 *Presentation orders
- .98 Non-Roman Catholic orders of women

272 Persecutions in general church history

Regardless of denomination

Class here martyrs

Class relation of state to church in 322.1

See also 364.188 for offenses against religion as defined and penalized by the state

- .1 Of Apostolic Church by imperial Rome
- .2 By Inquisition
- .3 Of Waldenses and Albigenses
- .4 Of Huguenots
- .5 Of Molinists and Quietists
- .6 Of Anglican reformers by Mary I
- .7 Of Roman Church by Elizabeth I and Anglicans
- .8 Of Quakers, Baptists, witches by Puritans and others of Puritan times
- .9 Modern persecutions and martyrs

273 Doctrinal controversies and heresies in general church history

Class persecutions resulting from controversies and heresies in 272, churches founded on specific doctrines in 280

See also 239 for apologetics and polemics

*Add as instructed under 271

.1 1st-2nd centuries

Class here Christian Gnosticism

Class Gnosticism of 3rd century in 273.2, comprehensive works and non-Christian Gnosticism in 299.932

.2 3rd century

Example: Christian Manicheism

Class comprehensive works and non-Christian Manicheism in 299.932

For Sabellianism, see 273.3

.3 Sabellianism**.4 4th century**

Examples: Arianism, Donatism

.5 5th century

Example: Pelagianism

.6 6th-16th centuries

Examples: Albigensianism, Catharism, Waldensianism

Class here antinomianism

Class later antinomianism in 273.7–273.9

.7 17th century

Examples: Jansenism, Molinism, Pietism

.8 18th century

Example: agnosticism

.9 19th century and later centuries

Examples: materialism, modernism

> 274–279 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Add to base number 27 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Christian church in Europe 274, in France 274.4; then to the result add the numbers following 27 in 270.01–270.8, e.g., Christian church in France during the Reformation 274.406

Class comprehensive works in 270, geographical treatment of a specific subject with the subject, using notation 09 from Table 1, e.g., persecutions in France 272.0944

274 *Christian church in Europe

275 *Christian church in Asia

276 *Christian church in Africa

*Add as instructed under 274–279

- 277 ***Christian church in North America**
 278 ***Christian church in South America**
 279 ***Christian church in other parts of the world**
 280 **Denominations and sects of the Christian church**

Class here general historical and geographical treatment of, comprehensive works on specific denominations and sects and their individual local churches

(Option: Class here specific elements of specific denominations and sects; prefer 230–270. If option is chosen, add to the number for each specific denomination, sect, group as follows:

- 001–008 Standard subdivisions
- [009] Historical and geographical treatment
 Do not use; class in 07
- 02 Basic textual sources
 Class Bible in 220
- 03–06 Doctrinal, moral, devotional, social, ecclesiastical theology
 Add to 0 the numbers following 2 in 230–260, e.g., the
 denomination and international affairs 06187
- 07 Historical and geographical treatment
 Add to 07 the numbers following 27 in 270.1–279, e.g., 20th
 century 07082)

Class persecution of or by specific churches in 272

See also 273 for doctrines of specific churches considered as heresies

See Manual at 280

SUMMARY

- 280.01–.09 [Standard subdivisions]
 - .2–.4 Branches
 - 281 Early church and Eastern churches
 - 282 Roman Catholic Church
 - 283 Anglican churches
 - 284 Protestant denominations of Continental origin and related bodies
 - 285 Presbyterian churches, Reformed churches centered in America,
 Congregational churches
 - 286 Baptist, Disciples of Christ, Adventist churches
 - 287 Methodist churches; churches uniting Methodist and other denominations;
 Salvation Army
 - 289 Other denominations and sects
- .01–.03 Standard subdivisions
- .04 Special topics of general applicability
- .042 Relations between denominations
 Class the history of the ecumenical movement in 270.82
 See Manual at 280.042 vs. 270.82, 262.0011
- .05–.09 Standard subdivisions

*Add as instructed under 274–279

-
- > **280.2–280.4 Branches**
 Class comprehensive works in 280, specific denominations and sects in 281–289
- .2 **Eastern and Roman Catholic churches**
 Class specific denominations and sects in 281–282, comprehensive works on Roman Catholic Church and Eastern churches in communion with Rome in 282
- .4 **Protestant churches and Protestantism**
 Class here dissenters, free churches, nonconformists (British context)
 Class specific Protestant denominations in 283–289
- 281 Early church and Eastern churches**
 Former heading: Primitive and Oriental churches
-
- > **281.1–281.4 Early church**
 Use these subdivisions only for building other numbers in 230–260, e.g., theology in the Ante-Nicene church 230.13; never use them by themselves. Use 281.1 for building numbers for comprehensive works, e.g., theology in the early church 230.11
 Collected writings of apostolic and church fathers (patristics) relocated to 270
 Class general history in 270.1–270.3, a specific work of an apostolic or church father with the subject, e.g., philosophy 189.2
See Manual at 281.1–281.4
- .1 **Apostolic Church to the time of the great schism, 1054**
For Apostolic Church to 100, see 281.2; Ante-Nicene church, 281.3; Post-Nicene church, 281.4
- .2 **Apostolic Church to 100**
- .3 **Ante-Nicene church, 100–325**
- .4 **Post-Nicene church, 325–1054**
- .5 **Eastern churches**
 Including Catholics of Eastern rites, St. Thomas (Mar Thoma, Syro-Malabar) Christians
For Monophysite churches, see 281.6; Coptic and Ethiopian churches, 281.7; Nestorian churches, 281.8; Eastern Orthodox churches, 281.9
- .6 **Monophysite churches**
 Example: Eutychian Church
For Coptic and Ethiopian churches, see 281.7
- .62 **Armenian**

- .63 **Jacobite**
 Class here Syrian Orthodox Church, Jacobite Patriarchate of Antioch
 See also 281.95691 for Eastern Orthodox Church in Syria
- .7 **Coptic (Coptic Orthodox) and Ethiopian (Ethiopian Orthodox) churches**
- .8 **Nestorian churches**
- .9 **Eastern Orthodox churches**
- .909 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 281.94–281.99 (*not* 281.9094–281.9099)
- [.93] Specific national churches
 Relocated to 281.94–281.99
- .94–.99 Treatment by continent, country, locality
 Class here specific national churches [*formerly also* 281.93]
 Add to base number 281.9 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Russian Orthodox Church 281.947, Orthodox Church in America 281.97

282 **Roman Catholic Church**

- Class here the Catholic traditionalist movement, comprehensive works on Roman Catholic Church and Eastern rite churches in communion with Rome
 Class Eastern rite churches in communion with Rome in 281.5–281.8; modern schisms in Roman Catholic Church in 284.8
- .09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 282.4–282.9 (*not* 282.094–282.099)
- .4–.9 **Treatment by continent, country, locality**
 Add to base number 282 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Roman Catholic Church in Latin America 282.8

> **283–289 Protestant and other denominations**

- Class comprehensive works in 280.4
 See Manual at 283–289

283 **Anglican churches**

- .09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 283.4–283.9 (*not* 283.094–283.099)

.3 Specific branches not in communion with the See of Canterbury

Example: Reformed Episcopal Church and its affiliates

National churches in communion with the See of Canterbury relocated to 283.4–283.9; Church of South India to 287.94

Class treatment of a specific branch by continent, country, locality in 283.4–283.9

See Manual at 283–289

.4–.9 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Class here national churches in communion with the See of Canterbury [formerly also 283.3]

Add to base number 283 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Church of England 283.42, Episcopal Diocese of Long Island 283.74721

284 Protestant denominations of Continental origin and related bodies

For Baptist churches, see 286.1–286.5; Church of the New Jerusalem, 289.4; Mennonite churches, 289.7

SUMMARY

- 284.1 Lutheran churches
- .2 Calvinistic and Reformed churches of European origin
- .3 Hussite and Anabaptist churches
- .4 Albigensian, Catharist, Waldensian churches
- .5 Huguenot churches
- .6 Moravian churches
- .8 Modern schisms in Roman Catholic Church
- .9 Arminian and Remonstrant churches

.1 Lutheran churches**.109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment**

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 284.14–284.19 (*not* 284.1094–284.1099)

(.12) (Permanently unassigned)

(Optional number used to provide local emphasis or a shorter number for Lutheran church in a specific country other than the United States; prefer 284.14–284.19)

.13 Specific denominations, branches, synods centered in the United States

Specific denominations, branches, synods centered outside the United States relocated to 284.14–284.19

Class treatment of specific denominations, branches, synods by continent, country, locality in 284.14–284.19

See Manual at 283–289

.131 The American Lutheran Church**.131 2 The Evangelical Lutheran Church**

- .131 3 United Evangelical Lutheran Church
- .131 4 The Lutheran Free Church
- .132 The Evangelical Lutheran Synodical Conference of North America
For Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod, see 284.134
- .132 2 The Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod
For Synod of Evangelical Lutheran Churches, see 284.1323
- .132 3 Synod of Evangelical Lutheran Churches (Slovak)
- .133 The Lutheran Church in America
- .133 2 American Evangelical Lutheran Church
- .133 3 Augustana Evangelical Lutheran Church
- .133 4 Finnish Evangelical Lutheran Church
- .133 5 The United Lutheran Church in America
- .134 Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod
- .135 The Evangelical Lutheran Church in America
- .14–.19 Treatment by continent, country, locality
Class here specific denominations, branches, synods centered outside the United States [*formerly also 284.13*]
(Option: Class Lutheran churches in a specific country other than the United States in 284.12)
Add to base number 284.1 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Lutheran Church of Sweden 284.1485, Memorial Evangelical Lutheran Church of Washington, D.C. 284.1753
See Manual at 284.143
- .2 Calvinistic and Reformed churches of European origin**
Class here comprehensive works on Calvinistic churches, on Reformed churches
For Huguenot churches, see 284.5; Presbyterian churches, 285; Reformed churches centered in America, 285.7
See also 285.9 for Puritanism
- .209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 284.24–284.29 (*not 284.2094–284.2099*)
- [.23] Specific churches and branches
Relocated to 284.24–284.29

- .24-.29 **Treatment by continent, country, locality**
 Class here specific churches and branches [*formerly also* 284.23]
 Add to base number 284.2 notation 4-9 from Table 2, e.g., Reformed churches in Holland 284.2492

.3 Hussite and Anabaptist churches

 Class here Lollards, Wycliffites

.4 Albigenian, Catharist, Waldensian churches

.5 Huguenot churches

.6 Moravian churches

For Hussite churches, see 284.3

.609 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

 Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 284.64-284.69 (*not* 284.6094-284.6099)

.64-.69 Treatment by continent, country, locality

 Add to base number 284.6 notation 4-9 from Table 2, e.g., Moravian churches in Germany 284.643

.8 Modern schisms in Roman Catholic Church

 Examples: Constitutional Church, Gallican schismatic churches, Little Church of France, Old Catholic churches, Philippine Independent Church

.84 Jansenism

.9 Arminian and Remonstrant churches

285 Presbyterian churches, Reformed churches centered in America, Congregational churches

SUMMARY

- 285.1 **Presbyterian churches of United States origin**
 .2 **Presbyterian churches of British Commonwealth origin**
 .7 **Reformed churches centered in America**
 .8 **Congregationalism**
 .9 **Puritanism**

> 285.1-285.2 Presbyterian churches of United States, of British Commonwealth origin

 Class comprehensive works on Presbyterian churches, Presbyterian churches of other origin in 285

 (If option under 280 is followed, use 285.001-285.008 for standard subdivisions, 285.02-285.07 for specific elements of Presbyterian churches)

- .1 Presbyterian churches of United States origin**
- .109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 285.14–285.19 (*not* 285.1094–285.1099)
- .13 Specific denominations
Class treatment of specific denominations by continent, country, locality in 285.14–285.19
See Manual at 283–289
- .131 United Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A.
- .132 Presbyterian Church in the United States of America
- .133 Presbyterian Church in the United States
- .134 United Presbyterian Church of North America
- .135 Cumberland Presbyterian Church
- .136 Reformed Presbyterian churches
- .137 Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)
- .14–.19 Treatment by continent, country, locality
Add to base number 285.1 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., the Hudson River Presbytery 285.17473
- .2 Presbyterian churches of British Commonwealth origin**
- .209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 285.24–285.29 (*not* 285.2094–285.2099)
- .23 Specific denominations
Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 285.24–285.29
See Manual at 283–289
- .232 United Reformed Church in the United Kingdom
Class Congregational Church of England and Wales in 285.842
- .233 Church of Scotland
- .234 Free Church of Scotland
- .235 Presbyterian Church of Wales (Welsh Calvinistic Methodist Church)
- .24–.29 Treatment by continent, country, locality
Add to base number 285.2 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Presbyterianism in Ireland 285.2415, a Church of Scotland parish in Edinburgh 285.24134
Class United Church of Canada in 287.92, Uniting Church in Australia in 287.93

- .7 Reformed churches centered in America**
- .709 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 285.74–285.79 (*not* 285.7094–285.7099)
- .73 Specific denominations
 Class treatment of specific denominations by continent, country, locality in 285.74–285.79
See Manual at 283–289
- .731 Christian Reformed Church
- .732 Reformed Church in America (Dutch)
- .733 Reformed Church in the United States (German)
- .734 Evangelical and Reformed Church
- .74–.79 Treatment by continent, country, locality
 Add to base number 285.7 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., First Reformed Church of Schenectady, N.Y. 285.774744
- .8 Congregationalism**
- .809 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 285.84–285.89 (*not* 285.8094–285.8099)
- (.82) (Permanently unassigned)
 (Optional number used to provide local emphasis or a shorter number for Congregational churches in a specific country other than the United States; prefer 285.84–285.89)
- .83 Specific denominations centered in the United States
 Specific denominations centered outside the United States relocated to 285.84–285.89
 Class treatment of specific denominations centered in the United States by continent, country, locality in 285.84–285.89
See Manual at 283–289
- .832 Congregational Churches of the United States
- .833 Congregational Christian Churches
- .834 United Church of Christ
For Evangelical and Reformed Church, see 285.734

.84–.89 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Class here specific denominations centered outside the United States
[formerly also 285.83]

(Option: Class Congregational churches in a specific country other than the United States in 285.82)

Add to base number 285.8 notations —4–9 from Table 2, e.g.,
Congregational Church of England and Wales 285.842, Congregational
churches in New England 285.874

Class United Church of Canada in 287.92, Uniting Church in Australia in
287.93

.9 Puritanism**286 Baptist, Disciples of Christ, Adventist churches****> 286.1–286.5 Baptist churches**

Class comprehensive works in 286

(If option under 280 is followed, use 286.001–286.008 for standard
subdivisions, 286.02–286.07 for specific elements of Baptist churches)

.1 Regular (Calvinistic) Baptists**.109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment**

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 286.14–286.19 (*not*
286.1094–286.1099)

(.12) (Permanently unassigned)

(Optional number used to provide local emphasis or a shorter number for
Regular Baptist churches in a specific country other than the United States;
prefer 286.14–286.19)

.13 Specific denominations centered in the United States

Specific denominations centered outside the United States relocated to
286.14–286.19

Class treatment of specific denominations centered in the United States by
continent, country, locality in 286.14–286.19

See Manual at 283–289

.131 American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.

Former name: American (Northern) Baptist Convention

.132 Southern Baptist Convention**.133 National Baptist Convention of the United States of America****.134 National Baptist Convention of America****.135 Progressive National Baptist Convention**

- .136 **American Baptist Association**
- .14–.19 **Treatment by continent, country, locality**
 Class here specific denominations centered outside the United States
 [formerly also 286.13]
 (Option: Class Regular Baptist churches in a specific country other than the
 United States in 286.12)
 Add to base number 286.1 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Association of
 Regular Baptist Churches of Canada 286.171, a Southern Baptist association
 in Tennessee 286.1768
- .2 **Freewill Baptists**
- .3 **Seventh-Day Baptists**
- .4 **Old School Baptists**
 Examples: Antimission, Hard-Shell, Primitive Baptists
- .5 **Other Baptist churches and denominations**
 Examples: Baptist General Conference, Church of the Brethren, Dunkers
- .6 **Disciples of Christ (Campbellites)**
- .609 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 286.64–286.69 (*not*
 286.6094–286.6099)
- .63 **Specific denominations**
 Examples: Christian Church (Disciples of Christ), Churches of Christ
 Class treatment of specific denominations by continent, country, locality in
 286.64–286.69
 See Manual at 283–289
- .64–.69 **Treatment by continent, country, locality**
 Add to base number 286.6 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., the Christian
 Church (Disciples of Christ) in Florida 286.6759
- .7 **Adventist churches**
- .709 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 286.74–286.79 (*not*
 286.7094–286.7099)
- .73 **Specific denominations**
 Examples: Advent Christian Church, Church of God General Conference
 Class treatment of specific denominations by continent, country, locality in
 286.74–286.79
 See Manual at 283–289
- .732 **Seventh-Day Adventist Church**

.74-.79 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Add to base number 286.7 notation 4-9 from Table 2, e.g., Seventh-Day Adventists in South America 286.78

287 **Methodist churches; churches uniting Methodist and other denominations; Salvation Army**

SUMMARY

- 287.1 **Wesleyan Methodist Church**
- .2 **Miscellaneous Methodist churches**
- .4 **Primitive Methodist Church**
- .5 **Methodist churches in the British Isles**
- .6 **United Methodist Church**
- .7 **Methodist Protestant Church**
- .8 **Black Methodist churches of United States origin**
- .9 **Churches uniting Methodist and other denominations; Salvation Army**

.1 **Wesleyan Methodist Church**

.109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 287.14-287.19 (*not* 287.1094-287.1099)

.14-.19 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Add to base number 287.1 notation 4-9 from Table 2, e.g., Wesleyan Methodist Church in New South Wales 287.1944

.2 **Miscellaneous Methodist churches**

Examples: Free Methodist Church of North America, Congregational Methodist Church [*both formerly* 287.97]

.4 **Primitive Methodist Church**

.409 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 287.44-287.49 (*not* 287.4094-287.4099)

.44-.49 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Add to base number 287.4 notation 4-9 from Table 2, e.g., Primitive Methodist Church in Kent 287.44223

.5 **Methodist churches in the British Isles**

.509 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by country and locality in 287.54 (*not* 287.50941-287.50942)

- .53 **Specific denominations**
 Examples: Bible Christians, Methodist New Connexion, Protestant Methodists, United Methodist Church, United Methodist Free Churches, Wesleyan Conference, Wesleyan Reformers, Yearly Conference of People Called Methodists
 Class Wesleyan Methodist Church in British Isles in 287.141, Primitive Methodist Church in British Isles in 287.441, treatment of specific denominations by country and locality in 287.54
 See Manual at 283–289
- .532 **United Conference of Methodist Churches**
- .533 **Independent Methodists**
- .534 **Wesleyan Reform Union**
- .54 **Treatment by country and locality**
 Add to base number 287.54 the numbers following —4 in notation 41–42 from Table 2, e.g., Independent Methodists in Wales 287.5429
- .6 United Methodist Church**
 See also 287.53 for United Methodist Church in Great Britain
- .609 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 287.64–287.69 (*not* 287.6094–287.6099)
- .63 **Specific antecedent denominations**
 Class treatment of specific antecedent denominations by continent, country, locality in 287.64–287.69
 For Methodist Protestant Church, see 287.7; Evangelical United Brethren Church, 289.9
 See Manual at 283–289
- .631 **The Methodist Church (1939–1968)**
- .632 **Methodist Episcopal Church**
- .633 **Methodist Episcopal Church, South**
- .64–.69 **Treatment by continent, country, locality**
 Add to base number 287.6 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., United Methodist churches in Ohio 287.6771
- .7 Methodist Protestant Church**
- .8 Black Methodist churches of United States origin**
- .809 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 287.84–287.89 (*not* 287.8094–287.8099)

.83 Specific denominations

Examples: African Methodist Episcopal Church, African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church, Christian Methodist Episcopal Church

Class treatment of specific denominations by continent, country, locality in 287.84–287.89

See Manual at 283–289

.84–.89 Treatment by continent, country, locality

Add to base number 287.8 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Black Methodist churches in Georgia 287.8758, in Liberia 287.86662

See Manual at 283–289

.9 Churches uniting Methodist and other denominations; Salvation Army

.92 United Church of Canada

.93 Uniting Church in Australia

.94 Church of South India [*formerly* 283.3]

.95 Church of North India

.96 Salvation Army [*formerly* 267.15]

[.97] Free Methodist Church of North America, Congregational Methodist Church

Relocated to 287.2

[288] Unitarianism, Socinianism, Anti-Trinitarianism

Relocated to 289.1

289 Other denominations and sects**SUMMARY**

289.1 Unitarian and Universalist churches

.3 Latter-Day Saints (Mormons)

.4 Church of the New Jerusalem (Swedenborgianism)

.5 Church of Christ, Scientist (Christian Science)

.6 Society of Friends (Quakers)

.7 Mennonite churches

.8 Shakers (United Society of True Believers in Christ's Second Appearing)

.9 Others

.1 Unitarian and Universalist churches

Class here Unitarianism, Socinianism, Anti-Trinitarianism [*all formerly* 288]

.109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 289.14–289.19 (*not* 289.1094–289.1099)

- .13 **Specific denominations**
 Class treatment of specific denominations by continent, country, locality in
 289.14–289.19
 See Manual at 283–289
- .132 Unitarian Universalist Association
- .133 Unitarian churches
- .134 Universalist churches
- .14–.19 Treatment by continent, country, locality
 Add to base number 289.1 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Unitarianism in
 Boston 289.174461
- (.2) **(Permanently unassigned)**
 (Optional number used to provide local emphasis or a shorter number for a
 specific denomination or sect; prefer the number for the specific denomination
 or sect in 281–289)
- .3 **Latter-Day Saints (Mormons)**
- .309 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 289.34–289.39 (*not*
 289.3094–289.3099)
- .32 Sources (Sacred books)
- .322 Book of Mormon
- .33 Specific branches
 Class treatment of specific branches by continent, country, locality in
 289.34–289.39
 See Manual at 283–289
- .332 Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints
- .333 Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints
- .34–.39 Treatment by continent, country, locality
 Add to base number 289.3 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Mormons in
 Utah 289.3792
- .4 **Church of the New Jerusalem (Swedenborgianism)**
- .409 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 289.44–289.49 (*not*
 289.4094–289.4099)
- .44–.49 Treatment by continent, country, locality
 Add to base number 289.4 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g.,
 Swedenborgianism in Europe 289.44

- .5 Church of Christ, Scientist (Christian Science)**
- .509 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 289.54–289.59 (*not* 289.5094–289.5099)
- .52 Sources
Writings by Mary Baker Eddy
- .54–.59 Treatment by continent, country, locality
Add to base number 289.5 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., First Church of Christ, Scientist, Boston 289.574461
- .6 Society of Friends (Quakers)**
- .609 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 289.64–289.69 (*not* 289.6094–289.6099)
- .63 Specific denominations
Class treatment of specific denominations by continent, country, locality in 289.64–289.69
See Manual at 283–289
- .64–.69 Treatment by continent, country, locality
Add to base number 289.6 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Quakers in England 289.642
- .7 Mennonite churches**
- .709 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 289.74–289.79 (*not* 289.7094–289.7099)
- .73 Specific branches
Examples: Amish, Church of God in Christ, Defenseless Mennonites, General Conference Mennonites, Hutterian Brethren
Class treatment of specific branches by continent, country, locality in 289.74–289.79
See Manual at 283–289
- .74–.79 Treatment by continent, country, locality
Add to base number 289.7 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Amish churches in Lancaster County, Pennsylvania 289.774815
- .8 Shakers (United Society of True Believers in Christ's Second Appearing)**

.9 Others

Examples: Church of the Nazarene, Churches of God, Dukhobors, Evangelical Congregational Church, Evangelical United Brethren Church, Messianic Judaism, Plymouth Brethren, United Brethren in Christ

(Option: Class a specific denomination or sect requiring local emphasis in 289.2)

See Manual at 289.9

.92 Jehovah's Witnesses

.94 Pentecostal churches

Examples: Assemblies of God, United Pentecostal Church

Class the pentecostal movement in general church history in 270.82

.95 Independent Fundamentalist and Evangelical churches

Examples: Evangelical Free Church of America, Independent Fundamental Churches of America

Class fundamentalist, evangelical movements in general church history in 270.82

.96 Unification Church

.97 Unity School of Christianity

.98 New Thought

Class eclectic New Thought, comprehensive works in 299.93

290 Comparative religion and religions other than Christianity

See Manual at 290; 394.2682 vs. 263.9, 290

SUMMARY

- 291 Comparative religion
- 292 Classical (Greek and Roman) religion
- 293 Germanic religion
- 294 Religions of Indic origin
- 295 Zoroastrianism (Mazdaism, Parseeism)
- 296 Judaism
- 297 Islam and religions originating in it
- 299 Other religions

291 Comparative religion

Class here works dealing with various religions, with religious topics not applied to specific religions

Class treatment of religious topics with respect to natural theology in 210, with respect to Christianity in 220–280, with respect to a specific religion other than Christianity in 292–299

(Option: To give preferred treatment or shorter numbers to a specific religion other than Christianity, class it in this number, and add to base number 291 the numbers following the base number for that religion in 292–299, e.g., Hinduism 291, Mahabharata 291.923; if the option is followed, class comparative religion in 290 and its subdivisions in 290.1–290.9, standard subdivisions in 290.01–290.09. Other options are described at 292–299)

See Manual at 200.1 vs. 210, 291; 291

SUMMARY

- | | |
|------------|---|
| 291.01–.09 | Standard subdivisions |
| .1 | Religious mythology, social theology, interreligious relations and attitudes |
| .2 | Doctrines |
| .3 | Public worship and other practices |
| .4 | Religious experience, life, practice |
| .5 | Moral theology |
| .6 | Leaders and organization |
| .7 | Missions, religious training and education |
| .8 | Sources |
| .9 | Sects and reform movements |
-
- | | |
|--------|--|
| [.012] | Classification |
| | Do not use; class in 291.14 |
| .04 | Special topics |
| .042 | Prehistoric religions and religions of nonliterate peoples |
| [.044] | Ancient religions |
| | Number discontinued; class in 291 |
| .046 | Religions of 19th and 20th century origin |
| .06 | Organizations |
| | Class management in 291.6, religious organizations in 291.65 |
| .07 | Education, research, related topics of religions |
| | Class here education in and teaching of comparative religion, religions as an academic subject |
| | Class comprehensive works on religious education, religious education for the purpose of encouraging believers in religious life and practice in 291.7 |
| .09 | Historical, geographical, persons treatment |
| | <i>See Manual at 291.09 vs. 294, 299.5</i> |

- .1 Religious mythology, social theology, interreligious relations and attitudes**
- .13 Mythology and mythological foundations
 Stories of primeval history, beings, origins, and customs archetypically significant in the sacred life, doctrine, and ritual of religions
 Class sources in 291.8, myths on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., creation myths 291.24
See Manual at 398.2 vs.291.13
- .14 Classification of religions
 Class here general classes of religions, e.g., monotheistic, nontheistic, pantheistic, polytheistic
- .17 Social theologies and interreligious relations and attitudes
 Attitudes of religions toward and influences on secular matters, attitudes toward other religions, interreligious relations
- .171 Role of organized religions in society
 Class specific socioeconomic problems in 291.178
- .172 Interreligious relations
 Including relations of religions with irreligion
- .175 Religions and secular disciplines
 Examples: communications media, literature, psychology, science, technology
- .177 Religions and political affairs
 Attitudes toward and influences on political activities and ideologies
 Including civil war and revolution
 Class here religions and civil rights
 Class religions and international affairs in 291.1787
See Manual at 322.1 vs.261.7, 291.177
- .177 2 Religious freedom
- .177 3 Theocracy
 Supremacy of organized religion over civil government
- .178 Religions and socioeconomic problems
For religions and political affairs, see 291.177
See also 361.75 for welfare work of religious organizations

- .178 3 Social problems
- .178 32 Social welfare problems and services
 Add to base number 291.17832 the numbers following 362 in
 362.1–362.5, e.g., attitude of religions toward alcoholism
 291.17832292
 Use of this number for comprehensive works on social welfare
 problems and crime discontinued; class in 291.1783
- .178 33 Crime
 Add to base number 291.17833 the numbers following 364 in
 364.1–364.8, e.g., attitude of religions toward treason
 291.17833131, toward capital punishment 291.1783366
- .178 34 Social structure
 Add to base number 291.17834 the numbers following 305 in
 305.2–305.8, e.g., attitude of religions toward women
 291.178344; however, class attitudes toward various religions in
 291.172
- .178 35 Relation of the sexes, marriage, family
 Add to base number 291.17835 the numbers following 306 in
 306.7–306.8, e.g., attitude of religions toward homosexuality
 291.17835766
- .178 36 Ecology and population
 Add to base number 291.17836 the numbers following 304 in
 304.2–304.8, e.g., attitude of religions toward family planning
 291.17836666
- .178 5 The economic order
 Including management of business enterprises
- .178 7 International affairs
- .178 73 War and peace
 Examples: attitude of religions toward pacifism, conscientious
 objectors
- .178 732 Nuclear weapons and nuclear war
- .2 Doctrines**
 Class here comprehensive works on theologians [*formerly* 291.64]; apologetics,
 polemics
 For social theologies, see 291.17; moral theology, 291.5
- .21 Objects of worship and veneration
 Class here animism, spiritism
- .211 God, gods, goddesses, other divinities and deities
- .211 3 Male
- .211 4 Female

- .212 Nature
Examples: sun, water, fire, trees, sex
- .213 Persons
Examples: ancestors, the dead, heroes, monarchs, saints
- .214 Personified abstractions
- .215 Good spirits
Example: angels
- .216 Evil spirits
Examples: demons, devils
- .218 Images
- .22 Humankind
Including atonement, creation, repentance, salvation, sin, soul
Class here comprehensive works on karma
Class creation of the world in 291.24; a specific aspect of karma with the aspect, e.g., as a concept in Buddhist moral theology 294.35
For eschatology, see 291.23
- .23 Eschatology
Including death, end of the world, heaven, hell, immortality, other worlds, punishments, purgatory, resurrection, rewards
- .237 Reincarnation
- .24 Creation and cosmology
For creation of humankind, see 291.22
- .3 Public worship and other practices**
Class comprehensive works on worship in 291.43
- .32 Divination
Examples: omens, oracles, prophecies
- .33 Witchcraft
- .34 Offerings, sacrifices, penances
- .35 Sacred places
Examples: grottoes, holy buildings, pagodas, shrines, temples
- .36 Sacred times
Examples: holy days, liturgic year, religious calendar, religious festivals
- .37 Symbolism, symbolic objects, emblems
Class here the religious use, significance, purpose of the arts in religions

- .38 Rites and ceremonies
 Conduct and texts
 Examples: liturgy, music, processions, public feasts and fasts, public prayer
 Class offerings, sacrifices, penances in 291.34; interdisciplinary works on sacred music in 781.7, on sacred vocal music in 782.22
- .4 Religious experience, life, practice**
- .42 Religious experience
 Examples: conversion, enlightenment, moral renewal and commitment
- .422 Mysticism
- .43 Worship
 Description, interpretation, criticism, history, practical works on prayer, meditation, contemplation
 Including devotional texts
 Class here comprehensive works on worship
For public worship, see 291.3
- .44 Religious life and practice
 Including religious training of children in the home [*formerly also 649.7*]
For worship, see 291.43; moral theology, 291.5
- .446 Individual observances
 Examples: almsgiving, ceremonial and ritual observances, observance of restrictions and limitations, pilgrimages
- .447 Asceticism
 Including practice of celibacy, fasting and abstinence, poverty, solitude
- .448 Guides to religious life
- .5 Moral theology**
 Including conscience, duties, sins, vices, virtues
- .56 Specific moral issues
 Add to base number 291.56 the numbers following 17 in 172–179, e.g., morality of discriminatory practices 291.5675; however, virtues and vices are classed in 291.5

.6 Leaders and organization

> 291.61–291.64 Leaders and their work

Class here role, function, duties

Do not use notation 092 from Table 1 with 291.6 or its subdivisions

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., clergy who are religious writers 291.61 (*not* 291.64)

Divinely inspired persons	291.63
Persons endowed with supernatural power	291.62
Clergy and counselors	291.61
Interpreters of religion	291.64

Class comprehensive works in 291.6

See Manual at 291: Biography

.61 Clergy and counselors

Examples: heads of religions, gurus, ministers, pastors, priests

.62 Persons endowed with supernatural power

Examples: exorcists, magicians, shamans, sorcerers, thaumaturgists

.63 Divinely inspired persons

Examples: founders of religions, messiahs, prophets

.64 Interpreters of religion

Examples: reformers, writers

Comprehensive works on theologians relocated to 291.2

For clergy and counselors, see 291.61

.65 Organization and organizations

Examples: associations, congregations, institutions, orders, parties

Class laws and decisions in 291.84

.657 Monasticism and monasteries**.7 Missions, religious training and education**

Class here comprehensive works on religious education

Use of this number for the concept of religious war discontinued; class in 291

Class education in and teaching of comparative religion, of religions as an academic subject in 291.07

.8 Sources

Class theology based on sacred sources with theology, e.g., doctrinal theology 291.2

.82 Sacred books and scriptures**.83 Oral traditions**

.84 **Laws and decisions**

Class civil law relating to religious matters in 340

See also 364.188 for offenses against religion as defined and penalized by the state

.85 **Sources of sects and reform movements****.9** **Sects and reform movements**

Class specific aspects of sects and reform movements in 291.1–291.8

>

292–299 Religions other than Christianity

(Options: To give preferred treatment or shorter numbers to a specific religion, use one of the following:

(Option A: Class the religion in 230–280, its sources in 220, comprehensive works in 200; in that case class the Bible and Christianity in 298

(Option B: Class in 210, and add to base number 21 the numbers following the base number for the religion in 292–299, e.g., Hinduism 210, Mahabharata 219.23; in that case class natural religion in 200, its subdivisions in 201–209, standard subdivisions of Christianity in 200.1–200.9, standard subdivisions of religion in 200.01–200.09

(Option C: Class in 291, and add to base number 291 the numbers following the base number for that religion in 292–299, e.g., Hinduism 291, Mahabharata 291.923; in that case class comparative religion in 290 and its subdivisions in 290.1–290.9, standard subdivisions in 290.01–290.09

(Option D: Class in 298, which is permanently unassigned

(Option E: Place first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., Hinduism 2H0 (preceding 220), or 29H (preceding 291 or 292); add to the base number thus derived, e.g., to 2H or to 29H, the numbers following the base number for the religion in 292–299, e.g., Shivaism 2H5.13 or 29H.513)

Aside from additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific entries, add to notation for each term identified by † as follows:

01–05 Standard subdivisions

06 Organizations

Class management in 6, religious organizations in 65

07 Education, research, related topics

Class here the religion as an academic subject

Class comprehensive works on religious education, religious education for the purpose of encouraging believers in religious life and practice in 7

08–09 Standard subdivisions

1–9 Specific elements

Add to base number the numbers following 291 in 291.1–291.9, e.g., organizations 65

Class comprehensive works in 291

See Manual at 291

292 Classical (Greek and Roman) religion

See also 299 for modern revivals of classical religions

.001–.005 Standard subdivisions

.006 Organizations

Class management in 292.6, religious organizations in 292.65

.007 Education, research, related topics

Class here classical religion as an academic subject

Class comprehensive works on religious education, religious education for the purpose of encouraging believers in religious life and practice in 292.7

.008–.009 Standard subdivisions

> 292.07–292.08 By specific culture

Class comprehensive works in 292, specific elements regardless of culture in 292.1–292.9

.07 Roman

.08 Greek

.1–.9 **Specific elements**

Add to base number 292 the numbers following 291 in 291.1–291.9, e.g., mythology 292.13

Class classical religion as an academic subject in 292.007

293 †Germanic religion

See also 299 for modern revivals of Germanic religion

294 Religions of Indic origin

Including Divine Light Mission, Radha Soami Satsang

See Manual at 291.09 vs. 294, 299.5

SUMMARY

294.3 **Buddhism**

.4 **Jainism**

.5 **Hinduism**

.6 **Sikhism**

.3 **Buddhism**

See Manual at 291

.306 Organizations

Class management in 294.36, religious organizations in 294.365

†Add as instructed under 292–299

- .307 Education, research, related topics
 Class here Buddhism as an academic subject
 Class comprehensive works on religious education, religious education for the purpose of encouraging believers in religious life and practice in 294.37
- .33 Mythology, social theology, interreligious relations and attitudes
 Add to base number 294.33 the numbers following 291.1 in 291.13–291.17, e.g., social theology 294.337
- .34 Doctrines and practices
 Add to base number 294.34 the numbers following 291 in 291.2–291.4, e.g., religious experience 294.3442
 For social theology, see 294.337; moral theology, 294.35
- .35–.37 Moral theology, leaders and organization, missions, religious education
 Add to base number 294.3 the numbers following 291 in 291.5–291.7, e.g., the Buddha 294.363, Buddhist religious education 294.37
- .38 Sources
- .382 Sacred books and scriptures (Tripitaka)
 Works sacred to both Theravadins and Mahayanists
 Class here comprehensive treatment of Theravadin and Mahayanist sacred texts
 Class works sacred only to Mahayanists in 294.385
- .382 2 Vinayapitaka
- .382 3 Suttapitaka
- .382 4 Abhidhammapitaka
- .383 Oral traditions
- .384 Laws and decisions
- .385 Sources of branches, sects, reform movements
 Examples: Buddhist Tantras, Mahayanist sacred works
- .39 Branches, sects, reform movements
 Class specific aspects of branches, sects, reform movements in 294.33–294.38
- .391 Theravada (Southern, Hinayana) Buddhism
 Including Mahasanghika, Saravastivada, Sautrantika schools
- .392 Mahayana (Northern) Buddhism
 Including Madhyamika, Yogacara (Vijnana) schools
- .392 3 Tibetan Buddhism (Lamaism)
 See also 299.54 for Bon

- .392 5 Tantric Buddhism
 .392 6 Pure Land sects
 .392 7 Zen
 Including Rinzai and Soto
 .392 8 Nichiren Shoshu and Soka Gakkai

.4 †Jainism

See Manual at 291

- .49 Sects and reform movements
 Class specific aspects of sects and reform movements in 294.41–294.48
 .492 Svetambara
 .493 Digambara

.5 Hinduism

Class here Brahmanism

See Manual at 291

SUMMARY

- 294.501–.509 Standard subdivisions**
 .51–.53 **Mythology, relations, doctrines, public worship**
 .54 **Religious experience, life, practice, moral theology**
 .55 **Sects and reform movements**
 .56–.57 **Leaders, organization, missions, religious education**
 .59 **Sources**

- .506 Organizations
 Class management in 294.56, religious organizations in 294.565
 .507 Education, research, related topics
 Class here Hinduism as an academic subject
 Class comprehensive works on religious education, religious education
 for the purpose of encouraging believers in religious life and practice in
 294.57
 .509 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 .509 013 3999–1000 B.C.
 Class here religion of Vedic period
 .51–.53 Mythology, relations, doctrines, public worship
 Add to base number 294.5 the numbers following 291 in 291.1–291.3, e.g.,
 attitude toward science 294.5175

†Add as instructed under 292–299

- .54 Religious experience, life, practice, moral theology
- .542–.544 Religious experience, life, practice
 Add to base number 294.54 the numbers following 291.4 in 291.42–291.44, e.g., Hindu yogic meditation 294.543
 Class public worship in 294.53
For moral theology, see 294.548
- .548 Moral theology
 Including conscience, dharma, duties, sins, vices, virtues
- .548 6 Specific moral issues
 Add to base number 294.5486 the numbers following 17 in 172–179, e.g., morality of family relationships 294.54863; however, virtues and vices are classed in 294.548
- .55 Sects and reform movements
 Class Buddhism in 294.3, Jainism in 294.4, Sikhism in 294.6; a specific aspect of a sect or reform movement with the subject, e.g., doctrines of Vishnuism 294.52
- .551 Early
- .551 2 Vishnuism
 Example: International Society for Krishna Consciousness
- .551 3 Shivaism
 Including Lingayats
- .551 4 Shaktatism
 Class here Tantric Hinduism
- .551 5 Ganapataism
- .551 6 Shanmukatism
- .551 7 Sauratism
- .555 Ramakrishna movement
- .556 Reformed Hinduism
- .556 2 Brahma Samaj
- .556 3 Arya-Samaj
- .56–.57 Leaders, organization, missions, religious education
 Add to base number 294.5 the numbers following 291 in 291.6–291.7, e.g., the role of the guru 294.561
 Class Hinduism as an academic subject in 294.507
- .59 Sources
- .592 Sacred books and scriptures

.592 1 Vedic literature

> 294.592 12–294.592 15 The Vedas

Class here Samhitas, Brahmanas, Aranyakas

Class comprehensive works on the Vedas in 294.5921, Upanishads in 294.59218, Vedic religion in 294.509013

.592 12 Rigveda

.592 13 Samaveda

.592 14 Yajurveda

.592 15 Atharvaveda

.592 18 Upanishads

.592 2 Ramayana

.592 3 Mahabharata

For Bhagavad Gita, see 294.5924

.592 4 Bhagavad Gita

.592 5 Puranas

.592 6 Dharmasastras

Including Code of Manu

.593 Oral traditions

.594 Laws and decisions

.595 Sources of sects and reform movements

Example: Hindu tantras

.6 †Sikhism

See Manual at 291

295 †Zoroastrianism (Mazdaism, Parseeism)

Class Mithraism in 299.15

296 **Judaism**

See Manual at 291

SUMMARY

- 296.01–.09 Standard subdivisions
- .1 Sources
 - .3 Doctrinal, moral, social theology
 - .4 Traditions, rites, public services
 - .6 Leaders, organization, religious education
 - .7 Religious experience, life, practice
 - .8 Sects and movements

†Add as instructed under 292–299

- .06 **Organizations**
 Class management in 296.6, religious organizations in 296.67
- .07 **Education, research, related topics**
 Class here Judaism as an academic subject
 Class comprehensive works on Judaic religious education, religious
 education for the purpose of encouraging believers in religious life and
 practice in 296.68
- .1 **Sources**
 Class Judaic theology based on these sources in 296.3
 For Torah and sacred scripture (Old Testament), see 221

SUMMARY

- 296.12 **Talmudic literature**
 .14 **Midrash**
 .15 **Sources of specific sects and movements**
 .16 **Cabalistic literature**
 .17 **Early rabbinical writings to 1400**
 .18 **Halakah (Legal literature)**
 .19 **Aggadah (Nonlegal literature)**

> 296.12–296.14 Talmudic literature and Midrash

Class here individual tractates and treatises

Add to each subdivision identified by * as follows (but do not add for individual tractates and treatises, e.g., translations of Pirke Avot 296.123 [not 296.12305]):

- 001–009 Standard subdivisions
- 04 **Hebrew and Aramaic texts**
 Including textual criticism
 Class texts accompanied by commentaries in 07
- 05 **Translations**
 Add to 05 notation 1–9 from Table 6, e.g., literature in English
 0521
 Class texts accompanied by commentaries in 07
- 06 **Interpretation and criticism (Exegesis)**
 Add to 06 the numbers following 220.6 in 220.601–220.68,
 e.g., historical criticism 067
 For textual criticism, see 04; commentaries, 07
- 07 **Commentaries**
 Criticism and interpretation arranged in textual order
 Including texts accompanied by commentaries

Class comprehensive works in 296.1

- .12 ***Talmudic literature**
- .123 ***Mishnah**

*Add as instructed under 296.12–296.14

- .124 *Palestinian Talmud (Jerusalem Talmud, Talmud Yerushalmi)
- .125 *Babylonian Talmud
Often called simply the Talmud
- .126 Tosefta and Baraita
- .126 2 *Tosefta
- .126 3 *Baraita
- .127 Specific types of Talmudic literature
- .127 4 *Halakah
- .127 6 *Aggadah
- .14 *Midrash
- .141 *Halakah
- .142 *Aggadah
- .15 Sources of specific sects and movements
- .155 Qumran community
Class here comprehensive works on the Dead Sea Scrolls
Class Old Testament texts in the Dead Sea Scrolls in 221.44,
pseudepigrapha in the Dead Sea Scrolls in 229.91
- .16 Cabalistic literature
Example: Zohar
Class here comprehensive works on cabala
The text of the Zohar and other religious cabalistic literature is classed here
even if the editor introduces and annotates it from an occult or Christian
point of view
Class Judaic mystical experience in 296.712, Judaic mystical movements in
296.8; cabalism associated with a specific religion with the religion, e.g.,
Christian cabalism 230–280
See also 135.4 for cabala as a source of occult knowledge
- .17 Early rabbinical writings to 1400
- .172 Of Maimonides
- .179 Responsa
- .18 Halakah (Legal literature)
Class here comprehensive works on Judaic law
Class Torah in 222.1, Talmudic Halakah in 296.1274, Midrashic Halakah in
296.141, Jewish law relating to secular matters in 340.58
- .182 Work of Joseph Caro

*Add as instructed under 296.12–296.14

- .19 **Aggadah (Nonlegal literature)**
 Class here comprehensive works on Aggadah
 Class Talmudic Aggadah in 296.1276, Midrashic Aggadah in 296.142
 See also 296.437 for Passover Haggadah
- .3 Doctrinal, moral, social theology**
 Class here the Thirteen Articles of Faith
-
- > 296.31–296.34 **Doctrinal theology (Dogma)**
 Class here Biblical theology, apologetics, polemics
 Class comprehensive works in 296.3
 See Manual at 220
- .31 **God and spiritual beings**
- .311 **God**
 Including God's special relation to the Jewish people
- .315 **Angels**
- .316 **Devils (Demons)**
- .32 **Humankind**
 Including creation, sin, salvation, repentance, atonement, soul
 For eschatology, see 296.33
- .33 **Eschatology**
 Including death, resurrection, immortality, messianism
- .34 **Creation**
 For creation of humankind, see 296.32
- .38 **Moral and social theology**
- .385 **Moral theology**
 Including Biblical precepts, conscience, duties, sins, vices, virtues
 Class guides to conduct of life in 296.74
- .385 6 **Specific moral issues**
 Add to base number 296.3856 the numbers following 17 in 172–179,
 e.g., morality of family relationships 296.38563; however, virtues and
 vices are classed in 296.385

- .387 Social theology and interreligious relations and attitudes
 Attitude toward other religions, attitude toward and influence on secular matters
 Add to base number 296.387 the numbers following 291.17 in 291.171–291.178, e.g., attitude toward science 296.3875
- .4 Traditions, rites, public services**
 Description, interpretation, conduct, texts of rites and public services
 Class here family celebrations and services, hymns, liturgy, music, prayers, responsive reading, symbolism
 Class comprehensive works on worship in 296.72
- .41 Sabbath
- .42 Sermons and homiletics
 Class sermons on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., social theology 296.387
- .43 Festivals, holy days, fasts
 For Sabbath, see 296.41
- .431 Rosh Hashanah (New Year)
- .432 Yom Kippur (Day of Atonement)
- .433 Sukkoth (Feast of Tabernacles)
- .435 Hanukkah (Feast of the Dedication)
- .436 Purim (Feast of Lots)
- .437 Pesach (Passover)
 Class here Passover Haggadah, Seder service
- .438 Shabuoth (Feast of Weeks, Pentecost)
- .439 Other
 Examples: Lag b'Omer, Tishah b'Ab
- .44 Rites and customs for specific occasions
 Example: synagogue dedication
- .442 Special rites for male Jews
- .442 2 Berith milah (Circumcision)
- .442 3 Pidyon haben (Redemption of first-born male)
- .442 4 Bar mitzvah
- .443 Special rites for female Jews
 Example: bath mitzvah
- .444 Marriage and divorce rites and traditions

- .445 Burial and mourning rites and traditions
- .6 Leaders, organization, religious education**
- .61 Leaders
- Role, function, duties
- Example: rabbis
- See Manual at 291: Biography*
- .65 Synagogues and congregations
- Role and function
- Class history of a specific synagogue in 296.8
- .67 Organization and organizations
- Examples: associations, institutions, polity
- Class here theory and history of organizations other than synagogues and congregations
- Class laws and decisions in 296.18
- For synagogues and congregations, see 296.65*
- .673 Young Men's Hebrew Associations
- .675 Young Women's Hebrew Associations
- .68 Religious education
- Including afternoon weekday schools, parochial schools, Sunday and Sabbath schools
- Class Judaism as an academic subject in 296.07
- .7 Religious experience, life, practice**
- .71 Religious experience
- Examples: conversion, moral renewal and commitment
- .712 Mysticism
- Class cabalistic literature in 296.16, Judaic mystical movements in 296.8
- .72 Worship
- Including devotional texts
- Class here comprehensive works on worship; description, interpretation, criticism, history, practical works on prayer, meditation, contemplation
- Class public worship, family celebrations and services in 296.4
- .73 Observance of dietary laws

.74 Religious life and practice

Including asceticism

*For moral theology, see 296.385; worship, 296.72; observance of dietary laws, 296.73***.8 Sects and movements**

Class specific aspects of sects and movements in 296.1–296.7

.81 Ancient

Examples: Essenes, Hellenistic movement, Karaites, Sadducees, Samaritans, Zealots

.812 Pharisees**.815 Qumran community****.82 Medieval**

Example: Sabbatianism

.83 Modern**.832 Orthodox Judaism****.833 Mystical Judaism****.833 2 Hasidism****.833 22 Habad Lubavitch Hasidism****.834 Reform movements****.834 2 Conservative Judaism****.834 4 Reconstructionist Judaism****.834 6 Reform Judaism****297 Islam and religions originating in it***See Manual at 291***SUMMARY****297.01–.09****Standard subdivisions**

- .1 Sources, social theology, relations, attitudes of Islam**
- .2 Islamic doctrinal theology (Aqaid and Kalam)**
- .3 Islamic public worship and other practices**
- .4 Islamic religious experience, life, practice**
- .5 Islamic moral theology**
- .6 Islamic leaders and organization**
- .7 Islamic missions, religious education, religious wars**
- .8 Islamic sects and reform movements**
- .9 Religions originating in Islam**

.06 Organizations

Class management in 297.6, religious organizations in 297.65

- .07 Education, research, related topics
 Class here Islamic religion as an academic subject
 Class comprehensive works on Islamic religious education, religious education for the purpose of encouraging believers in religious life and practice in 297.7

.1 Sources, social theology, relations, attitudes of Islam

- > 297.12–297.14 Sources
 Class comprehensive works in 297.1
- .12 Sacred books and scriptures
- .122 Koran
- .122 1 Origin and authenticity
- > 297.122 4–297.122 5 Texts
 Class comprehensive works in 297.122, texts accompanied by commentaries in 297.1227
- .122 4 Arabic texts
 Class here textual criticism
- .122 5 Translations
 Add to base number 297.1225 notation 1–9 from Table 6, e.g., the Koran in English 297.122521
- .122 6 Interpretation and criticism (Exegesis)
 Add to base number 297.1226 the numbers following 220.6 in 220.601–220.68, e.g., historical criticism 297.12267
For textual criticism, see 297.1224; commentaries, 297.1227
- .122 7 Commentaries
 Criticism and interpretation arranged in textual order
 Including texts accompanied by commentaries
- .122 8 Special nonreligious subjects treated in the Koran
- .122 9 Individual suras and groups of suras
 Origins, authenticity, texts, criticism, interpretation, commentaries, special subjects
- .124 Hadith (Traditions)
 Use 297.124001–297.124009 for standard subdivisions
- .124 01–.124 08 Generalities
 Add to base number 297.1240 the numbers following 297.122 in 297.1221–297.1228, e.g., origins 297.12401

- > 297.124 1–297.124 8 Specific Hadith
- Add to each subdivision identified by * as follows:
 001–009 Standard subdivisions
 01–09 Generalities
 Add to 0 the numbers following 297.122 in
 297.1221–297.1228, e.g., historical criticism 067
- Class comprehensive works in 297.124
- .124 1 *Al-Bukhari
- .124 2 *Abu Daud
- .124 3 *Muslim
- .124 4 *Al-Tirmidhi
- .124 5 *Al-Nasai
- .124 6 *Ibn Majah
- .124 7 Other Sunni Hadith
- .124 8 Hadith of other sects
- .13 Oral traditions
- Class Hadith in 297.124
- .14 Laws and decisions (Sharia)
- Religious and ceremonial
 Tawhid relocated to 297.211
 Class Islamic law relating to secular matters (Fiqh) in 340.59
- .19 Mythology, social theology, relations, attitudes
- .197 Social theology and interreligious relations and attitudes
- Attitude toward other religions, attitudes toward and influence on secular matters
- Add to base number 297.197 the numbers following 291.17 in
 291.171–291.178, e.g., attitude toward Judaism 297.1972
- .2 **Islamic doctrinal theology (Aqid and Kalam)**
- Class doctrines concerning Muhammad the Prophet in 297.63
- .204 Doctrines of specific sects
- Add to base number 297.204 the numbers following 297.8 in
 297.81–297.87, e.g., doctrines of Kadarites 297.20435
- .21 God and spiritual beings
- .211 God
- Including Tawhid [*formerly also* 297.14], miracles, revelation

*Add as instructed under 297.1241–297.1248

- .215 Angels
- .216 Devils (Demons)
- .22 Humankind
 Including creation, faith, fall, grace, intercession, predestination and free will, repentance, salvation, sin, soul
 Class creation of the universe in 297.24
For eschatology, see 297.23
- .23 Eschatology
 Including day of judgment, death, eternity, future life, heaven, hell, intermediate state, punishment, resurrection, rewards
- .24 Other doctrines
 Examples: caliphate, creation of the universe, imamat, prophets prior to Muhammad
 Class caliphs, imams as leaders in 297.61, caliphate, imamat in Islamic organization in 297.65
- .29 Apologetics and polemics
 Apologetics: systematic argumentation in defense of the divine origin and authority of Islam
 Polemics: refutation of alleged errors in other systems
- .291 Polemics against pagans and heathens
- .292 Polemics against Judaism
- .293 Polemics against Christianity
- .294 Polemics against Hinduism
- .295 Polemics against other religions
- .297 Polemics against rationalists, agnostics, atheists
- .298 Polemics against scientists and materialists
- .3 Islamic public worship and other practices**
 Use 297.3001–297.3009 for standard subdivisions
- .301–.307 Specific sects
 Add to base number 297.30 the numbers following 297.8 in 297.81–297.87, e.g., Shiite rites 297.302
- .32 Divination
 Examples: omens, oracles, prophecies
- .33 Occultism
 Including amulets, talismans, charms, witchcraft

.35 Sacred places

Examples: Mecca, Medina, Jerusalem

.36 Sacred times

Examples: Fridays, Ramadan

Including comprehensive works on Ramadan

Class the annual fast of Ramadan as a religious obligation in 297.53

.38 Rites and ceremonies

Conduct and texts

Class comprehensive works on worship in 297.43, five religious obligations in 297.51–297.55

.4 Islamic religious experience, life, practice

Class here Sufism

Add to base number 297.4 the numbers following 291.4 in 291.42–291.44, e.g., comprehensive works on worship 297.43; however, class the five religious obligations in 297.51–297.55

Class public worship in 297.38; specific aspects of Sufism with the aspect, e.g., Sufi orders 297.65

For moral theology, see 297.5

.5 Islamic moral theology

Including conscience, duties, sins, vices, virtues

For jihad (holy war), see 297.72

> 297.51–297.55 Five religious obligations (Pillars of the Faith)

Class comprehensive works in 297.5

.51 Profession of faith (Shahada)

.52 Prayer five times daily (Salat)

.53 Annual fast of Ramadan

Class comprehensive works on Ramadan in 297.36

.54 Almsgiving (Zakat)

.55 Pilgrimage to Mecca (Hajj)

- .6 Islamic leaders and organization**
- .61 Leaders and their work
 Examples: ayatollahs, caliphs, imams, ulama
For Muhammad, see 297.63; Muhammad's family and companions, 297.64
See Manual at 291: Biography
- .63 Muhammad the Prophet
- .64 Muhammad's family and companions
- .65 Organization and organizations
 Examples: caliphate, imamat; associations, congregations, mosques, parties, Sufi orders
 Class doctrines about the caliphate and imamat in 297.24, history of specific congregations and mosques in 297.8
- .7 Islamic missions, religious education, religious wars**
 Class Islam as an academic subject in 297.07
- .72 Jihad (Holy war)
- .8 Islamic sects and reform movements**
 Religions originating in Islam relocated to 297.9
 Class specific aspects of sects and reform movements in 297.1–297.7
For Sufism, see 297.4
- .81 Sunnites
- .811 Hanafites
- .812 Shafites
- .813 Malikites
- .814 Hanbalites and Wahhabis
- .82 Shiites
- .821 Twelvers (Ithna Asharites)
- .822 Seveners (Ismailites)
 Examples: Mustalians, Nizaris
- .824 Zaydites
- .83 Other
- .835 Kadarites
- .837 Murjiites
- .85 Druzes
- .86 Ahmadiyya movement

- .87 Black Muslim movement
 Examples: American Muslim Mission, Nation of Islam, World Community of Islam in the West
- .9 **Religions originating in Islam [formerly 297.8]**
 Class Sikhism in 294.6
- .92 Babism
- .93 †Bahai faith

See Manual at 291

(298) (Permanently unassigned)

(Optional number used to provide local emphasis and a shorter number for a specific religion other than Christianity; prefer the number for the specific religion elsewhere in 292–299; or optional number used for Christianity if option A under 292–299 is chosen. Other options are described at 292–299)

299 Other religions

Examples: Urantia, modern revivals of long dormant religions

(Options for giving local emphasis and shorter numbers for a specific religion are described at 292–299)

If a religion not named in the schedule claims to be Christian, class it in 289.9 even if it is unorthodox or syncretistic

Class syncretistic religious writings of individuals expressing personal views and not claiming to establish a new religion or to represent an old one in 291

SUMMARY

- 299.1–.4 **Of Indo-European, Semitic, North African, North and West Asian, Dravidian origin**
- .5 **Of East and Southeast Asian origin**
- .6 **Originating among Black Africans and people of Black African descent**
- .7 **Of North American native origin**
- .8 **Of South American native origin**
- .9 **Of other origin**
- .1–.4 **Of Indo-European, Semitic, North African, North and West Asian, Dravidian origin**
 Not otherwise provided for
 Add to base number 299 the numbers following —9 in notation 91–94 from Table 5, e.g., Druidism 299.16
- .5 **Of East and Southeast Asian origin**
See Manual at 291.09 vs. 294, 299.5
- .51 **Of Chinese origin**

†Add as instructed under 292–299

- .512 †Confucianism
 Class Four books of Confucius in 181.09512
See Manual at 291
- .514 †Taoism
See Manual at 291
- .54 Of Tibetan origin
 Class here Bon
- .56 Of Japanese and Ryukyuan origin
- .561 †Shintoism
See Manual at 291
- .57–.59 Other
 Add to base number 299 the numbers following —9 in notation 957–959 from Table 5, e.g., Caodaism 299.592
- .6 Originating among Black Africans and people of Black African descent**
 Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 299.6 in the one coming first in the schedule, e.g., rituals of Yorubas 299.64 (*not* 299.68333)
For Black Muslims, see 297.87
- .609 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class religions in specific areas in Africa in 299.69
- .62 Mythology and mythological foundations
 Class myths on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., on a god 299.63
See Manual at 398.2 vs. 291.13
- .63 Doctrines
 Including gods, goddesses, other supernatural beings
- .64 Rituals and ceremonials
- .65 Practices
 Example: witchcraft
For rituals and ceremonials, see 299.64
- .67 Specific cults
 Examples: Ras Tafari movement, Umbanda, voodooism
 Class voodooism as an occult practice without regard to its religious significance in 133.4

†Add as instructed under 292–299

- .68 **Of specific groups and peoples**
 Add to base number 299.68 the numbers following —96 in notation
 961–969 from Table 5, e.g., religion of Yorubas 299.68333
 Class national groups which predominate in specific areas in Africa in
 299.69, in other specific areas in 299.609
- .69 **Of specific areas in Africa**
 Add to base number 299.69 the numbers following —6 in notation 61–69
 from Table 2, e.g., religions of West Africa 299.696
- .7 Of North American native origin**
- .709 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Class religions in specific areas in North America in 299.79
- .72–.77 **Specific aspects**
 Add to base number 299.7 the numbers following 299.6 in 299.62–299.67,
 e.g., snake dances 299.74
- .78 **Of specific groups and peoples**
 Add to base number 299.78 the numbers following —97 in notation
 971–979 from Table 5, e.g., Hopi religion 299.784
- .79 **Of specific areas in North America**
 Add to base number 299.79 the numbers following —7 in notation 71–79
 from Table 2, e.g., religions of Indians of Mexico 299.792
- .8 Of South American native origin**
- .809 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Religions of specific areas in South America relocated to 299.89
- .82–.87 **Specific aspects**
 Add to base number 299.8 the numbers following 299.6 in 299.62–299.67,
 e.g., gods and goddesses 299.83
- .88 **Of specific groups and peoples**
 Add to base number 299.88 the numbers following —98 in notation
 982–984 from Table 5, e.g., religion of Guaranís 299.883
- .89 **Of specific areas in South America [formerly 299.809]**
 Add to base number 299.89 the numbers following —8 in notation 81–89
 from Table 2, e.g., religions of Indians of the Amazon 299.8911
- .9 Of other origin**
- .92 **Of other ethnic origin**
 Aeta, Andamanese, Semang, Papuan, Australian, Malay, Basque, Elamite,
 Etruscan, Sumerian, Georgian, Ingush, Chechen, Circassian

- .93 Of eclectic and syncretistic origin
- Religions and applied religious philosophies of eclectic, syncretistic,
 universal nature
- Examples: Eckankar, Great White Brotherhood, New Age religions, New
 Thought, systems of Bhagwan Shree Rajneesh and Meher Baba, United
 Church of Religious Science
- See also 289.98 for Christian New Thought*
- .932 Gnosticism
- Including Manicheism
- Class Christian Gnosticism in 273.1, Christian Manicheism in 273.2
- .933 Subud
- .934 Theosophy
- .935 Anthroposophy
- .936 Scientology
- Class dianetics in 158.9

300

300 Social sciences

Class here behavioral studies, social studies

Use 300.1–300.9 for standard subdivisions

Class a specific behavioral science with the subject, e.g., psychology 150; military, diplomatic, political, economic, social, welfare aspects of a war with the history of the war, e.g., the Vietnamese War 959.7043

For language, see 400; history, 900

See Manual at 150; 300; 300 vs. 600

SUMMARY

- 300.1–.9 Standard subdivisions
- 301 Sociology and anthropology
- 302 Social interaction
- 303 Social processes
- 304 Factors affecting social behavior
- 305 Social groups
- 306 Culture and institutions
- 307 Communities

- .21 Tabulated and related materials

Class statistics in 310

301 Sociology and anthropology

Class here interdisciplinary works on society

Class a specific topic in sociology and anthropology in 302–307; social problems and social welfare in 361–365, a specific aspect of society not provided for in 302–307 with the subject, e.g., general history 900

For criminal anthropology, see 364.2; educational sociology, 370.19; physical anthropology, 573

See Manual at 301; 301 vs. 361–365; 361.1 vs. 362.042, 301

- [.019] Psychological principles

Relocated to 302

- .7 Nonliterate societies

Use of this number for kinds of societies discontinued; class in 301

- [.72] Nonliterate

Number discontinued; class in 301.7

[.74] Advanced

Number discontinued; class in 301

> **302–307 Specific topics in sociology and anthropology**

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this schedule in the one coming last in the schedule, e.g., social deterioration during civil wars 303.64 (*not* 303.45); however, class the effect of one factor on another with the factor affected, e.g., the effect of climate on social change 303.4 (*not* 304.25)

Class comprehensive works in 301

See Manual at 150 vs. 302–307; 155.92 vs. 158.2, 302–307; 156 vs. 302–307; 302–307; 320 vs. 302–307

302 Social interaction

Class here the psychological principles of sociology [*formerly also* 301.019], interpersonal relations, social psychology

Class the social psychology of a specific situation with the situation, e.g., of ethnic groups 305.8

See also 155.92 for the effect of social environment upon individuals, 158.2 for individual aspects of interpersonal relations

See Manual at 150 vs. 302–307; 155.92 vs. 158.2, 302–307; 156 vs. 302–307

SUMMARY

- | | |
|-------------------|--|
| 302.01–.09 | Standard subdivisions |
| .1 | General topics |
| .2 | Communication |
| .3 | Social interaction within groups |
| .4 | Social interaction between groups |
| .5 | Relation of the individual to society |

.015 195 Statistical mathematics

Class here sociometry [*formerly* 302.072]

See Manual at 519.5, T1–015195 vs. 001.422, T1–072

[.019] Psychological principles

Do not use; class in 302

.072 Research

Sociometry relocated to 302.015195

.1 **General topics**

.12 Social understanding

Including attribution, risk perception

For social learning, see 303.32; perception of norms, 303.37

- .13 **Social choice**
 Including attraction, influence
- .14 **Social participation**
 Examples: cooperation, voluntarism
 Including communalism, competition, encounter groups, sensitivity training
 Class here social acceptance, social adjustment, social skills, success
 See also 302.4 for intergroup aspects of participation
- .15 **Social role (Role theory)**
 Including role conflict
- .17 **Social dysfunctions**
 Dysfunctions affecting a substantial portion of society, e.g., mass hysteria, crazes
 Examples: apathy, fear, panic
 Class here social psychoanalysis
 Class dysfunctional responses of individuals to society in 302.542
- .2 **Communication**
 Including semiotics
 Class here interdisciplinary works on communication [*formerly* 001.5], mass communication
 For information theory, see 003.54
- .22 **Kinds**
- .222 **Nonverbal communication**
 Examples: symbols; drumbeats, smoke signals; gestures and body language; flower language
 Class here means of nonverbal communication [*formerly* 302.23], interdisciplinary works on nonlinguistic (nonstructured) communication
 Class comprehensive works on means of verbal and nonverbal communication in 302.23; manual language for the deaf in 419; symbols in a specific subject with the subject, using notation 0148 from Table 1, e.g., symbols in electrical engineering 621.30148
 For iconography, see 704.9; insignia, 929
- .224 **Verbal communication**
 Class media in 302.23
 For language, see 400
- .224 2 **Oral**
 For conversation, see 302.346

- .224 4 Written
 Class here literacy, illiteracy
 See also 301.7 for nonliterate societies
- .23 Media (Means of communication)
 Examples: signs, signboards
 Class here mass media, sociology of journalism
 Means of nonverbal communication relocated to 302.222
 Class the effect of mass media on a specific subject other than social groups
 with the subject, e.g., on social change 303.4833, on a company's
 advertising policy 659.111
- .230 8 History and description with respect to kinds of persons
 Class here the effect of mass media on specific groups, on social
 stratification [*both formerly 305*]
 See Manual at 302.2308
- .232 Print media
 Class interdisciplinary works on the book in 002
- .232 2 Newspapers
- .232 4 Periodicals and journals
- .234 Motion pictures, radio, television
 Class here the electronic media
- .234 3 Motion pictures
- .234 4 Radio
- .234 5 Television
- .235 Telephony and telegraphy
- .24 Content
 Including gossip, rumor
 See also 070.1 for the journalistic aspect of content
- .25 Failures and disruptions of communication
 For censorship, see 303.376
- .3 **Social interaction within groups**
 Class here group decision-making processes, group dynamics, negotiation
- .33 In abstract and temporary groups
 Examples: audiences, bus passengers, communities of interest, crowds,
 mobs
 Class media audiences in 302.23

- .34 In small (primary) groups
 Groups small enough for all members to engage in face-to-face relationships at one time
 Examples: committees, gangs, play groups
 Class here friendship
 Class the family in 306.85
See also 362.74 for predelinquent gangs, 364.106 for gangs engaging in crime
- .346 Conversation
 Including conversational rhythm
- .35 In hierarchically organized (complex) groups
 Class here bureaucracies, organizational behavior
See Manual at 658, T1—068 vs. 302.35
- .4 **Social interaction between groups**
 Including in- and out-groups
 Class social interaction between a specific group and other groups in 305
- .5 **Relation of the individual to society**
See also 155.92 for psychological effects of the social environment upon the individual
- .52 Relation through reference groups
- .54 Response of individuals
 Including ambition
 Class here aggression, dysfunctional responses, individualism
See also 302.17 for mass manifestations of social dysfunction
For conformity, see 303.32
- .542 Deviation
 Class here madness considered as a form of interaction of individuals with society
- .544 Alienation
- .545 Isolation

303 Social processes

For social interaction, see 302; factors affecting social behavior, 304

SUMMARY

- 303.3 Coordination and control
 .4 Social change
 .6 Conflict

.3 Coordination and control

Class here power, policy formulation

Class coordination and control in and through specific institutions in 306

.32 Socialization

Including social learning

Class here conformity

Class interdisciplinary works on child development in 305.231

For education, see 370

.323 By the family**.323 1 By the father****.323 2 By the mother****.324 By the school****.325 By religious organizations****.327 By other instrumentalities**

Examples: peer groups, play groups, recreational agencies

.33 Social control

For socialization, see 303.32; social control through specific means, 303.34–303.38

> 303.34–303.38 Social control through specific means

Class comprehensive works in 303.33, socialization through specific means of control in 303.32

.34 Leadership

Including influence, cooperation

.342 Persuasion

By individuals

Class here interdisciplinary works on persuasion

Class specific aspects of persuasion with the subject, e.g., persuasion by media, 302.23, by propaganda 303.375; individual psychology of persuasion 153.852

.35 Utilitarian control

Use of rewards and incentives

.36 Coercion

Examples: authority, punishment, restraint, threat

See also 364.6 for the treatment and punishment of offenders

- .37 Normative methods
Including perception of norms
For public opinion, see 303.38
- .372 Customs and belief systems
Class here values, social ethics, social justice
See also 361.61 for values in social policy towards welfare problems
See Manual at 303.372 vs. 170
- .375 Propaganda
- .376 Censorship
See Manual at 303.376 vs. 363.31, 791.4
- .38 Public opinion
Class here attitudes, attitude formation and change
Class propaganda in 303.375; public opinion on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., public opinion on racial stereotypes 305.8, on the political process 324
See also 302.12 for social understanding
- .385 Prejudice
Class here social stereotypes and stereotyping
Class prejudices held by racial, ethnic, national groups in 303.387; by occupational and miscellaneous social groups in 303.388; prejudices regarding a specific group in 305
- .387 Opinions held by racial, ethnic, national groups
Add to base number 303.387 notation 1–9 from Table 5, e.g., opinions of Canadians 303.38711
- .388 Opinions held by occupational and miscellaneous groups
Add to base number 303.388 notation 04–99 from Table 7 e.g., opinions of dentists 303.3886176; then add 0* and to the result add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., the opinions of dentists in France 303.3886176044
- .4 Social change
Use 303.4 for social evolution in the broadest sense, as the sum total of good and bad (progressive and regressive), fast and slow changes taking place over time. Use 303.42 for detailed analysis of gradual (evolutionary) change as such. Use 303.44 for the study of social evolution considered as constant upward progress or improvement.
Class social change in a specific aspect of society with the subject in sociology, e.g., changes in religious institutions 306.6
- [.401 12] Forecasting and forecasts
Do not use; class in 303.49

*Use 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

- .42 Gradual (Evolutionary) change
- .43 Abrupt (Revolutionary) and disruptive change
- .44 Growth and development
Class here progress, specialization
- .45 Deterioration and decay
- .48 Causes of change
- .482 Contact between cultures
Class here acculturation, assimilation; social effects of international assistance, of commerce
Class intercultural education in 370.196
- .482 09 Historical and persons treatment
Class geographical treatment in 303.4821–303.4829 (*not* 303.482091–303.482099)
- .482 1–.482 9 Contact between specific areas
Add to base number 303.482 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., cultural exchanges with China 303.48251; then add 0* and again add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., cultural exchange between China and Japan 303.48251052
Give priority in notation to the nation most affected. If this cannot be determined, give priority to the one coming first in the sequence of area notations
(Option: Give priority to the area requiring local emphasis, e.g., libraries in the United States class cultural exchange between the United States and France in 303.48273044)
- .483 Development of science and technology
See Manual at 303.483 vs. 306.45, 306.46
- .483 2 Transportation
- .483 3 Communication
Class here information technology
- .483 4 Computers
Class here automation, microelectronics, robots

*Use 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

- .484 **Purposefully induced change**
 Including dissent, radicalism
 Class here social innovation, social reform, social reform movements
 Most innovation and reform is directed to a specific end and is classed with the subject, e.g., reform of banking 332.1
 Class the political aspects of reform movements in 322.44, the role of reform movements in addressing social problems in 361–365
- .485 **Natural and manmade disasters**
 Examples: earthquakes, pandemics, wars
- .49 **Social forecasts**
 Class here futurology, social forecasting
 Class forecasting in and forecasts of a specific subject with the subject, using notation 0112 from Table 1, e.g., the future of the U.S. Democratic Party 324.27360112
- .490 9 **Historical and persons treatment**
 Class geographical treatment in 303.491–303.499 (*not* 303.49091–303.49099)
- .491–.499 **Forecasts for specific areas**
 Add to base number 303.49 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., the Communist bloc in the year 2000 303.491717
- .6 Conflict**
 Class conflict in a specific area of social relations with the subject in sociology, e.g., racial conflict 305.8; conflicts as historical events in 900, e.g., the disturbances of May-June 1968 centered in Paris 944.0836
- .61 **Civil disobedience**
 Examples: hunger strikes, nonviolent action, passive resistance, sit-ins
- .62 **Civil disorder**
 For civil war and revolution, see 303.64
- .623 **Riots**
- .625 **Terrorism**
 See also 363.32 for the prevention of terrorism
- .64 **Civil war and revolution**
 Class terrorism in 303.625

- .66 **War**
 Including pacifism, sociology of war
 Class war as a cause of social change in 303.485, prevention of war in 327.172, causes of war in 355.027, the art and science of warfare in 355-359; military, diplomatic, political, economic, social, welfare aspects of a specific war with the history of the war, e.g., of the Vietnamese War 959.7043

For civil war, see 303.64

- .69 **Conflict resolution**
 Including mediation
 Class here conflict management
 Class the resolution of specific kinds of conflict with the kind of conflict, e.g., of war 303.66

304 Factors affecting social behavior

- .2 **Human ecology**
 Class here anthropogeography, ecological anthropology, human geography
 See Manual at 508 vs. 574, 910, 304.2
- .23 **Geographical, space, time factors**
 Including territoriality, time management
 Class aspects of time in specific settings with the subject in 302-307, e.g., in conversation 302.346, in leisure activities 306.4812
- .25 **Weather and climatic factors**
- .27 **Biological factors**
 Other than human
- .28 **Environmental abuse**
 Class here social consequences of the misuse of resources, of pollution
 Use of this number for human activity discontinued; class in 304.2
 Class interdisciplinary works on resources in 333.7, on pollution in 363.73
 See Manual at 363.7 vs. 333.72, 304.28
- [.282] **Pollution**
 Number discontinued; class in 304.28
- .5 **Genetic factors**
 Class here sociobiology (biosociology), the study of the genetic bases of human social behavior
 Class a specific aspect of sociobiology with the subject in sociology, e.g., the sociobiology of conflict 303.6
 See also 574.5 for the sociobiology of plants and animals

.6 Population

Class here demography, demographic anthropology, population geography

Class the population of communities in 307.2

For movement of people, see 304.8

.602 1 Statistics

Class here comprehensive works on statistics of population [*formerly also 312*]

.61 Characteristics of populations

Example: density

.62 Growth and decline

See also 304.63 for births, 304.64 for deaths, 304.8 for movement of people

.63 Births

Including birth intervals

Class here comprehensive works on births and deaths

For deaths, see 304.64

See also 304.62 for the growth and decline of populations

.632 Fertility**.634 Family size****.64 Deaths (Mortality)****.645 Life expectancy**

Add to base number 304.645 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., life expectancy in Canada 304.64571

[.65] Overpopulation

Relocated to 363.91

.66 Demographic effects of population control efforts

Class population policy, comprehensive works on population control in 363.9

See Manual at 304.66 vs. 363.9

[.662] Population quality

Relocated to 363.92

.663 Genocide**[.664] Population quantity**

Relocated to 363.91

- .666 **Family planning**
 Class here birth control
 See also 363.96 for family planning programs, 613.9 for birth control techniques
- .667 **Abortion**
- .668 **Infanticide**
- .8 Movement of people**
 For movement to, from, within communities, see 307.2
- .809 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Internal movement in [*formerly also 304.82*] and emigration from specific areas
 Class emigration to specific areas in 304.83–304.89
- .81 **Causes**
- .82 **International movement**
 Internal movement relocated to 304.809
 Class international emigration in 304.809, international immigration in 304.83–304.89
 See also 325 for political aspects of international movement
- .83–.89 **Migration**
 Add to base number 304.8 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., migration to Australia 304.894; then add 0* and to the result add notation 1–9 from Table 2 for the place of origin, e.g., migration from the United States to Australia 304.894073

*Use 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

305 Social groups

General aspects: Social status, role, interactions, problems of social groups; discrimination against and conflict involving social groups

Class here culture and institutions of specific groups other than indigenous racial, ethnic, national groups [*formerly also* 306.08]; subcultures of specific groups; consciousness-raising groups; social stratification, equality, inequality

Observe the following table of precedence, e.g., black Roman Catholic middle-class male youths 305.235 (*not* 305.31, 305.55, 305.62, or 305.896)

Persons by physical and mental characteristics	305.908
Age groups	305.2
Groups by sex	305.3–4
Social classes	305.5
Religious groups	305.6
Language groups	305.7
Racial, ethnic, national groups	305.8
Occupational and miscellaneous groups (<i>except</i> 305.908)	305.9

The effect of mass media on specific groups, on social stratification, relocated to 302.2308

Class the role of specific groups in specific institutions in 306, e.g., women in political institutions 306.2082; specific problems of, welfare services to social groups in 362; a specific aspect of discrimination with the subject, e.g., discrimination in housing 363.51; opinions of specific groups in 303.38

See Manual at 305 vs. 306, 909, 930–990

SUMMARY

305.2	Age groups
.3	Men and women
.4	Women
.5	Social classes
.6	Religious groups
.7	Language groups
.8	Racial, ethnic, national groups
.9	Occupational and miscellaneous groups

.2 Age groups

Class here comprehensive works on the generation gap

For the generation gap within families, see 306.874

- .23 Young people
 Through age twenty
 Class here interdisciplinary works on children
 Class a specific aspect of children with the aspect, e.g., social welfare of children 362.7
- .231 Child development
 Class here interdisciplinary works on child development
 Class psychological development of children in 155.4, physical development in 612.65, socialization in 303.32
- .232 Infants
 Children from birth to age two
- .233 Preschool children
 Aged three to five
- .234 School children
 Aged six to eleven
- .235 Young adults
 Aged twelve to twenty
 Class here comprehensive works on young adults aged twelve to twenty and over twenty
 Class young adults over twenty in 305.242
- .235 5 Development
 Class here interdisciplinary works on the development of young adults
 Class psychological development of young adults in 155.5, physical development in 612.661
- .24 Adults
 Class adults of specific sexes in 305.3–305.4
For late adulthood, see 305.26
- .242 Early adulthood
 Over twenty years of age
 Class comprehensive works on young adults, young adults aged twelve to twenty in 305.235
- .244 Middle adulthood
 Class here middle age
- .26 Late adulthood
 Class the sociology of retirement in 306.38
See also 646.79 for guides to retirement

.3 Men and women

Including transsexuality

Class here interdisciplinary works on sex role, the sexes, gender identity; adult men and women

Class sex psychology and psychology of the sexes in 155.3, men and women in late adulthood in 305.26; specific aspects of sex role and gender identity with the subject, e.g., psychology of gender identity 155.33; the relations between the sexes and within the sexes in 306.7–306.8; the relation of a specific sex to a specific subject with the subject, using notation 081–082 from Table 1, e.g., women in U.S. history 973.082

For women, see 305.4

.31 Men

Class here interdisciplinary works on men, on males

Class specific aspects of the sociology of men in 305.32–305.38, aspects not provided for in 305.3 with the subject, e.g., legal status of men 346.013

> 305.32–305.38 Specific aspects of the sociology of men

Class comprehensive works in 305.31

.32 Social role and status of men

Class here discrimination against men, men's movements, e.g., men's liberation movement

.33 Men's occupations

Add to base number 305.33 notation 09–99 from Table 7, e.g., male physicians 305.3361

See also 331 for the economic aspects of men's occupations

.38 Specific kinds of men

Class kinds of men defined by occupation in 305.33

.386–.388 Belonging to various specific religious, language, racial, ethnic, national groups

Add to base number 305.38 the numbers following 305 in 305.6–305.8, e.g., English-speaking men of South Africa 305.38721068

.389 Miscellaneous groups

Add to base number 305.389 the numbers following 305.90 in 305.904–305.906, e.g., widowers 305.389654

.4 Women

Class here interdisciplinary works on women, on females

Add to base number 305.4 the numbers following 305.3 in 305.32–305.38, e.g., widows 305.489654

Class specific aspects of the sociology of women not provided for here with the subject outside sociology, e.g., women suffrage in 324.623, economic aspects of women's occupations in 331.4, the legal status of women 346.0134, women's education in 376

.5 Social classes

Class here class struggle

Use of this number for equality and inequality discontinued; class in 305

Class the theory of class struggle in Marxism in 335.411

See Manual at 305.9 vs. 305.5

.51 General principles**.512 Principles of stratification****.512 2 Caste systems****.513 Social mobility****.52 Upper classes**

Class here aristocracy, elites

Class intellectual elites in 305.552

.522 By birth

Class here prominent families

.522 2 Royalty**.522 3 Nobility****.523 By economic status****.523 2 Landowners with large estates and landed gentry****.523 4 Wealthy**

For landowners with large estates, see 305.5232

.524 By political status

Examples: cabinet ministers, commissars, judges, legislative representatives

.55 Middle classes (Bourgeoisie)

Class laboring classes in 305.562

.552 Intelligentsia

Class here intellectual elites

- .553 Professional classes
Examples: lawyers, nurses, soldiers, teachers
- .554 Managerial and entrepreneurial classes
Class farmers in 305.555
- .555 Farmers
Worker-managers of their own land
Class agricultural labor in 305.563
- .556 White-collar classes
Examples: bookkeepers, bureaucrats, clerks, shop assistants
- .56 Lower, alienated, excluded classes
Class here minority groups, nondominant groups
Class specific minority or nondominant groups with the group, e.g. non-dominant ethnic groups 305.8
- .562 Laboring classes (Proletariat)
Including blue-collar workers
Class agricultural workers in 305.563, slaves in 305.567
- .563 Agricultural lower classes
Examples: agricultural workers, serfs, sharecroppers
- .563 3 Peasants
- .567 Slaves
- .568 Alienated and excluded classes
Examples: hippies, hoboes, tramps, untouchables
- .569 The impoverished
Class problems of and service to the poor in 362.5
- .6 Religious groups**
Add to base number 305.6 the numbers following —2 in notation 21–29 from Table 7, e.g., Christian Scientists 305.685; then add 0* and to the result add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g. Christian Scientists in France 305.685044
Persons occupied with religion relocated to 305.92
- .7 Language groups**
Add to base number 305.7 notation 1–9 from Table 6, e.g., English-speaking people 305.721; then add 0* and to the result add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., English-speaking people of South Africa 305.721068

*Use 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

.8 Racial, ethnic, national groups

Class here ethnology, cultural ethnology, ethnography [*all formerly also* 306, 572]; race relations

Use 305.8001–305.8009 for standard subdivisions

Add to base number 305.8 notation 03–99 from Table 5, e.g., Chinese 305.8951, Chinese in the United States 305.8951073

Class unassimilated indigenous racial, ethnic, national groups in 306.08; physical ethnology in 572

See also 909.04 for the comprehensive history of specific racial, ethnic, national groups

See Manual at 306.08 vs. 305.8

.9 Occupational and miscellaneous groups

Use 305.9001–305.9009 for standard subdivisions

Unless otherwise instructed, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 305.9 in the number coming last, e.g., unemployed bibliographers 305.9091 (*not* 305.90694)

Class here occupational mobility

See Manual at 305.9 vs 305.5

.904 Persons by kinship characteristics

Add to base number 305.904 the numbers following —04 in notation 043–046 from Table 7, e.g., grandchildren 305.90442

.906 Persons by cultural level, marital status, sexual orientation, special social status

Add to base number 305.906 the numbers following —086 in notation 0863–0869 from Table 1, e.g., homosexuals (including gay liberation movement [*formerly also* 306.766]) 305.90664, veterans 305.90697; however, class members nondominant socioeconomic groups in 305.56; nondominant religious groups in 305.6, of nondominant racial, ethnic, national groups in 305.8; offenders in 364.3; inmates of penal institutions in 365.6

.908 Persons by physical and mental characteristics

Add to base number 305.908 the numbers following —08 in notation 081–082, from Table 7, e.g., gifted persons 305.90829

.909–.999 Persons by occupation

Add to base number 305.9 notation 09–99 from Table 7, e.g., persons occupied with religion 305.92 [*formerly* 305.6], postal workers 305.9383

Class men's occupations in 305.33, women's occupations in 305.43

306 Culture and institutions

Culture: the aggregate of a society's beliefs, folkways, mores, science, technology, values, arts

Institutions: patterns of behavior in social relationships

General aspects: the roles, functions, and patterns within which the groups and members of a society conduct their lives

Class here mass culture, cultural and social anthropology

Ethnology, cultural ethnology, ethnography relocated to 305.8

Class cultural exchange in 303.482, physical anthropology in 573, the history of a specific ethnic group in 900

For customs and folklore, see 390

See Manual at 305 vs. 306, 909, 930–990; 306.4 vs. 306

SUMMARY

306.01–.09 Standard subdivisions

- .1 Subcultures
- .2 Political institutions
- .3 Economic institutions
- .4 Cultural institutions
- .6 Religious institutions
- .7 Institutions pertaining to relations of the sexes
- .8 Marriage and family
- .9 Institutions pertaining to death

.08 Indigenous racial, ethnic, national groups

Class here culture and institutions, ethnology, race relations of indigenous groups living in distinct communities not integrated in the economic and social life of a nation

Culture and institutions of specific groups other than indigenous racial, ethnic, national groups relocated to 305

Class nonindigenous racial, ethnic, national groups in 305.8

See Manual at 306.08 vs. 305.8

.089 Specific indigenous racial, ethnic, national groups

Add to base number 306.089 notation 03–99 from Table 5, e.g., indigenous North American groups 306.08997, these groups in Mexico 306.08997072

.1 Subcultures

Examples: counterculture, drug culture

Use of this number for mass culture discontinued; class in 306

Popular culture relocated to 306.4

Class subcultures of specific groups in 305, drug usage considered as a social problem 362.29

.2 Political institutions

Institutions maintaining internal and external peace

Class here comprehensive works on patronage, on client relationships; political sociology

Class political science in 320, law in 340, public administration and military science in 350; patronage and client relationships in a specific institution with the institution, e.g., in systems of production 306.34, in art 306.47

See Manual at 320 vs. 306.2

> 306.23–306.25 Governmental institutions

Class comprehensive works in 306.2

.23 Legislative institutions**.24 Executive institutions**

Class military institutions in 306.27, police in 306.28

.25 Judicial institutions**.26 Political parties****.27 Military institutions**

Class here military sociology

See also 355 for military science

.28 Police institutions

See also 363.2 for police services

.3 Economic institutions

Social arrangements for production, distribution

Class here economic anthropology; economic sociology; sociology of economic development, of consumption

Class specific occupational groups in 305.9, economic institutions relating to housing in 307.336

See also 305.5 for social classes, 330 for economics

.32 Property systems

Example: kinds of land tenure

.34 Systems of production and exchange

Class here the sociology of industrial conflict and relations

See also 302.35 for organizational behavior, 303.482 for commerce (trade) as agent of social change

.342 Capitalism (Free enterprise)

See also 330.122 for economic aspects

- .344 Cooperation
See also 334 for economic aspects of cooperatives
- .345 Socialism
 Class interdisciplinary works on socialism in 335
See Manual at 335 vs. 320.53, 306.345
- .347 Syndicalism
 Class interdisciplinary works on syndicalism in 335.82
See Manual at 335 vs. 320.53, 306.345
- .349 Agricultural systems
 Including the plantation as a system of production
 Class here agricultural sociology [*formerly also 307.72*], land tenure systems
 Class agricultural production systems not involving the ownership of land in 306.364
- .36 Systems of labor
 Class here the sociology of work, industrial sociology
 Class sociology of industrial conflict and relations in 306.34, economic aspects of work in 331
- .361 General aspects
 Examples: absenteeism, quality of work life, unemployment
- .361 3 Work ethic
 Effect of work ethic and its absence on systems of labor
- .361 5 Sexual division of labor
- .362 Slavery
See also 305.567 for slaves as a social group
- .363 Indentured and contract labor
- .364 Agricultural systems of labor
 Class here agricultural occupations in general; systems of agricultural production not involving ownership of land, e.g., fishing, hunting, gathering systems
 Class agricultural slavery in 306.362, indentured and contract labor in agriculture in 306.363
For agricultural shared return systems, see 306.365
- .365 Agricultural shared return systems
 Class here serfdom, sharecropping

- .366 **Free labor systems**
 Class free labor in agricultural systems in 306.364
- .368 **Nonagricultural occupations**
 Class here division of labor, occupations considered severally
 Class social groups defined by occupation in 305.909–305.999
 For sexual division of labor, see 306.3615; agricultural occupations in general, 306.364
- .38 **Retirement**
 See also 646.79 for guides to retirement
- .4 Cultural institutions**
 Class here popular culture [*formerly* 306.1]
 Including the sociology of witch crazes [*formerly* 900], magic, symbols, eating habits, body shape
 Class educational institutions, the sociology of education in 370.19; interdisciplinary works on witch crazes in 133.43
 For religious institutions, see 306.6
 See Manual at 306.4 vs.306
- .42 **Sociology of knowledge**
 Class here the sociology of the intellectual life, of information
 Class specific instances of the sociology of knowledge in 306.44–306.48
- .44 **Language**
 Class here sociolinguistics [*formerly* 401.9]
 See Manual at 401.43 vs.412, 415, 306.44, 401.9
- .440 89 **History and description with respect to racial, ethnic, national groups**
 Class here ethnolinguistics [*formerly* 408.9]
- .446 **Bilingualism and multilingualism**
 Class here biculturalism and multiculturalism in the sense of the prevalence among residents in an area of divergent cultural traditions centered upon different languages
 Class the treatment of bilingualism and multilingualism in the context of language planning and policy formulation in 306.449
 Use 306.4 for biculturalism and multiculturalism in which the difference in language is not a central element
 See also 404.2 for linguistic aspects of bilingualism

- .449 Language planning and policy
 Class here the development of policies on language to solve the communication problems of a community that uses more than one language
- .449 09 Historical and persons treatment
 Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world in 306.4494–306.4499 (*not* 306.449094–306.449099)
- .449 4–.449 9 Treatment by specific continent, country, locality in the modern world
 Add to base number 306.449 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., language policy of India 306.44954
- .45 Science
 Class here works contrasting the scientific and the humanistic cultures
 See Manual at 303.483 vs.306.45, 306.46
- .46 Technology
 See Manual at 303.483 vs.306.45, 306.46
- .461 Medicine
 Class here the sociology of medicine, of health, of illness
 Class social aspects of medical welfare problems and services in 362.1042
- .47 Art
 Class the sociology of arts and crafts in 306.489
- .48 Recreation
- .481 General topics
 Examples: play, pleasure, wit and humor
- .481 2 Leisure
 Class here free time
- .482 Gambling
- .483 Sports
 Class gambling on athletic events in 306.482
- .484 Music, dance, theater
- .485 Television, radio, motion pictures
- .487 Hobbies and games
 Class sports in 306.483, gambling on games in 306.482
- .488 Reading
- .489 Arts and crafts

.6 Religious institutions

To be classed here, the institutions must be considered from a secular, nonreligious viewpoint

Class here sociology of religion

Add to base number 306.6 the numbers following 2 in 230–290, e.g., Sunday school as a social institution 306.668, the synagogue as a social institution 306.69665

Use 306.63 for comprehensive works on Christian institutions

Class general works on religious institutions in countries where a specific religion predominates in 306.609 unless viewed as representative of the specific religion

See also 291.17 for social theology, 261 for Christian social theology

.7 Institutions pertaining to relations of the sexes

Class here interdisciplinary works on sex [*formerly* 612.6], sexual love, sexual relations

Unwed parenthood relocated to 306.856

For sexual ethics, see 176; problems and controversies concerning various sex relations, 363.4; sex offenses, 364.153; sex customs, 392.6; sex hygiene, 613.95; sex techniques, 613.96; sex practices viewed as treatable disorders, 616.8583

See Manual at 155.34 vs.306.7

.73 General institutions

Class here dating behavior

Group sex relocated to 306.77

For marriage, see 306.81

.732 Celibacy**.734 Courtship**

See also 392.4 for customs of courtship

.735 Cohabiting

Former heading: Nonmarital relations

Including ménage à trois, free love

.736 Extramarital relations**[.737] Illegitimacy**

Relocated to 306.874

.738 Homosexual marriage

- .74 Prostitution
 See also 331.76130674 for prostitution as an occupation, 363.44 for prostitution as a social problem, 364.1534 for prostitution as a crime
- .742 By females
 Class child prostitution in 306.745
- .743 By males
 Class child prostitution in 306.745
- .745 By children
- .76 Sexual orientation
 Class practices associated with specific orientations in 306.77
- .762 Neutral sexual orientation
- .764 Heterosexuality
- .765 Bisexuality
- .766 Homosexuality
 Gay liberation movement relocated to 305.90664
- .766 2 Male homosexuality
- .766 3 Female homosexuality (Lesbianism)
- .77 Sexual practices
 Examples: group sex [*formerly 306.73*], fetishism, transvestism
 See also 363.47 for pornography as a social problem, 364.174 as an offense against public morals, 364.153 as a sex crime
- .772 Masturbation
- .773 Sodomy
 For oral sex, see 306.774
- .774 Oral sex
- .775 Sadism
 Class here sado-masochism
 For masochism, see 306.776
- .776 Masochism
- [.777] Incest
 Relocated to 306.877
- [.778] Group sex
 Number discontinued; class in 306.77
- [.779] Bestiality
 Number discontinued; class in 306.77

.8 Marriage and family

See also 362.8286 for premarital and marriage counseling

SUMMARY

- | | |
|--------|--|
| 306.81 | Marriage |
| .82 | Patterns in mate selection |
| .83 | Types of kinship systems |
| .84 | Types of marriage |
| .85 | The family |
| .87 | Intrafamily relationships |
| .88 | Alteration of family arrangements |
| .89 | Separation and divorce |
-
- | | |
|--------|---|
| .81 | Marriage |
| | Class here interdisciplinary works on marriage |
| | Class homosexual marriage in 306.738, patterns of mate selection 306.82, alteration of the marriage arrangements 306.88, other aspects of marriage with the subject, e.g., sexual techniques 613.96 |
| | <i>For types of marriage, see 306.84</i> |
| .82 | Patterns in mate selection |
| | Examples: endogamy, exogamy |
| | Class courtship in 306.734 |
| | <i>See also 392.4 for the customs of mate selection, 646.77 for practical guidance on choosing a mate and for dating behavior</i> |
| .83 | Types of kinship systems |
| | Examples: matrilineal, patrilineal, totemic |
| .84 | Types of marriage |
| | Examples: common-law marriage, remarriage |
| .842 | By number of spouses |
| .842 2 | Monogamy |
| .842 3 | Polygamy and polyandry |
| .843 | Interreligious marriage |
| | Marriages in which the spouses belong to different religions or different branches of the same religion |
| .845 | Intercultural marriages |
| | Class here marriages between citizens of different countries |
| .846 | Interracial marriages |
| | Class here miscegenation |

- .85 **The family**
 Including the nonconsanguinal family
 Class here interdisciplinary works on the family
 Class a specific aspect of the family with the subject, e.g., kinship systems
 306.83, achieving harmonious family relations 646.78
 For intrafamily relationships, see 306.87; alteration of family arrangements, 306.88
 See also 155.924 for the psychological influence of the family on individual members
- .852 **The rural family**
 See also 307.72 for rural sociology
- .853 **The suburban family**
 See also 307.74 for suburban communities
- .854 **The urban family**
 See also 307.76 for urban sociology
- .855 **The nuclear family**
 Class the single-parent family in 306.856
- .856 **The single-parent family**
 Class here unwed parenthood [*formerly 306.7*], divorced families with single-parent custody
- .857 **The extended family**
 Class kinship systems in the extended family in 306.83
- .858 **The patriarchal family**
- .859 **The matriarchal family**
- .87 **Intrafamily relationships**
 Example: in-law relationships
 Including birth order
 For alteration of family arrangements, see 306.88
 See also 362.82 for social services to families, 646.78 for practical guides to harmonious family relationships
- .872 **Husband-wife relationship**
 See also 613.96 for sexual techniques

- .874 **Parent-child relationship**
 Examples: illegitimacy [*formerly 306.737*], stepparent-stepchild relationship, adopted children, only child, youngest child
 Class here the generation gap within families
 Class comprehensive works on the generation gap in 305.2
See also 649 for child rearing (parenting)
- .874 2 **Father-child relationship**
 Class here the sociology of fatherhood
- .874 3 **Mother-child relationship**
 Class here the sociology of motherhood
- .874 5 **Grandparent-child relationship**
- .875 **Sibling relationships**
- .875 2 **Brother-brother relationship**
- .875 3 **Brother-sister relationship**
- .875 4 **Sister-sister relationship**
- .877 **Incest [*formerly 306.777*]**
- .88 **Alteration of family arrangements**
 Examples: desertion, death
For separation and divorce, see 306.89
- .89 **Separation and divorce**
 Including the binuclear family, shared custody
 Class the parent-child relationship in divorced families in 306.874, divorced families with single-parent custody in 306.856
- .9 **Institutions pertaining to death**
 Class here interdisciplinary works on death
 Class specific aspects of death with the subject, e.g., the psychology of death 155.937, funeral rites and ceremonies 393.9

307 **Communities**

See Manual at 307

>

307.1–307.3 Specific aspects of communities

Add to the notation for each term identified by * as follows:

01–09 Standard subdivisions

1 Specific kinds of communities

Add to 1 the numbers following 307.7 in 307.72–307.77, e.g.,
cities 16

Class comprehensive works in 307

.1 *Planning and development**.12 *Planning**

See also 711 for the physical aspect of city planning

See Manual at 711 vs.307.12

.14 *Development

Class here human settlement

Class resettlement in 307.2, redevelopment in 307.34

.2 *Population

Size, composition; movement to, from, within communities

Including decentralization, resettlement

.24 *Movement from rural to urban communities

Class here the rural exodus

.26 *Movement from urban to rural communities

Class here the urban exodus

.3 *Structure

Class movement within communities in 307.24

.32 *Physical setting**.33 *Patterns of use****.332 *Industrial use****.333 *Commercial use****.334 *Recreational use****.336 *Residential use**

Including housing succession

Class here housing patterns, sociology of housing

See also 363.58 for housing programs

See Manual at 307.336 vs.307.34, 363.5

*Add as instructed under 307.1–307.3

- .336 2 *Neighborhoods
 Class ghettos in 307.3366
- .336 4 *Slums
- .336 6 *Ghettos
- .34 *Redevelopment
 Class community planning in 307.12
 See Manual at 307.336 vs.307.34, 363.5
- .342 *City core
- .344 *Slum clearance
- .346 *Parks and recreational facilities
- .7 **Specific kinds of communities**
 Class specific aspects of specific kinds of communities in 307.1–307.3
- .72 Rural communities
 Class here rural sociology, rural villages
 Including plantations considered as communities
 Agricultural sociology relocated to 306.349
 Class the plantation considered as a system of production in 306.349
- .74 Suburban communities
- .740 9 Historical and geographical communities
 Specific suburban communities relocated to 307.7609
- .76 Urban communities
 Class here urban sociology, interdisciplinary works on cities
 Class suburban communities in 307.74
- .760 9 Historical and geographical treatment
 Class here specific suburban communities [*formerly also* 307.7409],
 specific urban communities regardless of size [*formerly also*
 307.762–307.764] or kind [*formerly also* 307.766–307.768]
-
- > 307.762–307.764 Urban communities by size
 Class comprehensive works in 307.76
 Specific urban communities regardless of size relocated to 307.7609
- .762 Small urban communities
 Class here comprehensive works on villages
 For rural villages, see 307.72

*Add as instructed under 307.1–307.3

- .763 Medium-sized urban communities
- .764 Large urban communities
 Class here metropolitan areas as communities
For medium-sized communities, see 307.763

- > 307.766–307.768 Urban communities by kind
 Class comprehensive works in 307.76
 Specific urban communities regardless of kind relocated to 307.7609
- .766 Mining and industrial towns
 Class company towns in 307.767
- .767 Company towns
- .768 New towns
- .77 Self-contained communities
- .772 Tribal communities
 Class tribal communities considered in the context of culture and institutions of indigenous racial, ethnic, national groups in 306.08
- .774 Communes
 Class kibbutzim in 307.776
- .776 Kibbutzim

[308] [Unassigned]
 Most recently used in Edition 16

[309] [Unassigned]
 Most recently used in Edition 18

310 General statistics

Interdisciplinary collections of quantitative data

Class statistics of a specific subject, other than general statistics of a place, with the subject, using notation 021 from Table 1, e.g., statistics on deaths by crimes of violence 364.15021

See also 001.4225 for analysis of statistical data, 001.4226 for presentation of statistical data

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class general statistics of specific continents, countries, localities in modern world in 314–319 (*not* 310.94–310.99)

[311] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 17

[312] Statistics of populations (Demographic statistics)

Comprehensive works relocated to 304.6021; statistics of a specific demographic topic to the topic with use of notation 021 from Table 1, e.g., statistics on deaths by crimes of violence 364.15021

[313] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 14

> **314–319 General statistics of specific continents, countries, localities in modern world**

Add to base number 31 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., statistics of France 314.4

Class comprehensive works in 310

314 *Of Europe**315 *Of Asia****316 *Of Africa****317 *Of North America****318 *Of South America****319 *Of other parts of the world *Of Pacific Ocean Islands****320 Political science (Politics and government)**

For law, see 340; public administration and military science, 350

See also 306.2 for sociology of political institutions and processes

See Manual at 320; 320 vs.302–307; 320 vs.306.2; 320 vs.909, 930–990

SUMMARY

320.01–.09	Standard subdivisions
.1–.9	[Structure and functions, ideologies, situation and conditions, and related topics]
321	Systems of governments and states
322	Relation of the state to organized groups and their members
323	Civil and political rights
324	The political process
325	International migration and colonization
326	Slavery and emancipation
327	International relations
328	The legislative process

*Add as instructed under 314–319

SUMMARY

- 320.01-.09 **Standard subdivisions**
- .1 **The state**
 - .3 **Comparative government**
 - .4 **Structure and functions of government**
 - .5 **Political ideologies**
 - .6 **Policy formulation**
 - .8 **Local government**
 - .9 **Political situation and conditions**
- .01 **Philosophy and theory**
- .011 **General theory; systems**
- Class here nature, legitimacy, role of government [*all formerly* 320.2]; political justice, political change
- Class persons treatment of general theory in 320.092, specific theories in the sense of ideologies in 320.5; theories on specific aspects of government with the aspect, e.g., the social contract as a theory of the origin of the state 320.11
- See Manual at 320.011 vs.320.5*
- .011 3 **Systems analysis**
- The word "systems" here refers only to concepts derived from 003, e.g., systems theory, models
- Add to base number 320.0113 the numbers following 003 in 003.1-003.8, e.g., computer modeling and simulation 320.01133, forecasting and forecasts 320.01132; however, class forecasting and forecasts for a specific period or area in 320.9
- .014 **Language (Terminology) and communication**
- Class here political persuasion and propaganda
- Class interdisciplinary works on persuasion in 303.342, on propaganda in 303.375
- .019 **Psychological aspects**
- Including political decision making
- Class political persuasion and propaganda in 320.014
- .02-.08 **Standard subdivisions**
- .09 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment of political science (politics and government) as a discipline**
- Class historical and geographical treatment of politics and government, forecasting and forecasts in a specific period or area in 320.9
- .092 **Political philosophers and scientists**
- Biography of political thinkers identified with specific ideologies relocated to 320.5

- .1 The state**
 Class systems by which states are organized in 321
See Manual at 320
- .101 Philosophy and theory
 Class theories of origin of the state in 320.11
- .11 Theories of origin
 Class here the social contract
- .12 Territory
 Class here geopolitics
 Class geopolitics in international relations in 327.101, territory in international law in 341.42, history of territorial changes in 911
- .15 Sovereignty
 Class here national self-determination
 Class states with restricted sovereignty in 321.08
 Use of this number for elements discontinued; class in 320.1
- [.156] Population
 Number discontinued; class in 320.1
- [.157] Sovereignty
 Number discontinued; class in 320.15
- [.17] Emerging states
 Number discontinued; class in 320.1
- [.2] Government**
 Use of this number for comprehensive works on government discontinued; class in 320
 Nature, legitimacy, role of government relocated to 320.011
- .3 Comparative government**
 Class comparison of a specific subject with the subject, e.g., comparison of committee systems in different legislatures 328.365
- .309 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class a comparison of two governments, if neither predominates, with the one coming first in Table 2

.4 Structure and functions of government

Class here civics

Relation of local government to higher levels of government relocated to 320.8

Class analysis of systems by which government is structured in 321

For comparative government, see 320.3

See Manual at 350.354 vs.320.4, 320.9

.404 Separation of powers

Class here relation of executive branch to other branches [*formerly also 351.0037*], branches of government

Class separation of powers in specific areas in 320.41–320.49, cabinet system of executives in 321.8043, legislative control and oversight of executive branch in 328.3456

For legislative branch, see 328; judicial branch, 347; executive branch, 350

.404 9 Vertical separation of powers

Class here relation of a central government with regional subordinate jurisdictions

Class systems of relating federal to regional governments in 321.023

For relation of local government to higher levels of government, see 320.8

.409 Historical and persons treatment

Class geographical treatment in 320.41–320.49

.41–.49 Geographical treatment

Class here systems of state and government in specific states

Add to base number 320.4 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., structure of government in Cuba 320.47291; then to the result add standard subdivisions as modified under 320.4, e.g., separation of powers in Cuba 320.4729104

.5 Political ideologies

Class here biography of political thinkers identified with specific ideologies [*formerly 320.092*]

Except as provided under 320.53209, use notation 09 from Table 1 for variants of basic ideologies formulated and practiced in specific nations, e.g., Titoism 320.532309497, Nazism 320.5330943, apartheid 320.560968

Class ideologies respecting a specific aspect of state or government with the subject, e.g., respecting revolution 321.094

See Manual at 320.011 vs.320.5; 320.5 vs.320.9, 324

- .51 Liberalism
- .512 Traditional liberalism
Ideologies and theories stressing rationalism, individualism, limited government
Including libertarianism
See also 320.52 for conservatism
- .513 Modern liberalism
Ideologies and theories stressing responsibility of the state for the welfare of its citizens
- .52 Conservatism
Ideologies and theories stressing limits of human reason and virtue, value of tradition, caution in effecting social change
See also 320.512 for traditional liberalism
- .53 Collectivism and fascism
Class here the new left, radicalism, totalitarianism, comprehensive works on authoritarianism
Class religiously oriented authoritarianism in 320.55
See Manual at 335 vs. 320.53, 306.345
-
- > 320.531–320.532 Specific collectivist ideologies
Class comprehensive works in 320.53
- .531 Socialism
Nonauthoritarian systems
See also 320.532 for authoritarian systems of socialism
- .531 2 Non- and quasi-Marxian socialism
Examples: Christian socialism, Fabian socialism
- .531 5 Marxian socialism (Social democracy, Democratic socialism)
- .532 Communism
Class here comprehensive works on Marxian systems of collectivism, authoritarian systems of socialism
Class nonauthoritarian Marxian socialism in 320.5315
- .532 09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class communism as formulated and practiced in the Soviet Union in 320.5322, other systems as formulated and practiced in specific nations in 320.532309, e.g., Maoism 320.53230951

- .532 2 **Marxism-Leninism**
 Class here communism as formulated and practiced in the Soviet Union
 Class variant forms of communism in 320.5323
 For Trotskyism, see 320.5323
- .532 3 **Variant forms of communism**
 Systems of communism, of Marxism-Leninism, other than ones accepted in Soviet Union
 Including Trotskyism
- .533 **Fascism**
- .54 **Nationalism**
 Class here ethnic nationalism, “pan” movements
 Zionism [*formerly 956.54001*]
- .540 956 94 **Zionism** [*formerly 956.54001*]
- .549 **Regional nationalism**
 Nationalism not centered around either a single language or a single existing state, e.g., Pan-Slavism (320.5490947)
- .55 **Religiously oriented theories and ideologies**
 Example: theocracy
 For Christian socialism, see 320.5312
- .56 **Racism**
 Ideologies based on the assumption of racial superiority
 See also 320.5330943 for Nazism
- .57 **Anarchism**
- .6 **Policy formulation**
 Class here planning, formulation of programs and proposals, policy studies
 Class a specific aspect of policy formulation with the aspect, e.g., formulating political party programs 324.23, legislative lobbying 328.38, policy making in public administration 351.0072; policy formulation and public policy in specific subjects with the subject, e.g., policies for economic development 338.9, social policy 361.61

.8 Local government

Class here relation of local government to higher levels of government [formerly 320.4], boundaries, forms, kinds, structure and function

Class systems of relating local government to higher levels of government when considered in areas larger than a nation in 321.01

See also 352 for local administration

.83 Intermediate levels

Government levels between national, state, or large provincial government and local municipalities

Examples: counties, districts, arrondissements, provinces with limited areas

.84 Rural government**.85 City government**

Including incorporation

Class here urban government

See also 352.003 for administrative aspects of municipal incorporation

.854 Forms of government

Examples: commission, council-manager, mayor-council

.859 Annexation

See also 352.006 for administrative aspects of annexation

.9 Political situation and conditions

Class here historical and geographical treatment of politics and government; history, description, critical appraisal of political institutions and forms

Use 320.9001–320.9008 for standard subdivisions

Add to base number 320.9 notation 01–99 from Table 2, e.g., political conditions in Egypt 320.962

Class general political history in 900

See Manual at 320; 320 vs. 909, 930–990; 320.5 vs. 320.9, 324; 350–354 vs. 320.4, 320.9

321 Systems of governments and states

Class here method of selection of chief executive [formerly also 351.0034], kinds of states

Unless other instructions are given, use 321 only for considerations of “system” or “kind,” and only for areas broader than a specific state. Use 320.4 for structure and functions of governments of any system or kind, and for the system or systems of any specific state

Use 321.001–321.009 for standard subdivisions

Class interdisciplinary works on systems which have corresponding political and economic manifestations in 330.1 and 335

- .01 Systems of relating the parts to the whole
- Example: unitary systems (systems in which full control is vested in central governments)
- Class systems of relating the whole to the parts in nation states in 321.05, in ideal states in 321.07
- For federal systems, see 321.02; empires, 321.03; proposed regional and world unions, 321.04*
- .02 Federal systems
- Class here confederations
- Class proposed regional and world federations in 321.04
- .023 Systems of relating federal and regional governments
- Class systems of relating federal and regional governments in specific nations in 320.4
- .03 Empires
- Systems in which a group of nations are governed by a single sovereign power
- Class here specific empires
- See also 325.32 for imperialism as a policy of extending dominion*
- .04 Proposed regional and world unions
- Unitary or federal
- Class here specific proposed regional and world unions, interdisciplinary works on supranational states
- For empires, see 321.03*
- .05 Nation states
- States considered as political embodiments of racial or ethnic groups
- The terms “national state” or “nation” used to cover any sovereign state are classed in 320.1
- .06 Small states
- Including city-states, ministates
- See also 320.85 for cities as local governments, 327.101 for international role of small states*
- .07 Ideal states (Utopias)
- Including anarchy as an ideal system
- Class proposed regional and world unions in 321.04
- .08 States with restricted sovereignty
- Examples: mandates, protectorates

- .09 **Change in system of government**
 Including coup d'état
 Class here change in system of government in specific nations
 Use 321.09 only for the process of change. For the preceding and following system or systems in general, use a number for the system or systems in 321; for the preceding and following system or systems in a specific nation, use notation for the nation in 320.4

- .094 **Revolution**
 Class interdisciplinary works on revolution in 303.64

.1 Systems of government among nonliterate peoples, ancient and medieval systems of government

- .12 **Systems of government among nonliterate peoples**
 Ancient and modern
 Class here systems of government among nonliterate people in specific areas

- .14 **Ancient and medieval systems of government**
 Class feudal system in 321.3, pure democracy in 321.4, elitist systems in 321.5

> **321.3–321.9 Systems of government defined by source or exercise of authority**

 Class comprehensive works in 321

.3 Feudal system

.4 Pure democracy

.5 Elitist systems

 Examples: aristocracy, oligarchy, plutocracy, theocracy
 Autocracy relocated to 321.6

.6 Absolute monarchy

 Class here autocracy [*formerly 321.5*]
 Class ancient absolute monarchy in 321.14

.8 Democratic systems

For pure democracy, see 321.4

.804 **Systems of selecting chief executives**

.804 2 **Presidential system**

 A system in which the real executive power is exercised by a president chosen independently of the legislature

- .804 209 73 In United States
 Class here method of selection of president [*formerly also 353.034*], methods of selection of governors [*formerly also 353.9134*]
- .804 209 74–.804 209 79 In specific states of United States
 Class here methods of selection of governors [*formerly also 353.97* with use of notation 034 from table at 353.97–353.99]
 For Hawaii, see 321.804209969
- .804 209 969 In Hawaii
 Class here method of selection of governor [*formerly also 353.9969034*]
- .804 3 Cabinet system
 A system in which the real executive power is exercised by a cabinet of ministers chosen by the legislature and responsible to it
- .86 Republics
 Class selection of executives in 321.804
- .87 Limited monarchies
 Class selection of executives in 321.804
- .9 **Authoritarian systems**
 For elitist systems, see 321.5; absolute monarchy, 321.6
- .92 Communist
- .94 Fascist
 Including Nazi system

322 **Relation of the state to organized groups and their members**

Relation of the state to groups other than regular political parties

Class groups organized for a specific purpose not provided for here with the purpose, e.g., groups organized to promote political rights 323.5

.1 **Religious organizations and groups**

Class here church and state

See Manual at 322.1 vs. 261.7, 291.177

.2 **Labor movements and groups**

Including general strikes

Class general strikes directed primarily toward employers, or focused upon limited economic objectives in 331.8925

See also 323.3223 for relation of the state to the unorganized working class

.3 **Business and industry**

.4 Political action groups

Class here protest groups; nonelectoral tactics used by political action groups, e.g., civil disobedience, passive resistance; specific kinds of confrontations between such groups and constituted authorities, e.g., riots

Class interdisciplinary works on conflicts and their resolution in 303.6, political action committees (U.S. fund-raising groups) in 324.4

.42 Revolutionary and subversive groups

Class here revolutionary and subversive activity of political parties, military and direct action branches of such parties

Class comprehensive works on parties and international movements engaged in both nonviolent political activity and revolutionary activity in 324

.420 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class here specific revolutionary and subversive groups irrespective of political persuasion or stated goals, e.g., Palestine Liberation Organization 322.42095694, Ku Klux Klan 322.420973

See also 909 and 930–990 for the impact of revolutionary and subversive groups on general history

.43 Pressure groups

Groups striving for immediate and relatively limited goals

Class the role of pressure groups in the political process in 324.4; specific pressure groups with their goal, e.g., a group working for better law enforcement 363.23

.44 Reform movements

Groups seeking to change a substantial social function

Use of this number for protest movements discontinued; class in 322.4

Class a specific reform movement with the social function it seeks to reform, e.g., the woman suffrage movement 324.623, welfare reform 361.68

See Manual at 361.23–361.24 vs. 322.44

.5 Military organizations (Armed forces)**323 Civil and political rights**

Class here the relation of the state to its residents; individual freedom, human rights, rights of mankind

Class relation of the state to political parties and related organizations in 324, e.g., to political parties 324.204; law of civil rights in 342.085; welfare aspects of human rights in 361.614

For relation of the state to organized groups and their members, see 322

SUMMARY

- 323.01–.09 [Standard subdivisions, citizen participation, resistance and repression]
- .1 Civil rights of nondominant aggregates, political rights of nondominant aggregates
 - .3 Civil and political rights of other social aggregates
 - .4 Specific civil rights; limitation and suspension of civil rights
 - .5 Political rights
 - .6 Citizenship and related topics
- .01 Philosophy and theory
- Class here natural rights [*formerly* 323.401]
- .04 Special topics
- .042 Participation of citizens in governmental processes
- Class here participatory democracy
 - Class citizen participation in a specific issue with the issue, e.g., participation in public school evaluation 379.154
- .044 Resistance and repression
- Class limitation and suspension of civil rights in 323.49
- [.08] History and description with respect to kinds of persons
- Do not use; class civil and political rights of nondominant aggregates in 323.1, of other social aggregates in 323.3
- .1 **Civil rights of nondominant aggregates [*formerly also* 323.423], political rights of nondominant aggregates**
- Use of this number for comprehensive works on the relation of the state to social aggregates discontinued; class in 323
 - Class specific nondominant aggregates other than members of racial, ethnic, national groups in 323.3; specific civil rights of specific nondominant aggregates in 323.4, specific political rights in 323.5
- .109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
- Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in 323.13–323.19 (*not* 323.1093–323.1099)
- .11 Members of racial, ethnic, national groups
- .110 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
- Class comprehensive works on members of racial, ethnic, national groups in specific areas in 323.13–323.19 (*not* 323.11093–323.099); members of specific racial, ethnic, national groups in specific places in 323.111–323.119

- .111-.119 **Members of specific racial, ethnic, national groups**
 Add to base number 323.11 notation 1-9 from Table 5, e.g., relation of the state to Jews 323.11924, to Afro-Americans 323.1196073
 (Option: Class relation of the state to North American native races in 970.5 rather than 323.1197, to South American native races in 980.5 rather than 323.1198; prefer 323.1197 and 323.1198)
 Class members of specific racial, ethnic, national groups who are also members of other social aggregates in 323.3
- .13-.19 **Comprehensive treatment of nondominant aggregates, of racial, ethnic, national aggregates by specific continents, countries, localities**
 Add to base number 323.1 notation 3-9 from Table 2, e.g., relation of the Soviet state to national minorities 323.147
 Class treatment of specific racial, ethnic, national groups in specific continents, countries, localities in 323.111-323.119; of other specific nondominant social aggregates in specific continents, countries, localities in 323.3
- .3 Civil and political rights of other social aggregates**
 Other than members of racial, ethnic, national groups
 Class a specific civil right of a specific social aggregate in 323.4, specific political rights in 323.5
- .32 **Socioeconomic classes**
 Add to base number 323.32 the numbers following —086 in notation 0862-0869 from Table 1, e.g., the working class 323.3223, intellectuals 323.3231
- .34 **Women**
 Class women of specific socioeconomic classes in 323.32
- .35 **Age groups**
 Class age groups of a specific socioeconomic class in 323.32, women of a specific age group in 323.34
- .352 **Young people**
 Class here children
- .353 **Middle-aged adults**
 Use of this number for adults discontinued; class in 323
- .354 **Adults in later stage of life**
- .4 Specific civil rights; limitation and suspension of civil rights**
 Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 323.01-323.09
 Use of this number for comprehensive works on civil rights discontinued; class in 323

- [.401] Natural rights
Relocated to 323.01
- .42 Equal protection of laws
- .422 Procedural rights
Examples: habeas corpus, trial by jury
- [.423] Civil rights of nondominant aggregates
Relocated to 323.1
- .43 Personal security
Including right to bear arms
Class right to privacy in 323.448
- .44 Freedom of action (Liberty)
Class here intellectual freedom
For rights of assembly and association, see 323.47; right of petition, 323.48
- .442 Freedom of conscience and religion
- .443 Freedom of speech
- .445 Freedom of publication
Including right to information
Class here freedom of information, freedom of press
- .448 Right to privacy
- .448 2 Freedom from government surveillance
Surveillance by interception of mail, electronic monitoring, other means
Class governmental databases in 323.4483
- .448 3 Freedom from misuse of information in databases
In governmental and private databases
- .46 Economic rights (Property)
Including employment rights, freedom of contract
Class here property rights
See Manual at 323.46 vs.361.614
- .47 Rights of assembly and association
- .48 Right of petition
Class here comprehensive works on rights of petition and assembly
For right of assembly, see 323.47

- .49 Limitation and suspension of civil rights
 Including harassment through abuse of laws, e.g., detention of dissidents for
 alleged mental health problems
 Class limitation and suspension of specific rights in 323.42–323.48
- [.490 8] History and description with respect to kinds of persons
 Do not use; class limitation and suspension of rights of nondominant
 aggregates in 323.1, of other social aggregates in 323.3
- .5 Political rights**
 Examples: rights to be represented, to hold office
 Voting rights relocated to 324.62
 Class right of assembly in 323.47, of petition in 323.48; exercise of political
 rights in 324
- [.508] History and description with respect to kinds of persons
 Do not use; class political rights of nondominant aggregates in 323.1, of
 other social aggregates in 323.3
- .6 Citizenship and related topics**
- .62 Acquisition of citizenship
 For acquisition of citizenship by marriage, see 323.636
- .622 By birth
- .623 By naturalization
- .629 By other ways
 Examples: by adoption, land purchase, length of residence
- .63 Relation of the state to aliens and persons with citizenship problems
- .631 Aliens
 Including asylum
 Class naturalization of aliens in 323.623
- .632 Stateless persons
- .634 Persons with dual nationality
- .636 Married people of differing nationality
 Including acquisition of citizenship by marriage
- .64 Expatriation and repatriation
- .65 Duties and obligations of citizens
 Including loyalty
- .67 Passports and visas

324 The political process

Class here elections

See Manual at 320 vs. 909, 930–990; 320.5 vs. 320.9, 324

SUMMARY

324.01–.09 Standard subdivisions

- .1 International party organizations, auxiliaries, activities
- .2 Political parties
- .3 Auxiliary organizations
- .4 Interest and pressure groups
- .5 Nomination of candidates
- .6 Election systems and procedures; suffrage
- .7 Conduct of election campaigns
- .9 Historical and geographical treatment of elections

.025 Directories of persons and organizations

Class here lists and directories of elected officials [*formerly also 351.22*]

Class lists and directories of elected officials of specific jurisdictions in 324.9

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class historical and geographical treatment of elections in 324.9

.1 International party organizations, auxiliaries, activities

Not directly controlled by specific national parties

Class revolutionary and subversive activities, direct action branches of party organizations in 322.42

See Manual at 324.1 vs. 324.2, 324.209, 324.21

> 324.13–324.17 International organizations, auxiliaries, activities of parties identified primarily by position on right-to-left spectrum

Class comprehensive works in 324.1; organizations, auxiliaries, activities of parties not primarily identified by position on right-to-left spectrum in 324.18

.13 Of rightist parties

Including international anticommunist leagues and their activities, monarchist parties

.14 Of conservative parties

.15 Of centrist parties

.16 Of liberal parties

For social democratic parties, see 324.172

- .17 Of leftist and labor oriented parties
 Including First International
- .172 Of social democratic parties
- .174 Of nonauthoritarian socialist parties
 Including Second and Socialist Internationals
 For social democratic parties, see 324.172
- .175 Of communist parties
 Including Third (Communist) and Fourth (Trotskyist) Internationals,
 Cominform
- .18 Other parties
 Regardless of position on rightist to leftist spectrum
 Examples: environmentalist, libertarian parties
- .182 Religious parties
- .183 Nationalist parties
- .2 Political parties**
 Class revolutionary and subversive activities, direct action branches of parties
 in 322.42, international organizations and activities of parties in 324.1, auxiliary
 organizations in 324.3
 See Manual at 324.1 vs. 324.2, 324.209, 324.21
- [.202 3] Politics as a profession, occupation, hobby
 Do not use; class in 324.22
- .204 Relation of political parties to state and government
 Including political patronage
- .209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class here treatment in continents and regions in modern world larger
 than countries [*formerly 324.24–324.29*]
 Class treatment in specific countries and parts of countries in modern
 world in 324.24–324.29 (*not 324.2094–324.2099*)
 See Manual at 324.1 vs. 324.2, 324.209, 324.21; 324.24–324.29 and
 324.29

.21 Kinds of parties

Class here organization, membership, finance of parties

Treatment in specific countries and parts of countries in modern world of organization, membership, finance of parties in general relocated to 324.24–324.29

Add to base number 324.21 the numbers following 0 in notation 02–08 from table under 324.24–324.29, e.g., centrist parties 324.215

Class leadership of specific kinds of parties in 324.22; programs and ideologies of specific kinds of parties in 324.23; specific parties and kinds of parties in a specific country or part of a country in modern world in 324.24–324.29

For leadership, see 324.22; campaign finance, 324.78

See Manual at 324.1 vs. 324.2, 324.209, 324.21

.22 Leadership

Including selection of leaders

Class here politicians as a type of person; politics as a profession, occupation, hobby

Treatment in specific countries and parts of countries in modern world of leadership of parties in general relocated to 324.24–324.29

Class leadership of specific parties and kinds of parties in a specific country or part of a country in modern world in 324.24–324.29

For nomination of candidates, see 324.5

.23 Programs and ideologies

Class here platforms, campaign literature and propaganda, and works about them

Add to base number 324.23 the numbers following 0 in notation 02–08 from table under 324.24–324.29, e.g., programs of centrist parties 324.235

Treatment in specific countries and parts of countries in modern world of programs and ideologies of parties in general relocated to 324.24–324.29

Class programs and ideologies of specific parties and kinds of parties in a specific country or part of a country in modern world in 324.24–324.29; campaign literature and propaganda on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., on United States participation in the Vietnamese War 959.7043373

.24-.29 Parties in specific countries in modern world

Class here treatment in specific countries and parts of countries of organization, membership, finance of parties in general [*formerly* 324.21]; of leadership of parties in general [*formerly* 324.22], of programs and ideologies of parties in general [*formerly* 324.23], of auxiliary organizations and nominations of specific parties

Except where specifically instructed to the contrary below, add to base number 324.2 notation 4-9 from Table 2 for specific country, e.g., parties of France 323.244; then add further as follows:

- 001-009 Standard subdivisions
- 02 Historical parties
 - Parties existing prior to 1945 and no longer in existence
 - Class comprehensive works on historical parties in 324.212
- >03-08 Recent parties
 - Parties founded or remaining in existence since 1945
 - Class comprehensive works on parties in specific countries in base number for the country in 324.24-324.29, comprehensive works on specific kinds of parties in 324.21
- >03-07 Recent parties identified primarily by position on right-to-left spectrum
 - Class comprehensive works in base number for the country in 324.24-324.29, other recent parties not primarily identified by position on right-to-left spectrum in 08
 - See Manual at 324.24-324.29*
- 03 Rightist parties
 - Including monarchist parties
 - Sectionalist parties relocated to 08, nationalist parties to 083
- 038 Fascist and Nazi parties
- 04 Conservative parties
- 05 Centrist parties
- 06 Liberal parties
 - For social democratic parties, see 072*
- 07 Leftist and worker parties
- 072 Social democratic parties
- 074 Nonauthoritarian socialist parties
 - For social democratic parties, see 072*
- 075 Communist parties
- 08 Other recent parties
 - Not primarily identified by position on right-to-left spectrum
 - Examples: sectionalist [*formerly* 03], environmentalist, libertarian, separatist parties
 - See Manual at 324.24-324.29*
- 082 Religious parties
- 083 Nationalist parties [*formerly* 03]

(Option: Arrange specific parties of a specific country alphabetically, e.g., Labour Party of United Kingdom 324.241)

Treatment of parties in continents and regions in modern world larger than countries relocated to 324.209

(continued)

.24-.29 Parties in specific countries in modern world (continued)

Class comprehensive works on parties in 324.2, on specific kinds of parties in 324.21, on party leadership in 324.22, on party programs and ideologies in 324.23; treatment in specific countries of party auxiliary organizations in general in 324.309, of party nominations in general in 324.509

See Manual at 324.24-324.29 and 324.209; 324.24-324.29

Special developments follow for selected specific countries whose party systems deviate from the above pattern

SUMMARY

324.241	Parties of United Kingdom
.268	Parties of Republic of South Africa
.271	Parties of Canada
.273	Parties of United States
.274-.279	Parties of states of United States and District of Columbia
.294	Parties of Australia
.296 9	Parties in Hawaii

.241 Parties of United Kingdom

Use 324.241001-324.241009 for standard subdivisions

.241 02 Historical parties

Parties existing prior to 1945 and no longer in existence

Class here parties of Great Britain before union with Ireland, of England and Wales before union with Scotland

.241 04 Conservative Party

.241 06 Liberal Party

.241 07 Labour Party

.241 09 Other parties

Add to base number 324.24109 the numbers following 0 in 03-08 from table under 324.24-324.29, e.g., Communist Party 324.2410975

.268 Parties of Republic of South Africa

Use 324.268001-324.268009 for standard subdivisions

.268 02 Historical parties

Parties existing prior to 1945 and no longer in existence

-
- > 324.268 03–324.268 08 Recent parties [*formerly also* 324.26809]
 Parties founded or remaining in existence since 1945
 Class comprehensive works in 324.268
-
- > 324.268 03–324.268 07 Recent parties identified primarily by position on right-to-left spectrum
 Class comprehensive works in 324.268, other recent parties not primarily identified by position on right-to-left spectrum in 324.26808
- .268 03 Rightist parties
 National party relocated to 324.268083
- .268 038 Fascist and Nazi parties
- .268 04 Conservative parties
 Union Party relocated to 324.26808
- .268 05 Centrist parties
 United Party relocated to 324.26808
- .268 06 Liberal parties
 Including Liberal Party [*formerly* 324.26807]
For social democratic parties, see 324.268072
- .268 07 Leftist and worker parties
 Liberal Party relocated to 324.26806
- .268 072 Social democratic parties
- .268 074 Nonauthoritarian socialist parties
For social democratic parties, see 324.268072
- .268 075 Communist parties
- .268 08 Other recent parties
 Not primarily identified by position on right-to-left spectrum
 Examples: Union Party [*formerly* 324.26804], United Party [*formerly* 324.26805]; environmentalist, libertarian, sectionalist, separatist parties
- .268 082 Religious parties
- .268 083 National parties
 Example: National Party [*formerly* 324.26803], African National Congress
- [.268 09] Other parties
 Relocated to 324.26803–324.26808

- [.268 2–.268 7] Parties of provinces of South Africa
 Numbers discontinued; class in 324.268
- .271 Parties of Canada
 Use 324.271001–324.271009 for standard subdivisions
- .271 02 Historical parties
 Parties existing prior to 1945 and no longer in existence
- .271 04 Progressive Conservative Party
- .271 05 Social Credit Party
- .271 06 Liberal Party
- .271 07 New Democratic Party
- .271 09 Other parties
 Add to base number 324.27109 the numbers following 0 in 03–08 from table under 324.24–324.29, e.g., nationalist parties 324.2710983
- .271 1–.271 9 Parties of provinces and territories of Canada
 Add to base number 324.271 the numbers following —71 in notation 711–719 from Table 2 for province or territory, e.g., parties in Quebec 324.2714; then to the result add the numbers following 324.271 in 324.271001–324.27109, e.g., Parti québécois 324.2714098
- .273 Parties of United States
 Class parties in specific states and the District of Columbia in 324.274–324.279
- .273 2 Historical parties
 Parties existing prior to 1945 and no longer in existence
 Examples: American (“Know-Nothing”) Party, Free Soil Party
- .273 22 Federalist Party
- .273 23 Whig Party
 Including National Republican Party
- .273 26 Jeffersonian Republican Party
 Including Antifederalist Party
- .273 27 Populist and progressive parties
 Example: Progressive (“Bull Moose”) Party
See also 324.2737 for the Progressive Party (1948)
- .273 3 Nationalist parties of the right
 Example: American Independent Party
 Including sectionalist parties, e.g., States’ Rights Party (Dixiecrats)
- .273 38 American Nazi Party

- .273 4 Republican Party
- .273 6 Democratic Party
 Including Democratic Republican Party
- .273 7 Leftist and worker parties
 Examples: Progressive Party (1948), Socialist Labor Party, Socialist
 Workers Party
- .273 75 Communist Party
- .273 8 Other recent parties
 Examples: environmentalist, libertarian, prohibitionist, religious,
 separatist parties
 See also 324.2733 for sectionalist parties
- .274–.279 Parties of states of United States and District of Columbia
 Add to base number 324.27 the numbers following —7 in notation 74–79
 from Table 2 for state or District of Columbia, e.g., parties in California
 324.2794; then add 0*, and to the result, except for New York, add the
 numbers following 324.273 in 324.27301–324.2738, e.g., Republican
 Party in California 324.279404
 Class comprehensive works in 324.273
 For parties in Hawaii, see 324.2969
 A special development for New York follows
- .274 7 Parties in New York
 Use 324.2747001–324.2747009 for standard subdivisions
- .274 702 Historical parties
 Add to base number 324.274702 the numbers following
 324.2732 in 324.27322–324.27327, e.g., Whig Party
 324.2747023
- .274 703 Conservative Party
- .274 704 Republican Party
- .274 706 Democratic Party
- .274 707 Liberal Party
- .274 709 Other parties
 Add to base number 324.274709 the numbers following 0 in
 03–08 from table under 324.24–324.29, e.g., Communist Party
 324.27470975

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

- .294 **Parties of Australia**
 Use 324.294001–324.294009 for standard subdivisions
- .294 02 **Historical parties**
 Parties existing prior to 1945 and no longer in existence
- .294 04 **Country Party**
- .294 05 **Liberal Party**
- .294 06 **Democratic Labour Party**
- .294 07 **Labour Party**
- .294 09 **Other parties**
 Add to base number 324.29409 the numbers following 0 in 03–08
 from table under 324.24–324.29, e.g., Communist Party
 324.2940975
- .294 1–.294 8 **Parties in states and territories of Australia**
 Add to base number 324.294 the numbers following —94 in notation
 941–948 from Table 2 for state or territory, e.g., parties in New South
 Wales 324.2944; then to the result add the numbers following
 324.294 in 324.294001–324.29409, e.g., Labour Party in New South
 Wales 324.294407
- .296 9 **Parties in Hawaii**
 Use 324.2969001–324.2969009 for standard subdivisions
 Add 0 to base number 324.2969, and to the result add the numbers
 following 324.273 in 324.2732–324.2738, e.g., Democratic Party in
 Hawaii 324.296906
- .3 Auxiliary organizations**
 Organizations attached to political parties, e.g., political clubs, women’s
 organizations, youth groups, sports clubs, communist front organizations
 Class revolutionary and subversive action arms of political parties in 322.42,
 auxiliary organizations of international party organizations in 324.1, of specific
 parties in 324.24–324.29
- .4 Interest and pressure groups**
 Class here the influence and activities of groups in extragovernmental
 processes; political action committees (PACs, U.S. fund-raising groups);
 comprehensive works on executive- and legislative-branch lobbying
 Class comprehensive works on interest groups in 322.4, on pressure groups in
 322.43; legislative-branch lobbying in 328.38, lobbying for a specific goal with
 the goal, e.g., for penal reform 364.6

.5 Nomination of candidates

Class here selection of convention delegates, campaigns for nomination

Use 324.5 for works on campaigns for nomination and their results (e.g., delegate counts and primary returns) only if two or more parties are involved. Use 324.24–324.29 if only one party's nomination is involved; 324.9 if both nomination and election campaigns are involved; 930–990 if there is emphasis on the effect of the nomination campaign on general history

Class nomination procedures of specific parties in 324.24–324.29

.52 By caucuses and co-option

.54 By primaries

.56 By nominating conventions

See also 324.21 for convention finance

.6 Election systems and procedures; suffrage

Example: procedures for contested elections

Class here comprehensive works on systems and procedures for nominations and elections

Class conduct of election campaigns in 324.7

For nomination of candidates, see 324.5

See Manual at 324.6 vs. 342.07

.609 Historical, geographical, persons treatment [*all formerly 324.9*]

.62 Suffrage

Class here voting rights [*formerly also 323.5*], qualifications for voting

.623 Women's suffrage

.63 Electoral systems

Examples: direct and indirect elections, electoral colleges, proportional representation

.64 Registration of voters

.65 Voting procedures

Former heading: Polling

Example: absentee voting

Including ballots and ballot systems, counting and certification of votes, election officials, voting machines

.66 Election frauds

Class irregularities in campaign finance in 324.78

.68 Recall

Removal of an official from office by popular vote

.7 Conduct of election campaigns

Former heading: Practical politics

Class conduct of nomination campaigns in 324.5

.72 Strategy

Including citizen participation

For use and effect of media, see 324.73

.73 Use and effect of media**.78 Campaign finance**

See also 324.21 for party finance

.9 Historical and geographical treatment of elections

Class here campaigns, election returns and results, studies of voting behavior

Historical, geographical, persons treatment of election systems and procedures relocated to 324.609

Class platforms, campaign literature and propaganda, and works about them in 324.23

.901–.905 Historical periods

Add to base number 324.90 the numbers following —090 in notation 0901–0905 from Table 1, e.g., election campaigns in the 19th century 324.9034

.91–.99 Geographical treatment

Add to base number 324.9 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., political campaigns in the United Kingdom 324.941; then to the result add historical period numbers from appropriate subdivisions of 930–990, e.g., the election campaign of 1966 in the United Kingdom 324.9410856. In all cases use one 0* except 00* for North America and South America, e.g., the election of 1964 in the United States 324.9730923, elections in South America between the World Wars 324.980033

325 International migration and colonization

Including involuntary population transfer, population exchange

Class interdisciplinary works on international movement of people in 304.82

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in modern world in 325.4–325.9 (*not* 325.094–325.099)

.1 Immigration**.109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment**

Class immigration in specific continents, countries, localities in modern world in 325.4–325.9 (*not* 325.1094–325.1099)

*Use extra 0s for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

.2 Emigration**.209 Historical and geographical treatment**

Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in 325.23–325.29 (*not* 325.2093–325.2099)

.21 Political refugees

Class here displaced persons

.210 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

When treatment is of refugees from one country in another country, class in country of origin, e.g., Polish political refugees in Canada 325.21094380971

.23–.29 Emigration from specific continents, countries, localities

Add to base number 325.2 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., emigration from Japan 325.252, emigration from Japan to the United States 325.2520973

.3 Colonization

Class here the exercise of political dominion over distant territories

.309 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class colonization in specific places in modern world in 325.4–325.9 (*not* 325.3094–325.3099), colonization by specific countries in 325.33–325.39 (*not* 325.3093–325.3099)

.31 Colonial administration and policy

Class public administration of specific colonies in 354

.310 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class administration of and policy with respect to already acquired colonies in 325.313–325.319 (*not* 325.31093–325.31099); comprehensive works on colonial policy of specific countries in 325.33–325.39 (*not* 325.31093–325.31099); internal administration of specific colonies in 354

.313–.319 Administration of and policy in respect to already acquired colonies

Add to base number 325.31 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., policies of the United Kingdom in its colonies 325.3141, policies of the United Kingdom in its Indian empire 325.31410954

.32 Imperialism

Class comprehensive works on foreign policy in 327

.33–.39 Colonization by specific countries

Class here comprehensive works on colonial policy of specific countries

Add to base number 325.3 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., colonization by the United Kingdom 325.341, colonization by the United Kingdom in West Africa 325.3410966

Class colonial policy of specific countries with respect to already acquired colonies in 325.31

.4–.9 International migration to and colonization in specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world

Class here comprehensive works on treatment of international migration and colonization limited by specific places

Add to base number 325 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., migration to Israel 325.5694

Class emigration to specific continents, countries, localities from specific continents, countries, localities in 325.23–325.29; colonization in specific continents, countries, localities by specific countries in 325.33–325.39

326 Slavery and emancipation

Class interdisciplinary works on slavery in 306.362

327 International relations

Class interdisciplinary works on relations among countries in 303.482, imperialism as national policy in 325.32, military science in 355; international relations with respect to a specific subject with the subject, e.g., trade negotiations between Germany and Japan 382.0943052

See Manual at 341 vs. 327

[.01] Philosophy and theory

Do not use; class 327.101

.06 Organizations

Class organizations established by two or more governments in 341.2

[.068] Management

Do not use; class in 351.89

.09 Historical and geographical treatment

Class here diplomatic history, international relations of or in specific areas or blocs, e.g., international relations in the Middle East 327.0956, foreign relations of the Communist bloc 327.091717

Class foreign relations and diplomatic history of specific nations in 327.3–327.9 (*not* 327.093–327.099)

.092 Persons

Diplomats relocated to 327.2092

.1 Generalities of international relations

Class here foreign policy, imperialism in international relations, international politics, power politics

Unless otherwise instructed, class generalities of international relations of specific nations in 327.3–327.9

.101 Philosophy and theory of international relations

Including the role and position of small states, the economic bases of international relations

Class here geopolitics in international relations, the nature of power in international relations

Class comprehensive works on geopolitics in 320.12

[.101 1] Geopolitics

Number discontinued; class in 327.101

.11 Specific means of attaining foreign policy goals

Use of this number for international politics discontinued; class in 327.1

For espionage and subversion, see 327.12; propaganda and war of nerves, 327.14; diplomacy, 327.2

.111 Economic activities

Example: foreign aid

Class boycotts and sanctions in 327.117

.112 Balance of power system**.114 Spheres of influence****.116 Alliances**

Class here collective security

.117 Use of force and threats of force

Including boycotts and sanctions

Class war of nerves in 327.14, war in 355.02

.12 Espionage and subversion

Class here interdisciplinary works on espionage, subversion, intelligence gathering

Class military espionage and subversion in 355.343

.120 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class here comprehensive works on espionage and subversion in specific nations

Class espionage and subversion by specific nations in 327.123–327.129

- .123-.129 Espionage and subversion by specific nations [*formerly*
327.3-327.9]
 Add to base number 327.12 notation 3-9 from Table 2, e.g., espionage
 by France 327.1244, then add 0* and to the result add notation 1-9 from
 Table 2, e.g., espionage by France in the Communist bloc
 327.124401717
- .14 Propaganda and war of nerves
 Including disinformation activities
 Class interdisciplinary works on propaganda in 303.375, comprehensive
 works on political propaganda in 320.014
- .16 International conflict
 Class war in 355.02, of conflict involving specific means of attaining foreign
 policy goals in 327.11
 See also 327.17 for peaceful resolution of conflict
- .17 International cooperation
 Class here internationalism, resolution of conflict
 Activities of nongovernmental organizations, movements, and individuals of
 specific nations are classed here, not with the foreign relations of specific
 nations in 327.3-327.9
 Class international organizations in 341.2
- .172 Promotion of peace and international order
- .174 Disarmament and arms control
- .2 Diplomacy**
 Use 327.2 for the methods and style of diplomacy (including protocol); 327 for
 the substance and content of diplomatic relations
 Class laws and rules governing diplomatic conduct in 341.33; customs of
 diplomacy in 399
- .202 5 Directories
 Class here diplomatic lists [*formerly also* 351.892]
- .209 2 Persons treatment of diplomats [*formerly also* 327.092]
 Persons treatment of nonambassadorial diplomats of specific nations
 relocated to 327.3-327.9

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

.3–.9 Foreign relations of specific nations

Class here persons treatment of nonambassadorial diplomats of specific nations [formerly 327.2092]

Add to base number 327 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., foreign relations of Brazil 327.81; then, for the relations between that nation and another nation or region, add 0* and to the result add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., relations between Brazil and France 327.81044, between Brazil and the Arab world 327.810174927

Give priority in notation to the nation emphasized. If the emphasis is equal, give priority to the one coming first in the sequence of area notations

(Option: Give priority in notation to the nation requiring local emphasis, e.g., libraries in the United States class foreign relations between the United States and France in 327.73044)

Espionage and subversion by specific nations relocated to 327.123–327.129

328 The legislative process

Class here the legislative branch

See *Manual at 320 vs. 909, 930–990*

.068 Management

Class here public administration of legislative branch

Class public administration of legislative branch of specific jurisdiction in 328.4–328.9, using standard subdivision notation 0068 from table under 328.4–328.9

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class the legislative process in specific jurisdictions in modern world in 328.4–328.9 (*not* 328.094–328.099)

.1 Rules and procedures of legislative bodies

Including rules and procedures for reporting legislative sessions, e.g., television coverage

Class comprehensive rules of order in 060.42; rules and procedures of committees of legislative bodies in 328.3653; rules and procedures of specific legislative bodies in the modern world in 328.4–328.9, using notation 05 from the add table under 328.4–328.9, e.g., rules of Canadian Parliament 328.7105

.2 Initiative and referendum

Use of this number for the legislative function discontinued; class in 328

.209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment in specific jurisdictions in the modern world in 328.24–328.29 (*not* 328.2094–328.2099)

.24–.29 Treatment in specific jurisdictions in the modern world

Add to base number 328.2 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., initiative in California 328.2794

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

.3 Legislative bodies

Use of this number for the legislative branch discontinued; class in 328

Class legislative bodies of specific jurisdictions in the modern world in 328.4–328.9, using notation 07 from the add table under 328.4–328.9

SUMMARY**328.301–.309 Standard subdivisions and legislative reform**

- .31 Upper houses**
- .32 Lower houses**
- .33 Members and membership**
- .34 Powers, privileges, restrictions**
- .35 Sessions**
- .36 Internal organization and discipline**
- .37 Enactment of legislation**
- .38 Lobbying**
- .39 Forms of legislative bodies**

.304 Special topics**.304 2 Legislative reform**

Class reform of the basis of representation in 328.334, of internal organization in 328.36

.306 Organizations and management

Class auxiliary legislative organizations in 328.361

.306 01 Interparliamentary unions**.306 8 Management**

Class management of members' offices in 328.331068

.309 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class legislative bodies of specific jurisdictions in modern world in 328.4–328.9 (*not* 328.3094–328.3099)

.31 Upper houses

Class comprehensive works on upper and lower houses in 328.3, a specific aspect of upper houses with the aspect, e.g., treaty making power 328.346

.32 Lower houses

Class a specific aspect of lower houses with the aspect, e.g., basis of representation 328.334

.33 Members and membership

Including qualifications, terms of office

Class comprehensive persons treatment of members in 328.092, persons treatment of members of specific legislative bodies in the modern world in 328.4–328.9

.331 Work and activity of individual members

Class here constituency services, work of members' offices

- .333 Compensation
- .334 Basis of representation
- .334 5 Election districts
 - Other than districts used in proportional representation
 - Class here apportionment and reapportionment, redistricting
- [.334 52–.334 54] Apportionment and reapportionment, redistricting
 - Numbers discontinued; class in 328.3345
- .334 55 Gerrymandering
- .334 7 Proportional representation
- .34 Powers, privileges, restrictions
- .341 General powers
 - For treaty and war powers, see 328.346*
- .341 2 Financial power
 - Power over appropriation, borrowing and lending, currency, taxation
- .341 3 General economic and public welfare powers
- .345 Extralegislati ve powers
 - Including control and oversight of the judicial branch
- .345 2 Investigative power
 - Including ombudsman role
 - Class interdisciplinary works on ombudsmen in 351.91
- .345 3 Judicial power
 - Example: power to impeach
- .345 4 Electoral power
- .345 5 Power over appointments
- .345 6 Control and oversight of executive branch [*formerly also 351.0075*]
 - Class here general relations with executive branch
 - Class cabinet system of executives in 321.8043, control of foreign relations in 328.346
 - For ombudsman role, see 328.3452*
- .346 Treaty and war powers
 - Class here control of foreign relations
- .347 Personal privileges and immunities of legislators
 - For personal immunities, see 328.348*
- .348 Personal immunities of legislators

- .349 Restrictions on legislative power
 Examples: constitutional restrictions, checks exercised by other branches
 and by the electorate
- .35 Sessions
 Class a specific aspect of legislative sessions with the aspect, e.g., internal
 organization of a session 328.36
- .36 Internal organization and discipline
 For rules, see 328.1
- .361 Auxiliary organizations
 Bodies set up to provide information, other assistance to legislative
 bodies
 Class legislative reference bureaus in 027.65
- .362 Officers and leaders
 Class party organization in legislative bodies in 328.369
- .365 Committees
 Class committee hearings and reports on a specific subject with the
 subject, e.g., general reports on military affairs 355; however, if the
 hearings and reports emphasize proposed legislation, class with the
 subject in law, e.g., hearings on bills governing armed services 343.013
- [.365 2] Organization, jurisdiction, membership
 Number discontinued; class in 328.365
- .365 3 Rules
 Including rules of specific committees, of specific types of
 committees
- .365 7 Specific types of committees
 Examples: standing, special, select, interim, joint, conference
 committees
 Class rules of specific types of committees in 328.3653, committees
 of specific subject jurisdiction in 329.3658
- .365 8 Committees of specific subject jurisdiction
 Examples: education, foreign relations, rules committees
 Class rules of committees of specific subject jurisdiction in 328.3653
- .366 Discipline of members
- .369 Party organization in legislative bodies
 Class here opposition, opposition parties, party caucuses

- .37 Enactment of legislation
 Including repeal of legislation
 See also 328.365 for committee procedures
- .372 Origin
 Submission by members, by executive, by outside interests
- .373 Drafting
- .375 Passage
 Including votes and voting procedures
- .377 Enactment of resolutions
- .378 Enactment of specific types of legislation
 Examples: public and private laws
 For enactment of resolutions, see 328.377; enactment of budgets, 351.7223

.38 Lobbying

.39 Forms of legislative bodies

 Examples: unicameral, bicameral

 Class upper houses in 328.31, lower houses in 328.32

.4–.9 The legislative process in specific jurisdictions in the modern world

Add to base number 328 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., the legislative process in Canada 328.71; then add further as follows:

001–008 Standard subdivisions
 [009] Historical and persons treatment
 Do not use; class in 09

01 Journals and calendars

02 Debates

03 Abstracts

04 Other documents

 Class here series of miscellaneous parliamentary papers and documents

05 Rules and procedures

 Including legislative manuals

 Class committee rules in 07653

07 The legislative body

 Add to 07 the numbers following 328.3 in 328.304–328.39, e.g., specific committees 07658

09 Historical and persons treatment

Class initiative and referendum in specific jurisdictions in the modern world in 328.24–328.29

[329] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 18

330 Economics

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., finance as an economic factor in international economics 332.042 (*not* 337)

Cooperatives	334
Public finance	336
Factors of production	331-333
Production, Commerce (381-382), Transportation (385-388)	338
Macroeconomics and related topics	339
International economics	337
Socialism and related systems	335

Class economics of communication in 384, of transportation in 388

For commerce, see 380.1

See Manual at 650 vs. 330

SUMMARY

- 330.01-.09 Standard subdivisions
 - .1 Systems and theories
 - .9 Economic situation and conditions
- 331 Labor economics
 - .01-.09 Standard subdivisions
 - .1 Labor force and market
 - .2 Compensation and other conditions of employment
 - .3 Workers of specific age groups
 - .4 Women workers
 - .5 Special categories of workers other than by age or sex
 - .6 Categories of workers by racial, ethnic, national origin
 - .7 Labor by industry and occupation
 - .8 Labor unions (Trade unions), labor-management (collective) bargaining and disputes
- 332 Financial economics
 - .01-.09 Standard subdivisions
 - .1 Banks and banking
 - .2 Specialized banking institutions
 - .3 Credit and loan institutions
 - .4 Money
 - .5 Other mediums of exchange
 - .6 Investment and investments
 - .7 Credit
 - .8 Interest and discount
 - .9 Counterfeiting, forgery, alteration

- 333 Land economics
- .001-.009 Standard subdivisions
 - .01-.08 [Theories and land surveys]
 - .1 Public ownership and control of land and other natural resources
 - .2 Ownership and control of land and natural resources by nongovernmental collectivities
 - .3 Individual (Private) ownership and control of land and natural resources
 - .4 Absentee ownership
 - .5 Renting and leasing land and natural resources
 - .7 Natural resources and energy
 - .8 Subsurface resources
 - .9 Other natural resources
- 334 Cooperatives
- .01-.09 Standard subdivisions
 - .1 Building and housing
 - .2 Banking and credit
 - .5 Consumer cooperatives
 - .6 Production
 - .7 Benefit societies
- 335 Socialism and related systems
- .02 Utopian systems and schools
 - .1 Systems of English origin
 - .2 Systems of French origin
 - .3 Systems of American origin
 - .4 Marxian systems (Marxism)
 - .5 Democratic socialism
 - .6 Fascism
 - .7 Christian socialism
 - .8 Other systems
 - .9 Voluntary socialist and anarchist communities
- 336 Public finance
- .001-.008 Standard subdivisions
 - .01-.09 [Governmental level; revenue; historical, geographical, persons treatment]
 - .1 Nontax revenues
 - .2 Taxes and taxation
 - .3 Public borrowing, debt, expenditure
 - .4-.9 Public finance of specific continents, countries, localities in modern world
- 337 International economics
- .09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 - .1 Multilateral economic cooperation
 - .3-.9 Foreign economic policies and relations of specific jurisdictions and groups of jurisdictions
- 338 Production
- .001-.009 Standard subdivisions
 - .01-.09 [General topics]
 - .1 Agriculture
 - .2 Extraction of minerals
 - .3 Other extractive industries
 - .4 Secondary industries and services
 - .5 General production economics
 - .6 Organization of production
 - .7 Business enterprises and their structure
 - .8 Combinations
 - .9 Economic development and growth

- 339 **Macroeconomics and related topics**
- .2 **Distribution of income and wealth**
- .3 **National product, wealth, income accounts and accounting**
- .4 **Factors affecting national product, wealth, income**
- .5 **Macroeconomic policy**
- .01 **Philosophy and theory**
 Class theories in 330.1
- .015 1 **Mathematical principles**
 See also 330.1543 for mathematical economics as a school of thought
- .015 195 **Statistical mathematics**
 Class here econometrics [*formerly 330.028*]
 See Manual at 519.5, T1—015195 vs. 001.422, T1—072
- .02 **Miscellany**
- .028 **Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials**
 Econometrics relocated to 330.015195
- .03–.08 **Standard subdivisions**
- .09 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment of economics as a discipline**
 Class economic situation and conditions in 330.9
- .1 **Systems and theories**
- .12 **Systems**
- .122 **Free enterprise economy**
 Usually synonymous with capitalism
 Including open economy (the economy of an area in which trade with other areas is unrestricted)
 Class laissez-faire economic theory in 330.153
 See also 382.7 for trade barriers and restrictions
- .124 **Planned economies**
 Class socialism and related systems in 335
- .126 **Mixed economies**
 Example: welfare state systems
 Including interventionism
 See also 330.1556 for welfare economics as a school of economic thought

- .15 Schools of economic thought
 Example: Chicago school of economics
 Including supply-side economics
- .151 Pre-classical schools
For physiocracy, see 330.152
- .151 2 Ancient and medieval theories
- .151 3 Mercantilism
- .152 Physiocracy
 Class here the school of Quesnay
- .153 Classical economics
 Class here the school of Smith, Malthus, Ricardo, Mill, Bastiat, Say;
 laissez-faire economic theory
See also 330.157 for neoclassical school
- .154 Methodological schools
 Schools based on employment of specific methods of analysis
- .154 2 Historical school
 Class here the school of Roscher, Knies, Hildebrand, Schmoller,
 Bücher, Knapp
- .154 3 Mathematical economics
 Class here the schools of Cournot, Dupuit, Pareto
 Class mathematics applied to economics as a whole in 330.0151
See also 330.157 for the marginal utility school
- .155 Miscellaneous schools
 Only those named below
 Including ethical, institutional, romantic, social justice schools;
 universalism; single-tax school
 Neoclassical school relocated to 330.157
- .155 6 Welfare economics school
- .156 Keynesianism
- .157 Marginal utility school
 Variant names: neoclassical [*formerly also 330.155*], Austrian school
 Class here the school of W.S. Jevons, Menger, Walras, Wieser,
 Böhm-Bawerk, Von Mises
*See also 330.1543 for the mathematical economics school of
 Cournot, Dupuit, Pareto*

(.159) **Socialist and related schools**

(Optional number; prefer 335)

Add to base number 330.159 the numbers following 335 in 335.1–335.9, e.g., Marxian systems 330.1594

.16 Theories of wealth

.17 Theories of property

.9 Economic situation and conditions

Class here works describing situation and conditions at both the macroeconomic (aggregate) level and the microeconomic level (level of the individual unit, such as the household or firm)

Class policies to promote economic growth and development in 338.9, macroeconomic policies in 339.5

.901–.905 **Historical periods**

Add to base number 330.90 the numbers following —090 in notation 0901–0905 from Table 1, e.g., economic situation in 1960–1969 330.9046

.91–.99 **Geographical treatment (Economic geography)**

(Option: Class in 910.133)

Add to base number 330.9 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., economic situation and conditions in France 330.944; then add 0* (except 00 for North and South America) and to the result add historical period numbers from appropriate subdivisions of 930–990, e.g., economic situation and conditions in France under Louis XIV 330.944033, in the United States during Reconstruction period 330.97308, in South America in 20th century 330.98003

> **331–333 Labor, financial, land economics**

Class comprehensive works on labor, financial, land economics in 330; comprehensive works on labor, capital, land considered as factors of production in 338.01

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

331 Labor economics

Class here industrial relations, interdisciplinary works on labor

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., compensation of women in banking 331.42813321 (*not* 331.2813321 or 331.7613321)

Choice of vocation	331.702
Labor force by personal characteristics	331.3-.6
Labor force and market	331.1
Compensation and other conditions of employment	331.2
Labor unions (Trade unions), labor-management (collective) bargaining and disputes	331.8
Labor by industry and occupation (<i>except</i> 331.702)	331.7

Class economic conditions of laboring classes in 330.9, full employment policies in 339.5

See also 305.562 for sociology of laboring classes, 306.36 for sociology of labor, 350.1 for personnel management in government, 658.3 for comprehensive works on personnel management

See Manual at 331 vs. 331.8; 658.3 vs. 331

SUMMARY

- 331.01-.09 Standard subdivisions**
- .1 Labor force and market
 - .2 Compensation and other conditions of employment
 - .3 Workers of specific age groups
 - .4 Women workers
 - .5 Special categories of workers other than by age or sex
 - .6 Categories of workers by racial, ethnic, national origin
 - .7 Labor by industry and occupation
 - .8 Labor unions (Trade unions), labor-management (collective) bargaining and disputes
- .01 Philosophy and theory
- .011 Rights and position of labor
- Examples: right of labor to what it produces, right to earn a living
 - Including relation of labor to capital
 - Do not use for systems theory, analysis, design; class in 331.01
 - Class open shop, right-to-work in 331.8892
- .011 2 Industrial democracy
- Determination of a company's policies affecting the welfare of its workers by joint action of management and worker representatives
 - Class role of labor unions in industrial democracy in 331.88, producer cooperatives in 334.6, guild socialism in 335.15, syndicalism in 335.82, worker control of industry in 338.6
 - See also 658.3152 for employee representation in management discussed from the managerial viewpoint*

- .012 Satisfactions and dissatisfactions of labor
 Do not use for classification of occupations; class in 331.70012
- .013 Freedom, dignity, value of labor
- .04 Industrial relations in specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations
- .041 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
 Class here industrial relations in service industries and occupations
 Add to base number 331.041 notation 001–999, e.g., industrial relations in clerical occupations 331.04165137
- .042–.049 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations
 Add to base number 331.04 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., industrial relations in chemical industries 331.046

.1 Labor force and market

Comprehensive works on employment and unemployment are classed in this number; however, works that merely give the number and characteristics of employed and unemployed workers without discussing the labor market are classed in 331.11. If in doubt, prefer 331.1

SUMMARY

331.11	Labor force
.12	Labor market
.13	Maladjustments in labor market

- .11 Labor force
 All who are employed or available for employment
 Class here human resources, man- and womanpower, labor supply, size of labor force
 Comprehensive works on labor force and labor market are classed in 331.1. Works that discuss the labor force only in relation to the demand for labor are classed in 331.12. Employment and labor actively employed are classed in 331.125
 See also 331.123 for demand (need, requirements) for labor, 331.8732 for union membership
- .111 Geographical distribution
 Examples: urban, rural
- .114 Qualifications and personal characteristics
- .114 2 Qualifications
 Including innate physical and mental capacity
- .114 22 By level of skills
 Examples: skilled, semiskilled, unskilled

- .114 23 By level of education
- .114 24 By level of experience
- .114 3 Personal characteristics
 Class workers with specific characteristics in 331.3–331.6
- .117 Systems of labor
 See also 306.36 for social aspects of systems of labor
- .117 2 Free labor
- .117 3 Compulsory labor
- .117 32 State labor (Drafted workers)
- .117 34 Slave labor
- .118 Labor productivity
- .119 Labor force in specific industries and occupations and groups of industries and occupations
 Class comprehensive works on labor in specific industries and occupations and groups of industries and occupations in 331.7
- .119 04 Special topics
- .119 042 Labor force in general categories of occupations
 Examples: civilian, governmental (public service), nongovernmental, nonagricultural, service, white-collar occupations
- .119 1 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
 Add to base number 331.1191 notation 001–999, e.g., labor force in stenography 331.11916513741; however, class labor force in general categories of occupations, e.g., governmental (public service) occupations, in 331.119042
- .119 2–.119 9 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations
 Add to base number 331.119 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., labor force in automobile manufacturing 331.119292

.12 Labor market

The activities of and opportunities for buying and selling labor

Class here supply of labor in relation to demand

Use of this number for comprehensive works on labor force and labor market discontinued; class in 331.1

For maladjustments in labor market, see 331.13

SUMMARY

331.120 4	Special topics
.120 42	Government policy on the labor market
.123	Demand (Need, Requirements) for labor
.124	Job vacancies (Openings, Opportunities)
.125	Labor actively employed
.126	Turnover
.127	Mobility of labor
.128	Placement
.129	Labor market by industry and occupation

.120 4 Special topics

.120 42 Government policy on the labor market

General aspects: developing, utilizing, employing needed labor

Here are classed government labor policies and programs discussed in terms of broader purposes than just combating unemployment, e.g., public service employment as a countercyclical measure to provide both jobs for the unemployed and assistance to distressed areas and state and local governments. Works about government labor policies and programs that discuss them solely in terms of prevention and relief of unemployment are classed in 331.1377

Class policies designed to secure full employment through fiscal and monetary policy in 339.5; policy with respect to a specific aspect of labor force and market with the subject, e.g., assistance in finding jobs 331.128

See also 362.85 for social programs for laboring classes, 370 for education

.123 Demand (Need, Requirements) for labor

Class job vacancies (openings, opportunities) in 331.124, shortages and surpluses in 331.136

.123 1 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction

Class here demand (need, requirements) for labor in service industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.1231 notation 001-999, e.g., demand for teachers 331.12313711

.123 2-.123 9 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations

Add to base number 331.123 the numbers following 6 in 620-690, e.g., demand for carpenters 331.12394

- .124 Job vacancies (Openings, Opportunities)
- .124 1 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
- Class here job vacancies (openings, opportunities) in service industries and occupations
- Add to base number 331.1241 notation 001–999, e.g., opportunities in librarianship 331.124102
- .124 2–.124 9 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations
- Add to base number 331.124 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., opportunities in paper manufacture 331.12476
- .125 Labor actively employed
- That portion of the total available supply of labor employed at any given time
- Including types of employment
- Class here utilization of human resources, employment, comprehensive works on employment and compensation
- Use of this number for comprehensive works on employment and unemployment discontinued; class in 331.1
- Class compensation in 331.21
- See also 331.126 for turnover, 331.137 for unemployment*
- .125 1 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
- Class here labor actively employed in service industries and occupations
- Add to base number 331.1251 notation 001–999, e.g., labor actively employed in education 331.125137
- .125 2–.125 9 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations
- Add to base number 331.125 the numbers following 6 in notation 620–690, e.g., labor actively employed in the plumbing industry 331.125961
- .126 Turnover
- .127 Mobility of labor
- .127 09 Historical and persons treatment
- Class geographical treatment in 331.1279
- .127 2 Interoccupational mobility
- .127 9 Geographical mobility
- .127 91 International mobility
- Example: brain drain

- .127 93–.127 99 Within specific countries and lesser areas
- Add to base number 331.1279 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g.,
mobility of labor within Canada 331.127971
- Class mobility between countries and continents in 331.12791
- .128 Placement
- Formal and informal arrangements for matching people and jobs
- Class here employment agencies, job banks, labor exchanges, sources of
job information
- Class lists of job openings in 331.124
- See also 362 for employment services viewed as a solution to social
problems; 650.14 for success in, techniques of job hunting*
- .129 Labor market by industry and occupation
- Class specific aspects of labor market by industry and occupation in
331.123–331.128
- .129 04 Special topics
- .129 042 Labor market by general categories of occupations
- Examples: civilian, governmental (public service),
nongovernmental, nonagricultural, service, white-collar
occupations
- .129 1 Labor market by industries and occupations other than extractive,
manufacturing, construction
- Add to base number 331.1291 notation 001–999, e.g., labor market in
stenography 331.12916513741; however, class labor market in
general categories of occupations, e.g., governmental (public service)
occupations, in 331.129042
- .129 2–.129 9 Labor market by extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and
occupations
- Add to base number 331.129 the numbers following 6 in notation
620–690, e.g., labor market in automobile manufacturing 331.129292
- .13 Maladjustments in labor market
- Including underemployment, underemployed
- .133 Discrimination in employment
- General aspects: history, description, extent
- Class here equal employment opportunity programs
- Class discrimination in relation to a specific aspect of industrial relations
with the subject, e.g., discrimination as a factor affecting compensation
331.2153, discrimination by unions 331.8732
- See also 351.104 for personnel policies on discrimination in
government, 658.3 for comprehensive works about personnel policies
on discrimination*

- .136 Labor shortages and surpluses
- .137 Unemployment
Class here unemployed
- .137 04 Kinds of unemployment
See Manual at 331.13704 vs.331.1372
- .137 041 Structural unemployment
Unemployment resulting from changes in the overall environment, principally changes in population, government policies, technology, and consumer tastes, but not from a general economic recession
Class technological unemployment in 331.137042
- .137 042 Technological unemployment
Including unemployment due to automation
- .137 044 Seasonal unemployment
- .137 045 Frictional unemployment
Irreducible minimum of people out of work because of need or desire to change jobs
- .137 047 Cyclical unemployment
Unemployment due to economic fluctuations
- [.137 09] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Do not use; class in 331.1379
-
- > 331.137 2–331.137 7 Specific elements of unemployment
Class comprehensive works in 331.137
- .137 2 Causes of unemployment
Class macroeconomic causes in 339
See Manual at 331.13704 vs.331.1372
- .137 3 Effects of unemployment
- .137 4 Distribution and incidence of unemployment
- .137 7 Prevention and relief of unemployment
Class a specific measure of prevention or relief with the subject, e.g., work sharing 331.2572, economic stabilization 339.5, welfare 362.85
See also 331.12042 for government labor policies with broader purposes than just combating unemployment

- .137 8 Unemployment among general classes of labor, in specific industries and occupations, in specific groups of industries and occupations
 Class specific elements regardless of class, industry, occupation in 331.1372–331.1377
- .137 804 General classes of unemployed
 Persons with various degrees of education, skill, experience
 Class unemployed persons having specific personal characteristics in 331.3–331.6
- .137 81 Unemployment in industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
 Class here unemployment in service industries and occupations
 Add to base number 331.13781 notation 001–999, e.g., unemployment in clerical occupations 331.1378165137
- .137 82–.137 89 Unemployment in extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations
 Add to base number 331.1378 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., unemployment in the automobile industry 331.1378292
- .137 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Add to base number 331.1379 notation 01–99 from Table 2, e.g., unemployment in the United States 331.137973
 Class historical and geographical treatment of specific elements of unemployment in 331.1372–331.1377, of unemployment among general classes of labor and in specific industries and occupations in 331.1378

.2 Compensation and other conditions of employment

Collective bargaining on compensation and other conditions of employment is classed in 331.89, but the compensation and other conditions that result from such bargaining are classed here

See also 658.312 for compensation and other conditions of employment discussed from the managerial viewpoint

SUMMARY

- 331.204 In specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations**
- .21 Compensation**
 - .22 Compensation differentials**
 - .23 Guaranteed-wage plans**
 - .25 Other conditions of employment**
 - .28 Compensation in specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations**
 - .29 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of compensation**
- .204 In specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations

- .204 1 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
- Class here compensation and other conditions of employment in service industries and occupations
- Add to base number 331.2041 notation 001–999, e.g., compensation and other conditions of employment in clerical occupations 331.204165137
- .204 2–.204 9 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations
- Add to base number 331.204 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., compensation and other conditions of employment in chemical industries 331.2046
- .21 Compensation
- Class here wages, comprehensive works on wage-price policy
- Class wage-price controls to combat inflation in 332.415, price policy in 338.52, wage-price policy as a factor in economic stabilization 339.5
- For compensation differentials, see 331.22; fringe benefits, 331.255; compensation in specific industries and occupations, 331.28*
- .210 1 Theories
- Examples: bargain theory, marginal productivity theory, national income theory, subsistence theory ("iron law"), wages fund theory
- [.210 9] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
- Do not use; class in 331.29
- .215 Factors affecting compensation
- Including methods of determination, e.g., intra- and interindustry comparison; criteria used in determination, e.g., cost of living as a compensation determinant
- Class minimum wage policies in 331.23
- See also 332.415 for wage-price controls to combat inflation, 339.5 for wage control as a factor in economic stabilization*
- .215 3 Discrimination and anti-discrimination policies
- Class here comparable worth, equal pay for equal work
- .216 Methods of compensation
- .216 2 Time payments
- Examples: hourly, weekly, monthly, annual periods
- Class guaranteed-wage plans in 331.23
- .216 4 Incentive compensation
- Examples: stock ownership and purchase plans [formerly 331.255], transfer of stock and stock options to employees, profit-sharing; bonuses, group incentives; piecework, combined time- and piecework
- Class tips in 331.2166

- .216 6 Other compensation
 Examples: professional and subcontracting fees, tips, weighting
- .22 Compensation differentials
 Differences among industries, occupations, regions
 Including comparison among firms in the same industry
 Class determination of compensation, factors affecting compensation in 331.215
 See also 331.29 for general surveys of compensation in an area, not emphasizing differences
- .23 Guaranteed-wage plans
 Including minimum wage
 Class guaranteed minimum income in 362.582
- .25 Other conditions of employment
 Examples: economic aspects of physical working conditions, e.g., space, ventilation, working facilities; quality of work life
 Including telecommuting
- .252 Pensions
 Including retirement age
 Class here retirement benefits, interdisciplinary works on pensions
 Class comprehensive works on administration of pensions in 658.3253, pensions provided by unions in 331.8735, annuities resulting from retirement and estate planning in 332.02401, public administration of pensions for government (public service) employees in 351.5, pensions (annuities) provided through insurance in 368.37, government pension plans for the population at large in 368.43
 Pensions for government (public service) employees are classed in 331.2529135
- .252 2 Pension reform
 Including preservation and transfer of vested rights in pensions
- .252 9 Pensions in specific industries and occupations and groups of industries and occupations
- .252 91 In industries and occupations other than mining, manufacturing, construction
 Class here pensions in service industries and occupations
 Add to base number 331.25291 notation 001-999, e.g., veterans' pensions 331.25291355 [*formerly* 355.1151], pensions for government employees in general 331.2529135
- .252 92-.252 99 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations
 Add to base number 331.2529 the numbers following 6 in 620-690, e.g., pensions in construction trades 331.252924

- .255 Fringe benefits
- Examples: health and welfare programs, insurance, unemployment compensation
- Class here interdisciplinary works on fringe benefits
- Class transfer of stock and stock options in 331.2164, fringe benefits provided by unions in 331.8735, fringe benefits for veterans of military service and their survivors in 362.86, benefits provided through insurance in 368.3, benefits provided through government-sponsored social insurance in 368.4, comprehensive works on administration of employee benefits in 658.325
- Stock ownership and purchase plans relocated to 331.2164
- For pensions, see 331.252*
- .257 Hours
- .257 2 Work day and week
- Including job sharing, work sharing, part-time employment
- Class here flexible working hours, shift work
- .257 22 Work week
- Including compressed work schedules, e.g., four-day forty-hour week
- .257 23 Work day
- Example: eight-hour day
- For rest periods, see 331.2576*
- .257 4 Night, holy day, Sunday, holiday work
- See also 331.2572 for shift work*
- .257 6 Leave and rest periods (breaks)
- Examples: paid vacations and holidays
- .257 62 Sick leave
- .257 63 Special-purpose leave
- Examples: educational and paternity leave, sabbaticals
- Class maternity leave in 331.44

- .259 Training, worker security, regulation of worker conduct
- .259 2 Training
 Class here interdisciplinary works on vocational training
 Class vocational training conducted by an educational system at the secondary level in 373.2, at the adult level in 374.013; managerial aspects of training by the employer in 658.3124
- .259 22 Apprenticeship
 Class apprentices as a special class of workers in 331.55, work experience as part of education in 371.38
- .259 24 Retraining
- .259 6 Worker security
 Examples: employment security, job tenure
 Including right to organize, rights of transfer and promotion, seniority
- .259 8 Regulation of worker conduct
 Including absenteeism, discipline
- .28 Compensation in specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations
 Class specific elements of compensation in specific industries and occupations in 331.21–331.23
- .281 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
 Class here compensation in service industries and occupations
 Add to base number 331.281 notation 001–999, e.g., compensation of bankers 331.2813321
- .282–.289 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations
 Add to base number 331.28 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., compensation in the mining industry 331.2822, average factory compensation 331.287
- .29 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of compensation
 Add to base number 331.29 notation 01–99 from Table 2, e.g., compensation in Australia 331.2994
 Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of specific elements of compensation in 331.21–331.23, of compensation in specific industries and occupations in 331.28
 General surveys of compensation in an area are classed here, but surveys that emphasize the differences in compensation among industries, occupations, and regions are classed in 331.22. If in doubt, prefer 331.29
 Wage-price policies of specific jurisdictions are classed here; but if the policies are discussed in relation to stabilizing the economy, they are classed in 339.5

> **331.3–331.6 Labor force by personal characteristics**

Class here labor force and market, compensation and other conditions of employment, specific industries and occupations, labor unions, labor-management bargaining with respect to special classes of workers

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this schedule in the number coming first in the schedule, e.g., young Chinese women 331.344089951 (*not* 331.4 or 331.6251)

Class comprehensive works in 331.1143; choice of vocation for persons with specific personal characteristics in 331.702; employment services as a form of social service to persons with specific personal characteristics in 362.6–362.8, e.g., sheltered employment for aged people 362.64

.3 Workers of specific age groups

.31 Children

Through age thirteen

.34 Young people

Through age thirty-five

For children, see 331.31; young people in specific industries and occupations, 331.38

.341–.342 Specific aspects of employment of young people

Add to base number 331.34 the numbers following 331 in 331.1–331.2, e.g., training of young workers in 331.342592

Class specific aspects of employment of specific kinds of young people in 331.344–331.346

.344–.346 Employment of specific kinds of young people

Add to base number 331.34 the numbers following 331 in 331.4–331.6, e.g., Afro-American youth 331.346396073; however, class apprentices in 331.55

.347 Persons aged 14 through 20

Class specific aspects of employment of persons aged 14 through 20 in 331.341–331.342, employment of specific kinds of persons aged 14 through 20 in 331.344–331.346

.348 Persons aged 21 through 35

Class specific aspects of employment of persons aged 21 through 35 in 331.341–331.342, employment of specific kinds of persons aged 21 through 35 in 331.344–331.346

- .38 **Young people in specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations**
 Children and young adults
 Class specific aspects of employment of young people in specific industries and occupations in 331.341–331.342, employment of specific kinds of young people in specific industries and occupations in 331.344–331.346
- .381 **In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction**
 Class here young people in service industries and occupations
 Add to base number 331.381 notation 001–999, e.g., young people in clerical occupations 331.38165137
- .382–.389 **In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations**
 Add to base number 331.38 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., young textile workers 331.3877
- .39 **Other age groups**
- .394 **Middle-aged workers**
- .398 **Older workers**
 Former heading: Aged 65 and over
- .398 8 **In specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations**
- .398 81 **In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction**
 Class here older workers in service industries and occupations
 Add to base number 331.39881 notation 001–999, e.g., older workers in clerical occupations 331.3988165137
- .398 82–.398 89 **In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations**
 Add to base number 331.3988 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., older agricultural workers in 331.39883
- .4 Women workers**
 See also 305.43 for sociological aspects of women's occupations
- .41–.42 **Specific aspects of employment of women**
 Add to base number 331.4 the numbers following 331 in 331.1–331.2, e.g., discrimination against women 331.4133, compensation of women in banking 331.42813321
 Class specific aspects of employment of married women in 331.43, of working mothers in 331.44; women with respect to labor unions and collective bargaining in 331.47
- .43 **Married women**
 Class working mothers in 331.44

- .44 Working mothers
Including expectant mothers, maternity leave
- .47 Labor unions (trade unions) and labor-management (collective) bargaining
Add to base number 331.47 the numbers following 331.8 in 331.87–331.89, e.g., women in labor unions 331.478
- .48 Women workers in specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations
Class specific aspects of employment of women in specific industries and occupations in 331.41–331.42, married women in specific industries and occupations in 331.43, working mothers in specific industries and occupations in 331.44
- .481 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
Class here women in service industries and occupations
Add to base number 331.481 notation 001–999, e.g., women in advertising 331.4816591
- .482–.489 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations
Add to base number 331.48 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., women pulp and paper workers 331.4876
- .5 Special categories of workers other than by age or sex**
For categories of workers by racial, ethnic, national origin, see 331.6
- .51 Prisoners and ex-offenders
Examples: political and war prisoners
- .52 Veterans
Class here nonmilitary labor of former members of the armed forces
See also 331.25291355 for pensions received because of military service, 331.761355 for military labor
- .54 Workers in special economic situations
Class here economically disadvantaged workers not provided for elsewhere
- .542 Contract workers
- .544 Migrant and casual workers
Migrant workers: workers who regularly shift from one work area to another throughout the year, e.g., agricultural workers following seasonal planting and harvests in various areas
Standard subdivisions are added for migrant workers alone
See also 331.62 for immigrant and alien workers

- .55 Apprentices
 [Formerly also 607.33 or with the specific subject with use of notation 073 from Table 1]
 Class training of apprentices in 331.25922
- .59 Workers with physical and mental disabilities
 Example: developmentally disabled workers
 Standard subdivisions are added for workers with physical and mental disabilities and for workers with physical disabilities alone
 Add to base number 331.59 the numbers following —087 in notation 0871–0875 in Table 1, e.g., workers with impaired vision 331.591
- .6 Categories of workers by racial, ethnic, national origin**
- .62 Immigrants and aliens
See also 331.544 for migrant workers
- .620 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class here immigrant and alien workers in specific areas, e.g., immigrant workers in Canada 331.620971
 Class immigrant and alien workers from specific jurisdictions in 331.621–331.629
- .621–.629 Immigrants and aliens by place of origin
 Add to base number 331.62 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., immigrant workers from China 331.6251; then, for area located, add 0* and again add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., immigrant workers from China in California 331.62510794
See also 331.6209 for immigrant and alien workers in specific areas
- .63 Native-born nonindigenous ethnic groups
 Use 331.63001–331.63009 for standard subdivisions
 Add to base number 331.63 notation 03–99 from Table 5, e.g., Afro-Americans 331.6396073, Afro-American workers in Alabama 331.63960730761
- .69 Indigenous ethnic groups
 Use 331.69001–331.69009 for standard subdivisions
 Add to base number 331.69 notation 03–99 from Table 5, e.g., Black South Africans in South Africa 331.69968, North American native peoples in North America 331.6997

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

- .7 Labor by industry and occupation**
 Including professional relationships
 Use 331.7001–331.7009 for standard subdivisions
 Class professional relationships in a specific industry or occupation with the industry or occupation, using notation 023 from Table 1, e.g., professional relationships in law 340.023
- .702 Choice of vocation**
 Class here choice of vocation for persons with specific personal characteristics, e.g., veterans; interdisciplinary works describing vocations and occupational specialties; interdisciplinary works on career opportunities and vocational counseling
 Class studies of vocational interest in 158.6; vocational counseling in schools in 371.425; job hunting in 650.14; descriptions of, career opportunities in, choice of vocation with regard to specific vocations and occupational specialties with the subject, using notation 023 from Table 1, e.g., accounting 657.023
- .702 3 For persons at specific educational levels**
- .71 Professional and managerial occupations**
 Class specific professional and managerial occupations in 331.761
- .712 Professional**
- .714 Managerial**
- .76 Specific industries and occupations**
 Class specific groups of occupations in 331.79
- .761 Industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction**
 Add to base number 331.761 notation 001–999, e.g., labor in the banking industry 331.7613321; however, class governmental (public service) occupations in 331.795
- .762–.769 Extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations**
 Add to base number 331.76 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., food processing 331.7664
- .79 Specific groups of occupations**
 Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 331.79 in the one coming last, e.g., white-collar governmental (public-service) occupations 331.795 (*not* 331.792)
 Class agricultural occupations in 331.763
For professional and managerial occupations, see 331.71
- .792 White-collar occupations**
- .793 Service occupations**

- .794 **Industrial occupations**
 Including the work of artisans and supervisors; skilled, semiskilled work
 For unskilled work, see 331.798
- .795 **Governmental (public service) occupations**
 Occupations of elected and appointed civil servants
- .798 **Unskilled work**
- .8 Labor unions (Trade unions), labor-management (collective) bargaining and disputes**
 Class here interdisciplinary works on labor movements
 Class comprehensive works on industrial democracy in 331.0112; specific aspects of the labor movement with the aspect, e.g., political activities of labor movements 322.2
 See Manual at 331 vs. 331.8

SUMMARY

- 331.87 **Labor union organization**
 .88 **Labor unions (Trade unions)**
 .89 **Labor-management (Collective) bargaining and disputes**
- .87 **Labor union organization**
 See also 331.88 for comprehensive works about labor unions
- .871 **Constitutions, bylaws, rules**
- .872 **Levels of organization**
 Examples: locals, nationals, federations
- .873 **Specific aspects of union organization**
 Example: discipline of members
- .873 2 **Membership and membership policies**
 Including discrimination by unions
 Class discrimination by unions against workers with specific personal characteristics in 331.3–331.6, e.g., discrimination against women 331.47732
- .873 3 **Officers and leaders**
- .873 5 **Benefits, funds, property**
- .874 **Union elections and conventions**

- .88 **Labor unions (Trade unions)**
 Class here unions organized along religious lines, e.g., Christian trade unions
 For labor union organization, see 331.87
 See also 322.2 for political activities of labor unions, 658.3153 for the managerial viewpoint on labor unions
- .880 1 **Theory of unions**
 Examples: countermonopoly theory; theories of unions as instruments of class struggle, as instruments of industrial democracy, as instruments for worker control of industry
 Including anti-union theories
 See also 331.0112 for industrial democracy, 338.6 for worker control of industry
- .880 4 **Special topics**
- .880 41 White-collar unions
- .880 42 Blue-collar unions
- .880 9 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment of labor unions**
- .880 91 **Treatment by areas, regions, places in general**
 Class here international unions
 Class international unions with members from only two countries in 331.88094–331.88099, using the comprehensive notation from Table 2 for the two countries, e.g., unions with United States and Canadian workers in 331.88097
- .881 **Labor unions (Trade unions) in specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations**
- .881 1 **In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction**
 Class here labor unions (trade unions) in service industries and occupations
 Add to base number 331.8811 notation 001–999, e.g., teachers' unions 331.88113711
- .881 2–.881 9 **In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations**
 Add to base number 331.881 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., garment workers' unions 331.88187
- .883 **Kinds of unions**
 Class specific kinds of unions in specific industries and occupations in 331.881
 For revolutionary unions, see 331.886

- .883 2 Craft unions
 Unions of workers practicing a specific trade or occupation regardless of the industry in which they are employed
 Class semi-industrial unions in 331.8833
- .883 3 Industrial unions
 Unions in a specific industry or group of industries regardless of craft or occupation practiced
 Class here semi-industrial unions (those representing many but not all of the workers in an industry, e.g., a union that represents all except the maintenance workers)
- .883 4 Company unions
 Unaffiliated labor unions of the employees of a single firm
- .886 Revolutionary unions
 Example: Industrial Workers of the World (IWW)
- .889 Union security arrangements
- .889 2 Shop arrangements
 Examples: closed shop, open shop, union shop
 Including preferential hiring, right to work, sole bargaining rights
 Class right to work as a government measure to deal with labor-management (collective) bargaining and disputes in 331.898
- .889 4 Control of hiring and layoffs
 Examples: hiring halls, licenses, control of apprenticeships
- .889 6 Dues checkoff, make-work arrangements (featherbedding), control of grievance procedures
 Use of this number for other union security measures discontinued; class in 331.889
- .89 Labor-management (Collective) bargaining and disputes
 Here is classed the process of collective bargaining on compensation and other conditions of employment; however, the compensation and other conditions that result are classed in 331.2
 See also 658.3154 for works treating collective bargaining from the managerial viewpoint
 See Manual at 331 vs.331.8

SUMMARY

- 331.890 4 In specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations
- .891 Procedures
- .892 Strikes
- .893 Other labor measures
- .894 Management measures
- .898 Government measures

- .890 4 In specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations
- .890 41 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
- Class here labor-management (collective) bargaining and disputes in service industries and occupations
- Add to base number 331.89041 notation 001-999, e.g., labor-management bargaining in hospitals 331.8904136211
- .890 42- .890 49 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations
- Add to base number 331.8904 the numbers following 6 in 620-690, e.g., labor-management bargaining and disputes in the garment industry 331.890487
- .891 Procedures
- .891 2 Preliminaries
- Examples: organizing, winning recognition, negotiation of contract
- .891 4 Conciliation measures
- .891 42 Mediation
- .891 43 Arbitration
- .891 5 Negotiation during life of contract
- Including cancellation of labor contracts
- .892 Strikes
- See also 331.8914 for conciliation measures*
- .892 01 Theory of strikes
- Including right to strike, general theories about effects of strikes
- Effects of strikes on specific things are classed with the thing, e.g., effect of strikes on profitability of mining industries 338.23
- [.892 09] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
- Do not use; class in 331.8929
- .892 1 Strike votes

- > 331.892 2–331.892 6 Kinds of strikes
- Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., union-authorized general strikes 331.8925 (*not* 331.8922)
- | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------|
| General strikes | 331.8925 |
| Sympathetic strikes | 331.8923 |
| Protest stoppages, sit-down strikes | 331.8926 |
| Unauthorized (Wildcat) strikes | 331.8924 |
| Union-authorized strikes | 331.8922 |
- Class comprehensive works in 331.892, specific kinds of strikes in specific industries and occupations in 331.8928
- .892 2 Union-authorized strikes
- Former heading: Organized
- Not otherwise provided for
- Examples: economic, jurisdictional strikes
- Class here official strikes
- .892 3 Sympathetic strikes
- .892 4 Unauthorized (Wildcat) strikes
- Not provided for elsewhere
- Class here unofficial strikes
- .892 5 General strikes
- Work stoppages throughout an area
- Class interdisciplinary works on general strikes in 322.2
- .892 6 Protest stoppages, sit-down strikes
- Use of this number for other strikes discontinued; class in 331.892
- Class protest stoppages throughout an area in 331.8925
- .892 7 Picketing
- .892 8 Strikes in specific industries and occupations and specific groups of industries and occupations
- .892 81 In industries and occupations other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
- Class here strikes in service industries and occupations
- Add to base number 331.89281 notation 001–999, e.g., teachers' strikes 331.892813711
- .892 82–.892 89 In extractive, manufacturing, construction industries and occupations
- Add to base number 331.8928 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., strikes of rubber workers 331.8928782

- .892 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Add to base number 331.8929 notation 01–99 from Table 2, e.g.,
 strikes in Great Britain 331.892941
 Class specific aspects of strikes in specific periods and places in
 331.8921–331.8927, strikes in specific industries and occupations in
 specific periods and places in 331.8928
- .893 Other labor measures
 Examples: boycotts, injunctions, political action, sabotage
 Class here comprehensive works on labor violence
 Class violence in strikes in 331.892
- .894 Management measures
 Examples: blacklisting, white-listing, injunctions, labor espionage,
 lockouts, political action, yellow-dog contracts
- .898 Government measures
 Example: right-to-work policy
 Class comprehensive works on right to work in 331.8892
 For conciliation measures, see 331.8914
- .898 2 Strike requirements
 Examples: purpose, notice, cooling-off periods, exhaustion of other
 means
- .898 4 Use of troops

332 Financial economics

For public finance, see 336

See Manual at 332 vs. 338, 658.15; 339 vs. 332, 336

SUMMARY

- 332.01–.09 Standard subdivisions
- .1 Banks and banking
 - .2 Specialized banking institutions
 - .3 Credit and loan institutions
 - .4 Money
 - .5 Other mediums of exchange
 - .6 Investment and investments
 - .7 Credit
 - .8 Interest and discount
 - .9 Counterfeiting, forgery, alteration
- .024 Personal finance
 Class management of personal expenditure in 640.42, a specific aspect of
 personal finance not provided for here with the subject, e.g., investment
 332.678, consumer information 381.33
 See Manual at 332.024 vs. 640.42
- .024 001–.024 007 Standard subdivisions

- .041 52 Self-financing
 Use by an individual of his own savings, or by an enterprise of its retained profits, for investment in own business
 Class here procurement of capital from internal sources
 See also 658.15226 for managerial aspects of self-financing
- .041 54 External sources of capital
- .042 International finance
 Including international capital movements
 Class international banks and banking in 332.15, exchange of currencies in 332.45, international exchange of securities in 332.65, international investment in 332.673
 See also 337 for international economics
- .06 Organizations
 Class financial institutions and their management in 332.1
- .1 Banks and banking**
 Class here government guaranty of deposits; bank failures; comprehensive works on money and banking, on financial institutions and their functions
 Class credit unions in 334.22
 For specialized banking institutions, see 332.2; credit and loan institutions, 332.3; money, 332.4; credit, 332.7
 See Manual at 332.7 vs. 332.1
- .11 Central banks
 Specific central banks are classed here, e.g., the U.S. Federal Reserve System 332.110973
- .112 Relation to monetary policy
 Including issuance of bank notes
 Purchase of government securities relocated to 332.114
 Class role of central bank in carrying out macroeconomic policy in 339.53
 For reserve requirements, interest rates, see 332.113; open market operations, 332.114
- .113 Relation to private banks
 Including clearance, interest (discount) rates, loans, reserve requirements
- .114 Open-market operations
 Example: purchase of government securities [*formerly also 332.112*]

- .12 **Commercial banks**
 Class here clearing banks, clearing houses
 Savings departments relocated to 332.1752
 Class clearing services in 332.178
 For multiple banking, see 332.16; banking services of commercial banks, 332.17
 See Manual at 658.15 and T1—0681
- .122 **Incorporated banks**
 Class here chartered banks
- .122 3 **National banks**
 See also 332.11 for central banks
- .122 4 **State and provincial banks**
- .123 **Unincorporated (Private) banks**
- .15 **International banks and banking**
 Class here international operations of commercial and other banks, the role of banks in international borrowing and debt
 See also 336.3435 for comprehensive works on international borrowing and debt
- .152 **For monetary stabilization and balance of payments**
 Example: International Monetary Fund
- .153 **For development of resources and production**
 Examples: International Development Association, International Finance Corporation
 Class here comprehensive works on development banks
 Class development banks serving one country in 332.28
- .153 2 **International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank)**
- .153 4 **European Investment Bank**
- .153 8 **Interamerican Development Bank**
- .154 **For promotion and facilitation of trade**
- .155 **For international settlements**
 Example: Bank for International Settlements
- .16 **Multiple banking**
 Examples: branch, chain, group, interstate banking; bank mergers, syndicates, holding companies

- .17 **Banking services of commercial banks**
 Class here comprehensive works on services of banks
 Class services of specialized banking institutions in 332.2
 For international operations, see 332.15
 See also 332.7 for credit functions not limited to a specific type of
 financial institution
- .175 **General banking services**
- .175 2 **Deposits**
 Examples: demand deposits (checking accounts); time deposits, e.g.,
 certificates of deposit, savings accounts; NOW (negotiable order of
 withdrawal) accounts
 Including savings departments [*formerly 332.12*]
- .175 3 **Loans**
- .175 4 **Investments**
 See also 332.66 for investment banks and banking
- .178 **Special banking services**
 Examples: credit cards; debit and smart cards; safe-deposit services; trust
 services
 Including clearing services
 See also 332.765 for works that discuss credit cards as offered by
 multiple types of institutions or without regard to type of institution
- .2 Specialized banking institutions**
 Class international banks in 332.15, e.g., international development banks
 332.153; cooperative banking in 334.2
 For agricultural institutions, see 332.31; investment banking, 332.66
- .21 **Savings banks**
 Examples: government and stock savings banks
 Class here mutual savings banks
 Class comprehensive works on thrift institutions in 332.32
 For postal savings banks, see 332.22
- .22 **Postal savings banks**
- .26 **Trust companies**
- .28 **Development banks serving one country**
 Class banks for development of agriculture in 332.31
 See also 332.153 for international development banks

.3 Credit and loan institutions

Included here are credit and loan functions of enterprises whose primary function is not credit and loan, e.g., retail stores, travel agencies. Credit and loan functions of insurance companies, however, are classed in 332.38

.31 Agricultural institutions

Example: land banks

.32 Savings and loan associations

Variant names: building and loan associations, home loan associations, mortgage institutions

Class here comprehensive works on thrift institutions

Class savings banks in 332.21, credit unions in 334.22

.34 Loan brokers

Examples: chattel-loan brokers, pawnbrokers, salary-loan brokers

.35 Consumer and sales finance institutions**.37 Industrial banks**

Financial institutions organized to extend loans to employees

Class here labor banks

For credit unions, see 334.22

See also 332.35 for banks specializing in consumer loans

.38 Insurance companies

Credit and loan functions

See also 368.0065 for interdisciplinary works on insurance companies

.4 Money

Class here comprehensive works on mediums of exchange

Class comprehensive works on money and banking in 332.1, mediums of exchange other than money in 332.5

SUMMARY

332.401-.404

[Theories; forms and units of money]

.41

Value of money

.42

Monetary standards

.45

Foreign exchange

.46

Monetary policy

.49

Historical, geographical, persons treatment of money and monetary policy

.401

Theories

Examples: circulation and velocity theory, equation of exchange theory, income and cash balance theories, quantity theory, supply and demand theory

- .404 Forms and units of money
- .404 2 Gold and silver coins
- .404 3 Token coins
 Coins with an intrinsic value less than their nominal value
 Class here coins made of nonprecious metals
- .404 4 Paper money
- .404 8 Decimalization of currency
- [.409] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Do not use; class in 332.49
- .41 Value of money
 Class here inflation, stagflation, deflation
 Class the personal financial problem of coping with changing value of
 money in 332.02402
 See also 331.1372 for effects of inflation on unemployment
 See Manual at 332.41 vs. 339.41, 339.42
- .414 Factors affecting fluctuations in value
 Examples: devaluation, variations in quantity
 For stabilization measures, see 332.415
- .415 Stabilization measures
 Including wage-price controls to combat inflation
 Class monetary policy in 332.46, fiscal policy in 336.3
 See also 339.5 for comprehensive works on economic stabilization
 policies
- .42 Monetary standards
- .420 4 Special topics
- .420 42 Official status of money
 Including credit money
 Class here legal tender
 See also 343.032 for monetary law
- [.420 422-.420 424] Standard and credit money
 Numbers discontinued; class in 332.42042

- > 332.422–332.425 Commodity standards
- Systems in which value of monetary unit is kept equal to value of a designated quantity of a particular commodity or group of commodities
- Class comprehensive works in 332.42
- .422 Monometallic standards
- .422 2 Gold standards
- Examples: gold coin, gold bullion, gold exchange standards
- .422 3 Silver standards
- .423 Bimetallic standards
- Free concurrent coinage of two metals, without limitation as to quantity or ratio of the metals
- Class here bimetallic standards based on gold and silver
- .424 Symmetallic standards
- Coinage from an amalgam of two or more metals in a required proportion
- .425 Composite commodity standards
- Staple commodities in predetermined proportions
- .427 Fiat money
- Controlled and free forms of nonredeemable (inconvertible) currencies not kept equal to units of any commodity or group of commodities
- .45 Foreign exchange
- Exchange of one country's currency for another's
- Including the Eurocurrency and Eurodollar market, special drawing rights
- Class here currency convertibility, forward exchange, international monetary systems
- Class comprehensive works on international finance in 332.042, investment in Eurobonds in 332.6323, government Eurobonds in public finance in 336.31, balance of payments in 382.17
- .452 With a gold standard
- Monetary units of exchanging countries defined in terms of gold, currencies freely convertible into gold, full freedom to import and export gold
- Including devaluation
- Class effect of devaluation on internal economy of devaluing country in 332.414

- .454 **With a paper standard**
 Monetary units of exchanging countries not defined in terms of gold or
 any other item of intrinsic value
 Class regulation of exchange in 332.4564
- .456 **Exchange rates and their determination**
- .456 09 Exchange rates of specific currencies and groups of currencies
 Add to base number 332.45609 notation 1–9 from Table 2 e.g.,
 exchange rates of currency of United Kingdom 332.4560941; then
 add 0* and again add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., exchange
 rate between currencies of United Kingdom and United States
 332.4560941073
 Give priority in notation to the currency of a jurisdiction or group
 of jurisdictions coming first in the sequence of area notations
 (Option: Give priority in notation to the currency of the
 jurisdiction requiring local emphasis, e.g., libraries in United
 States class exchange rate between currencies of United States
 and United Kingdom in 332.4560973041)
- .456 2 Determination by supply and demand
 Class here floating exchange rate
- .456 4 Determination by government regulation of exchange rates
 For determination by international agreement, see 332.4566
- .456 6 Determination by international agreement
 Class here international monetary policy, international monetary
 reform
 For International Monetary Fund, see 332.152
- .46 **Monetary policy**
 Class here managed currency [*formerly* 332.56]
 Including minting policies and practices
 Class use of monetary policy for economic stabilization in 339.53, relation
 of central banks to monetary policy in 332.112
- [.460 9] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Do not use; class in 332.49
- .49 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment of money and monetary
 policy**
 Add to base number 332.49 notation 01–99 from Table 2, e.g., money and
 monetary policy in India 332.4954
- .5 **Other mediums of exchange**
 Including barter instruments

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

- .55 Commercial paper**
 Use of this number for barter instruments discontinued; class in 332.5
 Class comprehensive works on commercial paper, commercial paper as a credit instrument in 332.77

- .56 Social credit money**
 Managed currency relocated to 332.46

.6 Investment and investments

Class here investment prospectuses [*formerly also* with the subject with use of notation 029 from Table 1], portfolio analysis and management

Class description and analysis of business enterprises issuing securities in 338.7–338.8

- [.601 12] Forecasting and forecasts
 Do not use; class in 332.678

SUMMARY

- 332.604 Special topics**
.604 2 Investment for specific purposes
.62 Brokerage firms
.63 Forms of investment
.64 Exchange of securities and commodities
.65 International exchange of securities
.66 Investment banks and banking
.67 Investments by field of investment, kind of enterprise, kind of investor; investment guides

- .604 Special topics**

- .604 2 Investment for specific purposes**
 Examples: investment for hedges against inflation, for tax advantages

- .62 Brokerage firms**

Example: discount brokers
 Including investment counselors
 Class real estate brokerage in 333.33

- .63 Forms of investment**

Examples: art, coins, stamps
 Class here speculation in specific forms of investment [*formerly also* 332.645]
 Class speculation in multiple forms of investment in 332.645, investment in specific kinds of businesses regardless of form in 332.67

See also 332.0414 for comprehensive works on fixed (investment) capital, 332.62 for brokerage firms

- .632 Securities, real estate, commodities
- Class here evaluation of growth potential, safety features, yield; speculation in securities; comprehensive works on financial futures
- Standard subdivisions are added for securities, real estate, commodities; for securities
- Class foreign exchange futures in 332.45; buying and selling procedures for securities and commodities in 332.64, for real estate in 333.33
- .632 04 Special topics
- .632 042 Evaluation techniques for securities, real estate, commodities
- Examples: analyzing corporate balance sheets, reading financial pages and ticker tapes
- .632 044 General types of securities
- Examples: corporate securities; fixed rate, variable rate securities; gilt-edged securities
- See Manual at 332.632044 vs. 332.6323*
- .632 2 Stocks (Shares)
- Including rights and warrants
- See Manual at 332.6322 vs. 332.6323*
- .632 21 Valuation
- Including dividends paid, price-earnings ratio
- For prices, see 332.63222*
- .632 22 Prices
- .632 220 21 Tabulated and related materials
- Do not use for statistics; class in 332.63222
- .632 23 Common stock
- Class valuation in 332.63221, prices in 332.63222, speculation in 332.63228
- Most works about penny stocks emphasize speculation and are classed in 332.63228
- .632 25 Preferred stock
- Class valuation in 332.63221, prices in 332.63222, speculation in 332.63228
- .632 28 Speculation
- Examples: stock options, put and call transactions for stock [*both formerly 332.6452*], buying on margin, stock index futures

- .632 3 Bonds
 Class here interest rate futures and options, mortgage bonds and certificates
 See Manual at 332.632044 vs. 332.6323; 332.6322 vs. 332.6323
- .632 32 Government bonds, notes, certificates, bills
 Example: treasury bills
 For municipal bonds, see 332.63233
- .632 33 Municipal bonds
- .632 34 Corporate bonds
- .632 4 Real estate
 See also 332.72 for real estate finance, 333.33 for real estate business
-
- > 332.632 42–332.632 44 Types of investment in real estate
 Class comprehensive works in 332.6324
- .632 42 Land
 Class sale of real estate in 333.333
- .632 43 Buildings and other fixtures
 See also 643.12 for how to select a home, 647.92–647.94 for management of multiple dwellings
- .632 44 Mortgages
 See also 332.6323 for mortgage bonds and certificates
- .632 47 Real estate investment trusts
 Including real estate syndication
- .632 7 Investment company securities
 Including investment trusts, money market funds, mutual funds, unit trusts
 For real estate investment trusts, see 332.63247
- .632 8 Commodities
 Class here commodity futures and options, speculation in commodities
 See also 332.644 for exchange of commodities and commodities exchanges

- .64 Exchange of securities and commodities
 Class here buying and selling of securities and commodities; organization, procedures, activities of organized exchanges
 See also 332.632 for advice on investing in specific forms of securities and commodities, 332.678 for general investment guides
- .642 Exchange of securities and securities exchanges
 Add to base number 332.642 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., exchange of securities in the Netherlands 332.642492
 When adding from Table 2 for a specific exchange, use the number for the primary area served by the exchange, e.g., New York Stock Exchange 332.64273, Pacific Stock Exchange 332.64279
 Class brokerage firms in 332.62, speculation in 332.632
 For over-the-counter market, see 332.643; international exchange of securities, 332.65
- .643 Over-the-counter market
- .644 Exchange of commodities and commodities exchanges
 Class here commodity futures and options markets
 Class speculation in 332.6328
- .644 1 Products of agriculture
 Add to base number 332.6441 the numbers following 63 in 633–638, e.g., soybeans 332.6441334
- .644 2 Products of mineral industries
 Add to base number 332.6442 the numbers following 553 in 553.2–553.9, e.g., copper 332.644243
- .645 Speculation
 Speculation in multiple forms of investment
 Examples: arbitrage, buying on margin, futures, hedging, put and call transactions
 Speculation in specific forms of investment relocated to 332.63
 Class guides to speculation in 332.678
 See also 332.45 for speculation in foreign exchange
- [.645 2] Put and call transactions
 Use of this number for put and call transactions for multiple forms of investment discontinued; class in 332.645
 Stock options, put and call transactions for stock relocated to 332.63228

- .65 International exchange of securities
- Sale and purchase of securities offered by nationals of one jurisdiction to nationals of another jurisdiction
 - Class international sale and purchase of specific kinds of securities in 332.632
- .66 Investment banks and banking
- Investment banking: underwriting and sale of security issues
 - Class here issuing houses
 - Class international investment banks and banking in 332.15
- .67 Investments by field of investment, kind of enterprise, kind of investor; investment guides
- Class investment in specific forms of securities in 332.63, e.g., investment in railroad stocks 332.6322 (*not* 332.6722); specific aspects of investment in 332.64–332.66, e.g., speculation by pension funds 332.645 (*not* 332.67254)
- .671 Investment in specific kinds of enterprises and by specific kinds of investors
- Add to base number 332.671 the numbers following 332.672 in 332.6722–332.6725, e.g., investments by government agencies 332.67152
 - Class domestic investment in 332.672, international investment in 332.673
- .672 Domestic investment
- .672 2 In specific kinds of enterprises
- Examples: insurance companies, railroads
 - Including investment in small business
 - Class investment in specific kinds of enterprises by specific kinds of investors in 332.6725
 - See Manual at 332 vs. 338, 658. 15*
- .672 5 By specific kinds of investors
- .672 52 By governments and their agencies
- .672 53 By private investors
- For investment by specific kinds of institutions, see 332.67254; by specific kinds of individuals, 332.67255*
- .672 54 By specific kinds of institutions
- Examples: by life insurance companies, pension funds
 - Class investments by banks in 332.1754
- .672 55 By specific kinds of individuals
- Examples: by attorneys, physicians, middle-income investors

- .673 **International investment**
- Class international investment banking in 332.15, specific forms of international investment in 332.63, history and description of international business ventures and subsidiaries in 338.88
- For international exchange of securities, see 332.65*
- See also 658.1149 for initiation of international business enterprises (including subsidiaries)*
- .673 09 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
- Class here the advantages and disadvantages of establishing businesses in specific areas, investment in specific areas not originating in other specific areas
- Class the advantages and disadvantages of establishing businesses in specific areas resulting from government policy in 332.6732, investment originating in specific continents and countries in 332.6733–332.6739 (*not* 332.673093–332.673099)
- See also 338.09 for works describing where in fact industry is located*
- See Manual at 338.09 vs. 338.6042, 332.67309, 346.07, 658.11, 658.21, T1–068*
- .673 1 **By specific kinds of investors**
- Class investment by specific kinds of investors originating in specific continents and countries in 332.6733–332.6739
- .673 12 **By governments**
- .673 14 **By private investors**
- Institutional and individual
- .673 2 **Government policy**
- Including international control
- .673 22 **Incentives and obstacles in country of investment**
- Add to base number 332.67322 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., incentives and obstacles in Brazil 332.6732281
- .673 24 **Incentives and obstacles in country of investor**
- Add to base number 332.67324 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., incentives and obstacles to overseas investment by British citizens 332.6732441
- .673 3–.673 9 **Investment originating in specific continents and countries**
- Add to base number 332.673 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., British foreign investments 332.67341; then, for place of investment, add 0* and to the result add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., British foreign investments in Brazil 332.67341081
- Class policies of specific governments in 332.6732

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

- .678 **Investment guides**
 Including forecasting, formula plans, speculation
 Class guides to specific forms of investment in 332.63, to investment by
 type of investor, type of enterprise, field of investment in 332.67
- .7 **Credit**
 Class here comprehensive works on specific types of credit
 Class credit functions of specific types of financial institutions in 332.1–332.3
 For interest and discount, see 332.8
 See Manual at 332.7 vs. 332.1
- .71 **Agricultural credit**
- .72 **Real-estate finance and mortgages**
 Class here discrimination in mortgage loans; mortgage delinquencies and
 defaults
 Class finance on farm real estate in 332.71
 See also 332.32 for mortgage institutions, 332.6323 for mortgage
 bonds and certificates, 332.63244 for mortgages as an investment
- .722 **Home (Residential) finance**
- .74 **Other forms of credit**
- .742 **Commercial, mercantile, industrial**
 Examples: export credit, small business loans
- .743 **Personal loans**
 Example: chattel mortgages
 Including consumer credit
- .75 **Credit restrictions and collapse**
 Class here bankruptcy
- .76 **Credit instruments**
 Examples: checks, debit cards, money orders
 Class certificates of deposit in 332.1752
 For commercial paper, see 332.77
- .765 **Credit cards**
 Class here comprehensive works on credit cards
 Class credit cards issued by specific types of financial institutions in
 332.1, e.g., commercial banks 332.178

- .77 **Commercial paper**
 Examples: acceptances, drafts, promissory notes
 Including letters of credit
 Class here comprehensive works on commercial paper
 Class commercial paper as an exchange medium in 332.55

.8 Interest and discount

- .82 **Interest**
 For usury, see 332.83
 See also 332.6323 for interest rate futures

- .83 **Usury**

- .84 **Discount and rediscount**

.9 Counterfeiting, forgery, alteration

See also 364.133 for counterfeiting as a crime, 364.163 for forgery as a crime, 737.4 for counterfeit coins, 769.55 for counterfeit paper money, 769.562 for counterfeit stamps

333 Land economics

Land: the sum total of natural and man-made resources over which possession of the earth gives control

SUMMARY

- 333.001–.009 **Standard subdivisions**
 .01–.08 [Theories and land surveys]
 .1 **Public ownership and control of land and other natural resources**
 .2 **Ownership and control of land and other natural resources by nongovernmental collectivities**
 .3 **Individual (private) ownership and control of land and other natural resources**
 .4 **Absentee ownership**
 .5 **Renting and leasing land and other natural resources**
 .7 **Natural resources and energy**
 .8 **Subsurface resources**
 .9 **Other natural resources**
- .001 **Philosophy and theory**
 Class theories in 333.01
- .001 2 **Classification**
 Class land classification in 333.73012
- .002–.009 **Standard subdivisions**
- .01 **Theories**

- .012 **Rent**
 Return produced by ownership of land after deduction of all outlays for labor and capital
 Including Ricardo's theory of earning power of land in terms of its marginal productivity
See also 333.5 for renting and leasing land and natural resources
- .08 **Land surveys**
 Class here work of chartered surveyors (United Kingdom)
 Class specific kinds of land surveys with the topic, e.g., public land surveys 333.18, land use surveys 333.7313
See also 526.9 for surveying techniques, 631.47 for surveys that focus on agricultural use of soils
-
- > **333.1–333.5 Ownership and control of land and other natural resources**
 Ownership: right to possession and use of land and other natural resources; right to transfer of possession and use
 Control limited to the kind of control that stems from ownership
 Class here ownership and control of specific kinds of natural resources
 Class comprehensive works in 333.3
See also 333.7–333.9 for usage of land and other natural resources, for control of such usage not stemming from ownership
See Manual at 333.1–333.5 vs. 333.73–333.78; 333.1–333.5 vs. 346.043
- .1 **Public ownership and control of land and other natural resources**
 Public control of privately owned lands and other natural resources relocated to 333.717, comprehensive works on land policy to 333.73
See also 333.2 for ownership and control of land by peoples subordinate to another jurisdiction, 343.02 for law of public property
- .11 **Acquisition and disposal of specific kinds of lands**
 Examples: forests, highways and streets, recreational lands
- .13 **Acquisition**
 Examples: expropriation, purchase
 Including eminent domain
 Class here evaluation of lands for government acquisition
 Class acquisition of specific kinds of land in 333.11
For nationalization, see 333.14
- .14 **Nationalization**

- .16 **Disposal**
 Examples: grants, leases, sale
 Class disposal of specific kinds of land in 333.11
- .18 **Public land surveys**
 *See also 333.08 for comprehensive works on land surveys, 333.7313
 for surveys of public land use, 526.9 for surveying techniques*
- .2 **Ownership and control of land and natural resources by
 nongovernmental collectivities**
 Examples: common lands; open-field system; ownership and control of land by
 peoples subordinate to another jurisdiction, e.g., Amerindian lands in the United
 States
 Including enclosure of common lands
 For corporate ownership, see 333.324
- .3 **Individual (Private) ownership and control of land and natural
 resources**
 Including subdivision of private land
 Class here comprehensive works on land tenure, on ownership and control of
 land and other natural resources
 Use of this number for comprehensive works on ownership and use of land and
 other natural resources discontinued; class in 333
 *For public ownership and control, see 333.1; ownership and control by
 nongovernmental collectivities, 333.2; absentee ownership, 333.4*
- .31 **Land reform**
 Class here land redistribution, settlement and resettlement of people on the
 land
 Add to base number 333.31 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., land reform in
 Latin America 333.318
 See also 333.2 for enclosure of common lands
- .32 **Types of tenure**
- .322 **Feudal tenure**
- .323 **Individual tenure**
 For corporate ownership, see 333.324
- .323 2 **Complete ownership (Fee simple)**
 Full right to possession, use, transfer of possession and use
- .323 4 **Qualified ownership**
 Ownership with restrictions on use or transfer
 Examples: entails, life estates, time-sharing

- .324 Corporate ownership
- .33 Transfer of possession and right to use
 Including consolidation of holdings
 Class here comprehensive works on real estate business
 Class government acquisition and disposal in 333.1, land reform in 333.31
For renting and leasing, see 333.5; real estate development, 333.7315
See also 332.6324 for real estate investment, 332.72 for real estate finance
- .332 Value and price of land
 Class here valuation (appraisal)
 Class value and price of specific kinds of land in 333.335–333.339;
 valuation for government acquisition and disposal in 333.11–333.16, for
 tax purposes in 352.72421
- .332 2 Real estate market
 Class here economic and social factors affecting exchange of real
 estate
 Class price in 333.3323
- .332 3 Price
- .332 302 1 Tabulated and related materials
 Do not use for statistics; class in 333.3323
- .333 Sale and gift
 Class sale and gift of specific kinds of land in 333.335–333.339

> 333.335–333.339 Transfer of possession and use of specific kinds of land,
 other natural resources, real estate

Except for additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific
 entries, add to each term identified by * as follows:

- 2 Value and price
 Class here valuation (appraisal)
- 22 Real estate market
 Class here economic and social factors affecting exchange of
 real estate
 Class price in 23
- 23 Price
- 3 Sale and gift
- 5 Renting and leasing
 Add to 5 the numbers following 333.5 in 333.53–333.56, e.g.,
 share renting 563

Class comprehensive works in 333.33

- .335 ***Rural lands** ***Agricultural lands**
- .335 563 Share and percentage renting
 Example: sharecropping [*formerly also* 333.563]
- .335 7 ***Forest lands**
- .336 ***Industrial lands**
 Including transportation space, e.g., airport space, railroad rights-of-way
 See also 333.338 *for works that emphasize buildings and other fixtures*
- .337 ***Urban lands**
 Residential and commercial lands
 For industrial lands, see 333.336
 See also 333.338 *for works that emphasize buildings and other fixtures*
- .338 **Buildings and other fixtures** ***Residential buildings**
 Examples: apartments, condominiums, mobile homes
- .338 7 ***Commercial and industrial buildings**
- .339 **Other natural resources**
 Appraisal, gift, leasing, renting, sale, market
 Examples: rights to use of minerals, water, air space
- [.38] Subdivision and development
 Number discontinued; class subdivision in 333.3
 Development relocated to 333.715
- .4 Absentee ownership**
- .5 Renting and leasing land and natural resources**
 Class renting and leasing specific kinds of land and natural resources in
 333.335–333.339
- .53 **Tenancy**
 Examples: tenancy for years (for a specified time period), tenancy from year
 to year, tenancy at will
 For landlord-tenant relations, see 333.54
- .54 Landlord-tenant relations
- .56 **Types of renting**
- .562 Cash renting
- .563 Share and percentage renting
 Sharecropping relocated to 333.335563

*Add as instructed under 333.335–333.339

.7 Natural resources and energy

Aspects other than ownership

Class here raw materials; interdisciplinary works on the environment, on waste resources

Except for additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific entries, add to notation for each term identified by * as follows:

- 1 General topics
 - Class general topics of a specific kind of resource with the kind, e.g., control of usage of mountains as recreational areas 333.784 (*not* 333.7817)
- 11 Reserves (Stock, Supply)
 - Quantity available for use
 - Including shortages
- 12 Requirements (Need, Demand)
- 13 Consumption (Use, Utilization)
 - Class consumption control in 17, specific uses in 333.7–333.9 without adding notation 13
- 137 Abuse and wastage
 - Class here description of abused resources, consequences of abuse and wastage
 - Class reclamation, rehabilitation, restoration of abused resources in 153; pollution in 363.73
- 14 Impact studies
 - Studies of actual impacts are classed with the thing affected, studies of projected impacts with the program or development being planned
 - Class studies emphasizing abuse and wastage in 137
- >15–17 Management and control
 - Class here citizen participation, planning, policy
 - Class comprehensive works in 333.7–333.9 without adding from this table
- 15 Development
- 152 Improvement
- 153 Reclamation, rehabilitation, restoration
 - Class reclamation that is not restoration to a previous state in 152
- 158 Subsidies
- 16 Conservation and protection
 - Class control of usage in 17
- 17 Control of usage
 - Examples: allocation, price control, rationing
 - Including ways and means of efficient use
 - Class control of specific uses in 333.7–333.9 without adding notation 17

Class interdisciplinary works on consumption in 339.47; ownership of land and other natural resources in 333.1–333.5; natural resources other than land in 333.8–333.9; economic geology in 553; other aspects of the environment with the aspect, e.g., environmental protection 363.7

See Manual at 333.7–333.9; 363; 363.6 vs. 333.7

SUMMARY

- 333.71 **General topics**
 .72 **Conservation and protection**
 .73 **Land**
 .74 **Pasture (Grazing) lands**
 .75 **Forest lands**
 .76 **Rural lands** **Agricultural lands**
 .77 **Urban lands**
 .78 **Recreational and wilderness areas**
 .79 **Energy**
- .71 **General topics**
 Add to base number 333.71 the numbers following 1 in notation 11–17 from table under 333.7, e.g., development 333.715 [*formerly also* 333.38], reclamation 333.7153 [*formerly also* 333.72], public control of privately owned lands and other natural resources 333.717 [*formerly* 333.1]; however, class conservation and protection in 333.72
- .72 **Conservation and protection**
 Reclamation relocated to 333.7153
 Class conservation of specific types of natural resources in 333.73–333.95
 See Manual at 363.7 vs. 333.72, 304.28
- .73 **Land**
 Class here comprehensive works on land policy [*formerly also* 333.1], kinds of land by physical condition, e.g., humid land, mountainous land
 Class kinds of land by use in 333.74–333.78; shorelands and related areas in 333.917; submerged lands, wetlands, in 333.918
 See Manual at 333.1–333.5 vs. 333.73–333.78
- .731 **General topics**
 Add to base number 333.731 the numbers following 1 in notation 11–17 from table under 333.7, e.g., real estate development 333.7315, comprehensive works on soil and water conservation 333.7316
 Class comprehensive works on real estate business in 333.33, soil and water conservation in rural lands in 333.7616, real estate development in urban lands in 333.7715, zoning of urban lands in 333.7717, water conservation in 333.9116, pollution control in 363.73966
- .736 ***Arid and *semiarid lands**
 Class here desertification
- .74 ***Pasture (Grazing) lands**
 See Manual at 333.1–333.5 vs. 333.73–333.78

*Add as instructed under 333.7

.75 Forest lands

Class here timber resources

Add to base number 333.75 notation 11–17 from table under 333.7, e.g., supply of timber in nature 333.7511, demand for timber 333.7512 [*both formerly also 338.1749*]

Wood as a fuel relocated to 333.9539

Class parks, recreational, wilderness areas in 333.78

See Manual at 333.1–333.5 vs. 333.73–333.78; 333.75 vs. 338.1749

.76 *Rural lands *Agricultural lands

Class rural recreational lands in 333.78

Rural lands of a specific physical condition, if not devoted to a specific use, are classed in 333.73. For example, semiarid lands in general are classed in 333.736; however, semiarid lands devoted to grazing are classed in 333.74

For pasture lands, see 333.74; forest lands, 333.75

See Manual at 333.1–333.5 vs. 333.73–333.78

.765 *Mined lands *Surface-mined lands

.77 *Urban lands

Examples: civic, commercial, industrial, residential lands; highways and streets

Class urban mined lands in 333.765, urban recreational lands in 333.78

See Manual at 333.1–333.5 vs. 333.73–333.78

[.772] Highways and streets

Number discontinued; class in 333.77

.78 *Recreational and wilderness areas

Class wildlife and wildlife refuges in 333.95

See also 363.68 for park and recreation services

See Manual at 333.1–333.5 vs. 333.73–333.78

.782 *Wilderness areas

For specific kinds of wilderness areas, see 333.784

See also 333.95 for wildlife and wildlife refuges

.783 *Parks

*Add as instructed under 333.7

.784 Specific kinds of recreational and wilderness areas

Examples: coastlines, forests, mountains

> 333.784 4–333.784 6 Recreational use of water

Class here recreational use of land adjoining water, e.g., beaches, shores

Class comprehensive works in 333.784

See also 333.91 for comprehensive works on uses of water and land adjoining it

.784 4 Lakes

.784 5 Rivers and streams

.784 6 Reservoirs

See also 333.7844 for lakes

.79 Energy

Class here production of energy [*formerly* 338], interdisciplinary works on energy

Power resources are classed here. A work that discusses only electric power is classed in 333.7932

Class extraction of energy resources and comprehensive works on the economics of mineral fuels in 338.2; interdisciplinary works on mineral fuels in 553; specific forms of energy, specific energy resources not provided for here with the subject, e.g., fossil fuels 333.82, geothermal energy 333.88, hydroelectricity 333.914, wind energy 333.92, biomass as an energy resource 333.9539; noneconomic aspects with the aspect, e.g., energy management 658.2, fuel technology 662.6

.791 General topics

Add to base number 333.791 the numbers following 1 in notation 11–17 from table under 333.7, e.g., energy development and production 333.7915

Class utilization of waste heat in 333.793

.792 Primary forms of energy

Resources used directly to perform work, to produce other forms of energy

.792 3 †Solar energy

Including electricity derived from solar energy, e.g., with photovoltaic cells

Class distribution of electricity derived from solar energy in 333.7932

.792 33 Financial aspects

Including prices

†Add as instructed under 333.7, except use 15 for both development and generation of energy

- .792 4 †Nuclear energy
 Class here electricity derived from nuclear energy
 Class distribution of electricity derived from nuclear energy in 333.7932, nuclear fuels in 333.85
- .792 43 Financial aspects
 Including prices
- .793 Secondary forms of energy
 Energy produced through use of other resources
 Including cogeneration of electric power and heat, district heating
 Class secondary forms of energy derived from specific resources with the resource, e.g., electricity derived from nuclear energy 333.7924; economics of synthetic fuel production 338.4766266
- .793 2 †Electrical energy
 Including rural electrification [*formerly* 621.393], distribution of electrical energy regardless of resource from which the electricity was derived
 Class here electricity derived from fossil fuels [*formerly* 333.82], electrical utilities [*formerly* 363.62], comprehensive works on electrical energy
 Electricity derived from a specific resource is classed with the resource, e.g., from water 333.914. The two exceptions are for electricity derived from fossil fuels and for distribution of electricity
- .793 23 Financial aspects
- .793 231 Prices
- .793 8 †Energy from waste materials
 Class energy from biological wastes in 333.9539, the chemical technology of energy from waste materials in 662.87
- .794 †Renewable energy resources
 Class here alternative energy resources
 Class specific renewable and alternative energy resources with the resource, e.g., solar energy 333.7923
- .796 Energy for specific uses
 Example: energy for military use
 Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 333.796 in the one coming last, e.g., energy use in school buildings 333.7964 (not 333.7962)
 Class a specific kind of energy for specific uses with the kind of energy, e.g., energy from petroleum for transportation use 333.8232 (*not* 333.7968)

†Add as instructed under 333.7, except use 15 for both development and generation of energy

- [.796 01–.796 09] Standard subdivisions
Do not use; class in 333.7901–333.7909
- .796 2 *For use in buildings and offices
Including use in construction
See also 624 for technical aspects of energy use in construction
- .796 3 *For residential and domestic use
- .796 4 *Social service institutions
Examples: churches, hospitals, prisons, schools
- .796 5 *For industrial use
Class here manufacturing use
Class energy use in construction of buildings in 333.7962
For food processing use, see 333.7966
- .796 6 *For use in agriculture and food processing
- .796 8 *For use in transportation and commerce
Standard subdivisions are added for transportation
- .796 89 *For commercial use

.8 Subsurface resources

Class here supply in storage, shortages, surpluses, demand, and projections of these [*all formerly also 338.27*], strategic materials

Add to base number 333.8, and also to each subdivision identified by ‡, as instructed under 333.7; however, use 11 only for reserves in storage, and do not use 15 development; class reserves in nature in 553, development in 338.2

Class extraction of subsurface resources and comprehensive works on the economics of subsurface resources in 338.2, interdisciplinary works on subsurface resources in 553

For ground water, see 333.9104

See Manual at 333.7–333.9; 333.8 vs. 338.2, 553; 553

- .82 ‡Fossil fuels
Electricity derived from fossil fuels relocated to 333.7932
- .822 ‡Coal
- .823 ‡Oil and natural gas
- .823 2 ‡Oil
Petroleum in its narrow sense
Gasoline relocated to 338.4766553827

*Add as instructed under 333.7

‡Add as instructed under 333.7, except use 11 only for reserves in storage and do not use 15 development; class reserves in nature in 553, development in 338.2

- .823 3 ‡Natural gas
 See also 363.63 for gas distribution services of public utilities
- .85 ‡Minerals
 Add to base number 333.85 the numbers following 553 in 553.2–553.9, e.g., tin 333.85453, uranium 333.854932; however, class fossil fuels in 333.82, ground water in 333.9104
 Class comprehensive works on the economics of minerals in 338.2, interdisciplinary works on nonmetallic minerals in 553, interdisciplinary works on metals in 669
- .88 *Geothermal energy
 Class here subsurface thermal waters [*formerly also* 333.9104], thermal waters [*formerly* 553.7], electricity derived from geothermal energy
 Class distribution of electricity derived from geothermal energy in 333.7932
- .9 **Other natural resources**
 Add to each subdivision identified by * as instructed under 333.7
 See Manual at 333.7–333.9

SUMMARY

333.91	Water
.92	Air
.94	Space
.95	Biological resources

- .91 **Water**
 Class here aquatic resources, land adjoining water, comprehensive works on the economics of water resources
 Use 333.91001–333.91009 for standard subdivisions
 Class interdisciplinary works on water in 553.7; a specific aquatic resource with the subject, e.g., minerals 333.85, fish 333.956; a specific aspect of water not provided for here with the subject, e.g., recreational use of water and land adjoining it 333.7844–333.7846, regulation and control of distribution of water to consumers 363.61
 See Manual at 363.61; 553
- [.910 2] **Surface water**
 Number discontinued; class in 333.91
- .910 4 ‡Ground (Subsurface) water
 Subsurface thermal waters relocated to 333.88
- *Add as instructed under 333.7
 †Add as instructed under 333.7, except use 11 only for reserves in storage; class reserves in nature in 553.7
 ‡Add as instructed under 333.7, except use 11 only for reserves in storage and do not use 15 development; class reserves in nature in 553, development in 338.2

.911 General topics of water

Class general topics of a specific kind of water with the kind, e.g., general topics of rivers and streams 333.91621

.911 1 Reserves (Stock, Supply)

Class here only reserves in storage, e.g., in reservoirs and storage tanks

Class reserves in nature in 553.7

.911 2 Requirements (Need, Demand) [formerly also 628.17]

.911 3 Use (Utilization) [formerly also 628.17]

Class here comprehensive works on proprietary uses of water, on resource economics of consumption of water [both formerly 333.912]

Class water for specific uses in 333.912–333.915

.911 37 Abuse and wastage

Class reclamation, rehabilitation, restoration of abused water in 333.91153; water conservation in 333.9116; water pollution in 363.7394

.911 4 Impact studies

Class studies emphasizing abuse and wastage in 333.91137

.911 5–.911 7 Management and control of water

Add to base number 333.91 notation 15–17 from the table under 333.7, e.g., water conservation 333.9116

> 333.912–333.915 Water for specific uses

Class comprehensive works in 333.91

For recreational use, see 333.7844–333.7846

.912 †Water for domestic (residential) and industrial uses

Comprehensive works on proprietary uses of water, on resource economics of consumption of water relocated to 333.9113

.912 2 For domestic (residential) use

Examples: drinking and washing

.912 3 For industrial use

Class water for generation of energy in 333.914, water for transportation in 333.915

.913 †Water for irrigation

†Add as instructed under 333.7, except use 11 only for reserves in storage; class reserves in nature in 553.7

.914 Water for generation of energy

Example: thermal ocean power conversion

Class here hydroelectricity

Add to base number 333.914 notation 11–17 from table under 333.7, except use 11 for energy-producing potential of water and 15 for both development and generation of energy, e.g., potential hydroelectric energy resources of Idaho 333.9141109796, hydropower generation in the Columbia River basin 333.9141509797

Use of this number for other nonproprietary uses of water discontinued; class in 333.91

.915 †Water for transportation

> 333.916–333.918 Specific kinds of water and land adjoining it

Class comprehensive works in 333.91, specific uses of specific kinds of water in 333.912–333.915

.916 Bodies of water

Class lands adjoining specific kinds of bodies of water in 333.917

.916 2 †Rivers and streams

Class river basins in 333.73

.916 3 †Lakes and ponds

For salt-water lakes, see 333.9164

.916 4 Oceans and seas

Including bays, gulfs, estuaries, salt-water lakes

Add to base number 333.9164 notation 11–17 from table under 333.7, e.g., conservation and protection of seas 333.916416; however, use 11 only for reserves in storage; class reserves in nature with the subject, e.g., oceans 551.46

.917 *Shorelands and related areas

Examples: beaches, coasts, shores

Class here tidelands in the sense of lands that are overflowed by the tide but exposed by low water

Submerged lands and wetlands related to specific types of bodies of water, tidelands in the sense of lands underlying the ocean beyond the low tidemark but within a nation's territorial waters, continental shelves relocated to 333.918

Class river basins in 333.73, recreational use of shorelands and related areas in 333.784

*Add as instructed under 333.7

†Add as instructed under 333.7, except use 11 only for reserves in storage; class reserves in nature in 553.7

- .918 *Submerged lands and wetlands
 Class here submerged lands and wetlands related to specific types of
 bodies of water, tidelands in the sense of lands underlying the ocean
 beyond the low tidemark but within a nation's territorial waters,
 continental shelves [*all formerly 333.917*]
 Class recreational use in 333.784
 *See also 333.916 for works focusing on bodies of water rather than
 the land they submerge*
- .92 *Air
 Class here wind energy, use of wind for generation of electricity
- .94 Space
 See Manual at 333.94 vs. 338.0919
- .95 *Biological resources
 Class here biosphere, wildlife, wildlife refuges
- .952 *Aquatic biological resources
 Class specific aquatic organisms and groups of organisms in
 333.953–333.959
- .953 *Plant resources
 Class forests, comprehensive works on timber resources in 333.75
- .953 9 Plant resources for generation of energy
 Class here wood as a fuel [*formerly also 333.75*], interdisciplinary
 works on biomass as an energy resource
 Add to base number 333.9539 notation 11–17 from table under 333.7,
 except use 15 for both development and generation of energy, e.g.,
 generation of energy from biomass 333.953915
 Class animal biomass as an energy resource in 333.954
- .954 *Animal resources
 Class here game
 *For invertebrates, see 333.955; fish, 333.956; amphibians and
 reptiles, 333.957; birds, 333.958; mammals, 333.959*
 See Manual at 333.954 vs. 338.37
- .955 *Invertebrates
 Examples: insects, shellfish
- .956 *Fish
 Class here comprehensive works on finfish and shellfish
 For shellfish, see 333.955
- .957 *Amphibians and reptiles

*Add as instructed under 333.7

- .958 *Birds
 .959 *Mammals

334 Cooperatives

Voluntary organizations or enterprises owned by and operated for the benefit of those using the services

- [.060 1] International organizations
 Do not use; class in 334.0919
- .091 9 International associations of cooperatives
 Do not use for cooperatives in space; class in 334.09
- .1 Building and housing**
- .2 Banking and credit**
- .22 Credit unions
 See also 332.32 for comprehensive works on thrift institutions
- .5 Consumer cooperatives**
 Class comprehensive works on cooperative marketing in 334.6813801, consumer housing cooperatives in 334.1
- [.506 8] Management of consumer cooperatives
 Relocated to 658.8707
- .6 Production**
- .68 In specific industries and groups of industries
- .681 Other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
 Class here service industries
 Add to base number 334.681 notation 001–999, e.g., cooperative marketing by producers and comprehensive works on cooperative marketing 334.6813801, cooperative legal services 334.68134; however, class banking and credit in 334.2, consumers' cooperatives in 334.5
- .682–.689 Extractive, manufacturing, construction
 Add to base number 334.68 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., cooperative cattle production 334.68362; however, class building cooperatives in 334.1, kibbutzim and moshavim in Israel in 335.95694, Soviet collective farms in 338.7630947
 Cooperative marketing by producers is classed in 334.6813801, e.g., cooperative domestic marketing of cattle by producers 334.6813814162
- .7 Benefit societies**
 Examples: benevolent, friendly, mutual-aid, provident societies
 See also 368 for insurance

*Add as instructed under 333.7

335 Socialism and related systems

Class here state socialism, interdisciplinary works on political and economic aspects of socialism and related systems

(Option: Class in 330.159)

Use 335.001–335.009 for standard subdivisions

Class socialism and communism as political ideologies in 320.53; socialist and communist political parties in 324.217; a specific topic of economics treated from a socialist or communist point of view with the subject in economics, e.g., interest 332.82

The term “socialism” is often used in narrow senses to mean communism (335.43) or democratic socialism (335.5)

Comparisons of Communism (Marxism-Leninism) with other systems are classed in 335.437

See Manual at 335 vs. 320.53, 306.345

SUMMARY

- 335.02 Utopian systems and schools
 - .1 Systems of English origin
 - .2 Systems of French origin
 - .3 Systems of American origin
 - .4 Marxian systems
 - .5 Democratic socialism
 - .6 Fascism
 - .7 Christian socialism
 - .8 Other systems
 - .9 Voluntary socialist and anarchist communities

.02 Utopian systems and schools

Class specific utopian systems in 335.1–335.3

See also 301 for ideal societies, 321.07 for ideal states

> 335.1–335.3 Non- and quasi-Marxian socialism

Class comprehensive works in 335

For national socialism, see 335.6; Christian socialism, 335.7; voluntary socialist communities, 335.9

.1 Systems of English origin

.12 Utopian socialism

Example: Owenism

.14 Fabian socialism

.15 Guild socialism

.2 Systems of French origin

Examples: Babouvism, Icarianism

- .22 Saint-Simonism
- .23 Fourierism (Phalansterianism)
- .3 **Systems of American origin**
- .4 **Marxian systems**
- Class here Marxism
- Class democratic Marxian systems in 335.5
- See Manual at 335.4 vs. 335.401, 335.411*
- .401 Philosophy and related topics
- Comprehensive works on theory of Marxian systems are classed in 335.4
- Class philosophical foundations in 335.411
- See Manual at 335.4 vs. 335.401, 335.411*
- .41 Philosophic foundations, economic concepts, aims
- Example: social ownership of means of production
- .411 Philosophic foundations
- Example: theory of class struggle
- Class the philosophic foundations of Marxian economics in 335.412
- See Manual at 335.4 vs. 335.401, 335.411*
- .411 2 Dialectical materialism
- See Manual at 146.32 vs. 335.4112*
- .411 9 Historical materialism
- .412 Economic concepts
- Example: labor theory of value
- [.413] Aims
- Number discontinued; class in 335.41
-
- > 335.42–335.43 Marxian doctrines and systems characteristic of specific historical periods and regions
- Class comprehensive works in 335.4
- .42 Early period
- .422 Communism (1848–1875)
- Period of Communist manifesto
- .423 Scientific socialism (1875–1917)
- For democratic socialism, see 335.5*

- .43 **Communism (Marxism-Leninism)**
 Communism of post-1917 period
 Class here Soviet communism, communist theory and practice of democratic centralism
 Class communism as a political ideology in 320.532
- .433 Trotskyite doctrines
- .434 National variants as schools of thought
 Use 335.4309 for communism in specific nations viewed as actual economic systems rather than schools of thought, e.g., Cuban communism as an existing system 335.43097291 (*not* 335.4347)
 Soviet communism as a school of thought is classed in 335.43, as the actual economic system of the Soviet Union in 335.430947
- .434 4 Yugoslav communism
 Class here Titoism
- .434 5 Chinese communism
 Class here Maoism
- .434 7 Cuban communism (Castroism)
 Including ideas of Che Guevara
- [.436] Critical works
 Number discontinued; class in 335.43
- .437 Comparative studies
 Comparison of communism with capitalism, cooperation, democratic socialism, other forms of collectivism
- .5 Democratic socialism**
 Marxian and non-Marxian socialism pursued through persuasion and consent of the electorate in a nonauthoritarian state
 Use of this number for state socialism discontinued; class in 335
 Class Christian socialism in 335.7, voluntary socialist communities in 335.9
 For Fabian socialism, see 335.14
- .6 Fascism**
 Examples: falangism, national socialism
 See also 320.533 for fascism as a political ideology
- .7 Christian socialism**
 Class voluntary Christian socialist communities in 335.9
 See also 320.5312 for Christian socialism as a political ideology
- .8 Other systems**

.82 Syndicalism

Class here anarcho-syndicalism

.83 Anarchism

Class anarchism as a political ideology in 320.57, anarcho-syndicalism in 335.82, voluntary anarchist communities in 335.9

.9 Voluntary socialist and anarchist communities

Use 335.9 only for truly voluntary communities. Use 338.7 for communes or collectives imposed by force, if discussed as organizations of production

Add to base number 335.9 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., kibbutzim and moshavim in Israel 335.95694, voluntary socialist communities in the United States 335.973

See also 307.774 for interdisciplinary and sociological studies of communes, 307.776 for interdisciplinary and sociological studies of kibbutzim

336 Public finance

Class here intergovernmental fiscal relations

Class financial administration of governments in 351.72

See also 351.725 for administration of fiscal relations between governmental units

See Manual at 336 vs. 351.72; 339 vs. 332, 336

SUMMARY

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| 336.001–.008 | Standard subdivisions |
| .01–.09 | [Governmental level; revenue; historical, geographical, persons treatment] |
| .1 | Nontax revenues |
| .2 | Taxes and taxation |
| .3 | Public borrowing, debt, expenditure |
| .4–.9 | Public finance of specific continents, countries, localities in modern world |
| .001–.005 | Standard subdivisions |
| .006 | Organizations and management |
| .006 01 | International organizations |
| | Class associations of sovereign states in 336.0916 |
| .007–.008 | Standard subdivisions |
| [.009] | Historical, geographical, persons treatment |
| | Do not use; class treatment by governmental level in 336.01; areas, regions, places in general, persons, ancient world in 336.09; continents, countries, localities in modern world in 336.4–336.9 |

- .01 By governmental level
 Here are classed works about multiple jurisdictions at the same level, e.g., public finance at the state level in the United States 336.01373. Works about a single jurisdiction are classed in 336.093 or 336.4–336.9, e.g., public finance at the national level in the United States 336.73 (*not* 336.01273)
- .012 National
 Add to base number 336.012 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., national public finance in Europe 336.0124
- .013 State and provincial
 Add to base number 336.013 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., provincial public finance in Canada 336.01371
- .014 Local
 Add to base number 336.014 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., local public finance in Pennsylvania 336.014748
- .02 Revenue
 Add to base number 336.02 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., revenue in Great Britain 336.0241
 Class specific forms of revenue in 336.1–336.2
- .09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment, associations of sovereign states
 Class continents, countries, localities in the modern world in 336.4–336.9
- .090 1–.090 5 Historical periods
 Add to base number 336.090 the numbers following —090 in notation 0901–0905 from Table 1, e.g., public finance in the 19th century 336.09034
- .091 Areas, regions, places in general; associations of sovereign states
- .091 6 Associations of sovereign states
- .091 62 League of Nations
- .091 63 United Nations
- .091 68 Regional associations
 Example: League of Arab States
 Class regional associations limited to specific continents in 336.4–336.9
- .091 7 Socioeconomic regions
 Add to base number 336.0917 the numbers following —17 in —171–177 from Table 2, e.g., public finance in developing countries 336.091724
- .092 Persons

.093 The ancient world

Add to base number 336.093 the numbers following —3 in notation
31–39 from Table 2, e.g., public finance in the Roman Empire 336.0937

> **336.1–336.2 Revenues**

Class comprehensive works in 336.02

.1 **Nontax revenues**

For public borrowing, see 336.34

> **336.11–336.15 Commercial revenues**

Class comprehensive works in 336.1

For revenue from public industries and services, see 336.19

.11 From rents and franchises

.12 From public lands

Including mineral rights

Class income from rental of land and leasing of mineral rights in 336.11

.15 From deposits, investments, loans

.16 Administrative revenues

Examples: fees for services rendered, for licenses; fines; gifts; profits on coinage

For franchises, see 336.11

.17 Revenues from lotteries

.18 Inter- and intragovernmental revenues

.182 From reparations and interest on war loans

.185 From one government unit to another

Examples: grants from higher units, payment in lieu of taxes, technical assistance funds

.188 From international grants

.19 Revenue from public industries and services

.2 Taxes and taxation

Class here interdisciplinary works on taxes and taxation

Class tax law in 343.04, tax administration in 351.724

See Manual at 336.2 vs. 351.724, 343.04

SUMMARY

336.200 1–.200 9 Standard subdivisions

.201–.207 General topics

.22 Real property taxes

.23 Personal property taxes

.24 Income taxes

.25 Poll taxes

.26 Customs taxes (Customs duties)

.27 Other taxes

.29 Principles of taxation

.200 1–.200 8 Standard subdivisions

.200 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by governmental level in 336.201

> 336.201–336.207 General topics

Observe the following table of precedence, e.g., reform of business taxes
336.207 (*not* 336.205)

Business taxes	336.207
Provisions that allow tax avoidance	336.206
Taxes by governmental level	336.201
Tax reform	336.205

Class comprehensive works in 336.2

.201 Taxes by governmental level

Here are classed works about multiple jurisdictions at the same level, e.g., state taxes in the United States 336.201373. Works about a single jurisdiction are classed in 336.2009, e.g., federal taxes in the United States 336.200973 (*not* 336.201273)

.201 2 National taxes

Add to base number 336.20212 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., national taxes in Europe 336.20124

.201 3 State and provincial taxes

Add to base number 336.2013 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., provincial taxes in Canada 336.201371

.201 4 Local taxes and rates

Add to base number 336.2014 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., local taxes in Pennsylvania 336.2014748

.205 Tax reform

Including proposals and innovations

- .206 Provisions that allow tax avoidance
 Former heading: Reductions in taxes
 Examples: tax credits, deductions, incentives, loopholes, rebates
 Class here tax expenditure (tax deductions, exemptions, credits, by which a government “spends” revenue by not collecting it)
- .207 Business taxes
 Examples: taxes on industry, manufacturing, small business, international business
- .22 Real property taxes
 Taxes on land, buildings, permanent improvements
 Class here rates (United Kingdom), comprehensive works on property taxes
For personal property taxes, see 336.23
- .222 Rates, assessment, valuation
 Class rates (percentages), assessment, valuation of specific kinds of real property in 336.225
- .225 Specific kinds of real property
 Examples: farm, residential, commercial property
- .23 Personal property taxes
 On tangible and intangible property
 Including mobile homes
- .24 Income taxes
 Class here comprehensive works on taxes on personal wealth
For property taxes, see 336.22; estate, inheritance, gift taxes, 336.276
- .241 General topics
 Class general topics applied to personal income tax in 336.242, general topics applied to corporate income tax in 336.243
- .241 5 Reform
 Class reform of taxes on business income in 336.2417
- .241 6 Provisions that allow tax avoidance
 Former heading: Reductions and rebates
 Class provisions allowing avoidance of taxes on business income in 336.2417
- .241 7 Taxes on business income

- .242 Personal (Individual) income taxes
See also 362.582 for negative income tax
- .242 1 General topics
 Class general topics applied to taxes on specific kinds of personal income in 336.2422–336.2428
- .242 15 Reform
- .242 16 Provisions that allow tax avoidance
 Former heading: Reductions and rebates
- .242 2 Income from wages
 Including withholding tax
- .242 3 Self-employment income
 Examples: income from individual proprietorships, from partnerships
- .242 4 Income from property transfers
 Capital gains and losses
 Class here comprehensive works on taxation of individual and corporate capital gains and losses
 Class taxation of corporate capital gains in 336.243
- .242 6 Interest income
 Class here comprehensive works on taxation of individual and corporate interest income
 Class taxation of corporate interest income in 336.243
- .242 8 Retirement income
- .243 Corporate income taxes
 Examples: capital gains taxes, interest income
 Class business taxes in 336.207
- .243 1 General topics
 Class general topics applied to profits taxes in 336.2432
- .243 15 Reform
- .243 16 Provisions that allow tax avoidance
 Former heading: Reductions
 Example: oil depletion allowance
- .243 2 Profits taxes
 Examples: excess and undistributed profits taxes
- .249 Social security taxes
See also 368.4 for social security benefits
See Manual at 336.249 vs. 368.401, 368.4011

- .25 Poll taxes
- .26 Customs taxes (Customs duties)
See also 382.7 for interdisciplinary works on tariff policy
- .263 Export and transit taxes
- .264 Import taxes
For import tax schedules, see 336.265; import taxes on specific commodities, 336.266
- .265 Import tax schedules
For import tax schedules on specific commodities, see 336.266
- .266 Import taxes and tax schedules on specific commodities
 Add to base number 336.266 notation 001-999, e.g., taxes on paintings 336.26675
- .27 Other taxes
- .271 Excise and related taxes
 Examples: luxury, use taxes
- .271 3 Sales taxes
- .271 4 Value added taxes
- .271 6 Severance taxes
- .272 Stamp taxes and revenue stamps
- .276 Estate, inheritance, gift taxes
- .278 Taxes on specific commodities, services, industries
 Add to base number 336.278 notation 001-999, e.g., coal industry taxes 336.2783382724
 Class a specific kind of tax on a specific commodity, service, industry with the kind of tax, e.g., import taxes on coal 336.26655324, severance taxes on coal 336.2716
- .29 Principles of taxation
 Class principles of specific kinds of taxes in 336.22-336.27
- .291 General principles
 Examples: adequacy (yield), certainty, diversity, economy and convenience of collection, justice
- .293 Kinds of rate
 Examples: progressive, proportional, regressive rates

- .294 Incidence
 The final burden of tax payment and the people on whom it falls
 Including direct, indirect, double taxation
 Class incidence of a specific tax with the tax, e.g., incidence of income tax 336.24
- .3 **Public borrowing, debt, expenditure**
 Class here fiscal policy, comprehensive works on monetary and fiscal policy
 Class use of fiscal and monetary policy in economic stabilization in 339.5
 For monetary policy, see 332.46
- .31 Public (Government) securities
 Example: government Eurobonds [*formerly also 336.3435*]
 Class investment in government securities in 332.63232
 For short term securities, see 336.32
- .32 Short term securities
 Examples: certificates of indebtedness, treasury bills and notes
- .34 Public borrowing and public debt
 For public securities, see 336.31; debt management, 336.36
- .340 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class treatment by governmental level in 336.343
- .343 By governmental level
 Here are classed works about multiple jurisdictions at the same level, e.g., public borrowing and public debt at the state level in the United States 336.343273, international debt in Latin America 336.3435098. Works about a single jurisdiction are classed in 336.3409, e.g., borrowing and debt at the national level in the United States 336.340973 (*not 336.343373*)
 Class flotation of loans regardless of level in 336.344, limitation of indebtedness regardless of level in 336.346
- .343 1 Local level
 Add to base number 336.3431 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., local borrowing in Pennsylvania 336.3431748
- .343 2 State and provincial level
 Add to base number 336.3432 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., provincial borrowing and public debt in Canada 336.343271
- .343 3 National level
 Add to base number 336.3433 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., national borrowing and public debts in Europe 336.34334
 Class borrowing by one nation from another nation in 336.3435

- .343 5 International level
 Borrowing by one nation from another, public debts owed by one nation to another
 Class here comprehensive works on international borrowing and debts
 Government Eurobonds relocated to 336.31
 Class role of banks in international borrowing and debts in 332.15
- .344 Flotation of loans
 Including allotments, subscriptions, compulsory loans, marketability
 Class government securities in 336.31
- .346 Limitation of public indebtedness
- .36 Debt management
 Class debt limits (ceilings) in 336.346
 See also 339.523 for deficit financing
- .363 Repayment and redemption
 Including sinking funds
- .368 Repudiation and abrogation
 Class here public insolvency
- .39 Expenditure
 General aspects: character, principles, justification
 Class tax expenditure in 336.206, economic effects of expenditure in 339.522
 See Manual at 336 vs. 351.72
- .4-9 Public finance of specific continents, countries, localities in modern world**
 Add to base number 336 notation 4-9 from Table 2, e.g., public finance of Australia 336.94

337 International economics

- Class here international economic planning; comprehensive works on international economic relations, on international economic cooperation
- Class a specific aspect of international economics not provided for here with the aspect, e.g., international (multinational) business enterprises 338.88, foreign trade 382
- See also 341.75 for international economic law*
- .09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class foreign economic policies and relations of specific jurisdictions and groups of jurisdictions in 337.3-337.9 (*not* 337.093-337.099)

.1 Multilateral economic cooperation

Former heading: Spheres of economic cooperation

Class here economic integration, multilateral agreements and multistate organizations for economic cooperation

Class bilateral economic cooperation in 337.3–337.9, trade agreements in 382.9

See also 341.2 for interdisciplinary works on international organizations

See Manual at 337.1 vs. 337.3–337.9

.109 Historical and persons treatment

Class geographical treatment in 337.11–337.19

.11 In areas, regions, places in general

Add to base number 337.11 the numbers following — 1 in notation 17–18 from Table 2, e.g., multilateral economic cooperation in the Western Hemisphere 337.11812

.14 European multilateral cooperation**.142 European Economic Community (European Common Market, EEC)****.143 European Free Trade Association (EFTA)****.147 Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (COMECON)**

Former heading: East European Economic Organization

.15–.19 Multilateral cooperation in other continents

Add to base number 337.1 notation 5–9 from Table 2, e.g., Andean Group 337.18

.3–.9 Foreign economic policies and relations of specific jurisdictions and groups of jurisdictions

Class here bilateral economic cooperation

Add to base number 337 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., economic policy of United Kingdom 337.41; then, for foreign economic relations between two jurisdictions or groups of jurisdictions, add 0* and to the result add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., economic relations between United Kingdom and France 337.41044

Give priority in notation to the jurisdiction or group of jurisdictions emphasized. If the emphasis is equal, give priority to the one coming first in the sequence of area notations

(Option: Give priority in notation to the jurisdiction or group of jurisdictions requiring local emphasis, e.g., libraries in the United States class foreign economic relations between the United States and France in 337.73044)

Class multilateral economic cooperation in 337.1

See Manual at 337.1 vs. 337.3–337.9

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

338 Production

Class here comprehensive works on the economic and technical aspects of industry and production, e.g., the economy and technology of the automotive industry 338.476292

Production of energy relocated to 333.79, production economics of insurance industry to 368

Class specific factors of production in 331–333; production economics of financial industries in 332, of real estate business in 333.33; economics of cooperative production in 334; commerce, communications, transportation in 380; production technology in 620–690

See Manual at 332 vs. 338, 658.15; 363.5, 363.6, 363.8 vs. 338

SUMMARY

338.001–.009 Standard subdivisions

.01–.09 [General topics]

.1 Agriculture

.2 Extraction of minerals

.3 Other extractive industries

.4 Secondary industries and services

.5 General production economics

.6 Organization of production

.7 Business enterprises and their structure

.8 Combinations

.9 Economic development and growth

.001 Philosophy and theory

Class a specific theory with the subject, e.g., law of diminishing marginal utility 338.5212

.001 12 Forecasting and forecasts

Class forecasting and forecasts of commodities and services in 338.020112, general production forecasting and forecasts in 338.544

.002–.008 Standard subdivisions

.009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of general principles and theories

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of production in 338.09

.01 Factors of production

Class here comprehensive and theoretical works on factors of production

Class labor in 331, capital in 332, land in 333, factors of production as part of industrial conditions and situation in 338.09, factors of production as costs of production in 338.512

- .02 Commodities and services
 Class general production economics in 338.5, consumption in 339.47, shipments and sales in 380–382
- .020 12 Classification
 Class here standard industrial classifications
- .04 Entrepreneurship
- .06 Production efficiency
 Including cost-output ratio
 Class conservation of energy in 333.7916
- .064 Effect of technological innovations
 Class here the effect of automation, comprehensive works on the effect of technological innovations on the economy
 Class the effect of technological innovations on a specific aspect of the economy with the aspect, e.g., effect on working conditions 331.25, effect on banking 332.1
 See also 303.483 for the effect of technological innovation on society
- .09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of production
 Class here existing and potential resources for production, industrial conditions and situation, industrial surveys, location of industry, productivity
 Add to base number 338.09 notation 01–9 from Table 2, e.g., industrial surveys of Canada 338.0971
 Class a specific resource with the resource, e.g., water for power 333.914
 See also 338.6042 for the rationale for and process of locating business enterprises
 See Manual at 333.94 vs. 338.0919; 338.09 vs. 338.6042, 332.67309, 346.07, 658.11, 658.21, T1–068

>

338.1–338.4 Specific kinds of industries

Class here finance of specific kinds of industries [*formerly also* 338.6041], general production economics of specific kinds of industries

Class comprehensive works in 338; financial industries in 332; real estate business in 333.33; energy production in 333.79; cooperatives in specific kinds of industries in 334; commerce, communications, transportation in 380; organization of production in specific kinds of industries in 338.6; business enterprises other than cooperatives in specific kinds of industries in 338.7–338.8; biographies of entrepreneurs in specific kinds of industries in 338.6–338.8, e.g., biographies of small-business owners 338.642092, biographies of entrepreneurs in textile manufacturing 338.76770092; biographies of people known for their contributions in technology in 600, e.g., biographies of mining engineers 622.092

- > **338.1–338.3 Primary (Extractive) industries**
 Class comprehensive works in 338
- .1 Agriculture**
See also 334.683 for agricultural cooperatives
See Manual at 631.558 vs. 338.1
- .13 Financial aspects**
 Class here capital formation and other investment in agriculture, costs, prices received by farmers, farm income
 Add to base number 338.13 the numbers following 63 in 633–638, e.g., prices of rice 338.13318
 Class government policies that affect financial aspects in 338.18, food prices in 338.19
See also 338.16 for production efficiency
See Manual at 332 vs. 338, 658.15
- .14 Factors affecting production**
 Examples: drought, plant and animal diseases, shortages of materials and equipment used in farming
 Class financial factors in 338.13, production efficiency in 338.16, surpluses and shortages of farm products in 338.17, government policies in 338.18
- [.15] **Surpluses and shortages of farm products**
 Relocated to 338.17
- .16 Production efficiency**
 Including cost-output ratio, size of farm, use of labor
 Class here science, technological innovation in agriculture
 Class energy conservation in agriculture in 333.7966
See also 338.14 for factors affecting production
- .161 Mechanization**
 Class here automation
 Class mechanization of harvesting methods in 338.163
- .162 Agricultural methods**
 Examples: crop rotation; use of plant nutrients, of insecticides
For harvesting methods, see 338.163
- .163 Harvesting methods**

- .17 Products
- Including the seed industry as a whole
- Specific kinds of seed are classed with the kind
- Class here surpluses and shortages of farm products [*formerly* 338.15], forecasts and projections of supply and demand
- Add to base number 338.17 the numbers following 63 in 633–638, e.g., rice or seed rice 338.17318, forestry 338.1749, forest products 338.17498; however, supply of timber in nature relocated to 333.7511, demand for timber relocated from 338.1749 to 333.7512
- Class specific elements of production applied to specific products and groups of products in 338.13–338.16, 338.18; supply, surpluses, shortages of food in 338.19; specific producers in 338.763
- See Manual at 333.75 vs. 338.1749*
- .18 Government farm policies
- Examples: acreage allotments, agricultural credit, drought relief, price supports, subsidies
- Class government policies with respect to food supply in 338.19
- .180 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
- Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in 338.183–338.189 (*not* 338.18093–338.18099)
- .181 International policies
- Policies and programs of international bodies
- .183–.189 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities
- Add to base number 338.18 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., government farm policies of India 338.1854
- .19 Food supply
- Class here economic causes and effects of, economic remedies for maladjustments in food supply; measures for attaining and maintaining adequate amounts of food; food requirements (demand); reserves (stocks, supply) of food; prices of food to the consumer; comprehensive works on the economics of production, storage, distribution of food
- Add to base number 338.19 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., food supply in Africa 338.196
- Class interdisciplinary works on food supply in 363.8, production of food in 338.13–338.18, supply of specific food commodities in 338.17, food processing in 338.47664
- See Manual at 363.5, 363.6, 363.8 vs. 338; 363.8 vs. 338.19*

.2 Extraction of minerals

Class here extraction of energy resources, comprehensive works on the economics of extraction and processing of minerals and energy resources

Class conservation of mineral and energy resources in 333.7–333.9, processing of minerals and raw materials of energy in 338.47

See Manual at 333.8 vs. 338.2, 553

.23 Financial aspects

Class here capital formation and other investment in industries engaged in extraction of minerals; costs, income, prices

Add to base number 338.23 the numbers following 553 in 553.2–553.9, e.g., tin 338.23453

Class production efficiency in 338.26

See Manual at 332 vs. 338, 658.15

.26 Production efficiency

Including automation, cost-output ratio, effect of technological innovation, factors of production

Class energy conservation in mineral extraction industries in 333.7965

.27 Products

Add to base number 338.27 the numbers following 553 in 553.2–553.9, e.g., water 338.277

Supply in storage, shortages, surpluses, demand, and projections of these relocated to 333.8

Class specific elements of production applied to specific products in 338.23–338.26, specific producers in 338.76

See also 553.2–553.9 for supply in nature

.3 Other extractive industries

Including financial aspects, production efficiency

See Manual at 332 vs. 338, 658.15

.37 Products

Class specific producers in 338.76

See Manual at 333.954 vs. 338.37

.371 Products of culture of invertebrates and cold-blooded vertebrates

Add to base number 338.371 the numbers following 639 in 639.3–639.7, e.g., culture of oysters 338.37141; however, class insect culture in 338.178

Class comprehensive works on fishing and the culture of fish and other water animals in 338.3727

- .372 Products of fishing, whaling, hunting, trapping
- Add to base number 338.372 the numbers following 59 in 592–599, e.g.,
 sponges 338.37234
- Class the culture of invertebrates and cold-blooded vertebrates in
 338.371
- See Manual at 338.372*
- .4 Secondary industries and services**
- .43 Financial aspects
- Class here capital formation and other investment in secondary industry and
 services; costs, income, prices
- Use 338.430001–338.430009 for standard subdivisions
- Add to base number 338.43 notation 001–999, e.g., automobile prices
 338.436292; however, class financial aspects of financial industries in 332;
 of real estate business in 333.33; of energy production in 333.79; of
 cooperative production in 334; of the insurance industry in 368.01; of
 commerce, communications, transportation in 380
- Class production efficiency in 338.45
- See Manual at 332 vs. 338, 658. 15*
- .45 Production efficiency
- Including cost-output ratio, factors of production (land, labor, capital),
 production capacity
- Class energy conservation in secondary industries in 333.7916
- .454 Automation
- For automation in specific industries, see 338.456*
- .456 Production efficiency in specific industries and groups of industries
- Class here automation in specific industries
- .456 1 Other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
- Class here service industries
- Add to base number 338.4561 notation 001–999, e.g., production
 efficiency in hospital services 338.456136211; however, class
 production efficiency in financial industries in 332; in real estate
 business in 333.33; in cooperative enterprises in 334; in the insurance
 industry in 368; in commerce, communications, transportation in 380
- .456 2–.456 9 Manufacturing and construction
- Add to base number 338.456 the numbers following 6 in 620–690,
 e.g., power equipment in textile manufacture 338.456770285;
 however, class production efficiency in energy production in 333.79,
 in cooperative enterprises in 334

- .46 Professional services
 Class specific elements of production applied to professional services in 338.43–338.45, specific professional services in 338.47
- .47 Goods and services
 Class here quantities produced, shortages, surpluses, stockpiles, forecasts and projections of supply and demand
 Use 338.470001–338.470009 for standard subdivisions
 Add to base number 338.47 notation 001–999, e.g., the product gasoline 338.4766553827 [formerly also 333.8232], tourist industry 338.4791; however, class production economics of financial industries in 332; of real estate business in 333.33; of energy production in 333.79; of cooperative enterprises in 334; of the insurance industry in 368; of commerce, communications, transportation in 380
 Class comprehensive works on professional services in 338.46, specific elements of production applied to specific goods and services in 338.43–338.45, specific producers in 338.76
- .48 Government policies
 Class government policies with respect to a specific aspect of secondary industries and services in 338.43–338.47
- .5 General production economics
 Including risk
 Class here microeconomics (economics of the firm)
 Class production economics of specific kinds of industries in 338.1–338.4
For organization of production, see 338.6
- [.501 12] Forecasting and forecasts
 Do not use; class in 338.544
- .51 Costs
- .512 Factors of production as costs of production
 Including law of diminishing marginal returns, of factorial proportions
- .514 Elements in cost calculation
- .514 2 Kinds of cost
 Examples: average, fixed, marginal, total, variable
- .514 4 Size of enterprise
 Including economies and diseconomies of scale, use of technology
- .516 Profit
 Including relation of marginal cost to marginal revenue

- .52 Prices
 Class here determination, effects of changes, comprehensive works on prices
 Class effect of money on prices in 332.41, effect of costs on prices in
 338.516, effects of prices on the whole economy in 339.42
- .520 1 Philosophy and theory
 Class specific theories in 338.521
- .520 2 Miscellany
- .520 21 Tabulated and related materials
 Do not use for statistics; class in 338.528
- .521 Price theories
 Class here law of supply and demand, theories of value
 Class Marxian labor theory of value in 335.412
 *See also 333.7 for supply and demand for natural resources and
 energy, 338.1–338.4 for supply and demand for specific products*
- .521 2 Theory of demand
 Example: law of diminishing marginal utility
 Including price-demand relationship
- .521 3 Theory of supply
 Including price-supply relationship
-
- > 338.522–338.526 Price determination
 Class comprehensive works in 338.52
- .522 Price determination in free markets
 Example: determination in market for brand-name products
 Including interproduct competition, e.g., butter versus margarine
- .523 Price determination in controlled markets
 Determination by oligopolies, monopolies
 Including price leadership
- .526 Prices determination by government regulation
- .528 Levels
 Class here statistics, indexes
- .528 021 Tabulated and related materials
 Do not use for statistics; class in 338.528

- .54 **Economic fluctuations**
 Example: seasonal variations
 Including secular trends
- [.540 112] Forecasting and forecasts
 Do not use; class in 338.544
- .542 **Business cycles**
 Including prosperity, recession, depression, recovery; panics
 Class remedial measures in 338.543
- .543 **Remedial and preventive action**
 Class economic stabilization in 339.5
- .544 **General production forecasting and forecasts**
 *See also 658.40355 for forecasting as a technique of managerial
 decision-making*
- .544 2 Methods of forecasting
 Class economic forecasting in 330.0112
- .544 3 Forecasts
 Class forecasts of economic situation in 330.900112
- .6 Organization of production**
 Class here organization of production in specific kinds of industries
 Including worker control of industry
 Class guild socialism in 335.15, syndicalism in 335.82, the role of unions in
 achieving worker control of industry in 331.8801
 For business enterprises and their structure, see 338.7
 See Manual at 338.76
- .604 **Special topics**
- .604 1 Finance
 Finance of specific kinds of industries relocated to 338.1–338.4
- .604 2 Location
 Class here proximity to sources of power, raw materials, labor supply,
 transportation, markets
 *See Manual at 338.09 vs. 338.6042, 332.67309, 346.07,
 658.11, 658.21, T1–068*
- .604 6 Specialization
 Including law of comparative advantage
- .604 8 Competition and restraint
 Class monopoly and monopolies in 338.82

- .61 Private enterprise
 Class specific systems of private enterprise in 338.63, specific sizes of private enterprise in 338.64
- .62 Public enterprise
- .63 Systems of production
For factory system, see 338.65
- .632 Guild system
- .634 Domestic system
 Class here cottage industry
- .64 Size of enterprises
 Class relation of size of enterprise to cost of production in 338.5144, specific types of enterprises of specific sizes in 338.7–338.8
- .642 Small business
 Including custom production
 Class here small industries
- .642 089 Racial, ethnic, national groups
 Class minority enterprises in 338.6422
- .642 2 Minority enterprises
 Class handicraft industries operated by minorities in 338.6425
- .642 5 Handicraft industries
- .644 Big business
 Class here large industry
 Class monopoly and monopolies in 338.82
- .65 Factory system
- .7 Business enterprises and their structure**
 Not limited to private or capitalist enterprises
 Class here interdisciplinary works on business enterprises, on organizations for production
For cooperatives, see 334; combinations, 338.8
See Manual at 338.76
- .71 Formation and dissolution of business enterprises

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- > 338.72–338.74 Specific kinds of business enterprises
 Class comprehensive works in 338.7, specific kinds of business enterprises in specific industries and groups of industries in 338.76

- .72 Individual proprietorships
- .73 Partnerships
- .74 Corporations
 Open and closed
 Class government corporations as part of the public administrative process in 351.0092
- .76 Business enterprises in specific industries and groups of industries
 Class here specific individual business enterprises, biographies of entrepreneurs in specific fields
 Class business enterprises engaged in trade in 380.1; biographies of people known for their contribution to technology in 600, using notation 092 from Table 1, e.g., biographies of mining engineers 622.092
 See Manual at 338.76
- .761 Other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
 Class here service industries
 Add to base number 338.761 notation 001–999, e.g., law firms 338.76134; however, class financial institutions in 332.1–332.6; real estate business enterprises in 333.33; cooperative enterprises in 334; insurance companies in 368.0065; enterprises engaged in commerce, communications, transportation in 380
- .762–.769 Extractive, manufacturing, construction
 Add to base number 338.76 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., agriculture 338.763; however, class enterprises engaged in production of energy in 333.79, cooperative enterprises in 334.682–334.689
- .8 Combinations**
 Organization and structure for massive production and control of production
 Class here antitrust policies, economic concentration, comprehensive works on combinations and their practices
 To be classed here, works about specific individual enterprises must stress that they are combinations; otherwise, the works are classed in 338.76
- .804 Special topics
- .804 2 Kinds of combinations
 Examples: horizontal, vertical, conglomerate
- .82 Restrictive practices
 Class here monopoly and monopolies, oligopoly and oligopolies
 Use of this number for comprehensive works on combinations and their practices discontinued; class in 338.8
 Class price determination in 338.523, restrictive practices of international (multinational) business enterprises in 338.884

- .826 In specific industries, groups of industries, fields of enterprise
- .826 1 Other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
 Class here service industries
 Add to base number 338.8261 notation 001–999, e.g., restrictive practices in publishing 338.82610705; however, class restrictive practices by combinations in the financial industries in 332.1–332.6; in real estate business in 333.33; in cooperative enterprise in 334; in the insurance industry in 368; in commerce, communications, transportation in 380
- .826 2–.826 9 Extractive, manufacturing, construction
 Add to base number 338.826 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., restrictive practices by combinations engaged in computer engineering 338.8262139; however, class restrictive practices by combinations engaged in energy production in 333.79, by cooperatives in 334
-
- > 338.83–338.87 Specific forms of combinations and their practices
 Class comprehensive works in 338.8, international combinations regardless of form in 338.88
- .83 Mergers and amalgamations
- .836 In specific industries, groups of industries, fields of enterprise
- .836 1 Other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
 Class here service industries
 Add to base number 338.8361 notation 001–999, e.g., mergers of publishers 338.83610705; however, class mergers and amalgamations of financial institutions in 332.1–332.6, of real estate business enterprises in 333.33, of cooperatives in 334, of enterprises in the insurance industry in 368, of enterprises engaged in commerce, communications, transportation in 380
- .836 2–.836 9 Extractive, manufacturing, construction
 Add to base number 338.836 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., mergers of automobile companies 338.836292; however, class mergers and amalgamations of enterprises engaged in energy production in 333.79, of cooperatives in 334
- .85 Trusts
- .86 Holding companies
- .87 Informal arrangements
 Examples: cartels, interlocking directorates, pools
- .88 International (Multinational) business enterprises and their activities
- .880 9 Historical and persons treatment
 Class geographical treatment in 338.888–338.889

- > 338.881–338.884 Specific aspects of international (multinational) business enterprises and their activities
- Class comprehensive works in 338.88, specific aspects of international enterprises engaged in specific fields and their activities in 338.887, of foreign-owned enterprises in specific areas and their activities in 338.888–338.889
- .881 Growth, expansion, power
See also 322.3 for political influence
- .883 Role in international economic development
- .884 Restrictive practices and their control
International monopoly, oligopoly
- .887 Multinational business enterprises in specific industries, groups of industries, fields
- .887 1 Other than extractive, manufacturing, construction
Class here service industries
Add to base number 338.8871 notation 001–999, e.g., multinational enterprises engaged in advertising 338.88716591; however, class multinational enterprises in financial industries in 332.1–332.6; in real estate business in 333.33; multinational cooperatives in 334; multinational enterprises in the insurance industry in 368; in commerce, communications, transportation in 380
- .887 2–.887 9 Extractive, manufacturing, construction
Add to base number 338.887 the numbers following 6 in 620–690, e.g., multinational enterprises engaged in mining petroleum and natural gas 338.88722338; however, class multinational enterprises engaged in energy production in 333.79, multinational cooperatives in 334
- .888 Foreign-owned enterprises by location of operations
Add to base number 338.888 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., foreign-owned enterprises in Europe 338.8884
Class foreign-owned enterprises in specific industries and groups of industries in 338.887, enterprises owned by inhabitants of one nation in another nation in 338.889
See Manual at 338.888–338.889

- .889 Foreign-owned enterprises by owner
- Add to base number 338.889 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., foreign enterprises owned by United States nationals 338.88973; then, for area in which enterprise is located, add 0* and again add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., enterprises owned by United States nationals in Canada 338.88973071
- Class foreign-owned enterprises in specific industries or groups of industries in 338.887, foreign-owned enterprises in a specific area without regard to area of ownership in 338.888
- See Manual at 338.888–338.889*
- .9 Economic development and growth**
- Including autarky and interdependence
- Class here economic planning, government policies and programs
- Class economic development and growth with respect to a specific subject with the subject, e.g., international economic development and growth 337, economic development and growth with respect to specific kinds of industries 338.1–338.4
- .900 1–.900 8 Standard subdivisions
- .900 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
- Class treatment by country and locality in 338.93–338.99 (*not* 338.90093–338.90099)
- .91 International development and growth
- Foreign economic assistance (foreign aid)
- Including technical assistance
- Class here assistance (aid) by international organizations
- Class foreign economic policies and relations of specific jurisdictions and groups of jurisdictions in 337.3–337.9
- .910 9 Assistance to specific jurisdictions and groups of jurisdictions
- Class assistance given by specific jurisdictions and groups of jurisdictions to other jurisdictions in 338.911–338.919
- .911–.919 International assistance (Aid) by specific jurisdictions and groups of jurisdictions
- Add to base number 338.91 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., assistance by United Kingdom 338.9141; then, for assistance by a specific jurisdiction or group of jurisdictions to another jurisdiction or group of jurisdictions, add 0* and again add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., assistance by United Kingdom to Nigeria 338.91410669
- .92 Specific policies
- Class specific policies in specific continents, countries, localities in 338.93–338.99

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

- .922 **Subsidies and grants**
- .924 **Nationalization**
- .926 **Information policy**
 Class here science policy, technology transfer
 See Manual at 500 vs. 338.926, 351.855
- .927 **Appropriate technology**
 Class here alternative technology
- .93–.99 **Economic development and growth in specific continents, countries, localities**
 Add to base number 338.9 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., economic policies of United Kingdom in 338.941; then add 0* and to the result add the numbers following 338.92 in 338.922–338.927, e.g., subsidies in United Kingdom 338.94102

339 Macroeconomics and related topics

For economic fluctuations, see 338.54

See Manual at 339 vs. 332, 336

SUMMARY

- 339.2 Distribution of income and wealth**
- .3 National product, wealth, income accounts and accounting**
- .4 Factors affecting national product, wealth, income**
- .5 Macroeconomic policy**
- [.01] **Philosophy and theory**
 Do not use; class in 339.3
- .2 Distribution of income and wealth**
 Standard subdivisions are added for either or both of the topics named in the heading
 Class national wealth and income accounts and accounting in 339.3; specific aspects of income distribution in 339.4; transfer payments, redistribution of income in 339.52
- .21 Functional distribution of income and wealth**
 Functional distribution of income: division of nation's income among factors of production: land (rent, rental income), labor (wages, salaries), capital (interest), entrepreneurship (proprietor's income), corporate profits
 Standard subdivisions are added for either or both of the topics named in the heading

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

- .22 **Personal distribution of income and wealth**
 Division of nation's income and wealth among families and individuals
 Including consumer income, household income
 Standard subdivisions are added for either or both of the topics named in the heading
 Class income-consumption relations (household budget) in 339.41, poverty in 339.46
 See Manual at 339.32 vs. 339.22
- .23 **Input-output accounts (Interindustry accounts)**
 Accounts and analysis of goods and services provided by each industry for all other industries and consuming units
 Including data on specific industries
- .26 **Flow-of-funds accounts**
 Sources of funds paid to and use of funds by various sectors of the economy
- .3 **National product, wealth, income accounts and accounting**
 Class here macroeconomic theory; product, wealth, income accounts and accounting of other types of areas, e.g., states, provinces; interdisciplinary works on national product, wealth, income
 Class macroeconomic policy in 339.5
 For distribution of income and wealth, see 339.2; factors affecting national product, wealth, income, 339.4
- .309 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Class product, wealth, income accounts and accounting of specific countries and localities in 339.33–339.39 (*not* 339.3093–339.3099)
- .31 **Gross product accounts and accounting**
 Class here gross domestic product (GDP), gross national product (GNP)
 See also 339.32 for net national product (NNP)
- .310 9 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Class gross product accounts and accounting of specific countries and localities in 339.33–339.39 (*not* 339.31093–339.31099)
- .32 **Other kinds of national accounts and accounting**
 Examples: net national product (NNP), national income (NI), personal income (PI), disposable personal income (DPI)
 See Manual at 339.32 vs. 339.22
- .320 9 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Class kinds of national accounts and accounting of specific countries and localities in 339.33–339.39 (*not* 339.32093–339.32099)

- .33–.39 Product, wealth, income accounts of specific countries and localities
 Add to base number 339.3 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., gross national product of the United States 339.373
- .4 Factors affecting national product, wealth, income**
 For economic stabilization, see 339.5
- .41 Income and its relation to consumption
 Including consumer responses to decreases and increases in income, the effect of consumption on income (the accelerator), household budgets as a measure of relation of income to consumption
 Class effects of prices on consumption in 339.42; the multiplier, the relation of consumption and savings in 339.43
 See Manual at 332.41 vs. 339.41, 339.42
- .42 Cost of living (Prices)
 Including effect of prices on consumption; the total effects of rising costs of a commodity on the consumer, e.g., the total effects of rising energy costs on the consumer
 Class price statistics and indexes in 338.528
 See Manual at 332.41 vs. 339.41, 339.42
- .43 Savings and investment
 Example: capital formation
 Including effect of investment on income (the multiplier), relation of consumption and savings
- .46 Economic causes and effects of poverty
 See also 362.51 for social causes of poverty, 362.53 for social effects of poverty
- .47 Consumption (Spending)
 Class here standard of living, interdisciplinary works on consumption
 Class the social aspects of consumption in 306.3; consumption viewed in light of its effect on the future supply of natural resources and energy in 333.7–333.9 with notation 13 from the add table under 333.7; consumption as a factor in shortages and surpluses of products in 338; consumption in relation to income in 339.41, in relation to cost of living in 339.42, in relation to savings and investment in 339.43, in relation to poverty in 339.46; government spending in 339.522; works discussing consumption as sales or marketing opportunities (e.g., results of market studies) or as a measure of the volume, value, or kind of trade in 380–382
 For consumption of specific commodities and services, of specific groups of commodities and services, see 339.48

- .48 Consumption of specific commodities and services, of specific groups of commodities and services
 Add to base number 339.48 notation 001–999, e.g., consumption of agricultural products 339.4863
- .49 Conservation of national resources
 National resources consist of natural resources; human resources; resources that result from human activities, e.g., housing
 Add to base number 339.49 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., conservation of the national resources of India 339.4954
 Class conservation of natural resources in 333.72
- .5 Macroeconomic policy**
 Class here economic stabilization and growth, equilibrium, full employment policies, incomes policies
 Class measures to combat inflation in 332.415, to control economic fluctuations in 338.543, to promote growth and development in 338.9
- .52 Use of fiscal policy
 Class here income redistribution
- .522 Government spending
 Including transfer payments
- .523 Budget surpluses and deficits
- .525 Taxation
- .53 Use of monetary policy
 Examples: discount rates offered by central banks, reserve requirements imposed on banks, open-market operations, regulation of bank credit

340 Law

Class here jurisprudence

Classification numbers for works on law (other than international law, law in general, kinds of law in general, and the law of a jurisdiction or area in general) are built from four elements:

- (1) 34, the base number, indicating law
- (2) A digit indicating the specific branch of law, as follows:
 - 2 Constitutional and administrative law
 - 3 Military, defense, tax, economic law
 - 4 Social, labor, welfare, health, safety, education, cultural law
 - 5 Criminal law
 - 6 Private law
 - 7 Civil procedure and courts
 - 8 Laws (Statutes), regulations, cases
- (3) A group of digits beginning with 0 indicating a topic subordinate to the specific branch of law
 Example: 05 Procedure (under 5 Criminal law)
- (4) Notation from Table 2 indicating the jurisdiction or place
 Example: 94 Australia

(continued)

340 Law (continued)

Arrange these elements as follows:

- (1) Base number 34
- (2) Notation for the branch of law
- (4) Notation from Table 2 for jurisdiction or place
- (3) Notation for the subordinate topic in the branch of law, e.g., criminal procedure of Australia 345.9405

Class comprehensive works on the law of specific jurisdictions and areas in the modern world in 349

(Option: To give preferred treatment to the law of a specific jurisdiction, to jurisdictions in general, to branch of law and its subordinate topics, or to subject, use one of the following:

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter notation to the law of a specific jurisdiction or area, arrange the elements as follows:

- (1) Base number 34
- (2) Notation for the branch of law
- (3) Notation for subordinate topic, e.g., (assuming Australia to be the jurisdiction given preferred treatment), criminal procedure of Australia 345.05

(To class the law of a jurisdiction subordinate to the emphasized jurisdiction or area, insert between 2) and 3) a shortened notation from Table 2 derived by dropping from the given area number for a jurisdiction all digits that apply to larger areas. For instance, the number for criminal procedure of New South Wales, a state of Australia, e.g., 345.405. For subordinate jurisdictions of a country with irregular notation, i.e., each country the number for whose subdivisions are coordinate with the number for the entire country (e.g., the Sudan having notation 624, the provinces of the Sudan having notation 625–629), add to the three digits that part of the notation from Table 2 that changes, e.g., criminal procedure of the Darfur region 345.705. Add 00 before adding notation for Table 1 to general works on the law of a jurisdiction or area, e.g., a directory of lawyers in Australia 349.40025

(Class comprehensive works on the law of the preferred jurisdiction or area in 342, comparative law and the law of other jurisdictions and areas in 349

(Option B: To arrange by jurisdiction or area arrange the elements as follows:

- (1) Base number 34
- (4) Notation from Table 2, followed by a 0
- (2) Notation for the branch of law
- (3) Notation for the subordinate topic without the initial 0, e.g., criminal procedure of Australia 349.4055, of New South Wales 349.44055, texts of the welfare laws of Sydney 349.44104302632. Add 00 before adding notation from Table 1 to general works on the law of a jurisdiction or area, e.g., a directory of lawyers in Australia 349.40025

(Class comparative law in 342 where full instructions are given

(Option C: Class law of a specific discipline or subject with the discipline or subject, using notation 026 from Table 1, e.g., law of education 370.26)

See Manual at 340; 363 vs. 340, 350–354

SUMMARY

- 340.01-.09 Standard subdivisions
 - .1 Philosophy and theory of law
 - .2 Comparative law
 - .3 Law reform
 - .5 Legal systems
 - .9 Conflict of laws
- 341 International law
 - .01-.09 Standard subdivisions
 - .1 Sources of international law
 - .2 The world community
 - .3 Relations between states
 - .4 Jurisdiction and jurisdictional relations of states
 - .5 Disputes and conflicts between states
 - .6 Law of war
 - .7 International cooperation
- 342 Constitutional and administrative law
 - .001-.009 Standard subdivisions
 - .02 Basic instruments of government
 - .03 Revision and amendment of the basic instruments of government
 - .04 Structure, powers, functions of governments
 - .05 Legislative branch of government
 - .06 Executive branch of government
 - .07 Election law
 - .08 Jurisdiction of governmental units over persons
 - .09 Local government
 - .3-.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas
- 343 Military, tax, trade, industrial law
 - .001-.009 Standard subdivisions
 - .01 Military, defense (national security), veterans' law
 - .02 Law of public property
 - .03 Law of public finance
 - .04 Tax law
 - .05 Kinds of taxes by base
 - .06 Kinds of taxes by incidence
 - .07 Regulation of economic activity
 - .08 Regulation of trade
 - .09 Control of public utilities
 - .3-.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas
- 344 Social, labor, welfare, health, safety, education, cultural law
 - .001-.009 Standard subdivisions
 - .01 Labor
 - .02 Social insurance
 - .03 Welfare
 - .04 Public health
 - .05 Public safety
 - .06 Public works
 - .07 Education and schools
 - .08 Educational and cultural exchanges
 - .09 Culture and religion
 - .3-.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas

- 345 **Criminal law**
 - .001-.009 Standard subdivisions
 - .01 Criminal courts
 - .02 Crimes (Offenses)
 - .03 Criminals (Offenders)
 - .04 Liability, responsibility, guilt
 - .05 General criminal procedure
 - .06 Evidence
 - .07 Trials
 - .08 Juvenile procedure
 - .3-.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas
- 346 **Private law**
 - .001-.009 Standard subdivisions, equity
 - .01 Persons and domestic relations
 - .02 Contracts and agency
 - .03 Torts (Delicts)
 - .04 Property
 - .05 Inheritance, succession, fiduciary trusts, trustees
 - .06 Organizations (Associations)
 - .07 Commercial law
 - .08 Banking and insurance
 - .09 Securities and negotiable instruments
 - .3-.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas
- 347 **Civil procedure and courts**
 - .001-.009 Standard subdivisions
 - .01 Courts
 - .02 Courts with general original jurisdiction
 - .03 Courts with appellate jurisdiction
 - .04 Courts with specialized jurisdiction
 - .05 General considerations of procedure
 - .06 Evidence
 - .07 Trials
 - .08 Appellate procedure
 - .09 Arbitration, mediation, conciliation
 - .3-.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas
- 348 **Laws (Statutes), regulations, cases**
 - .001-.009 Standard subdivisions, codification
 - .01 Preliminary materials
 - .02 Laws (Statutes) and regulations
 - .04 Cases
 - .05 Advisory opinions of attorneys-general (ministers of justice)
 - .3-.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas
- 349 **Law of specific jurisdictions and areas**
 - [.01] Philosophy and theory of law
 - Do not use; class in 340.1
 - .02 Miscellany of law
 - .023 Law as a profession, occupation, hobby
 - See Manual at 340.023*
 - .03 Encyclopedias [*formerly* 348.06], dictionaries, concordances of law
 - .05-.08 Standard subdivisions of law

- .09 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment of law**
 Class comprehensive works on the law of specific jurisdictions and areas in the modern world in 349, the historical and geographical treatment of the law of traditional societies in 340.52
- [.093] **Treatment by specific jurisdictions and areas in the ancient world**
 Do not use; class in 340.53
- .1 **Philosophy and theory of law**
 For the theory of specific legal systems, see 340.5
- .109 **Legal theories and schools**
 Biography, description, critical appraisal of the work of individual theorists
 Do not add notation from Table 2 for the locale of the theorist
- .11 **Special topics**
 Including the origin, sources, nature, limits of law; rule of law; legal reasoning; justice, injustice
- .112 **Law and ethics**
 Including human rights, the law and morality, legal positivism, natural law
- .115 **Law and society**
 Including distributive justice
 Class here sociological jurisprudence
- .2 **Comparative law**
 Class the comparison of specific branches of law in 342–347
 (If option A under 340 is chosen, class comparative law in 349
 (If option B under 340 is chosen, class comparative law in 342)
- .3 **Law reform**
- .5 **Legal systems**
 History and theory
 Class here customary law
 Class religious laws of a specific religious body with the body, e.g., Christian canon law 262.9, Islamic law relating to religious matters 297.14; a specific subject in a specific system of law with the subject in law, e.g., juristic persons in ancient Roman law 346.37013, in Byzantine law 346.495013, in civil law 346.013

- .52 Law of traditional societies
 Former heading: Law of nonliterate peoples
 Class here ethnological jurisprudence
 Add to base number 340.52 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., traditional law of the Sahara 340.5266
 Law of traditional societies in the ancient world relocated to 340.53
- .53 Ancient law
 Class here law of traditional societies in the ancient world [*formerly* 340.52]
 Add to base number 340.53 the numbers following —3 in notation 31–39, e.g., the law of ancient Greece 340.538
 Class ancient Oriental law in 340.58
For Roman law, see 340.54
- .54 Roman law
 Including Byzantine law
 Class comprehensive works on Roman-derived law in specific jurisdictions and areas in the modern world in 349
For medieval Roman law, see 340.55
-
- > 340.55–340.59 Medieval, modern, Oriental systems of law
 Class comprehensive works in 340.5, comprehensive works on the law of specific jurisdictions and areas in the modern world in 349
- .55 Medieval European law
 Including feudal law, medieval Roman law
 Class medieval civil law in 340.56, medieval common law in 340.57
- .56 Civil law systems
 Systems of law derived from Roman law
 Including Roman-Dutch law
See Manual at 340: Terminology and notation used
- .57 Common law systems
See Manual at 340.57
- .58 Oriental law
 Indigenous systems
 Class systems of law in Oriental countries derived from a European system with the system from which derived, e.g., civil law 340.56
For Islamic law, see 340.59

.59 Islamic law (Fiqh)
Law relating to secular matters

.9 Conflict of laws

The body of rules governing the choice of jurisdiction in cases in private law which fall under the laws of two or more such jurisdictions

Class here private international law

Add to base number 340.9 the numbers following 346.0 in 346.01–346.09, e.g., conflict of divorce laws 340.9166

Class domestic conflict of laws in 342.042

See Manual at 340.9

341 International law

See Manual at 341

SUMMARY

- 341.01–.09 Standard subdivisions
- .1 Sources of international law
- .2 The world community
- .3 Relations between states
- .4 Jurisdiction and jurisdictional relations of states
- .5 Disputes and conflicts between states
- .6 Law of war
- .7 International cooperation

.01 Philosophy and theory
Class critical works on individual publicists (theorists) in 341.1

.02 Miscellany

.026 Treaties and cases
Texts of treaties and judicial decisions; guides
Class here conventions, protocols
Class comprehensive works on treaties in 341.37; treaties as a source of international law in 341.1; treaties and cases on a specific subject with the subject in international law, using this extended notation 026, e.g., collections of treaties on air transportation 341.7567026

See Manual at 341.026

> 341.026 1–341.026 6 Texts of treaties
Class comprehensive works in 341.026

> 341.026 1–341.026 3 Series of treaties compiled by international organizations
Class comprehensive works in 341.026, specific kinds of treaties regardless of compiling organization in 341.0265–341.0266

- .026 1 League of Nations series of treaties
 Class a League of Nations series relating to a specific area in
 341.0264
- .026 2 United Nations series of treaties
 Class a United Nations series relating to a specific area in 341.0264
- .026 3 Series of treaties compiled by regional organizations
 Add to base number 341.0263 the numbers following 341.24 in
 341.242–341.249, e.g., a series compiled by the Organization of
 American States 341.02635
- .026 4 Collections of treaties by area
 Add to base number 341.0264 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g.,
 treaties on the Philippines 341.0264599
 Class collections of treaties relating to a specific area compiled by
 regional organizations in 341.0263, collections of specific kinds of
 treaties by area in 341.0265–341.0266
-
- > 341.026 5–341.026 6 Kinds of treaties
 Collections and individual treaties
 Class comprehensive works in 341.026
- .026 5 Multilateral treaties
 Class an agreement between an international organization and a
 specific country in 341.026, treaties on a specific subject with the
 subject in international law, e.g., a pollution control treaty between
 the World Health Organization and Spain 341.7623026
- .026 6 Bilateral treaties
 Add to base number 341.0266 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g.,
 treaties of the United Kingdom 341.026641; then add 0* and again
 add notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., treaties between the United
 Kingdom and France 341.026641044
 Give priority in notation to the country coming first in the sequence of
 area notations
 (Option: Give priority in notation to the country requiring local
 emphasis, e.g., libraries in the United States class treaties between
 the United Kingdom and the United States in 341.026673041)
- .026 7 Codification

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

.026 8

Cases

Decisions and reports

Class here general collections of cases on international matters tried in any court system

Add to base number 341.0268 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., cases brought by the United Kingdom 341.026841; then, for cases brought by that nation against another nation, add 0* and again add notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., cases brought by the United Kingdom against the United States 341.026841073

(Option: Give priority in notation to the nation requiring local emphasis, e.g., libraries in the United States class all cases involving the United States and the United Kingdom in 341.026873041)

.04

Relation of international and domestic law

Class here works on whether domestic or international law prevails in a certain situation

Class the law of a nation or lesser jurisdiction that carries out the provisions of an international agreement in 342–347

.1

Sources of international law

Treaties, judicial decisions, custom, general principles of law, works of publicists (theorists)

Class here critical works on individual publicists (theorists)

Class texts of treaties and reports of judicial decisions in 341.026; writings of publicists with the subject in international law, e.g., international rivers 341.442

.2

The world community

Class here international persons and personality, privileges and immunities for international organizations

Class administration of international organizations in 354.1

SUMMARY

341.21	World government
.22	League of Nations
.23	United Nations
.24	Regional associations and organizations
.26	States
.27	Semisovereign and dependent states
.28	Nonself-governing territories
.29	Areas having special status in international law

.21

World government

Proposals and schemes

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

- > 341.22–341.24 Corporate bodies
- Class here officials and employees of international organizations
- Class comprehensive works in 341.2, legal aspects of a specialized world agency with the subject with which it deals in international law, e.g., the World Health Organization 341.765
- .22 League of Nations
- Add to base number 341.22 the numbers following 341.23 in 341.231–341.239, e.g., Covenant of the League 341.222
- .23 United Nations
- .230 13 Value
- Evaluation of and opinions about the effectiveness and worth of the United Nations
- [.230 68] Management
- Do not use; class in 341.233
- .231 †Functions and activities
- Class the functions and activities of specific branches in 341.232; a specific activity or function with the activity or function in international law, e.g., role in the peaceful settlement of disputes 341.523
- .232 †Organization
- Including charter
- Class here rules of procedure
- Class officials and employees in 341.233
- .232 2 †General Assembly
- .232 3 †Security Council
- .232 4 †Secretariat
- Including Secretary General
- .233 †Management
- Including admission, membership
- For organization, see 341.232*
- .234–.239 General relations with specific nations
- Add to base number 341.23 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., relations with the United States 341.2373
- Class relations dealing with a specific subject with the subject in international law, e.g., United Nations peacekeeping operations 341.584
- .24 Regional associations and organizations

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026

- .242 European regional associations and organizations
- .242 2 †European Economic Community (European Common Market)
 European Parliament relocated to 341.2424
 Class laws promulgated by the European Economic Community with the subject in international law, e.g., economic enactments 341.750614; nonlegal aspects with the subject outside of law, e.g., general economic activities 337.142
- .242 4 European Parliament [formerly 341.2422]
- .242 7 Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
- .243 Atlantic regional associations and organizations
- .245 Western Hemisphere regional associations and organizations
- .246 Pacific regional associations and organizations
- .247 Asian regional associations and organizations
- .247 3 Far East regional associations and organizations
 Example: ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations)
- .247 7 Western Asia regional associations and organizations
 Example: Arab League
 Class here Middle East organizations
- .249 African regional associations and organizations
For the Arab League, see 341.2477
-
- > 341.26–341.29 Territorially organized bodies
 Class comprehensive works in 341.2
- .26 States
 General aspects: sovereignty, origin, succession, termination
 Including the recognition of states and governments, mergers of states
 Class here liability of states
 Class the liability of states with respect to a specific subject with the subject in international law, e.g., liability for the safety of diplomatic personnel 341.33, liability for damages caused by testing nuclear weapons 341.734
For semisovereign and dependent states, see 341.27; relations between states, 341.3; jurisdiction of states, 341.4
- .27 †Semisovereign and dependent states
 Examples: mandates, protectorates, trusteeships
 Standard subdivisions may be added to semisovereign and dependent states, to semisovereign states alone, to dependent states alone

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026

- .28 †Nonsself-governing territories
Including colonies
- .29 †Areas having special status in international law
Example: partitioned areas, e.g., Antarctica, Berlin, Cyprus
- .3 †**Relations between states**
For jurisdictional relations, see 341.4; disputes and conflicts, 341.5; international cooperation, 341.7
- .33 †Diplomatic law
Including legal aspects of the status, privileges, immunities, functions of diplomatic personnel and agencies; delegations to international organizations and their staffs
Class officials and employees of international organizations in 341.22–341.24, consular law in 341.35, diplomacy in 327.2
- .35 †Consular law
Including status, role, function, privileges, immunities of consular officials and employees
- .37 **Treaties**
General aspects: negotiation and ratification, validity and binding force, termination, interpretation
Including the making of treaties
Class texts of treaties in 341.026, treaties on a specific subject with the subject in international law, adding extended subdivision 026, e.g, a disarmament treaty between the Soviet Union and the United States 341.733026647073
- .4 †**Jurisdiction and jurisdictional relations of states**
Class here servitudes and easements, right of innocent passage; extraterritoriality

SUMMARY

- 341.42 **Territory**
.44 **Bodies of water**
.45 **High seas**
.46 **Airspace**
.47 **Extraterrestrial space**
.48 **Jurisdiction over persons**

> 341.42–341.47 Jurisdiction over physical space

Class comprehensive works in 341.4

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026

- .42 †Territory
 General aspects: acquisition, boundaries, border disputes
 Class mergers of states in 341.26, boundary rivers in 341.442
- .44 †Bodies of water
For the high seas, see 341.45
- .442 †Rivers
 National, semi-national, boundary, internationalized rivers
 Including combined river, lake, canal systems, e.g., Saint Lawrence Seaway
- .444 †Lakes and landlocked seas
 Class combined river, lake, canal systems in 341.442
- .446 †Canals and straits
 Class combined river, lake, canal systems in 341.442
- .448 †Territorial waters
 Including bays, continental shelves
 Class access to the sea, comprehensive works on ocean and sea waters in 341.45
- .45 †High seas
 Class here comprehensive works on ocean and sea waters
 Class the development and conservation of sea resources in 341.762, pollution of ocean resources in 341.7623, fisheries in 341.7622, oceanographic research in 341.76755
For territorial waters, see 341.448
- .46 †Airspace
 Class meteorological research in 341.76755
- .47 †Extraterrestrial space
 Including the moon, planets
 Class space research in 341.76752
- .48 †Jurisdiction over persons
 Including jurisdiction of the state over its nationals in other areas
 Class here jurisdiction over personal property
 Class private international law in 340.9
- .481 †Human rights
 Including natural rights
See also 340.112 for natural law

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026

- .482 †Nationality and citizenship
- .484 †Jurisdiction over aliens and alien property
 Rights and obligations of aliens
 Class liability of states for aliens in 341.26, criminal jurisdiction over
 aliens in 341.488
For stateless persons and refugees, see 341.486
- .484 2 †Immigration, passports, visas
- .484 4 †Double taxation
- .484 6 †Nationalization (Expropriation) of alien property
- .486 †Jurisdiction over stateless persons and refugees
- .488 †Criminal jurisdiction
 Over citizens, aliens
 Including extradition, right of asylum
 Use of this number for extraterritoriality discontinued; class in 341.4
 Class international crimes in 341.77
- .5 †Disputes and conflicts between states**
 Class disputes on a specific subject with the subject in international law, e.g.,
 jurisdictional disputes 341.4
For law of war, see 341.6
- .52 †Peaceful settlement
 Including mediation
For adjudication, see 341.55
- .522 †Arbitration
- .523 †Role of international organizations
 Class peace conferences in 341.73
- .55 †Adjudication
 Courts and court procedure
 Including the role of domestic courts in adjudicating matters of public
 international law, interpretation of general international law in courts,
 adjustment of nonwar claims
 Class the interpretation of a specific subject with the subject in international
 law, e.g., interpretation of human rights 341.481
- .552 †International Court of Justice (World Court)

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026

- .58 †Coercive methods of settlement short of war
 Example: ultimatums
 Including the role of international organizations
- .582 †Sanctions
 Examples: boycotts, embargoes, reprisals, severing diplomatic relations
- .584 †Intervention
 Examples: blockades, deploying peacekeeping observers and forces
- .6 †Law of war
- .62 General considerations
 Examples: legality, justification, opening of hostilities
 Including aggression
- .63 †Conduct of war
 Including intercourse between belligerents, prize law
- .64 †Neutrality and neutral states
 Class the status of nationals of neutral nations in 341.67
- .65 †Treatment of prisoners
 Including the granting of quarter
- .66 Termination of war
 General aspects: treaties, laws of occupation
 Including indemnification, reparations, restitution
 Class here military government of occupied countries
 Class texts of treaties in 341.026; war claims by private individuals of one country against another country in 340.9
- .67 †Individuals
 Status of enemy aliens and their property, nationals of neutral nations, combatants, noncombatants, war victims
For treatment of prisoners, see 341.65
- .68 †International law and civil war
 Including the responsibility of the state for acts of unsuccessful insurgent governments
- .69 †War crimes
 Class here trials of war criminals, e.g., the Tokyo war crime trials
 341.690268

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026

.7 †International cooperation**SUMMARY**

- | | |
|--------|---|
| 341.72 | Defense and mutual security |
| .73 | Peace and disarmament |
| .75 | International economic law |
| .76 | Social law and cultural relations |
| .77 | International criminal law |
| .78 | International judicial cooperation |
- .72 †Defense and mutual security
- Including civil defense, international security forces
- Class here the legal aspects of international mutual security pacts, e.g., NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization)
- Class specific aspects and activities of international mutual security pacts with the subject in 001–999, e.g., military aspects 355.031
- .722 †Peaceful (Friendly) occupation
- .725 †Military installations
- Class here military bases
- .728 †Military assistance
- Including military missions, loan and sale of equipment
- .73 †Peace and disarmament
- Class here peace conferences, general efforts to gain acceptance of the renunciation of war as an instrument of national policy
- Class peaceful settlement of disputes in 341.52
- .733 †Disarmament
- Including suspension of weapons testing
- Class the abolition and control of specific kinds of weapons in 341.734–341.738
- .734 †Control of nuclear weapons
- During time of peace
- .735 †Control of chemical and biological weapons
- During time of peace
- .738 †Control of strategic weapons
- During time of peace
- Class control of nuclear strategic weapons in 341.734, control of chemical and biological strategic weapons in 341.735
- .75 †International economic law
- Class double taxation for individuals and corporate bodies in 341.4844, fisheries in 341.7622, labor in 341.763

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026

- .750 6 International economic organizations
- .750 61 Permanent government organizations
- .750 614 European Economic Community (European Common Market)
Economic functions
- .751 †Money and banking
Class here foreign loans, international financial law, international fiscal law
Add to base number 341.751 the numbers following 332 in 332.1–332.9, e.g., foreign exchange law 341.75145; however, class investment and investments in 341.752
Class banking for international economic and social development in 341.759
- .752 †Investment and investments
Add to base number 341.752 the numbers following 332.6 in 332.62 to 332.67, e.g., exchange of securities 341.75242
Class the law of a specific jurisdiction with respect to foreign investments in 346.092, law with respect to investment by foreign nationals in 346.07
- .753 †Organization and conduct of business
Including combinations, monopoly, unfair competition, restraint of trade; contracts
- .754 †Trade and commerce
Including standardization, tourism
- .754 3 †Tariffs
Including free trade
Class tariffs on specific commodities in 341.7547
- .754 7 Trade in specific commodities
Add to base number 341.7547 the numbers following 380.14 in 380.141–380.145, e.g., rice 341.75471318
- .755 †Power and power resources
- .756 †Transportation
- .756 5 †Railroad transportation
- .756 6 †Water transportation (Maritime law)
Add to base number 341.7566 the numbers following 343.096 in 343.0962–343.0968, e.g., registry of ships 341.75665
Class the right to use territorial waters, ports, roadsteads, harbors, other bodies of water in 341.44
See also 341.63 for prize law

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026

- .756 7 †Air and space transportation
 Add to base number 341.7567 the numbers following 343.097 in 343.0975–343.0979, e.g., space transportation 341.75679
 Class the right to overfly, to use airports and landing fields in 341.46
- .756 8 †Road and highway transportation
 Add to base number 341.7568 the numbers following 343.094 in 343.0942–343.0948, e.g., international recognition of drivers' licenses 341.75686
- .756 9 †Transportation of specific goods
 Examples: animals, hazardous materials
- .757 †Communications
- .757 3 †Postal communications
- .757 7 †Telecommunications
 Examples: amateur radio transmission, computer communications
 Including communication satellites
- .758 Intangible property
 Class here intellectual property, industrial property (intangible property of an industrial nature, e.g., business names, licensing, franchising, goodwill)
- .758 2 †Copyright
- .758 4 †Design protection
- .758 6 †Patents
- .758 8 †Trademarks
- .759 †Economic and social development
 Including economic and technical assistance, technology transfer, voluntary service groups
 Class the conservation and development of natural resources in 341.762, technology transfer in a specific industry with the industry, e.g., in telecommunications 341.7577
- .759 2 †Food and agricultural assistance
 Class food relief in 341.766
- .76 †Social law and cultural relations
 Including social security, UNICEF
For economic and social development, see 341.759
- .762 †Conservation and development of natural resources
 Example: weather control
 Class here environmental protection

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026

- .762 1 †Seabed (Ocean bottom)
- .762 2 †Fisheries
Including whaling, sealing, fishery of invertebrates
- .762 3 †Pollution control
Class the control of the pollution of specific resources in 341.7625
- .762 5 Protection of specific resources
Class the protection of marine life in 341.7622
- .762 53 †Water pollution
- .763 †Labor
- .763 2 †Conditions in specific industries
Class wages in specific industries in 341.7636
- .763 6 †Wages
- .765 †Public health
- .766 †Welfare services
Class public health in 341.765
- .767 †Educational, scientific, technological, cultural relations
- .767 2 †Exchanges of information
Class exchanges of information in specific fields in 341.7675–341.7677
- .767 3 †Exchanges of persons
Including exchanges of students and teachers
Class exchanges of persons in specific fields in 341.7675–341.7677
- .767 5 †Cooperation in scientific and technological research
- .767 52 †Astronomical and space research
Including the tracking of satellites
- .767 53 †Physical sciences and technology
Including nuclear research
- .767 54 †Chemical sciences and technology
- .767 55 †Geological, meteorological, oceanographic sciences
- .767 57 †Biological and agricultural research
- .767 7 †Cooperation in arts and archaeology
Including the preservation of antiquities

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026

- .77 †International criminal law
 Including pornography, slave trade, tax evasion
 Class criminal jurisdiction in 341.488
For war crimes, see 341.69
- .772 †Hijacking
 Class here piracy
- .773 †Terrorism
- .775 †Drug traffic
- .778 †Genocide
- .78 †International judicial cooperation
 Examples: judicial assistance, letters rogatory
 Including the status of the judgments of foreign courts
For extradition, see 341.488

> **342–348 Branches of the law of specific jurisdictions and laws, regulations, cases**

Class comprehensive works in 349

> **342–347 Law of specific jurisdictions**

Class here the law of specific areas

Add to each subdivision identified by * the following extended notation:

- | | |
|---------|---|
| 026 | Laws, regulations, cases, procedure, courts
Standard subdivisions may be added to 026 and its subdivisions |
| 0262 | Preliminary materials
Examples: bills, hearings, reports, executive messages, statements of witnesses, legislative histories, slip laws
Commentaries and critical works are classed in the number for the specific topic in 342–347 without further subdivision
<i>See Manual at 342–347</i> |
| 0263 | Laws and regulations
Commentaries and criticism are classed in the number for the specific topic in 342–347 without further subdivision |
| 02632 | Individual laws [<i>formerly</i> 02633] and collected laws
Including proposed, uniform, model codes |
| [02633] | Individual laws
Relocated to 02632 |
| 02636 | Administrative regulations
Collections and individual regulations |

(continued)

†Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 341.026

> **342–347 Law of specific jurisdictions (continued)**

- 02638 Guides to laws and regulations
Digests, citators, checklists, tables, indexes
- 0264 Cases
Do not use for casebooks, for popular works
- 02642 Reports
- 02643 Court decisions
Class here official court decisions
Class treatises on court decisions and popular
treatment of the cases with the subject in law without
further subdivision
- 02646 Decisions (Rulings) of regulatory agencies
- 02648 Guides to cases
Examples: digests, citators, checklists, tables,
indexes
Including loose-leaf services
Class here guides to laws, regulations, cases
For guides to laws and regulations, see 02638
- 0265 Advisory opinions of attorneys-general (ministers of
justice)
- 0269 Courts and procedure
Including administrative courts, regulatory agencies;
practice, rules, form books

(Option: Class laws, regulations, cases on specific subjects in law in 348, courts and procedure in specific fields in 347)

Class comprehensive works in 340, comprehensive works on the law of specific jurisdictions and areas in the modern world in 349; general laws, regulations, cases in 348

342 *Constitutional and administrative law

Class here comprehensive works on public law, on constitutional law

(If Option A under 340 is chosen, class here comprehensive works on the law of the preferred jurisdiction. Class specific branches of the law of the preferred jurisdiction in 342–348)

(If Option B under 340 is chosen, class here comparative law and law without jurisdiction by adding to base number 342 the numbers following 34 in 342–348, but omitting the first 0 after the decimal point, e.g., comparative criminal procedure 342.55 [not 342.505])

Use 342.001–342.009 for standard subdivisions

For international law, see 341; military, tax, trade, industrial law, 343; social, labor, welfare, health, safety, education, cultural law, 344; criminal law, 345

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

SUMMARY

- 342.02 **Basic instruments of government**
- .03 **Revision and amendment of the basic instruments of government**
- .04 **Structure, powers, functions of government**
- .05 **Legislative branch of government**
- .06 **Executive branch of government**
- .07 **Election law**
- .08 **Jurisdiction of governmental units over persons**
- .09 **Local government**
- .3-.9 **Specific jurisdictions and areas**

- .02 ***Basic instruments of government**
 - Class here constitutions, municipal charters
 - Class constitutional provisions dealing with a specific subject with the subject in law, e.g., individual rights 342.085
 - For revision and amendment, see 342.03*
- [.020 9] **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 - Do not use; class in 342.029

- .023 **Texts of constitutions**
 - Including annotated texts, texts of proposed constitutions

- .024 **Sources**
 - Class commentary on source documents without text in 342.0292
- .024 2 **Convention proceedings**
 - Including debates, journals, minutes
- .024 3 **Other convention documents**
 - Examples: enabling acts, memoranda, proposals, rules

- .029 **Constitutional history**
 - Including ratification
 - For sources, see 342.024*
- .029 2 **History of conventions**
 - Class constitutional conventions dealing with revision and amendment of constitutions in 342.03, proceedings and documents of conventions in 342.024

- .03 **Revision and amendment of the basic instruments of government**
 - Class here constitutional reform
 - Class proposals for and formation of new constitutions in 342.02; amendments dealing with a specific subject with the subject in law, e.g., an amendment prohibiting sale and consumption of alcoholic beverages 344.0541

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342-347

- [.030 9] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Do not use; class in 342.039
- .032 *Amendment procedure
- .035 Proposed and pending amendments
 Class here texts of constitutional amendments
 Class texts of proposed constitutions in 342.023
- .039 History of amendments
 Including defeated amendments
- .04 *Structure, powers, functions of government
 Class government corporations in 346.067
- .041 *Powers and functions of government
 For jurisdiction over persons, see 342.08
- .041 2 *Conduct of relations with foreign governments
 Including the power to wage war, to acquire territory from and cede it
 to other jurisdictions, to regulate reception of and relations with
 diplomatic and consular personnel
 Class military and defense law in 343.012–343.019
 *See also 342.0418 for police powers, 342.062 for war and
 emergency powers of the executive*
- .041 3 *Jurisdiction over territory, dependencies, colonies
 Including annexation
 Class the power to acquire territory from foreign jurisdictions in
 342.0412
- .041 8 *Police powers
 Powers to exercise control in the interests of general security, health,
 safety, morals, welfare
 Class individual rights in 342.085; exercise of a specific police power
 with the power in law, e.g., exclusion of undesirable aliens 342.082,
 regulation of public health 344.04
 See also 342.062 for war and emergency powers of the executive
- .042 *Levels of government
 Including federalism, federal structure; relations between levels, relations
 between subordinate units of the same level; domestic conflict of laws;
 home rule; interstate compacts
 Class interstate compacts on a specific subject with the subject in law,
 e.g., compacts on seaports and their facilities 343.0967

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .044 ***Branches of government**
 Including the distribution and separation of powers, relations between branches
 Class relations of a specific branch of government with government institutions at a different level in 342.042
 For the legislative branch, see 342.05; the executive branch, 342.06; the judicial branch, 347
- .05 ***Legislative branch of government**
 Class here lobbying
 Class relations of the legislative branch with government institutions at a different level in 342.042
- .052 ***Powers, functions, duties**
- .053 ***Basis of representation**
 Example: proportional representation
 Including apportionment, districting
- .055 ***Membership**
 Including modes of selection, terms of office; immunities, privileges, qualifications; conduct, discipline of members; salaries, expenses, retirement
- .057 ***Organization and procedure**
 Including the organization and procedure of committees
- .06 ***Executive branch of government**
 Including terms of office, modes of selection; powers, functions, duties; immunities, privileges, qualifications; conduct, discipline; salaries, expenses, retirement
 Class here the relation of the executive branch to the fundamental instrument of government [*formerly also* 351.003], administrative law
 Class relations of the executive branch with governmental institutions at a different level in 342.042
 See Manual at 342.06
- .062 ***Chief and deputy chief executives**
 Including martial law, provisional courts, war and emergency powers
- .064 ***Executive departments and ministries**
 Class departments and ministries dealing with a specific subject with the subject in law, e.g., revenue agencies 343.036

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .066 *Administrative procedure
 Legislative and judicial functions of the executive branch
 Class privacy in 342.0858
 See also 344.0531 for information control laws
- .066 2 *Public records
 Class here the right to information, sunshine laws [*both formerly*
 342.0853], privacy of government records
- .066 4 *Regulatory agencies and administrative courts
 Including hearing examiners
 Class the executive function of administering and enforcing the law in
 350–354; regulatory agencies, administrative courts dealing with a
 specific subject with the subject in law, using notation 0269 from the
 table under 342–347, e.g., agencies regulating civil aeronautics
 343.0970269
- .066 7 *Ombudsmen
- .068 *Officials and employees
 Including the personal liability of government officials
 Class here civil service
 Class labor-management bargaining in government service in 344.018
- .068 4 *Employee rights and discipline
 Including security measures, political activity of employees, loyalty
 oaths, conflict of interest
- .068 6 *Conditions of employment
 Examples: pay, fringe benefits, retirement, tenure, leave, job
 classification, training
- .07 *Election law
 Class apportionment, districting in 342.053, modes of selecting legislators in
 342.055, modes of selecting executives in 342.06
 See Manual at 324.6 vs. 342.07
- .072 *Voting rights and qualifications for voting
 Examples: requirements with respect to age, sex, race, residence,
 education
- .075 *Election procedures
 Examples: absentee voting, conduct of polling, registration and
 enumeration of voters, type of ballot
- .078 *Campaign practices
 Including finance

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .08 *Jurisdiction of governmental units over persons
 Examples: residence status of persons in local jurisdictions, census law
- .082 *Entrance to and exit from national domain
 Immigration, emigration, passports, visas, quotas
 Class entry and exit of diplomatic and consular personnel in 342.0412
- .083 *Citizenship and nationality
 Including status of aliens, asylum
 Class status of diplomatic and consular personnel in 342.0412
- .085 *Individual activities
 Including the individual rights of servicemen
 Class here comprehensive works on individual rights, on the capacity and status of persons
 Class claims of the denial of constitutional rights to specific social groups in 342.087, to aliens in 342.083; specific claims with the subject in law, e.g., land claims in the United States 346.730432; a specific right not provided for here with the right, e.g., right to vote 342.072, right to education 344.079
- .085 2 *Religious activities
- .085 3 *Promulgation of information and opinion
 Including academic freedom, freedom of speech, freedom of the press
 Right to information, sunshine laws relocated to 342.0662
 Class promulgation of political opinion in 342.0854, the relation of press freedom to the judicial process in 347.05
 See also 342.0662 for access to public records, 344.0531 for censorship and information control laws, 344.0547 for obscenity and pornography laws
- .085 4 *Political activity
 Including civil disobedience and dissent, rights of petition and assembly
 Class election law in 342.07
- .085 8 *Maintenance of privacy
 Class privacy of government records in 342.0662
- .087 *Social groups
 General aspects: legal status, disabilities, restrictions
 Including slavery
 See also 342.085 for individual rights
- .087 2 *Indigenes and aborigines

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342-347

- .087 3 *Racial, ethnic, national groups
 Class here affirmative action
 Class indigenes and aborigines of specific racial, ethnic, national groups in 342.0872
- .087 8 *Women
- .088 *Government liability
 Examples: for abuse of power, corruption, denial of civil rights
 Class liability in a specific field with the field in law, e.g., liability of government for activity of military units 343.013, liability of schools, school officials, school districts 344.075
- .09 *Local government
 Examples: municipal corporations, municipal governments
 Class specific local governments in 342.3–342.9; a specific aspect of local government with the aspect in law, e.g., local real estate taxation 343.054
 See also 342.042 for home rule
- .3–.9 **Specific jurisdictions and areas**
 Add to base number 342 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., constitutional and administrative law of Australia 342.94, of New South Wales 342.944, of African states 342.6; then to the result add the numbers following 342 in 342.001–342.09, e.g., election law of Australia 342.9407, of New South Wales 342.94407, of African states 342.607, administrative regulations for elections in Australia 342.940702636

343 **Military, tax, trade, industrial law**

Use 343.001–343.009 for standard subdivisions

SUMMARY

- | | |
|--------|---|
| 343.01 | Military, defense (national security), veterans' law |
| .02 | Law of public property |
| .03 | Law of public finance |
| .04 | Tax law |
| .05 | Kinds of taxes by base |
| .06 | Kinds of taxes by incidence |
| .07 | Regulation of economic activity |
| .08 | Regulation of trade |
| .09 | Control of public utilities |
| .3–.9 | Specific jurisdictions and areas |
- .01 Military, defense (national security), veterans' law
 Class here war and emergency legislation
 Class military appropriations in 355.622
 For war claims, see 341.66; martial law, 342.062

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .011 *Veterans' law
 Class here veterans' welfare law [formerly also 344.03286]
 Class veterans' insurance claims in 346.086364
- .011 2 *Veterans' pensions
 Including benefits to survivors of veterans
- .011 3 *Education and training for veterans
- .011 4 *Employment for veterans
- .011 5 *Health care and rehabilitation for veterans
 Class compensation for disability in 343.0116
- .011 6 *Disability compensation for veterans

> 343.012–343.019 National security and military law

Class comprehensive works in 343.01, military assistance to foreign nations in 342.0412, civilian employees of military services in 342.068; a specific aspect of military, war, defense, emergency legislation not provided for here with the aspect in law, e.g., regulation of industry 343.07

- .012 *Manpower procurement
 Examples: recruitment
 Class individual rights of servicemen in 342.085, reserve officers' training corps and military academies in 344.0769
- .012 2 *Draft and selective service
 Including draft resistance
 Class treatment of conscientious objectors in 343.0126
- .012 6 *Conscientious objectors
 Including amnesty
- .013 *Military services
 Including organization, training, rank, pay, promotion, demotion, leave, allowances, living conditions
 For discipline and conduct, see 343.014; law governing armies, 343.015; specific military services, 343.016–343.019
- .014 *Discipline and conduct
 Including awards and incentives, enforcement, medals, offenses
- .014 3 *Military legal procedure and courts
 Including procedural rights of servicemen in military courts
 Class general rights of servicemen in 342.085, procedural rights in nonmilitary courts in 347; international war crime trials in 341.69

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .014 6 *Military penology
 Including probation and parole
 Class military prisons in 344.03548
- .015 *Laws governing armies
 Class specific services in 343.016–343.019
- .016–.019 Specific military services
 Add to base number 343.01 the numbers following 35 in 356–359, e.g.,
 naval law 343.019
 Class comprehensive works in 343.013, discipline and conduct of
 specific services in 343.014, manpower of specific services in 343.012,
 the law governing armies in 343.015
- .02 *Law of public property
 General aspects: acquisition, disposal, regulation and control
- .023 *Personal property
- .025 *Real property
- .025 2 *Acquisition
 Including appraisal, eminent domain (expropriation), condemnation,
 nationalization
 Class the acquisition of territory from other jurisdictions in 342.0412
- .025 3 *Disposal
 Sale and grant
 Class cession of territory to other jurisdictions in 342.0412
- .025 6 *Control and use of public real property
 Including construction and maintenance of government buildings
 Class comprehensive works on the control and use of public and
 private real property, control of natural resources in 346.044,
 regulation of construction operations in 343.07869
- .03 *Law of public finance
 For government securities, see 346.0922
- .032 *Monetary law
 Currency, coinage, foreign exchange
 Including commemorative medals and coins that are legal tender,
 limitations on the amount of metal used in coinage
 Class here monetary policy, indexation
 Class comprehensive works on commemorative medals in 344.091,
 international law of monetary exchange in 341.751, central banks and
 banking in 346.082

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

.034 *Budgeting and expenditure

Including accounting and auditing procedures, revenue sharing

Class here fiscal policy, economic stabilization, grants-in-aid, intergovernmental financial relations

Class the budget and its preparation in 351.722; revenue law, revenue sharing as revenue in 343.036; regulation of prices in 343.083; bills for authorization and reauthorization of expenditure for a specific purpose with the purpose in law, e.g., for price supports 343.0742

.036 *Revenue law

For public borrowing and debt, see 343.037; tax law, 343.04

.037 *Public borrowing and debt

.04 *Tax law

Class here tax planning, tax avoidance in general [*formerly also* 343.0523], internal revenue law, tax auditing

Class interdisciplinary works on taxes in 336.2, double taxation in 341.4844, fiscal policy in 343.034, tax planning applied to a specific kind of tax in 343.05–343.06, tax shelters and investment credit in 343.0523; tax evasion in 345.0233

For specific kinds of taxes, see 343.05–343.06

See Manual at 336.2 vs. 351.724, 343.04

.042 *Assessment and collection

Including corvee, payment-in-kind, tax accounting, tax appeal

Class assessment and collection of taxes at specific levels in 343.043, of specific kinds of taxes in 343.05–343.06; tax evasion in 345.0233

.043 Taxes by level

National, state, local

Class here only comprehensive works and comparisons, e.g., national taxes in North America 343.7043, state taxes in the United States 343.73043, local taxes of the jurisdictions of Pennsylvania 343.748043

Class taxes of a specific jurisdiction in 343.04, specific kinds of taxes regardless of level in 343.05–343.06, e.g., income tax law of Michigan 343.774052

> 343.05–343.06 Specific kinds of taxes

Class comprehensive works in 343.04; social security taxes in 344.02

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

.05 Kinds of taxes by base

SUMMARY

343.052	Income tax
.053	Estate, inheritance, gift taxes
.054	Property taxes
.055	Excise and transaction taxes
.056	Customs taxes (Tariff)
.057	Stamp taxes and duties

.052 *Income tax

Class the internal revenue code in 343.04

.052 04 Special topics

.052 042 *Assessment of income taxes

.052 044 *Preparation of returns

.052 3 *Reductions in tax

Tax planning, tax avoidance in general relocated to 343.04

.052 32 *Charitable deductions

.052 33 *Individual retirement accounts

Including Keogh plans

.052 34 *Depreciation and depletion allowances

.052 36 *Business losses

Including bad debts

.052 4 Taxes on specific types of income

Examples: proceeds from insurance, retirement income; income from rents, royalties, securities transactions

Class reductions in taxes on specific types of income in 343.0523

.052 42 *On wages and salaries

Including payroll, withholding taxes

.052 44 *On profits

.052 45 *On capital gains

.052 46 *On investment income

Examples: income from bonds, deposits, stocks

For taxes on capital gains, see 343.05245; taxes on real-estate transactions, 343.0546

.052 48 *On income from foreign sources

Class taxes on specific types of income from specific foreign sources in 343.05242–343.05246

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .052 6 Income taxes by incidence
 Including taxes on self-employed persons, on the aged, on citizens
 resident in foreign countries
 Class here domestic double taxation
 Add to base number 343.0526 the numbers following 343.06 in
 343.062–343.068, e.g., corporation income taxes 343.05267;
 however, class reduction in taxation regardless of incidence in
 343.0523, taxes on specific types of income regardless of incidence in
 343.0524
- .053 *Estate, inheritance, gift taxes
 Class here estate planning
 Class taxes on fiduciary trusts in 343.05264
- .053 2 *Inheritance taxes
- .053 5 *Gift taxes
- .054 *Property taxes
 On real and personal property
- .054 2 *Assessment
- .054 3 *Exemptions
- .054 6 *Taxes on real-estate transactions
 Class here taxes incident upon the sale of real estate, e.g., sales tax
 Class other real estate tax aspects with the aspect in law, e.g., tax
 assessment 343.0542
- .055 Excise and transaction taxes
 Examples: luxury, severance, transfer, turnover, use, value-added taxes;
 user fees
 Class taxes on real-estate transactions in 343.0546
- .055 2 *Sales taxes
 Class sales taxes on specific commodities and services in 343.0558
- .055 3 *Excise taxes
 Class excise taxes on specific commodities and services in 343.0558
- .055 8 *Taxes on specific commodities and services
 Add to base number 343.0558 the numbers following 380.14 in
 380.141–380.145, e.g., taxes on cigarettes 343.0558567973
- .056 *Customs taxes (Tariff)
- .057 *Stamp taxes and duties

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .06 **Kinds of taxes by incidence**
 Class taxes on specific bases regardless of incidence in 343.05
- .062 ***On individuals**
 Class here poll tax
- .064 ***On fiduciary trusts**
 Including pension trusts
- .066 ***On organizations**
 Class here the status of tax-exempt organizations
 For taxes on corporations, see 343.067
- .066 2 ***Partnerships**
- .066 8 ***Charitable foundations and trusts**
- .067 ***On corporations**
- .068 ***On business enterprises**
 Including small business taxes
 Class taxes on specific types of business organizations in 343.066, on
 individuals engaged in business in 343.062
- .07 ***Regulation of economic activity**
 Examples: daylight saving, nationalization of industry, rationing
 Class here comprehensive works on the regulation of small business,
 licensing, industry and trade
 Class regulation of the practice of specific occupations in 344.01, public
 health and safety measures in 344.04, regulation of organizations in 346.06
 For regulation of trade, see 343.08
 See also 346 for the impact of economic activity upon private persons
 and corporate bodies
- .071 ***Consumer protection**
 Class a specific aspect of consumer protection with the aspect, e.g.,
 protection against misleading advertising 343.082

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- > 343.072–343.075 Specific aspects of regulation
 Class comprehensive works in 343.07: regulation of specific industries and
 services regardless of aspect in 343.076–343.078, of public utilities regardless
 of aspect in 343.09; a specific aspect of industrial regulation not provided for
 here with the aspect in law, e.g., wages 344.0121

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .072 *Unfair practices
 Including industrial espionage, rebates
- .072 1 *Antitrust law
 Class here competition law
- .072 3 *Restraint of trade
- .072 5 *Price fixing and discrimination
- .074 *Economic assistance
 Class here technology transfer
 Class assistance to specific industries and services in 343.076–343.078

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- > 343.074 2–343.074 6 Domestic assistance
 Class comprehensive works in 343.074
- .074 2 Specific kinds of assistance
 Examples: loans, price supports, subsidies, mortgage insurance
- .074 5 *Rural development
 Class assistance to agriculture in 343.076, specific kinds of assistance
 to rural areas in 343.0742
- .074 6 *Regional development
 Class development of rural regions in 343.0745, specific kinds of
 assistance in 343.0742
- .074 8 *Foreign assistance
- .075 *Production controls
 Quantity and quality controls
 Including weights and measures, packaging (containers)
 Class subsidies in 343.0742
 See also 344.042 for product control

-
- > 343.076–343.078 Regulation of specific industries and services
 Class here works on the regulation of the production of and trade in specific
 goods and services
 Class comprehensive works in 343.07
 For public utilities, see 343.09

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .076 *Agriculture and agricultural industries
 Class here acreage allotments, price supports, production quotas,
 production controls
 Add to base number 343.076 the numbers following 63 in 633–639, e.g.,
 forest products 343.076498
 Class trade in specific commodities in 343.0851
 See also 344.049 for veterinary public health
- .077 *Mineral industries
 Exploration for and extraction of minerals
 Class conservation of minerals in 346.04685, mineral rights in 346.043
- .077 2 *Extraction of petroleum and gases
- .077 5 *Mining
- .077 52 *Coal
- .077 55 *Nonfuel minerals
- .078 *Secondary industries and services
 Add to base number 343.078 notation 001–999, e.g., regulation of the
 shipbuilding industry 343.07862382; however, class regulation of health
 services in 344.04; regulation of closely regulated industries, such as
 transportation and communication, in 343.09; regulation of marketing
 relocated from 343.0786588 to 343.084, of the advertising industry from
 343.0786591 to 343.082
 See Manual at 343.078 vs. 343.08
- .08 *Regulation of trade
 Including warranties and guarantees
 Class here commodity exchanges and exchange transactions
 Class comprehensive works on the regulation of trade and industry in
 343.07, regulation of real-estate business in 346.0437, of banks in 346.082,
 of insurance companies and agencies in 346.086, of organizations engaged
 in marketing securities in 346.0926
 See Manual at 343.078 vs. 343.08
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- > 343.082–343.084 Labeling, advertising, prices, marketing
 Class comprehensive works in 343.08; labeling, advertising, prices, and
 marketing of specific commodities in 343.085; in specific kinds of trade
 343.087–343.088

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .082 *Advertising and labeling
 Class here regulation of the advertising industry [*formerly also*
 343.0786591]
 Class restrictions on the posting of advertisements in 346.045
- .083 *Prices
 Class price supports of specific materials and products in
 343.076–343.078
- .084 *Marketing
 Including quotas, agreements, restrictions
 Class here the regulation of marketing [*formerly also* 343.0786588]
 Class the law of sale in 346.072
- .085 Specific commodities
 Add to base number 343.085 the numbers following 380.14 in
 380.141–380.145, e.g., rice 343.0851318
 Class a specific kind of trade in a specific commodity in
 343.087–343.088

> 343.087–343.088 Specific kinds of trade

Class comprehensive works in 343.08

- .087 *Foreign (International) trade
 Class here general customs law, the combined treatment of trade, tariffs,
 and general shipping
 Class tariffs in 343.056
- .087 1–.087 5 Specific commodities
 Add to base number 343.087 the numbers following 380.14 in
 380.141–380.145, e.g., rice 343.0871318
- .087 7 *Imports
 Class importation of specific commodities in 343.0871–343.0875
- .087 8 *Exports
 Class exportation of specific commodities in 343.0871–343.0875
- .088 *Domestic trade
 Including trade on days of religious observance, e.g., on Sunday
- .088 1–.088 5 Specific commodities
 Add to base number 343.088 the numbers following 380.14 in
 380.141–380.145, e.g., rice 343.0881318

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .088 7 *Retail trade
 Class retail trade in specific commodities in 343.0881–343.0885
- .088 8 *Wholesale trade
 Class wholesale trade in specific commodities in 343.0881–343.0885
- .09 *Control of public utilities
 Class here closely regulated industries

SUMMARY

- 343.091 **General considerations**
 .092 **Water and power supply**
 .093 **Transportation**
 .094 **Road and highway transportation**
 .095 **Rail transportation**
 .096 **Water transportation**
 .097 **Air and space transportation**
 .098 **Local transportation**
 .099 **Communications**

- .091 *General considerations
 Examples: rates, rate-making, operations, facilities, services
 Class general considerations applied to specific utilities in
 343.092–343.099

> 343.092–343.099 Specific utilities

Class comprehensive works in 343.09

- .092 *Water and power supply
- .092 4 *Water supply and power
- .092 5 *Nuclear energy
- .092 6 *Oil and gas
 Class extraction of oil and gas in 343.0772, processing in
 343.0786655–343.0786657
- .092 7 *Coal
 Class extraction of coal in 343.07752, processing in 343.07866262
- .092 8 *Solar energy
- .092 9 *Electric power
 Including cogeneration of heat and electricity
 Class a specific source of electric power with the source in law, e.g.,
 nuclear power 343.0925

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .093 *Transportation
- Example: pipelines
- Class here safety in transportation, comprehensive works on the law of carriers
- Class the private law of transportation accidents in 346.0322, transportation insurance in 346.0862
- For specific modes of transportation, see 343.094–343.098*
- .093 2 *Freight
- .093 3 *Passenger
- Class here mass transportation
-
- > 343.094–343.098 Specific modes of transportation
- Class comprehensive works in 343.093
-
- > 343.094–343.097 Nonlocal transportation
- Class comprehensive works in 343.093
- See also 343.098 for local transportation*
- .094 *Road and highway transportation
- Class police traffic services in 344.052332, traffic offenses in 345.0247
- .094 2 *Roads and highways
- General aspects: construction, finance, condition
- .094 4 *Vehicles
- Including licensing, registration, equipment, safety devices, warranty, accessories, size, weight, load, inspection, product recall
- Class property laws relating to vehicles in 346.047, vehicle operation in 343.0946, vehicle product liability in 346.038, vehicle insurance in 346.086092, commercial services using vehicles in 343.0948
- .094 6 *Vehicle operation and traffic control
- Including drivers' licenses, traffic signals, speed limits
- .094 8 *Commercial services
- Class commercial vehicles in 343.0944, operation in 343.0946; local services in 343.0982
- .094 82 *Bus
- .094 83 *Truck

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .095 *Rail transportation
- .095 2 *Stationary facilities
 Examples: tracks, yards, stations, signals
- .095 5 *Rolling stock
 Examples: locomotives, cars
- .095 8 *Services
 Examples: passenger, freight
- .096 *Water transportation
 Including domestic prize law
 Class here maritime, admiralty law
 Class international maritime law in 341.7566; a specific subject of
 maritime or admiralty law not provided for here with the subject in law,
 e.g., maritime contracts 346.02

> 343.096 2–343.096 4 Specific kinds of water transportation
 Class comprehensive works in 343.096; facilities, operations, services of
 specific kinds of transportation in 343.0965–343.0968

- .096 2 *Ocean transportation
 Class interoceanic waterways in 343.0964
- .096 4 *Inland waterway
 Including interoceanic canals

> 343.096 5–343.096 8 Facilities, operations, services
 Class comprehensive works in 343.096

- .096 5 *Ships
 Including papers, registry, qualifications of officers and crew
- .096 6 *Navigation and rule of the road
- .096 7 *Ports and harbors
 Including services, e.g., piloting, warehousing, towing and tug
 services
- .096 8 *Services
 Passenger, freight
 Class here salvage operations
 For services of ports and harbors, see 343.0967

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .097 *Air and space transportation
-
- > 343.097 5–343.097 8 Air transportation
- Class comprehensive works in 343.097
- .097 5 *Aircraft
- Including papers, registry, qualifications of officers and crew
- .097 6 *Air navigation and traffic control
- .097 7 *Airports and landing fields
- Including services, e.g., hangars
- For traffic control, see 343.0976*
- .097 8 *Air transportation services
- Passenger, freight
- For services of airports and landing fields, see 343.0977*
- .097 9 *Space transportation
- .098 *Local transportation
- Class police traffic services in 344.052332, traffic offenses in 345.0247
- For local water transportation, see 387; local air transportation, 387.7*
- .098 1 *Pedestrian traffic
- Including footpaths and trails
- .098 2 *Street traffic
- .098 3 *Rail traffic
- Surface, subsurface, elevated
- .099 *Communications
- Class here mass media law
- .099 2 *Postal service
- Class postal offenses in 345.0236
- .099 23 *Revenue and rates
- .099 25 *Postal organization
- Including routes
- .099 4 *Telecommunication
- Including the fairness doctrine
- .099 42 *Telegraph
- .099 43 *Telephone
- .099 44 *Computer communications

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .099 45 *Radio
 Use of this number for electronic communication discontinued;
 class in 343.0994
- .099 46 *Television
 Including cable television (CATV)
- .099 8 *Press law
 Class here publishing law
 Class libel in 346.034, freedom of the press in 342.0853, censorship
 in 344.0531
- .099 9 *Information storage and retrieval
 Class here comprehensive works on computer law
 Class a specific aspect with the aspect in law, e.g., invasion of privacy
 342.0858

.3-.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas

Add to base number 343 notation 3-9 from Table 2, e.g., miscellaneous public law of Australia 343.94, of New South Wales 343.944, of African states 343.6; then to the result add the numbers following 343 in 343.001-343.099, e.g., tax law of Australia 343.9404, of New South Wales 343.94404, of African states 343.604, administrative regulations on taxes of Australia 343.940402636

344 Social, labor, welfare, health, safety, education, cultural law

Use 344.001-344.009 for standard subdivisions

SUMMARY

- | | |
|---------------|---|
| 344.01 | Labor |
| .02 | Social insurance |
| .03 | Welfare |
| .04 | Public health |
| .05 | Public safety |
| .06 | Public works |
| .07 | Education and schools |
| .08 | Educational and cultural exchanges |
| .09 | Culture and religion |

.01 *Labor

Class here fees, wages, licensing for specific occupations and professions

Add to base number 344.01 the numbers following 331 in 331.1-331.8, e.g., child labor law 344.0131; however, class government officials and employees in 342.068, military personnel in 343.013-343.019, medical personnel in 344.041, certification and licensing of teachers in 344.078

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342-347

- .02 *Social insurance
 See also 344.03 for social welfare law
- .021 *Workers' (Workmen's) compensation insurance
 Class disability compensation for veterans in 343.0116
- .021 7 In specific occupations and industries
 Class workmen's compensation insurance for specific disablements
 and injuries in specific occupations and industries in 344.0218
- .021 8 For specific disablements and injuries
- .022 *Accident and health insurance
 Including insurance for special groups, e.g., Medicaid
 Class health benefits for veterans in 343.0115
- .022 4 *Maternity insurance
- .022 6 *Accident and health insurance for the aged
 Example: Medicare
- .023 *Old age and survivors' insurance
 Example: social security (United States)
 Class accident and health insurance for the aged in 344.0226
- .024 *Unemployment insurance
- .028 *Insurance against crimes of violence
- .03 *Welfare
- .031 Specific topics of welfare in general
 Add to base number 344.031 the numbers following 361 in
 361.02–361.8, e.g., laws governing charitable trusts 344.0317632
- .032 *Social welfare problems and services
 Add to base number 344.032 the numbers following 362 in
 362.04–362.8, e.g., health services law 344.0321, child welfare law
 344.0327; however, class mental and emotional illnesses and
 disturbances in 344.044, adoption of children in 346.0178; veterans
 welfare relocated from 344.03286 to 343.011
 Class medical personnel and their activities in 344.041
- .033 *Food supply
- .035 *Penal institutions
 Add to base number 344.035 the numbers following 365 in 365.3–365.7,
 e.g., law governing convict labor 344.03565

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

.04 ***Public health**

For public safety, see 344.05

SUMMARY

344.041	Medical personnel and their activities
.042	Product control
.043	Control of disease
.044	Mental health services and services to substance abusers
.045	Disposal of the dead
.046	Control of the environment
.047	Safety
.048	Birth control
.049	Veterinary public health

.041 ***Medical personnel and their activities**

Class military medicine in 343.013, medical malpractice in 346.0332, hospitals and their services in 344.03211

For control of disease, see 344.043

.041 2 ***Physicians and surgeons and their activities**

Including informed consent

.041 3 ***Dentists and dentistry**

Including dental technicians, dental assistants

.041 4 ***Nurses and nursing**.041 5 ***Midwives and midwifery**.041 6 ***Pharmacists and pharmacy**.041 9 **Specific problems in medical practice**.041 92 ***Abortion**

Class abortion control in 344.0546, abortion for birth control in 344.048, criminal abortion in 345.0285

.041 94 ***Oversight of the human body and its parts**

Including preservation of life through freezing, blood transfusion, organ donation, transplants

.041 96 ***Human experimentation**

Example: medical genetics

.041 97 ***Terminal care**

Class here euthanasia, the right to die

.042 ***Product control**

Control for purity, safety

Including recall of unsafe products

See also 343.0944 for motor vehicle recall

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342-347

- .042 3 *Food, drugs, cosmetics, clothing, toys
- .042 32 *Food
 Including food additives
- .042 33 *Drugs
- .042 35 *Clothing and toys
- .042 4 *Chemicals
 Class cosmetics in 344.0423, food additives in 344.04232, drugs in
 344.04233
- .043 *Control of disease
 Control of carriers, quarantine, immunization measures
 Including the control of disease in a specific site, e.g., in a factory
- .043 6-.043 8 Control of specific diseases
 Add to base number 344.043 the numbers following 61 in 616-618,
 e.g., control of AIDS 344.04369792; however, class control of mental
 diseases in 344.044
- .044 *Mental health services and services to substance abusers
 Class the capacity and status of persons of unsound mind in 346.0138
- .044 6 *To substance abusers
 Class here addiction
 Class the control of trade in alcoholic beverages and narcotics in
 344.054
- .044 61 *Alcoholics
- .044 63 *Narcotics addicts
- .045 *Disposal of the dead
- .046 *Control of the environment
 Class conservation of natural resources in 346.044
- .046 2 *Waste disposal
 Including recycling
- .046 22 Kinds of waste
 Examples: sewage; solid, chemical, animal wastes
 Class disposal of specific kinds of wastes into specific
 environments in 344.04626
- .046 26 Disposal into specific environments
 Examples: dumping into rivers, oceans

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342-347

- .046 3 Pollution and noise control
- .046 32 *Pollution control
 Class waste disposal in 344.0462
 *For control of specific pollutants, see 344.04633; control of
 pollution of specific environments, 344.04634*
- .046 33 Control of specific pollutants
 Examples: oil, pesticides
 Class pollution of specific environments by specific pollutants in
 344.04634
- .046 34 Control of the pollution of specific environments
 Example: soil pollution
 Including acid rain
- .046 342 *Air
- .046 343 *Water
- .046 38 *Noise control
- .046 4 *Sanitation in places of public assembly
 Examples: hotels, restaurants
 For industrial sanitation, see 344.0465
- .046 5 *Industrial sanitation and safety
- .047 *Safety
 Class transportation safety in 343.093, product safety in 344.042
 For industrial safety, see 344.0465; public safety, 344.05
- .047 2 *Safety in the use of hazardous materials and devices
 Class safety in the use of hazardous materials in industry in 344.0465
- .047 6 *Safety in recreation
- .048 *Birth control
- .049 *Veterinary public health
- .05 Police services, other aspects of public safety, controversies related to
 public morals and customs
 Add to base number 344.05 the numbers following 363 in 363.2–363.4, e.g.,
 fire protection 344.0537
 For criminal investigation and law enforcement, see 345.052
- .06 *Public works
 Use 344.060001–344.060009 for standard subdivisions
 Add to base number 344.06 notation 001–999, e.g., public housing
 344.063635

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

.07 *Education and schools

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this topic in the number coming last in the schedule, e.g., finance of elementary public schools by local governments 344.07682 (*not* 344.074, 344.073, or 344.071)

For educational exchanges, see 344.08

> 344.071–344.074 Kinds of education and schools

Class comprehensive works in 344.07

.071 *Public education and schools

.072 *Private education and schools

.073 By level of government

National, state, local

.074 By level of education

Elementary, secondary, higher

.075 *Liability of schools, school officials, school districts

.076 *Finance of education

Public and private

Class financial aid to students in 344.0795

.076 2 *Financial resources

Examples: tax receipts, investments, natural resources, land

For aid to education, see 344.0763

.076 3 *Aid to education

By higher levels of government

.076 5 *Expenditure

.076 7 Specific kinds of schools

Examples: trade, vocational schools

.076 8 Specific levels of education and schools

.076 82 *Preschool and elementary education

Secondary education relocated to 344.07683

.076 83 *Secondary education [*formerly* 344.07682]

.076 84 *Higher education

Adult education relocated to 344.07685

.076 85 *Adult education [*formerly* 344.07684]

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .076 9 Specific educational programs
 Examples: medical and public health education, programs for
 exceptional students
 Including schools devoted to specific educational programs, e.g.,
 military, merchant marine academies
- .077 *Content of education
 General aspects: curriculums, courses of study, textbooks
- .078 *Teachers and teaching
 Including examination, certification, registration, appointment of teachers
 Class employment rights in 344.012
- .079 *Students
 Including compulsory education, right to education, authority of the law
 over students, testing
- .079 1 *Education of exceptional students
 Add to base number 344.0791 the numbers following 371.9 in
 371.91–371.97, e.g., education of blind students 344.079111
 Class finance in 344.0769
- .079 2 *Attendance
 Including truancy, school year and day
- .079 3 *Discipline and student rights
 Class general rights of students in 342.085
- .079 4 *Student services
 Examples: counseling, personnel services
 See also 344.0327 for child welfare
- .079 42 *School lunches
- .079 5 *Financial aid to students
 Examples: scholarships, loans
- .079 6 *Religion in schools
- .079 8 *Segregation and discrimination
- .08 *Educational and cultural exchanges
- .09 *Culture and religion
 Examples: language code (the official language or languages of a specific
 jurisdiction), flag code
- .091 *Historic commemoration and patriotic events
 Class commemorative medals and coins that are legal tender in 343.032

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .092 *Libraries and archives
- .093 *Museums and galleries
- .094 *Historic preservation and monuments
Including antiquities, historical buildings, historical parks
Class historic commemoration and patriotic events in 344.091
- .095 *Science and technology
Add to base number 344.095 the numbers following 341.7675 in
341.76752–341.76757, e.g., oceanographic law 344.0955
- .096 *Religion
- .097 *Arts and humanities
For museums and galleries, see 344.093
- .099 *Amusements
Professional and amateur
Examples: boxing, horse racing
Class gambling in 344.0542, arts and humanities in 344.097

.3–.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas

Add to base number 344 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., social law of Australia 344.94, of New South Wales 344.944, of African states 344.6; then to the result add the numbers following 344 in 344.001–344.099, e.g., labor law of Australia 344.9401, of New South Wales, 344.94401, of African states 344.601, administrative regulations on labor in Australia 344.940102636

345 *Criminal law

Class comprehensive works on civil and criminal courts and procedures in 347

Use 345.001–345.009 for standard subdivisions

See Manual at 345

SUMMARY

- | | |
|---------------|---|
| 345.01 | Criminal courts |
| .02 | Crimes (Offenses) |
| .03 | Criminals (Offenders) |
| .04 | Liability, responsibility, guilt |
| .05 | General criminal procedure |
| .06 | Evidence |
| .07 | Trials |
| .08 | Juvenile procedure |
| .3–.9 | Specific jurisdictions and areas |

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .01 ***Criminal courts**
 Courts specializing in criminal cases, general and other specialized courts considered with respect to their functions in criminal cases
 General aspects: jurisdiction, officials, court management
 Including public prosecutors, public defenders, legal aid
 Class here appellate courts devoted exclusively to criminal cases
 Class appellate courts hearing both civil and criminal cases in 347.03, military courts in 343.0143
 For juvenile courts, see 345.081
-
- > 345.02–345.04 **General considerations**
 Class comprehensive works in 345
- .02 ***Crimes (Offenses)**
 Class here specific trials of specific crimes and classes of crime, e.g., trials of offenses against the person 345.025, a specific trial for murder 345.02523
 Add to base number 345.02 the numbers following 364.1 in 364.13–364.18, e.g., white-collar crime 345.0268
 See Manual at 345.02 vs. 346.03
- .03 ***Criminals (Offenders)**
 Examples: accomplices, juvenile delinquents, recidivists
- .04 ***Liability, responsibility, guilt**
 Including the capacity to commit a crime; criminal intent; double jeopardy; defenses, e.g., duress; defenses for a specific crime, e.g., self-defense
- .05 ***General criminal procedure**
 Including judicial error
 Class here administration of criminal justice, criminal practice, court rules
 Class interdisciplinary works on criminal justice in 364, procedure in specific courts devoted exclusively to criminal cases in 345.01, in specific courts hearing both civil and criminal cases in 347.02–347.04
 For evidence, see 345.06; trials, 345.07; juvenile procedure, 345.08
- .050 4 Special topics
- .050 42 ***Prosecution**
 Class public prosecutors in 345.01
- .050 44 ***Defense**
 Class public defenders in 345.01, right to counsel in 345.056, defenses in 345.04

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .052 ***Criminal investigation and law enforcement**
 Examples: surveillance, interception of communication (wiretapping, opening mail), warrants, extradition, interrogation, judicial assistance
 Class here police manuals on what the police may legally do in the course of carrying out their duties
 Class rights of suspects in 345.056, admissibility of the results of investigative procedures as evidence in 345.06
- .052 2 ***Search and seizure**
- .052 7 ***Arrests**
 Including preventive detention
- .056 ***Rights of suspects**
 Examples: speedy trial, jury trial, services of counsel, habeas corpus, protection from self-incrimination
 Including the effect of press coverage on fair trial
 Class legal aid in 345.01
- .06 ***Evidence**
 Class here confessions
 Add to base number 345.06 the numbers following 347.06 in 347.062–347.067, e.g., expert testimony 345.067
- .07 ***Trials**
 Class comprehensive works on appellate procedure in criminal cases in 347.08, trials of specific offenses in 345.02, hearings and trials in juvenile cases in 345.087
- .072 ***Pretrial procedure**
 Examples: preliminary hearings, discovery, pretrial release, plea bargaining, arraignment, pleadings, grand jury proceedings, indictment, summons
- .075 ***Trial (Courtroom) procedure**
 Examples: juries and jury selection; opening statements, examination of witnesses, summations by prosecution and defense; instructions to jury, verdicts
 For final disposition of cases, see 345.077
- .077 ***Final disposition of cases**
 Examples: probation, parole, pardon, rehabilitation (reinstatement, after service of sentence, of a criminal's personal rights lost by judicial sentence)
- .077 2 ***Sentencing**
 For specific penalties, see 345.0773

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .077 3 *Specific penalties
 Example: death penalty
- .08 *Juvenile procedure
 Class juvenile offenders in 345.03, liability of juveniles in 345.04
- .081 *Juvenile courts
 General aspects: jurisdiction, officials, court management
- .087 *Hearings and trials
 Contains trial and pretrial procedure, disposition of cases
 Including probation and parole
- .3-.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas**
 Add to base number 345 notation 3-9 from Table 2, e.g., criminal law of Australia 345.94, of New South Wales 345.944, of African states 345.6; then to the result add the numbers following 345 in 345.001-345.087, e.g., the law of evidence in Australia 345.9406, in New South Wales 345.94406, in African states 345.606, decisions on evidence in Australia 345.940602643
- Special developments for Scotland and England follow**
- .411 Criminal law of Scotland
- .411 01 *Criminal courts
 General aspects: jurisdiction, officials, court management
 Including Lord Advocate, Solicitor-General, Crown Counsel, procurators fiscal, legal aid
 Class here appellate courts devoted exclusively to criminal cases
 Class appellate courts hearing both civil and criminal cases in 347.41103
 For Children's Hearings (juvenile courts), see 345.41108
- .411 012 *District Court
- .411 014 *Sheriff Court
- .411 016 *High Court of Justiciary
- .411 016 2 *Court of First Instance
- .411 016 3 *Court of Appeal
- .411 02-.411 07 General considerations and procedure
 Add to base number 345.4110 the numbers following 345.0 in 345.02-345.07, e.g., general criminal procedure 345.41105
- .411 08 Juvenile procedure
 Including Children's Hearings (juvenile courts)
 Class juvenile offenders in 345.41103, liability of juveniles in 345.41104

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342-347

- .42 Criminal law of England
- .420 1 *Criminal courts
- General aspects: jurisdiction, officials, court management
- Including Attorney-General, Director of Public Prosecutions, legal aid
- Class here appellate courts devoted exclusively to criminal cases
- Class appellate courts hearing both civil and criminal cases in 347.4203, juvenile courts in 345.4208
- .420 12 *Magistrates Court
- Comprehensive works
- Class civil jurisdiction of Magistrates Court in 347.42023
- .420 14 *Crown Court
- .420 16 *Divisional Court of Queen's Bench Division of High Court of Justice
- .420 18 *Criminal Division of Court of Appeal
- .420 2-.420 8 General considerations, procedure, juvenile courts and procedure
- Add to base number 345.420 the numbers following 345.0 in 345.02-345.08, e.g., juvenile procedure 345.4208

346 *Private law

Class private international law in 340.9

SUMMARY

- 346.001-.009 Standard subdivisions**
- .01 Persons and domestic relations
- .02 Contracts and agency
- .03 Torts (Delicts)
- .04 Property
- .05 Inheritance, succession, fiduciary trusts, trustees
- .06 Organizations (Associations)
- .07 Commercial law
- .08 Banking and insurance
- .09 Securities and negotiable instruments
- .3-.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas

- .001-.003 Standard subdivisions
- .004 *Equity
- .005-.009 Standard subdivisions
- .01 Persons and domestic relations
- .012 *Persons
- Examples: names, domiciles, births, deaths
- For capacity and status of persons, see 346.013*

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342-347

- .013 *Capacity and status of persons
 Capacity: the attribute of persons (personal or corporate) which enables them to perform civil or juristic acts
 Including capacity and status of aged persons; of slaves; of racial, ethnic, national, economic groups; of handicapped persons
 Class individual rights in 342.085, rehabilitation of criminals (reinstatement, after service of sentence, of a criminal's personal rights lost by judicial sentence) in 345.077
- .013 4 *Women
- .013 5 *Minors
 Including age of majority
- .013 8 *Mentally handicapped and disturbed persons
- .015 *Domestic relations (Family law)
 For marriage, see 346.016; parent and child, 346.017
- .016 *Marriage
 Examples: certificates, solemnization, common-law marriage, invalid and voidable marriages, antenuptial contracts
 Class law relating to the property of married persons in 346.04
- .016 3 *Husband and wife
 Rights and duties
 Including the legal status of homemakers
 Class the civil status of married women in 346.0134
- .016 6 *Divorce, separation, annulment
 Including alimony
 Class child support in 346.0172
- .017 *Parent and child
 Including custody, illegitimacy, legitimation, visitation rights
 Class here parental rights and duties, surrogate parenthood
- .017 2 *Child support
- .017 5 *Paternity
- .017 8 *Adoption
- .018 *Guardian and ward

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342-347

.02 *Contracts and agency

Class the law of contracts on a specific subject not provided for here with the subject in law, e.g., a partnership contract 346.0682; the contract itself with the subject outside law: if governmental in 351–354, e.g., civil defense contracts 351.755; if nongovernmental with the specific subject using notation 0687 from Table 1, e.g., roofing contracts 695.0687

See Manual at 346.02

> 346.022–346.025 Contracts

Class here liability

Class comprehensive works in 346.02, sale in 346.072, loan in 346.073, other contracts dealing with a specific subject not provided for here with the subject in law, e.g., contracts of partnership 346.0682

For extracontractual liability, see 346.03; criminal liability, 345.04; government liability, 342.088; liability of schools, school officials, school districts, 344.075

.022 *General considerations of contracts

Examples: parties to contract, consideration, void and voidable contracts, assignments, rescission, breach of contract, remedies

Class general considerations of contracts applied to specific kinds of contracts in 346.023–346.025

.023 *Public (Government) contracts

Including war, defense, research and development contracts

.024 *Contracts of service

Including master-servant relationships, mechanics' liens

Class contracts of service involving bailments in 346.025, agency in 346.029, labor contracts in 344.01891

See also 346.074 for liens in secured transactions

.025 *Contracts involving bailments

Examples: deposit of goods in warehouses, consignment of goods for transportation, property of guests in inns and hotels, pledges (pawns)

.029 *Agency and quasi contract

Including power of attorney, unjust enrichment

.03 *Torts (Delicts)

Class here defenses, extracontractual liability; liability for the torts of others, e.g., employees

Class remedies in 347.077

See Manual at 345.02 vs. 346.03

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .031 **Liability of specific classes of persons**
 Examples: employers, directors of corporations, hospitals
 Class liability of specific classes of persons in specific situations in
 346.032–346.038
- .032 ***Negligence**
 Including contributory negligence
 Class malpractice in 346.033
- .032 2 ***Accidents**
 Examples: transportation accidents, industrial accidents
 Class accidents resulting in personal injury and death in 346.0323
- .032 3 ***Personal injury and wrongful death**
- .033 ***Torts against the person**
 Examples: assault and battery, false arrest and illegal confinement, abuse
 of legal process, invasion of privacy, malpractice
 For accidents, see 346.0322; defamation, 346.034
- .033 2 ***Medical malpractice**
- .034 ***Libel and slander (Defamation)**
- .036 ***Torts involving property**
 Examples: trover and conversion, trespass, deceit and fraud, nuisance,
 wrongful entry
 Class wrongful entry as an invasion of privacy in 346.033
- .038 ***Product liability**
 Class here strict liability
- [.038 2] **Product liability**
 Number discontinued; class in 346.038
- .04 ***Property**
 Class here marital property
 For public property, see 343.02

SUMMARY

346.042	Kinds of interest in property
.043	Real property
.044	Government control and regulation of real property
.045	Regional and city planning
.046	Government control and regulation of specific kinds of land and natural resources
.047	Personal property
.048	Intangible property

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .042 Kinds of interest in property
 Joint, community, separate property
 Examples: future interests (executory interests, expectancies)
- .043 *Real property
 Land, permanent fixtures, natural resources
 Including mobile homes, swimming pools
 For government control and regulation, see 346.044
 See Manual at 333.1–333.5 vs. 346.043
- .043 2 *Ownership (Land tenure)
 Types of estate, e.g., fee simple, joint tenancy; incidents of
 ownership, e.g., boundaries, water rights (riparian rights)
 Including ejectment, recovery, squatter's right, surveying
- .043 3 *Horizontal property (Condominiums) and cooperative ownership
 Including time-sharing
- .043 4 *Tenancy
 Class here landlord and tenant
 Class ejectment in 346.0432
- .043 44 *Rent
 Including rent control
- .043 46 *Leases
- .043 462 *Commercial leases
- .043 48 *Farm tenancy
 Class specific aspects of farm tenancy in 346.04344–346.04346
- .043 5 *Easements and servitudes
 Including right of way
- .043 6 *Transfer
 Including restrictions on alienation, consolidation of land holdings
 Class inheritance and succession in 346.052–346.057
 For conveyancing, see 346.0438
- .043 62 *Acquisition and purchase
 Example: preemption
 See also 341.754 for preemption in international law
- .043 63 *Sale
 Class the real-estate business in 346.0437

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .043 64 *Mortgages
 Class here foreclosure
- .043 7 *Real-estate business
 Including valuation of real property
 Class regulation of a specific general administrative function of the
 real estate business with the function in law, e.g., organization
 346.065, wages 344.0121
- .043 73 *Closing and settlements
 Including escrows
- .043 77 *Subdivision
- .043 8 *Conveyancing
 Including deeds, registration and description of land, titles, abstracts
 of title, title investigations
- .044 *Government control and regulation of real property
 Class here land reform; conservation, regulation, control of natural
 resources; comprehensive works on government control and regulation of
 public and private real property
 Class government as landlord or tenant in 346.0434
 For rent control, see 346.04344; regional and city planning,
 346.045; control of specific kinds of land and natural resources,
 346.046
 See also 343.0256 for the control and use of public real property
- .045 *Regional and city planning
 Including zoning, land use, building codes that relate to regional or city
 planning or land use, restrictions on the posting of advertisements
 Class regulations governing the construction of buildings in 343.07869
- .046 Government control and regulation of specific kinds of land and
 natural resources
 Add to base number 346.046 the numbers following 333 in 333.7–333.9,
 e.g., control of recreational lands 346.04678
- .047 *Personal property
 Movable property
 Including leasing, e.g., of computers
 Class mobile homes in 346.043
 For intangible property, see 346.048; sale, 346.072

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .048 ***Intangible property**
 Including public lending rights
 Class here intellectual property, industrial property (intangible property of an industrial nature, e.g., business names, licensing, franchising, goodwill)
 For negotiable instruments, see 346.096
- .048 2 ***Copyright**
- .048 4 ***Design protection**
- .048 6 ***Patents**
- .048 8 ***Trademarks**
- .05 ***Inheritance, succession, fiduciary trusts, trustees**
- .052 ***Inheritance and succession**
 Including intestate succession
 Class here probate practice, estate planning
 Class estate planning to avoid taxes in 343.053
 For testate succession, see 346.054; administration of estates, 346.056
- .054 ***Wills (Testate succession)**
- .056 ***Administration of estates**
 Including execution of wills
 For unclaimed estates, see 346.057
- .057 ***Unclaimed estates**
- .059 ***Fiduciary trusts and trustees**
- .06 ***Organizations (Associations)**
 Organization, ownership, management
 Class here the organization of associations engaged in specific types of enterprises, e.g., organization of railroad companies
 Class the organization of labor unions in 344.0188

SUMMARY

346.062	General considerations
.063	Accounting
.064	Nonprofit organizations
.065	Business enterprises
.066	Corporations (Companies)
.067	Government corporations
.068	Unincorporated business enterprises

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .062 *General considerations
 Examples: registration, meetings
 Class general considerations of specific kinds of organizations in
 346.064–346.068
- .063 *Accounting
 Class accounting for specific kinds of organizations in 346.064–346.068
-
- > 346.064–346.068 Specific kinds of organizations
 Class here accounting, meetings, registration
 Class comprehensive works in 346.06
- .064 *Nonprofit organizations
 Examples: unincorporated societies, trade and professional associations,
 nonprofit corporations
 Including charitable trusts and foundations
- .065 *Business enterprises
 Including valuation, the sale of businesses, record requirements for
 businesses
 Class record requirements for a specific kind of organization with the
 kind, e.g., record requirements for a government corporation 346.067;
 record requirements for a specific subject with the subject in law, e.g.,
 workmen's compensation insurance records 344.021
 *For corporations, see 346.066; unincorporated business
 organizations, 346.068*
- .065 2 *Small business
 Class small corporations in 346.066
- .066 *Corporations (Companies)
 Class comprehensive works on corporate and commercial law in 346.07,
 government corporations in 346.067, municipal corporations in 342.09
-
- > 346.066 2–346.066 6 Specific aspects of corporate law
 Class comprehensive works in 346.066
- .066 2 *Organization
 Including charters, bylaws, promotion, investment banking,
 liquidation
- .066 22 *Incorporation
- .066 26 *Reorganization
 Including acquisitions and mergers

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .066 4 *Management
 Including records
- .066 42 *Officers
- .066 45 *Meetings
 Class shareholders' meetings in 346.0666
- .066 48 *Accounting
- .066 6 *Securities and security holders
 Including shareholders' voting and meetings
 Class securities marketing in 346.092; tender offers with the subject
 in law to which they apply, e.g., tender offers for settlement of debts
 346.077, for treasury bills 346.0922
- .066 8 Kinds of corporations (companies)
 Examples: close corporations, family corporations, limited
 companies, private companies, public limited companies;
 cooperatives, holding companies, credit unions
 Class specific aspects of corporate law applied to specific kinds of
 corporations in 346.0662–346.0666
 *For nonprofit corporations, see 346.064; government
 corporations, 346.067*
- .067 *Government corporations
 Example: quangos
 Class municipal corporations in 342.09
- .068 *Unincorporated business enterprises
 Examples: horse syndicates, land trusts, sole traders
- .068 2 *Partnerships
- .07 *Commercial law
 Class here comprehensive works on business law; laws of a specific
 jurisdiction governing business investment by foreign nationals, e.g., laws of
 China governing the conduct of business in China by foreign nationals
 346.5107
 Class a specific topic of commercial law, of business law not provided for
 here with the subject, e.g., tax law 343.04, insurance law 346.086
 *See Manual at 338.09 vs. 338.6042, 332.67309, 346.07, 658.11,
 658.21, T1–068*
- .072 *Sale
 Class conditional and secured sales transactions in 346.074; the sale of
 real property in 346.04363, of business enterprises in 346.065

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .073 ***Loan**
 Including agricultural and consumer credit, interest, usury, truth in lending
 Class secured loan transactions in 346.074
- .074 ***Secured transactions**
 Examples: chattel mortgages; liens, suretyship and guaranty; conditional sales (installment sales, hire-purchase); securities for bankers' advances
 Class real-estate mortgages in 346.04364, mortgage insurance as a form of economic assistance in 343.0742
 See also 346.024 for mechanics' liens
- .077 ***Debtor and creditor**
 Including the collection of debts, creditors' remedies, debtors' relief
 For bankruptcy, see 346.078
- .078 ***Bankruptcy**
 Including receivership
 Class here insolvency
- .08 **Banking and insurance**
- .082 ***Banks and banking**
 Add to base number 346.082 the numbers following 332 in 332.1–332.3, e.g., branch banking 346.08216
 Class investment banking in 346.0662; regulation of a specific general administrative function of banks with the function in law, e.g., corporate organization 346.0662, wages 344.0121
 For loan, see 346.073
- .086 ***Insurance**
 Add to base number 346.086 the numbers following 368 in 368.01–368.88, e.g., fire insurance 346.08611; however, class social insurance in 344.02
 Class regulation of a specific general administrative function of insurance companies and agencies with the function in law, e.g., corporate organization 346.0662, wages 344.0121
- .09 ***Securities and negotiable instruments**
- .092 ***Securities**
 Exchange, transfer, sale, marketing
 Class the initial promotion of securities in 346.0662; what a corporation must do to make certain a security is valid in 346.0666
 See also 346.074 for the security a borrower must provide to assure that he will repay a debt

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .092 2 Specific types of securities
 Examples: bonds, stocks, mutual funds
 Including government securities
 Class organizations marketing specific types of securities in 346.0926
- .092 6 *Marketing agents and arrangements
 Examples: dealers, brokers, stock exchanges
 Including private placement of securities, par value modification
 Class investment banking in 346.0662; regulation of a specific general
 administrative function of organizations engaged in marketing
 securities with the function in law, e.g., organization 346.065, wages
 344.0121
- .096 *Negotiable instruments
 Examples: checks (cheques), bills of exchange, drafts, trade acceptances,
 promissory notes, warehouse receipts
 For securities, see 346.092

.3-.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas

Add to base number 346 notation 3-9 from Table 2, e.g., private law of
 Australia 346.94, of New South Wales 346.944, of African states 346.6; then to
 the result add the numbers following 346 in 346.001-346.096, e.g., property
 law of Australia 346.9404, of New South Wales 346.94404, of African states
 346.604, property laws of Australia 346.94040263

347 *Civil procedure and courts

Class here comprehensive works on civil and criminal procedure, the judicial
 branch of government, administration of justice

(Option: Class here courts and procedure in specific fields of law; prefer specific
 subject, using notation 0269 from the table under 342-347)

Use 347.001-347.009 for standard subdivisions

Class criminal procedure and courts in 345

For administrative procedure, see 342.066

See Manual at 347

SUMMARY

- 347.01 Courts
 .02 Courts with general original jurisdiction
 .03 Courts with appellate jurisdiction
 .04 Courts with specialized jurisdiction
 .05 General considerations of procedure
 .06 Evidence
 .07 Trials
 .08 Appellate procedure
 .09 Arbitration, mediation, conciliation
 .3-.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342-347

- .01 *Courts
 Class juvenile procedure and courts in 345.08; provisional courts in 342.062; courts dealing with a specific subject with the subject in law, using notation 0269 from the table under 342–347, e.g., tax courts 343.040269
 For courts with specific kinds of jurisdiction, see 347.02–347.04
- .012 *General considerations
 Powers, functions, jurisdiction, organization
 Including judicial review, the power to use contempt of court prerogative, judicial discretion, judicial error
 Class contempt of court as an offense in 345.0234
- .013 *Judicial administration (Court management)
 Effect of court work loads, calendars, records, staffing on the administration of justice
 Including judicial statistics, the cost of running a court in the cost-benefit sense
 Class judges in 347.014, other court officials in 347.016
- .014 *Judges
 General aspects: appointment, tenure, retirement, removal, discipline
 Class a judge associated with a specific court with the court, e.g., judges of the High Court of Justice in England 347.4202534, judges of a juvenile court 345.081
- .016 Other officials
 Examples: marshals, sheriffs, constables, clerks, court reporters, coroners, justices of the peace, notaries
- .017 *Legal aid
 Class here interdisciplinary works on legal aid
 Class legal aid in criminal cases in 345.01, as a welfare service in 362.58

> 347.02–347.04 Courts with specific kinds of jurisdiction

Class here procedure in specific courts

Add to each subdivision identified by ‡ as follows:

- 2 General considerations
 Examples: powers, functions, jurisdiction, organization
- 3 Judicial administration
- 34 Judges
- 36 Other officials
- 5 Rules

Class comprehensive works in 347.01

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

-
- > 347.02–347.03 Courts with general jurisdiction
 Class comprehensive works in 347.01, procedure in specific levels of courts in 347.05–347.08
- .02 *‡Courts with general original jurisdiction
 Class here courts of countries and states of the United States that have names such as Circuit, District, County, Municipal, Superior Court
- .03 Courts with appellate jurisdiction
 Class here comprehensive works on appellate courts
 Class appellate courts with specialized jurisdiction in 347.04, those devoted exclusively to criminal cases in 345.01
- .033 *‡Intermediate
- .035 *‡Courts of last resort (Supreme courts)
- .04 Courts with specialized jurisdiction
 General aspects: powers, functions, jurisdiction, organization, judges, other officials, rules, procedure
 Example: admiralty courts, claims courts
 Class courts dealing with a specific subject with the subject in law, using notation 0269 from the table under 342–347, e.g., tax courts 343.040269
-
- > 347.05–347.08 Procedure
 Class here procedure in specific levels of courts
 Class comprehensive works in 347.05
- .05 *General considerations of procedure
 Class here comprehensive works on procedure, the relation of a fair trial to freedom of the press
 Class procedure in specific courts in 347.02–347.04; procedure with respect to a specific subject with the subject in law, using notation 0269 from the table under 342–347, e.g., court procedure in tax matters 343.040269
For evidence, see 347.06; trials, 347.07; appellate procedure, 347.08
- .050 4 *Practice
 The form, manner, order of instituting and conducting a suit, court case, or other judicial proceeding through its successive stages to its end in accordance with rules and principles laid down by law or by regulations and precedents of the courts
 Class trial practice in 347.07

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

‡Add as instructed under 347.02–347.04

- .051 *Court rules
 Class rules of specific courts, of courts having specific kinds of jurisdiction in 347.02–347.04
- .052 Motions, limitation of actions, parties to trial, jury trial
 Class here advocacy
- .053 Kinds of actions
 Examples: civil, class, personal, statutory
- .055 Forms and form books
 Class forms and form books on a specific subject with the subject in law, using notation 0269 from the table under 342–347
- .06 *Evidence
- .062 *Admissibility
- .064 Kinds
 Examples: circumstantial, demonstrative, documentary, hearsay, physical, presumptive, prima facie
 Including methods of interpreting records for trial practice, e.g., accounting records, hospital records
 For witnesses, see 347.066
- .066 *Witnesses
 General aspects: capacity, privileges and immunities, privileged communications, compulsion of attendance
 Class examination of witnesses in 347.075
 For expert testimony, see 347.067
- .067 *Expert testimony
 Class medical jurisprudence, forensic medicine, forensic psychiatry in 614.1; the use of science in detecting crime in 363.25
- .07 *Trials
 Class a trial dealing with a specific subject with the subject in law, using notation 0269 from the table under 342–347, e.g., a product liability trial 346.0380269
- .072 *Pretrial procedure
 Examples: pleading, publication of notice, service of process, pretrial discovery procedures, pretrial conferences, motions
- .075 *Trial (Courtroom) procedure
 Examples: opening statements, examination of witnesses, summations, verdicts

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .075 2 *Juries and their selection
 Class instructions to juries in 347.0758
- .075 8 *Instructions to juries
- .077 *Judgments
 Including remedies, executions of judgment, costs, attachment and garnishment
- .08 *Appellate procedure
 Class here comprehensive works on appeals in criminal cases
 Class procedure in specific appellate courts hearing both civil and criminal cases, specific appellate courts devoted exclusively to civil cases in 347.03–347.04; procedure in appellate courts devoted exclusively to criminal cases in 345.01
- .09 *Arbitration, mediation, conciliation
 Class here dispute resolution
- .3–.9 Specific jurisdictions and areas**
 Add to base number 347 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., civil procedure and courts of Australia 347.94, of New South Wales 347.944, of African states 347.6; then to the result add the numbers following 347 in 347.001–347.09, e.g., the law of evidence in Australia 347.9406, in New South Wales 347.94406, in African states 347.606; Australian court decisions on evidence in 347.940602643
- Special developments for Scotland, England, the United States follow**
- .411 Civil procedure and courts of Scotland
- .411 01 *Courts
 Add to base number 347.41101 the numbers following 347.01 in 347.012–347.017, e.g., general considerations 347.411012
 For courts with specific kinds of jurisdiction, see 347.41102–347.41104
-
- > 347.411 02–347.411 04 Courts with specific kinds of jurisdiction
 Add to each subdivision identified by ‡ as instructed under 347.02–347.04, e.g., jurisdiction of the Sheriff Court 347.4110212
 Class comprehensive works in 347.41101
-
- > 347.411 02–347.411 03 Courts with general jurisdiction
 Class comprehensive works in 347.41101, procedure in specific levels of courts in 347.41105–347.41108
- .411 02 *Courts with original jurisdiction

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .411 021 *‡Sheriff Court
 Comprehensive works
 Class criminal jurisdiction of Sheriff Court in 345.411014,
 appellate jurisdiction of Sheriff-Principal in 347.411032
- .411 023 *‡Court of Session
 For Outer House, see 347.411024; Inner House,
 347.411035
- .411 024 *‡Outer House of Court of Session
- .411 03 Courts with appellate jurisdiction
 Class here comprehensive works on appellate courts
 Class appellate courts devoted exclusively to criminal cases in
 345.41101, appellate courts with specialized jurisdiction in
 347.41104
- .411 032 *‡Sheriff-Principal
- .411 035 *‡Inner House of Court of Session
- .411 039 *‡House of Lords (Court of last resort)
- .411 04 Courts with specialized jurisdiction
 General aspects: powers, functions, jurisdiction, organization,
 judges, other officials, rules, procedure
 Examples: Licensing Courts, Licensing Appeals Courts, Court of
 the Lord Lyon
 Class courts dealing with a single specific subject with the subject
 in law, using notation 0269 from the table under 342–347, e.g.,
 Court of Exchequer 343.411040269
- .411 05–.411 09 Procedure and arbitration
 Add to base number 347.4110 the numbers following 347.0 in
 347.05–347.09, e.g., evidence 347.41106
- .42 Civil procedure and courts of England
- .420 1 *Courts
 Add to base number 347.4201 the numbers following 347.01 in
 347.012–347.017, e.g., general considerations 347.42012
 For courts with specific kinds of jurisdiction, see
 347.4202–347.4204
-
- > 347.420 2–347.420 4 Courts with specific kinds of jurisdiction
 Add to each subdivision identified by ‡ as instructed under 347.02–347.04,
 jurisdiction of County Court 347.420212
 Class comprehensive works in 347.4201
- *Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347
 ‡Add as instructed under 347.02–347.04

- > 347.420 2–347.420 3 Courts with general jurisdiction
- Class comprehensive works in 347.4201, procedure in specific levels of courts in 347.4205–347.4208
- .420 2 Courts with original jurisdiction
- .420 21 *‡County Court
- .420 23 *‡Domestic Court of Magistrates Court
- .420 25 *‡High Court of Justice
- Comprehensive works
- Class Family Division in 346.420150269
- For Chancery Division, see 347.42026; Queen's Bench Division, 347.42027*
- .420 26 *‡Chancery Division of the High Court of Justice
- .420 27 *‡Queen's Bench Division of High Court of Justice
- For Divisional Court of Queen's Bench Division, see 345.42016*
- .420 29 *‡Supreme Court of Judicature
- For High Court of Justice, see 347.42025; Crown Court, 345.42014; Court of Appeal, 347.42032*
- .420 3 Courts with appellate jurisdiction
- Class here comprehensive works on appellate courts
- Class appellate courts devoted exclusively to criminal cases in 345.4201, appellate courts with specialized jurisdiction in 347.4204
- .420 32 *‡Court of Appeal
- For Criminal Division, see 345.42018; Civil Division, 347.42035*
- .420 35 *‡Civil Division of Court of Appeal
- .420 39 *‡House of Lords (Court of last resort)
- Criminal and civil jurisdiction
- .420 4 Courts with specialized jurisdiction
- General aspects: powers, functions, jurisdiction, organization, judges, other officials; rules, procedure
- Example: Judicial Committee of the Privy Council
- Class courts dealing with a specific subject with the subject in law, using notation 0269 from the table under 342–347, e.g., Lands Tribunal 346.420430269

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

‡Add as instructed under 347.02–347.04

- .420 5-.420 9 Procedure and arbitration
 Add to base number 347.420 the numbers following 347.0 in 347.05-347.09, e.g., evidence 347.4206
- .73 Civil procedure and courts of the United States
 Federal procedure and courts; national and regional treatment of state and local procedure and courts
For civil procedure and courts of specific states and localities, see 347.74-347.79

- .731 *Courts
 Add to base number 347.731 the numbers following 347.01 in 347.012-347.017, e.g., judges 347.7314
For specific court systems, see 347.732-347.734

-
- > 347.732-347.734 Specific court systems
 Class comprehensive works in 347.731

- .732 *Federal courts
 Add to base number 347.732 the numbers following 347 in 347.02-347.04, e.g., federal judges 347.732034

-
- > 347.732 2-347.732 8 Federal courts with specific kinds of jurisdiction
 Class here procedure in specific courts
 Add to each subdivision identified by ‡ as instructed under 347.02-347.04, e.g., Supreme Court rules 347.73265
 Class comprehensive works in 347.732

-
- > 347.732 2-347.732 6 Federal courts with general jurisdiction
 Class comprehensive works in 347.732, procedure in specific levels of courts in 347.735-347.738

- .732 2 *‡District courts
 Courts of original jurisdiction

- .732 4 *‡Courts of appeal
For the Supreme Court, see 347.7326

- .732 6 *‡Supreme Court

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342-347

‡Add as instructed under 347.02-347.04

- .732 8 Courts of specialized jurisdiction
- General aspects: powers, functions, jurisdiction, organization, judges, other officials, rules, procedure
- Example: United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals
- Class courts dealing with a specific subject with the subject in United States law, using notation 0269 from the table under 342–347, e.g., tax courts 343.73040269
- .733 *State courts
- Add to base number 347.733 the numbers following 347.732 in 347.7322–347.7328, e.g., state supreme courts 347.7336
- Class courts of specific states in 347.74–347.79
- .734 *Local courts
- Class courts of specific localities in 347.74–347.79
- .735–.738 Procedure
- Class here procedure in specific levels of federal courts
- Add to base number 347.73 the numbers following 347.0 in 347.05–347.08, e.g., rules of evidence 347.736
- Class procedure in specific courts in 347.732–347.734
- .739 *Arbitration, mediation, conciliation
- .74–.79 Civil procedure and courts of specific states and localities of the United States
- Add to base number 347 notation 74–79 from Table 2, e.g., civil procedure and courts of Pennsylvania 347.748, of Philadelphia 347.74811; then to the result add the numbers following 347 in 347.001–347.09, e.g., the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania 347.748035, courts of Philadelphia 347.7481101
- Class civil procedure and courts of Hawaii in 347.969

348 **Laws (Statutes), regulations, cases**

Forms listed here are comprehensive in nature, covering the whole of the law of a specific jurisdiction or a major portion thereof

Class treatises on the whole of the law of a specific jurisdiction in 349; forms confined to a specific branch or topic with the branch or topic in law, using notation 026 from the table under 342–347, e.g., a digest of tax laws 343.0402638

(Option: Class here laws, regulations, cases covering specific subjects in law; prefer specific subject, using notation 026 from the table under 342–347)

- .001–.002 Standard subdivisions
- .003 Encyclopedias [*formerly* 348.06], dictionaries, concordances
- .004 Codification
- Class proposed codes in 348.023

*Add extended notation 026 as instructed under 342–347

- .005-.009 Standard subdivisions
- .01 Preliminary materials
 Examples: bills, hearings, reports, executive messages, statements of
 witnesses, legislative histories, slip laws
 Including statistical reports of bills passed or vetoed, reports on the status of
 bills
- .02 Laws (Statutes) and regulations
 Including laws arranged in alphabetical order
-
- > 348.022-348.024 Collections of laws
 Class comprehensive works and collections in 348
- .022 Statutes
 Contains compilations of laws in chronological order
 Examples: statutes at large, revised statutes, session laws
 (If the option under 348 is chosen, class here individual laws)
- .023 Codes
 Contains compilations of statutes in classified order
 Including compiled and consolidated statutes
- .024 Selected laws
- .025 Administrative regulations
-
- > 348.026-348.028 Guides to laws and regulations
 Class comprehensive works and guides in 348.026, guides to a specific
 collection of laws with the collection, e.g., a citator to the U.S. Code 348.7323
- .026 Digests of laws and regulations
 Including summaries of changes
 Class here comprehensive guides to laws and regulations
 *For citators to laws and regulations, see 348.027; checklists, tables,
 indexes of laws and regulations, 348.028*
- .027 Citators to laws and regulations
- .028 Checklists, tables, indexes of laws and regulations
 Class union lists of general legal material in 016.34; of legal materials on
 a specific subject with the subject, e.g., of criminal materials 016.345

- .04 Cases
 Do not use for casebooks
 Class cases in a specific subject in law with the subject, using special subdivision 0264, e.g., censorship cases 344.05310264
-
- > 348.041–348.043 Reports
 Official and unofficial
 Reports of cases contain a relatively full treatment of each case as well as the ultimate decision
 Class comprehensive works in 348.04
- .041 National reports
- .042 Regional reports
- .043 State and provincial reports
- .044 Court decisions
 Texts of decisions with or without accompanying information
- .045 Decisions (Rulings) of regulatory agencies
-
- > 348.046–348.048 Guides to cases
 Class here combined guides to laws, regulations, cases
 Class comprehensive works and guides in 348.046; guides to a specific set of court reports with the reports, e.g., a citator to U.S. Supreme Court reports 348.73413
 For guides to laws and regulations, see 348.026–348.028
- .046 Digests of cases
 Class here comprehensive guides to cases
 For citators to cases, see 348.047; checklists, tables, indexes of cases, 348.048
- .047 Citators to cases
- .048 Checklists, tables, indexes of cases
- .05 Advisory opinions of attorneys-general (ministers of justice)
- [.06] Encyclopedias
 Encyclopedias on law in general relocated to 340.03, on the forms legal materials may take to 348.003

.3-9 Specific jurisdictions and areas

Class here general collections of repealed laws

Add to base number 348 notation 3-9 from Table 2, e.g., laws, regulations, cases of Australia 348.94, of New South Wales 348.944, of African states 348.6; then to the result add the numbers following 348 in 348.001-348.05, e.g., selected laws of Australia 348.94024, of New South Wales 348.944024, of African states 348.6024

Class the legislative procedure involved in enacting or repealing a law in 328.37; repealed laws on a specific subject with the subject in law, e.g., the repeal of a prohibition on the sale and consumption of alcohol 344.0541

A special development for the United States follows**.73 Federal laws (statutes), regulations, cases of the United States**

Including national and regional treatment of state and local laws, regulations, cases

For laws, regulations, cases of specific states and localities, see 348.74-348.79

.730 3 Encyclopedias [formerly 348.736], dictionaries, concordances**.730 4 Codification**

Class proposed codes in 348.7323

.731 Preliminary materials

Examples: bills, hearings, reports, executive messages, statements of witnesses, legislative histories, slip laws

.732 Federal laws (statutes) and regulations**> 348.732 2-348.732 5 Collections of federal laws and regulations**

Class comprehensive works and collections in 348.732

.732 2 Federal statutes

(Option: If the option under 348 is chosen, class here individual laws)

.732 3 United States Code**.732 4 Selected Federal laws****.732 5 Federal administrative regulations****> 348.732 6-348.732 8 Guides to federal laws and regulations**

Class comprehensive works and guides in 348.7326

- .732 6 Digests of federal laws and regulations
 Including summaries of changes
 Class here comprehensive guides to federal laws and regulations
 *For citators to federal laws and regulations, see 348.7327;
 checklists, tables, indexes of federal laws and regulations,
 348.7328*
- .732 7 Citators to federal laws and regulations
- .732 8 Checklists, tables, indexes of federal laws and regulations
- .734 Federal cases
 Do not use for casebooks
-
- > 348.734 1–348.734 2 Reports of federal cases
 Official and unofficial
 Class comprehensive works and reports in 348.734
- .734 1 Federal court reports
- .734 13 Supreme Court
- .734 15 Lower Federal courts
- .734 2 National reporter system
- .734 22 Atlantic federal reporter system
- .734 23 Northeastern federal reporter system
- .734 24 Northwestern federal reporter system
- .734 25 Southeastern federal reporter system
- .734 26 Southwestern federal reporter system
- .734 27 Southern federal reporter system
- .734 28 Pacific federal reporter system
- .734 4 Court decisions
- .734 5 Decisions (Rulings) of regulatory agencies
-
- > 348.734 6–348.734 8 Guides to federal cases
 Class here combined guides to federal laws, regulations, cases
 Class comprehensive works and guides to federal cases in 348.7346
 For guides to federal laws and regulations, see 348.7326–348.7328

- .734 6 Digests of federal cases
 Class here comprehensive guides to federal cases
 For citators to federal cases, see 348.7347; checklists, tables, indexes of federal cases, 348.7348
- .734 7 Citators to federal cases
- .734 8 Checklists, tables, indexes of federal cases
- .735 Advisory opinions of Attorney-General
- [.736] Encyclopedias
 Relocated to 348.7303
- .74–.79 Laws, regulations, cases of specific states and localities of the United States
 Add to base number 348 notation 74–79 from Table 2, e.g., laws, regulations, cases of Pennsylvania 348.748, of Philadelphia 348.74811; then to the result add the numbers following 348 in 348.001–348.05, e.g., Pennsylvania statutes 348.748022, Philadelphia code of ordinances 348.74811023
 Class laws, regulations, cases of Hawaii in 348.969

349 Law of specific jurisdictions and areas

Comprehensive works on the law of specific jurisdictions and areas in the modern world

Add to base number 349 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., works on the ordinances of the City of Los Angeles 349.79494

Class specific branches of the law of specific jurisdictions in 342–347, original materials on the law of a specific jurisdiction in 348

(If Option A under 340 is chosen, class here comparative law and law without jurisdiction by adding to base number 349 the numbers following 34 in 342–348, e.g., comparative criminal procedure 349.505, criminal procedure of Australia 349.59405)

350 Public administration and military science

Class here the executive branch of government and its structure, description and administration of government organizations and agencies, comprehensive works on public administration of the three branches of government

Class comprehensive works on the structure and functions of government or of two or more branches of government in 320.4, the relation of executive branch to other branches in 320.404

For public administration of legislative branch, see 328.068; of judicial branch, 347.013

See Manual at 350; 350.354; 350–354 vs. 320.4, 320.9; 350–354 vs. 658, T1–068; 361–365 vs. 350–354; 363 vs. 340, 350–354

SUMMARY

- 350.000 1-9 Standard subdivisions; specific aspects of public administration
- 351 Administration of central governments
- .000 1-.000 9 Standard subdivisions
- .001-.009 [Bureaucracy, chief executives, cabinets and councils of state, fundamentals of administration, special agencies]
- .01-.09 [Specific departments and ministries of cabinet rank, intergovernmental administration]
- .1 Personnel management
- .2 Lists and directories of officials and employees
- .3 Civil service examinations
- .4 Government work force
- .5 Pensions
- .6 Civil service system (Merit system)
- .7 Property and financial management and related topics; administration of public safety and related fields
- .8 Administration of specific fields
- .9 Malfunctioning of administration
- 352 Administration of local governments
- .000 1-.000 9 [Standard subdivisions and fundamentals of administration]
- .002-.009 General topics of local administration
- .03-.09 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities
- .1 Financial and property management and related topics
- .2 Police
- .3 Fire protection and accident prevention
- .4 Safeguarding public health
- .5 Regulation and control of public buildings
- .6 Environmental sanitation and related activities
- .7 Public works and housing
- .8 Licensing
- .9 Miscellaneous fields
- 353 Administration of United States federal and state governments
- .000 1-.000 9 Standard subdivisions
- .001-.009 Government service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields, malfunctioning of administration
- .01-.09 [Bureaucracy, presidents and vice-presidents, the cabinet, fundamentals of administration, special agencies]
- .1 Department of State
- .2 Department of the Treasury
- .3 Department of the Interior
- .4 Post Office Department (1829-1971)
- .5 Department of Justice
- .6 Department of Defense
- .7 Department of the Navy
- .8 Other departments
- .9 State governments
- 354 Administration of specific central governments; international administration
- .1 International administration
- .3-.9 Specific central governments other than those of United States

- 355 **Military science**
 .001-.009 Standard subdivisions
 .02-.07 Basic considerations
 .1 Military life and customs
 .2 Military resources
 .3 Organization and personnel of military forces
 .4 Military operations
 .5 Military training
 .6 Military administration
 .7 Military installations and land reservations
 .8 Military equipment and supplies (Matériel)
- 356 **Foot forces and warfare**
 .1 Infantry
- 357 **Mounted forces and warfare**
 .04 General topics
 .1 Horse cavalry
 .2 Remount and training services
 .5 Mechanized cavalry
- 358 **Air and other specialized forces and warfare; engineering and related services**
 .1 Missile forces and warfare; army artillery and armored forces and warfare
 .2 Army engineering and related services
 .3 Chemical, biological, radiological forces and warfare
 .4 Air forces and warfare
 .8 Space forces and warfare
- 359 **Sea (Naval) forces and warfare**
 .001-.009 Standard subdivisions
 .03-.07 [Situation and policy, research and development of equipment and supplies]
 .1-.2 Naval life and resources
 .3 Organization and personnel of naval forces
 .4-.7 Naval operations, training, administration, installations
 .8 Naval equipment and supplies (Naval matériel)
 .9 Specialized combat forces; engineering and related services
- .000 1-.9 Standard subdivisions; specific aspects of public administration
- Add to base number 350 the numbers following 351 in
 351.0001-351.9, e.g., personnel management 350.1
- See Manual at 350.0001-350.9 vs. 351*

> **351-354 Administration of central and local governments**

Class comprehensive works in 350

*See Manual at 350-354; 350-354 vs. 320.4; 350-354 vs. 658, T1-068;
 361-365 vs. 350-354; 363 vs. 340, 350-354*

351 Administration of central governments

National and state or provincial governments

Class works dealing comprehensively with central and local governments in 350

For specific central governments, see 354

See Manual at 350–354; 350–354 vs. 320.4, 320.9; 350–354 vs. 658, T1–068; 350.0001–350.9 vs. 351; 361–365 vs. 350–354; 363 vs. 340, 350–354

SUMMARY

- 351.000 1–.000 9 Standard subdivisions
 - .001–.009 [Bureaucracy, chief executives, cabinets and councils of state, fundamentals of administration, special agencies]
 - .01–.09 [Specific departments and ministries of cabinet rank, intergovernmental administration]
 - .1 Personnel management
 - .2 Lists and directories of officials and employees
 - .3 Civil service examinations
 - .4 Government work force
 - .5 Pensions
 - .6 Civil service system (Merit system)
 - .7 Property and financial management and related topics; administration of public safety and related fields
 - .8 Administration of specific fields
 - .9 Malfunctioning of administration
- .000 1 Philosophy and theory
 - Including relation of public administration to social and political factors
- [.000 11] Systems
 - Do not use; class 351.0073
- .000 2 Miscellany
- .000 25 Directories of persons and organizations
 - Class directories of officials and employees in 351.2
- .000 3 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
- .000 5 Serial publications
 - Including official gazettes
 - Class serial administrative reports in 351.0006
- .000 6 Administrative reports
 - Class administrative reports of cabinet-level departments and ministries in 351.01–351.08, of other departments and agencies in 351.1–351.8; administrative reports on a specific subject with the subject in public administration, using notation 06 from Table 1, e.g., annual administrative reports on property management 351.71306 (*not* 351.71305)

See Manual at 351.0006

- .000 7 Education, research, related topics
 [.000 76] Review and exercise
 Relocated to 351.3

.000 8–.000 9 Standard subdivisions

SUMMARY

- | | |
|--|---|
| 351.001
.003
.004
.007
.009 | Bureaucracy
Chief executives
Cabinets and councils of state
Fundamentals of public administration
Special agencies |
|--|---|
- .001 Bureaucracy
 Class specific aspect of bureaucracy with the aspect, e.g., reorganization
 351.0073
- .003 Chief executives
 Class here relationship to citizens
 Use of this number for general considerations of executive branch other
 than chief executives discontinued; class in 351
 Relation of executive branch to fundamental instruments of government
 relocated to 342.06
 See Manual at T1—092: Comprehensive biography: Public figures
- .003 1 Kinds of chief executives
 Including plural executives
 Use of this number for comprehensive treatment of the chief
 executive discontinued; class in 351.003
 Class specific aspects of chief executives regardless of kind in
 351.0032–351.0036
- .003 12 Monarchs and their representatives
 Examples: governors-general of Canada, regents, viceroys
- .003 13 Presidents, premiers and related kinds of chief executives
 Examples: chancellors, prime ministers, governors
- .003 16 Autocratic chief executives
 Class a specific type of autocratic chief executive with the type,
 e.g., absolute monarchs 351.00312
- .003 18 Deputy chief executives
 Examples: vice-presidents, deputy prime ministers and
 chancellors, lieutenant governors

-
- > 351.003 2–351.003 6 Specific aspects of the chief executive
- Class comprehensive works in 351.003
- .003 2 Powers, functions, privileges of chief executive
- .003 22 Powers
- Examples: judicial and legislative powers
- .003 23 Leadership role
- Class relationship to legislature in 320.404
- .003 28 Privileges
- .003 4 Qualifications and term of office
- Method of selection of chief executive relocated to 321
- Class termination of tenure before expiration of term in 351.0036
- .003 5 Executive messages, speeches, writings
- Collections, history, description, criticism
- Class speeches and messages on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., budget messages 351.72256
- .003 52 Addresses to legislature
- .003 54 Inaugural addresses
- .003 6 Termination of tenure of chief executive before expiration of term
- Examples: abdication, impeachment, recall, resignation
- Class history of specific impeachments in 930–990
- See also 324.68 for recall procedures, 328.3453 for impeachment power of legislatures, 342.062 for law of impeachment*
- [.003 7] Relation to other branches of government
- Relocated to 320.404
- .004 Cabinets and councils of state
- Class here comprehensive works on departments and ministries of cabinet rank
- Class works dealing comprehensively with structure, agencies, programs, services of central governments in 351; specific kinds of departments and ministries of cabinet rank in 351.01–351.08

- .007 Fundamentals of administration
 Class here executive management
 Class staffing in 351.1, other aspects not provided for here in 351.7
- .007 2 Planning and policy making
- .007 22 Information and its use
 Including use of experts and consultants
 Class advisory and consultative bodies in 351.0093
- .007 25 Decision making
- .007 3 Organization
 As a process or technique
 Including centralization and decentralization, modernization,
 reorganization, systems analysis, work flow design
 Class description of the structure of the executive branch in 351
- .007 4 Leadership (Direction)
 Class here executive development, management of executive
 personnel
- .007 5 Control
 Day-to-day oversight of internal operations to ensure conformity to
 plan
 Including promotion of economy and efficiency
 Legislative control and oversight of executive branch relocated to
 328.3456
 Class control of activities outside of government in 351.0091
 See also 351.102 for supervision of personnel
- .007 6 Evaluation and reporting
 Including internal inspection
 See Manual at at 351.0006
- .007 8 Management by objectives
 Including management for specific objectives not otherwise provided
 for, e.g., development administration
- .009 Special agencies
 Examples: independent agencies, quasi-administrative bodies, special
 commissions
 Class special agencies concerned with a specific activity with the activity
 in public administration, e.g., agencies regulating railroads 351.875043
- .009 1 Regulatory agencies and autonomous authorities
 Class here regulation, control, inspection of activities outside of
 government

- .009 2 Government corporations (Public enterprises)
 Class government corporations engaged in commerce, communications, transportation in 380, using notation 065 from table under 380, e.g., a government railroad corporation 385.065; those engaged in finance in 332.1–332.6, in real estate in 333.33, in insurance in 368, in other specific economic enterprises in 338.76

- .009 3 Advisory, consultative, ad hoc fact-finding bodies

> 351.01–351.08 Specific departments and ministries of cabinet rank

Class comprehensive works in 351.004; subordinate branches of specific departments or ministries with the branch, e.g., sports departments 351.858

- .01 Foreign affairs departments
 .02 Finance departments
 .03 Home affairs (Interior) departments
 .05 Justice departments
 .06 Defense departments
 .07–.08 Other departments

Add to base number 351.0 the numbers following 351 in 351.7–351.8, e.g., departments of labor 351.083

- .09 Intergovernmental administration

Administration of agencies established cooperatively by two or more governments at the same level, of agencies established to deal with affairs of subordinate units

Class international administration in 354.1; intergovernmental administration of a specific kind of activity with the kind of activity, e.g., fiscal relations between levels 351.725

- .091 Interstate and interprovincial relations
 .092 Administrative relations of state or provincial governments with national governments
 .093 Administrative relations of local governments with higher levels

See also 320.8 for governmental relations between local and higher levels of government, 352.0095 for administrative cooperation among local governments

> 351.1–351.6 Government service

Class comprehensive works in 351.1; government service in administration of specific fields in 351.8

.1 Personnel management

Class here comprehensive works on government service

Class personnel management in a specific field of activity with the field, using notation 0683 from Table 1, e.g., personnel management in labor agencies 351.830683

For management of executive personnel, see 351.0074; lists and directories of officials and employees, 351.2; civil service examinations, 351.3; government work force, 351.4; pensions, 351.5; civil service system, 351.6

SUMMARY

- | | |
|------------------|--|
| 351.100 1–.100 9 | Standard subdivisions |
| .101–.104 | [Planning and policy, supervision, job classification, equal employment] |
| .12 | Wage and salary administration |
| .13 | Recruitment and selection of personnel |
| .14 | Utilization of personnel |
| .15 | Training |
| .16 | Conditions of employment |
| .17 | Employer-employee relationships |
| .18 | Separation from service |
| .100 1 | Philosophy and theory |
| .100 2 | Miscellany |
| [.100 25] | Directories of personnel |
| | Do not use; class in 351.2 |
| .100 3–.100 9 | Standard subdivisions |
| .101 | Personnel planning and policy |
| | Including assessments of man- and womanpower needs |
| | Class planning and policy with respect to a specific aspect of public personnel management with the aspect, e.g., selection policies 351.132 |
| .102 | Supervision |
| | Including human relationships, utilization of psychology in personnel management |
| .103 | Job classification, analysis, description |
| .104 | Equal employment opportunity programs |
| | Class preferential hiring in 351.13243, equal employment opportunity programs for persons outside the government work force in 351.833 |
| .12 | Wage and salary administration |
| .123 | Wages, salaries, benefits |
| | Including wage incentives |
| | <i>See also 331.2041351 for economic aspects of wages, salaries, benefits of central government employees</i> |

- .123 2 Wages and salaries
 Including adjustments, deductions
- .123 4 Employee benefits
 Including life and health insurance
 Class in-kind services provided to employees in 351.16
 For pensions, see 351.5
 See also 351.8256 for administration of government insurance for nongovernment work force, 351.835 for administration of employee benefits of nongovernment work force
- .125 Payroll administration
 Including methods of payment, e.g., composite checks
- .13 Recruitment and selection of personnel
- .131 Recruitment
- .132 Selection
 Class here comprehensive works on selection and placement
 For placement, see 351.14
- .132 2 Personal requirements
 Examples: age, physical characteristics, sex, aptitudes
 Class testing in 351.1325
- [.132 202 87] Testing and measurement
 Do not use; class in 351.1325
- .132 3 Professional, occupational, educational requirements
- [.132 302 87] Testing and measurement
 Do not use; class in 351.1325
- .132 4 Other requirements
- .132 42 Loyalty and security considerations
 Including loyalty oaths
 Class security clearance in 351.1325
- .132 43 Preferential hiring of specific classes of persons
- .132 44 Bonding of employees
- .132 5 Selection procedures
 Including forms, physical examinations, investigations, interviews, polygraph (lie detector) tests, security clearance
 Class here comprehensive works on tests and testing
 For civil service examinations, see 351.3

- .14 Utilization of personnel
 - Including placement, promotion, demotion, transfer
- .142 Performance rating (Evaluation)
- .147 Motivation
 - Including discipline, interpersonal relations, promotion of creativity
 - Class here promotion of employee morale, productivity, efficiency
- .15 Training
 - Including educational programs
- .16 Conditions of employment
 - Including employee health services; economic services to employees, e.g., housing, transportation, food services, credit facilities, discounts; counseling
 - For wages, salaries, benefits, see 351.123*
- .161 Physical conditions
 - Examples: safety, ventilation, heating, lighting, noise, space requirements
- .163 Days and hours of work
- .164 Leaves of absence
- .17 Employer-employee relationships
 - Class interpersonal relations in 351.147
- .172 Employee participation in management
- .173 Labor unions and other employee organizations
 - For collective bargaining, see 351.174*
- .174 Collective bargaining
 - Including drafting of labor agreements
- .176 Grievances and appeals
 - Class grievances relating to a specific aspect of personnel administration with the aspect, e.g., grievances about hours of work 351.163
- .18 Separation from service
 - Including resignation and dismissal for cause
 - Class pensions in 351.5
- .182 Retirement
- .184 Reduction in force (Layoff for retrenchment)

.2 Lists and directories of officials and employees

Including registers of personnel

Directories of public officials and employees of specific occupational categories relocated to the subject with use of notation 025 from Table 1, e.g., diplomats 327.2025 (*not* 351.892025)

Class lists and directories of specific agencies with the agency, e.g., of cabinet departments of labor 351.83025, of civil defense agencies 351.755025

[.208] History and description with respect to kinds of persons

Do not use; class 351.26

[.22] Elected officials

Relocated to 324.025

.23 Employees at specific levels of rank

.26 Employees belonging to disadvantaged groups

Class here lists and directories of specific kinds of persons, e.g., women

Class employees belonging to disadvantaged groups at specific levels of rank in 351.23

.3 Civil service examinations

Class here review and exercise [*formerly also* 351.00076]

Class examinations on a specific subject with the subject, using notation 076 from Table 1, e.g., on accounting 657.076

.4 Government work force

History, description, surveys of composition

Class a specific aspect of government work force with the aspect, e.g., agency relationships with employee unions 351.173

.5 Pensions

See also 331.2529 for economic aspects of government employee pensions

.6 Civil service system (Merit system)

Class civil service examinations in 351.3

.7 Property and financial management and related topics; administration of public safety and related fields**SUMMARY**

351.71	Property and records management and related topics
.72	Financial management
.74	Police
.75	Public safety
.76	Factors affecting public morals
.77	Safeguarding public health
.78	Fire and accident protection

- > 351.71–351.72 Property and financial management and related topics
- Class comprehensive works in 351.7; property and financial management and related topics applied to personnel management in 351.1, to administration of specific fields in 351.8
- .71 Property and records management and related topics
- .711 Contracts and contracting
- Class here comprehensive works on contracts and contracting
- Class contracts and contracting for nonmilitary property in 351.712, for specific services in public administration with the service, e.g., for training 351.15; military contracts and contracting in 355.6211
- .711 2 Award
- Evaluation of contractor; solicitation, submission, evaluation of bids
- .711 3 Performance and settlement
- Including cost overruns, renegotiation, settlement of claims, recovery of costs and losses, payment
- .711 8 Subcontracting
- .712 Procurement
- Class comprehensive works on contracts and contracting in 351.711, military procurement in 355.6212
- See also 351.862 for construction of government buildings*
- .712 04 Special topics
- .712 042 Sources of supply
- .712 043 Specifications
- .712 044 Cost and price determination
- .712 045 Payment
- .712 048 Specific objectives in procurement
- Example: procurement in an area of surplus labor
- .712 2 Purchase and rental of land
- Class government purchase of land for natural resource conservation in 351.8232, for public works other than government buildings in 351.86
- See also 333.1 for economic aspects of public ownership of land*
- .712 3 Purchase and rental of buildings
- See also 351.862 for construction of government buildings*
- .712 4 Purchase and rental of equipment
- Including government vehicles

- .712 5 Purchase and manufacture of supplies
 - Example: printing of stationery
- .712 6 Procurement of services and utilities
 - Class procurement of personnel services in 351.1
- .713 Property management
- .713 04 Special topics
- .713 042 Physical inventory
- .713 043 Utilization
- .713 044 Maintenance
- .713 045 Disposal
 - By sale, rental, gift
- .713 2 Land
 - See also 333.7313 for public land management in the sense of land use*
- .713 3 Buildings
 - Example: executive residences
- .713 4 Equipment
 - Including government vehicles
 - Class here materials management
 - Class management of supplies in 351.7135
- .713 5 Supplies
- .714 Records management
 - Class here clerical services
- .714 2 Communication
- .714 4 Design of forms
- .714 5 Security classification of documents
- .714 6 Archives
 - Class interdisciplinary works on archival administration in 025.1714

.72 Financial management

Including public debt management, administration of economic assistance

Financial management of a specific agency or activity relocated to the agency or activity in 351.003–351.9, e.g., of a forestry bureau 351.82338

Class interdisciplinary works on, and economic and public policy aspects of public finance in 336; cabinet level finance departments in 351.02; administration of money in 351.822, of financial institutions and transactions in 351.825; administration of economic assistance in a specific field in 351.8, using notation 045 from table under 351.8

See Manual at 336 vs. 351.72

SUMMARY

- | | |
|-------------|---|
| 351.722 | Budgets and budgeting |
| .723 | Accounting and auditing |
| .724 | Tax administration |
| .725 | Fiscal relations between governmental units |
| .726 | Revenue administration |
| | |
| .722 | Budgets and budgeting |
| | Class here budget systems |
| .722 2 | Formulation and preparation of budgets |
| | Class here executive budgets |
| .722 202 02 | Rules, manuals, synopses, outlines, instructions for budget preparation |
| .722 204 | Special topics |
| .722 204 2 | Program-performance budgeting |
| .722 204 3 | Zero-base budgeting |
| .722 21 | Relation of budgeting to political process |
| .722 23 | Priorities and objectives |
| .722 24 | Budget requests from subordinate levels |
| .722 25 | Budget estimates |
| | Class completed budgets in 351.7225 |
| .722 252 | Of revenues |
| .722 253 | Of expenditures |
| .722 253 2 | New expenditures |
| | Class specific budgetary items in 351.7222538 |
| .722 253 4 | Capital expenditures |
| | Class specific budgetary items in 351.7222538 |
| .722 253 6 | Development expenditures |
| | Class specific budgetary items in 351.7222538 |

- .722 253 8 For specific budgetary items
 Example: supplies
- .722 3 Adoption of budgets
 Class here legislative budgets, enactment of budgets
 Class completed budgets in 351.7225
 *See also 340 for bills to authorize and appropriate funds, e.g.,
 bills for public education appropriations 344.071*
- .722 34 Authorization
- .722 36 Appropriation
- .722 4 Supplemental and deficiency budgeting
 Including rescission and deferral
 Class supplemental and deficiency budgets in 351.72254
- .722 43 Supplemental estimates
- .722 48 Supplemental appropriation
- .722 5 Budget documents
 Class executive budgets in 351.7222, legislative budgets in 351.7223
- .722 52 Budgets
- .722 53 Digests of budgets (Budgets in brief)
- .722 54 Supplemental and deficiency budgets
- .722 55 Appendixes and reports
- .722 56 Budget messages of executives
- .723 Accounting and auditing
 Planning, administration, use
 Class accounting and auditing procedures in 657.835
- .723 1 Accounting and accounts
 Including financial statements, reports
- .723 2 Auditing and audits
 Including disclosure of fraud
 Class use of audits to evaluate efficiency or utility of programs in
 351.0076; evaluation of specific activities with the activity, e.g., of
 military procurement 355.6212
- .723 202 02 Synopses and outlines
 Manuals of government audit procedures relocated to
 657.835045

- .724 Tax administration
 Including administration of poll taxes
 Add to each subdivision identified by * as follows:
 1 Assessment
 2 Collection
 Class interdisciplinary works on taxes in 336.2, tax law in 343.04
 See Manual at 336.2 vs. 351.724, 343.04
- .724 001–.724 009 Standard subdivisions
- .724 2 *Real property taxes
 Class here comprehensive works on administration of property taxes
 For personal property taxes, see 351.7243
- .724 3 *Personal property taxes
- .724 4 *Income taxes
 Class administration of social security taxes in 351.8256
- .724 6 *Customs duties
- .724 7 Other taxes
 Examples: luxury, sales, use, value-added taxes
- .724 71 *Excise taxes
- .724 76 Estate, inheritance, gift taxes
 Add as instructed under 351.724 for estate taxes; for inheritance
 taxes; for combined treatment of estate, inheritance, and gift taxes
- .725 Fiscal relations between governmental units
 Class here grants, aid, revenue sharing
 Add to base number 351.725 the numbers following 351.09 in
 351.091–351.093, e.g., grants by national governments to localities
 351.7253
- .726 Revenue administration
 Examples: administration of revenue from government commercial
 undertakings, from fees and charges for government services, from
 lotteries
 For tax administration, see 351.724

> 351.74–351.78 Administration of public safety and related fields
 Class comprehensive works in 351.75

*Add as instructed under 351.724

- .74 **Police**
 Including operative management of police agencies
 Class administration of traffic control in 351.87831
- .75 **Public safety**
 Including censorship; control of information, of public gatherings, of
 explosives and firearms
 *For police, see 351.74; safeguarding public health, 351.77; fire and
 accident protection, 351.78*
 *See also 323.445 for the right to information, 351.996 for the denial of
 the right to information in public administration*
- .754 **Disaster and emergency planning and relief**
 For civil defense, see 351.755
- .755 **Civil defense**
- .76 **Factors affecting public morals**
 Including gambling, prostitution
- .761 **Alcoholic beverages**
 See also 351.8429 for administration of public services to alcoholics
- .765 **Drugs**
 See also 351.8429 for administration of public services to addicts
- .77 **Safeguarding public health**
 Class comprehensive works on administration of public health in 351.841,
 regulation and control of water supply in 351.871
- .772 **Environmental sanitation and comfort**
 Examples: waste disposal, noise control
 Including disposal of dead
- .773 **Physical fitness programs**
- .774 **Medical screening**
- .776 **Control of disease**
 Physical, mental, occupational
- .778 **Control of product hazards**
 Including textiles, toys, household appliances
- .778 2 **Adulteration and contamination of food**
 Including beverages, dairy products, food additives
- .778 4 **Medicines and drugs**
- .778 6 **Cosmetics**

- .78 Fire and accident protection
- .782 Fire protection and prevention
- .783 Accident prevention
 - Class administration of safety measures in a specific field of activity with the field, using notation 0289 from Table 1, e.g., safety administration in urban transportation 351.87840289

.8 Administration of specific fields

Including administration of charters, licenses, certification, registration

Aside from additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific entries, add to notation for each term identified by * as follows:

- 01-03 Standard subdivisions
- 04 Special topics
 - 042 Information and research services
 - Class comprehensive works in 351.819
 - 043 Regulation and control
 - Including inspection and rationing
 - Class comprehensive works on regulation, control, inspection in 351.0091, on rationing in 351.829
 - For control of prices, rates, charges, see 044*
 - 044 Control of prices, rates, charges
 - Class comprehensive works in 351.820424
 - 045 Economic assistance
 - To producers and users
 - Examples: grants-in-aid, loans
 - Class comprehensive works in 351.72
 - 046 Licensing
 - Class here chartering, certification, registration
 - Class comprehensive works in 351.8, occupational licensing in 351.8243046
- 05-09 Standard subdivisions

Class cabinet-level departments in specific fields in 351.01-351.08, management of services in a specific field with the subject, e.g., of services to veterans 362.86

For public administration of public safety and related fields, see 351.74-351.78

SUMMARY

- 351.81 Human relations, information, related programs
- .82 Production, commerce, consumption
- .83 Labor
- .84 Social welfare and corrections
- .85 Culture and religion
- .86 Public works and housing
- .87 Public utilities and transportation
- .88 Justice
- .89 Foreign affairs

- .81 Human relations, information, related programs
- .811 Civil and human rights
 Including elections, election campaigns
 Class programs for achieving civil and human rights for specific groups of persons in 351.812–351.814
-
- > 351.812–351.814 Programs for specific groups of persons
 Class comprehensive works in 351.81, programs in a specific field of activity with the field, e.g., veterans' hospitals 351.841
- .812 Programs for veterans
- .813 Programs for women
 Class programs for women veterans in 351.812
- .814 Programs for racial, ethnic, national groups
 Add to base number 351.814 notation 1–9 from Table 5, e.g., programs for Blacks 351.81496
 Class programs for women of various racial, ethnic, national groups in 351.813, for veterans of various racial, ethnic, national groups in 351.812
- .815 Population control and family planning
- .816 Registration and certification of births and deaths
- .817 Immigration and naturalization
- .818 Regional and urban development
- .819 Information and research services
 Including public relations
 Class here census taking, government publication programs
 Class information and research services in a specific field of activity with the field in public administration using notation 042 from table under 351.8, e.g., agricultural information services 351.8233042; results of information and research services in a subject with the subject, e.g., demographic statistics 304.6021
See also 323.445 for the right to information, 351.75 for censorship, 351.996 for denial of the right to information in public administration
- .82 Production, commerce, consumption
 Class here economic development, promotion of productivity

SUMMARY

- 351.820 4 **Special topics**
- .821 **Standards**
- .822 **Issue and regulation of money**
- .823 **Natural resources and primary industries**
- .824 **Secondary industries**
- .825 **Financial institutions and transactions**
- .826 **Domestic commerce**
- .827 **Foreign commerce**
- .829 **Rationing**
- .820 4 **Special topics**
- .820 42 **Economic information and research services; consumer protection; control of prices, rates, charges**
- .820 422 **Economic information and research services**
- Including economic advisers**
- Class consumer information and research services in 351.820423**
- .820 423 **Consumer protection**
- Class control of prices, rates, charges in 351.820424**
- .820 424 **Control of prices, rates, charges**
- Class control of prices, rates, charges in a specific field with the subject in public administration, using notation 044 from table under 351.8, e.g., control of crop prices 351.82333044**
- .820 43 **Regulation and control of the economy**
- .820 44 **Promotion of equal economic opportunity**
- .820 48 ***Small business**
- .821 **Standards**
- Including weights and measures, metric conversion (metrication)**
- .822 **Issue and regulation of money**
- Class administration of financial transactions in 351.825**
- .823 **Natural resources and primary industries**
- Class public utilities, e.g., organizations supplying water, gas, electricity, in 351.87**
- .823 2 **Natural resources and their conservation**
- Class administration of primary industries using natural resources in 351.8233–351.8238, of public works to develop and protect resources in 351.86**
- .823 21 **Environmental protection**
- Class environmental sanitation in 351.772, pollution control in 351.82322, flood control in 351.82329**

*Add as instructed under 351.8

- .823 22 Pollution control
 Class control of pollution by specific pollutants in 351.82323,
 control of pollution of specific natural resources in
 351.82324–351.82328
- .823 23 Control of pollution by specific pollutants
 Examples: oils, pesticides, radioactive materials
 Class control of pollution of specific resources by specific
 pollutants in 351.82324–351.82328
-
- > 351.823 24–351.823 28 Specific natural resources and their conservation
 Class here control of pollution of specific natural resources
 Class comprehensive works in 351.8232
- .823 24 Air (Atmosphere)
 Including administration of weather control
 *See also 351.8555163 for administration of weather
 forecasting*
- .823 25 Water
 Surface and ground waters
 Class here comprehensive works on marine resources
 Class wetlands, shorelands, beaches in 351.82326; marine mineral
 resources in 351.82327; marine biological resources in 351.82328;
 construction of dams for water supply and conservation in 351.867
- .823 26 Land and soil
 Including wetlands, shorelands, beaches; reclamation, irrigation;
 parks
- .823 27 Mineral (Geological) resources
 Including metals
 Class administration of mineral extractive industries in 351.8238
- .823 28 Biological resources
 Class administration of fishing and hunting industries in 351.8236
- .823 29 Flood control
 Class construction of dams for flood control in 351.867
-
- > 351.823 3–351.823 8 Primary industries
 Class comprehensive works in 351.823, control of prices in 351.826–351.827

- .823 3 *Agriculture and forestry
 Class here comprehensive works on public administration of
 agricultural industries
 Class administration of soil conservation and irrigation in 351.82326,
 of agricultural processing industries other than dairy industries in
 351.824, of agricultural trade in 351.8261
- .823 33 *Plant crops
- .823 36 *Animal husbandry
- .823 37 *Dairy industry
- .823 38 *Forestry
- .823 6 Fishing and hunting
 Class here comprehensive works on administration of fishing and
 hunting
 Class administration of hunting and fishing for sport in 351.858
- .823 62 *Fisheries
- .823 8 *Extraction of mineral resources
- .823 82 *Mines and mining
- .823 88 *Extraction of oil and gas
- .824 *Secondary industries
 Including administration of patents, copyrights, trademarks
 Class administration of housing in 351.865, of public utilities in 351.87
- .824 2 *Manufacturing and construction
 Class administration of public works in 351.86
- .824 3 *Service and professional
- .824 304 6 Licensing
 Class here comprehensive works on occupational licensing and
 registration
 Class licensing and registration of a specific occupation
 with the subject in public administration, e.g., of a
 manufacturing occupation 351.8242
- .825 *Financial institutions and transactions
 Class administration of institutions providing services to a specific
 industry with the administration of the industry, e.g., of institutions
 providing agricultural loans 351.8233045
- .825 2 *Banks
- .825 5 *Insurance companies

*Add as instructed under 351.8

- .825 6 Government-sponsored insurance
 Services provided to persons outside the government work force
 Examples: health, life, old age and survivors, unemployment insurance
 Class insurance provided to government employees in 351.1234; insurance of a specific activity with the activity in public administration, e.g., insurance of bank deposits 351.825045
- .825 8 Securities and securities exchanges
- .826 *Domestic commerce
 Class here commodity exchanges, comprehensive works on commerce
For foreign commerce, see 351.827
- .826 1 *Trade in products of agriculture
 Class here marketing orders and regulations
 Add to base number 351.8261 the numbers following 63 in 633–638, e.g., trade in milk 351.826171; then add further as instructed under 351.8, e.g., milk inspection 351.826171043
- .826 2 *Trade in products of mineral extraction
 Add to base number 351.8262 the numbers following 553 in 553.2–553.9, e.g., trade in coal 351.826224; then add further as instructed under 351.8, e.g., price control of coal 351.826224044
- .826 3 Trade in products of other extractive industries
 Fishing, whaling, hunting, trapping, culture of invertebrates and cold-blooded vertebrates
 Class insect culture in 351.82618
- .826 5 Trade in products of secondary industries and services
 Use 351.82650001–351.82650009 for standard subdivisions
 Add to base number 351.8265 notation 001–999, e.g., trade in lumber 351.8265674, domestic tourism 351.826591
- .827 Foreign commerce
 Including tourism by foreigners
- .827 5 Imports
- .827 6 Exports
- .829 Rationing
 Class rationing of a specific product or service with the subject in public administration, using notation 043 from table under 351.8, e.g., rationing natural gas 351.8723043

*Add as instructed under 351.8

- .83 Labor
- Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this schedule in the number coming last in the schedule, e.g., equal pay for women 351.837 (*not* 351.835)
- Class social welfare services to laboring classes in 351.8485; labor in a specific occupation with the subject in public administration, e.g., farm workers 351.8233; a specific service to laboring classes not provided for here with the subject in public administration, e.g., control of prices 351.820424
- .832 Labor relations
- Including collective bargaining
- Class labor relations of governments with their own employees in 351.17
- .833 Employment services
- Including equal employment opportunity programs
- .834 Employment security
- Example: tenure
- .835 Wages and hours
- Including regulation of pensions and fringe benefits
- Class administration of fringe benefits for government employees in 351.1234, of pensions for government employees in 351.5, of government-sponsored insurance for nongovernment work force in 351.82568
- .836 Disadvantaged workers
- Examples: workers belonging to specific racial, ethnic, national groups; immigrants, handicapped workers
- For women, see 351.837; workers of specific ages, 351.838*
- .837 Women workers
- .838 Workers of specific ages
- .838 2 Young workers
- Through age thirty-five
- .838 27 Through age twenty
- .838 28 Aged twenty-one to thirty-five
- .838 6 Older workers

.84 *Social welfare and corrections

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., mentally-ill handicapped children 351.842 (*not* 351.844, 351.847)

Services to the physically ill	351.841
Services to the mentally retarded	351.843
Services to the mentally ill	351.842
Services to the handicapped	351.844
Correctional administration	351.849
Services to old persons	351.846
Services to young people	351.847
Services to other groups	351.848
Services to the poor	351.845

.841 *Health services

Class here services to the physically ill

Class administration of government-sponsored health insurance in 351.8256; health services to the mentally ill in 351.842, to the mentally retarded in 351.843, to the handicapped in 351.844

.842 *Services to the mentally ill

.842 9 *Services to the addicted

.843 *Services to the mentally retarded

.844 *Services to the handicapped

.845 *Services to the poor

Class promotion of equal economic opportunity in 351.82044

.846 *Services old persons

.847 *Services to young people

Through age 20

Including day-care services

Class aid to families with dependent children (AFDC) in 351.8482

.848 Services to other groups

Observe the following table of precedence, e.g., services to families of laboring class members of minority groups 351.8484 (*not* 351.8482 or 351.8485)

To victims of crime	351.8488
To minority groups	351.8484
To laboring classes	351.8485
To families	351.8482

.848 2 *To families

Including aid to families with dependent children (AFDC)

Class family planning in 351.815, day-care services in 351.847

*Add as instructed under 351.8

- .848 4 *To minority groups
 Class programs for achieving civil and human rights in 351.811
- .848 5 *To laboring classes
 Class employment services in 351.833, services to impoverished laborers in 351.845
- .848 8 *To victims of crime
- .849 *Correctional administration
- .849 2 *Preventive welfare work
- .849 3 Parole and probation
- .849 5 *Penal institutions
- .85 *Culture and religion
 Including language, bilingual programs
 Class here cultural exchanges
 Class interdisciplinary works on language planning and policy in 306.449
- .851 Education
 Class operational administration of public school systems in 371.2
 Use only for aspects of public administration not provided for in 379
- .852 *Libraries
 Class operational administration of library systems in 025.1, public policy issues of library relationships with governments in 021.8
- .853 *Museums
 Class museums devoted to a specific subject with the subject in 351.85, e.g., history museums 351.859
- .854 *Humanities and arts
 Including architecture, music
- .855 *Science
 Class here comprehensive works on public administration of science and technology
 Add to base number 351.855 the numbers following 5 in 510–590, e.g., weather forecasting 351.8555163
 For technology, see 351.856
 See Manual at 500 vs. 338.926, 351.855
- .856 *Technology
 Class a specific technology with the subject in public administration, e.g., agricultural technology 351.8233

*Add as instructed under 351.8

- .857 *Religion
- .858 *Sports and recreation
 Including fishing and hunting
 Class regulation and control of betting and gambling on sporting events in 351.76, of parks in 351.82326, of park and recreational public works in 351.863
- .859 *History and related activities
 Including archaeology, historic preservation, monuments and shrines, patriotic commemorations and celebrations
- .86 *Public works and housing
 Construction, maintenance, use
 Including cemeteries
 Class public administration of urban development in 351.818, of architecture in 351.854, of historic preservation in 351.859
- .862 *Public buildings
 Including buildings of specific agencies, e.g., courthouses
 Class procurement of public buildings in 351.7123; management of public buildings in 351.7133
- .863 Park and recreational public works
- .863 2 *Parks
 Including development of scenic areas
 Class recreational facilities in parks in 351.8635, public administration of parks in 351.82326
- .863 5 *Recreational facilities
 Class public administration of recreation in 351.858
- .864 *Highways and related public works
 Including tunnels
- .864 2 *Highways and roads
- .864 5 *Bridges
- .865 *Housing
- .867 *Dams

*Add as instructed under 351.8

.87 Public utilities and transportation

Class environmental impact of utilities, conservation of energy-producing resources in 351.8232, extraction of energy-producing mineral resources in 351.8238

SUMMARY

- | | |
|---------------------------|--|
| 351.870 01–.870 09 | Standard subdivisions |
| .871 | Water supply |
| .872 | Electric power and gas |
| .873 | Postal communication |
| .874 | Telecommunication |
| .875 | Transportation Railroad transportation |
| .876 | Inland water and ferry transportation |
| .877 | Water, air, space transportation |
| .878 | Ground transportation |
| .870 01–.870 09 | Standard subdivisions |
| .871 | Water supply |
| | For agricultural, domestic, industrial use |
| | Use 351.871001–351.871009 for standard subdivisions |
| | Class construction of dams for water supply in 351.867, hydroelectric power in 351.8722 |
| .871 04 | Special topics |
| | Add to base number 351.87104 the numbers following 04 in notation 042–046 from table under 351.8, e.g., control of water supply 351.871043 |
| .872 | Electric power and gas |
| .872 2 | Electric power |
| | Including hydroelectric, nuclear power |
| | Use 351.8722001–351.8722009 for standard subdivisions |
| .872 204 | Special topics |
| | Add to base number 351.872204 the numbers following 04 in notation 042–046 from the add table under 351.8, e.g., control of electric power 351.8722043 |
| .872 3 | Gas |
| | Use 351.8723001–351.8723009 for standard subdivisions |
| .872 304 | Special topics |
| | Add to base number 351.872304 the numbers following 04 in notation 042–046 from the add table under 351.8, e.g., control of gas 351.8723043 |
| .873 | Postal communication |
| | Class postal organization in 383.4 |

- .874 *Telecommunication
 Add to base number 351.874 the numbers following 384 in 384.1–384.8, e.g., radiobroadcasting 351.87454; then add further as instructed under 351.8, e.g., economic assistance to radiobroadcasting 351.87454045
- .875 Transportation Railroad transportation
 Class here comprehensive works on public administration of mass transit
 Class urban mass transit in 351.8784
 For inland waterway and ferry transportation, see 351.876; water, air, space transportation, 351.877; ground transportation, 351.878
- .875 001–.875 009 Standard subdivisions
 As modified in table under 351.8, e.g., economic support of transportation 351.8750045
- .875 01–.875 09 Standard subdivisions of railroad transportation
 As modified in table under 351.8 e.g., chartering railroads 351.875046
- .875 1–.875 7 Railroad transportation
 Add to base number 351.875 the numbers following 385 in 385.1–385.7, e.g., railroad rates 351.87512
- .876 *Inland waterway and ferry transportation
 Add to base number 351.876 the numbers following 386 in 386.1–386.8, e.g., carriage of freight 351.876244
- .877 *Water, air, space transportation
 Add to base number 351.877 the numbers following 387 in 387.1–387.8, e.g., ports 351.8771
 For inland waterway and ferry transportation, see 351.876
- .878 *Ground transportation
 For highways and related public works, see 351.864; railroad transportation, 351.875
- .878 3 Vehicular transportation
 Including transportation by means of air-cushion vehicles
- .878 31 Traffic control
 Examples: lighting, signs, signals, use by specific types of vehicles, vehicle weight
 Including police patrols
- .878 32 Vehicular services
 Class here regulation and control of vehicle operations, of driver qualifications
 Add to base number 351.87832 the numbers following 388.32 in 388.321–388.324, e.g., bus services 351.878322

*Add as instructed under 351.8

- .878 34 Vehicles
 Ownership, registration, condition, licenses
 Class vehicles belonging to governments and their agencies in
 351.7134
- .878 4 Urban transportation
 Class here urban mass transit
 Add to base number 351.8784 the numbers following 388.4 in
 388.41–388.47, e.g., urban bus systems 351.87841322; however,
 class administration of urban roads and streets in 351.8642
 *See also 352.9184 for local government administration of urban
 transportation*
- .88 Justice
 Including administration of land claims
 Class administration of courts in 347.013, police administration in 351.74,
 civil rights administration in 351.811, correctional administration in 351.849
- .89 Foreign affairs
 Including propaganda and information
 Class foreign affairs departments in 351.01, cultural exchanges in 351.85
- .892 Embassies and legations
 Diplomatic lists relocated to 327.2025
- .896 Voluntary service agencies
 Class unofficial voluntary service groups with the subject, e.g., peace
 movements 327.172
- .898 Passports and visas
- .9 Malfunctioning of administration**
 Class malfunctioning of a specific agency with the agency, e.g., police abuses
 351.74
 *See also 342.06 for administrative law, 364.13 for aspects of
 malfunctioning considered as crime*
- .91 Grievances and claims against the state
 Including interdisciplinary works on ombudsmen
 Class legislators as ombudsmen in 328.3452
- .99 Specific aspects of malfunctioning
- .991 Abuse of powers
 For denial of political, civil, human rights, see 351.996
- .992 Public inquiries and investigations
- .993 Impeachment

- .994 Corruption and venality
 .995 Conflict of interest
 Class corruption and venality in 351.994
 .996 Denial of political, civil, human rights

352 Administration of local governments

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., local cooperation in police administration 352.2 (not 352.0095)

Local administration of specific fields	352.2-.9
Government service	352.005
Financial and property management and related topics	352.1
Administration of kinds and levels of local government	352.007
Local intergovernmental cooperation	352.0095
Fundamentals of administration	352.00047
Municipal executives	352.008
Special districts and authorities (except 352.0095)	352.009
Malfunctioning of administration	352.002

Note exceptions to the foregoing table of precedence explained in Manual at 352.03–352.09 vs. 352.002–352.009

Class interdisciplinary works on local government in 320.8, local politics in 320

See Manual at 352

SUMMARY

352.000 1–.000 9	[Standard subdivisions and fundamentals of administration]
.002–.009	General topics of local administration
.03–.09	Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities
.1	Financial and property management and related topics
.2	Police
.3	Fire protection and accident prevention
.4	Safeguarding public health
.5	Regulation and control of public buildings
.6	Environmental sanitation and related activities
.7	Public works and housing
.8	Licensing
.9	Miscellaneous fields

- .000 1 Philosophy and theory
 Including relation of public administration to social and political factors
- [.000 11] Systems
 Do not use; class in 352.000473
- .000 2 Miscellany
- .000 25 Directories of persons and organizations
 Class directories of officials and employees in 352.0052

- .000 3 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
- .000 4 Special topics
- .000 47 Fundamentals of administration
 Class here executive management
 Add to base number 352.00047 the numbers following 351.007 in
 351.0072–351.0078, e.g., reorganization 352.000473
- .000 5 Serial publications
 Class serial administrative reports in 352.0006
- .000 6 Administrative reports
 Class administrative reports of specific agencies in 352.1–352.9,
 administrative reports on a specific subject with the subject in public
 administration, e.g., reports on government reorganization
 352.000473
 See Manual at 351.0006
- .000 7–.000 8 Standard subdivisions
- .000 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in
 352.03–352.09 (*not* 352.00093–352.00099)
-
- > 352.002–352.009 General topics of local administration
 Class comprehensive works in 352, general topics relating to specific local
 governments in 352.03–352.09
 See Manual at 352.03–352.09 vs. 352.002–352.009
- .002 Malfunctioning of administration
 Including denial of political, civil, human rights; grievances and claims
 against the government, ombudsmen, public inquiries and investigations
 Class malfunctioning of a specific agency with the agency, e.g., police
 abuses 352.2
 *See also 342.06 for administrative law, 364.13 for aspects of
 malfunctioning considered as crime*
- .003 Municipal incorporation
 Class interdisciplinary works in 320.85, legal aspects in 342.02
- .005 Government service
 Add to base number 352.005 the numbers following 351 in 351.1–351.6,
 e.g., personnel management 352.0051, lists of officials and employees
 352.0052
 Class management of executive personnel in 352.000474, programs for
 working persons outside the government work force in 352.943

- .006 Annexation
 Class interdisciplinary works in 320.859, legal aspects in 342.0413
- .007 Administration of kinds and levels of local government
 Class interdisciplinary works on forms, structure, and function of local government in 320.8
- .007 2 Municipalities
 Class here urban municipalities
- .007 22 Rural municipalities
- .007 23 Towns and incorporated villages
- .007 24 Cities
 Class metropolitan areas (conurbations) in 352.0094
- .007 3 Intermediate levels
 Examples: counties, districts, departments, arrondissements, Landkreise; provinces in certain jurisdictions, e.g., Costa Rica
 See Manual at 350–354: State and provincial administration
- .008 Municipal executives
 Examples: mayors, city managers, commissioners, chiefs of departments
 Including executive councils and departments
 Class here forms of municipal government
 Class interdisciplinary works on forms of municipal government in 320.8; chiefs of a specific department with the subject in public administration, e.g., water commissioners 352.61
- .008 2 Mayor-council administration with weak mayor
- .008 3 Mayor-council administration with strong mayor
- .008 4 Council-manager administration
- .008 5 Commission administration
- .009 Special districts and authorities; local intergovernmental cooperation
 Including commissions, corporations
 Class school boards and districts in 379.153; other special districts and authorities controlling a specific field of activity with the activity in public administration, e.g., local transit authorities 352.9184
- .009 2 Regulatory agencies and autonomous authorities
 Class here regulation, control, inspection of activities outside of government
- .009 3 Service districts and authorities
 Urban and rural
- .009 4 Metropolitan areas (Conurbations)

- .009 5 Local intergovernmental cooperation
 Including intermunicipal authorities
 Class cooperation in a specific field of activity with the activity, e.g.,
 police cooperation 352.2
- .03–.09 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities
 Class here general topics relating to specific local governments
 Add to base number 352.0 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., local
 governments in Illinois 352.0773, government of Chicago 352.077311
 Class general topics relating to local government in specific continents,
 countries, states, local areas (but not to specific local governments) in
 352.002–352.009, e.g., government service in municipalities of Illinois
 352.00509773, but government service in Chicago 352.077311
 Class specific administrative activities, administration of specific fields of
 activity by specific continents, countries, states, local areas (including
 specific local areas) in 352.1–352.9, e.g., local transportation in
 municipalities of Illinois 352.918409773, in Chicago 352.91840977311
 See Manual at 352.03–352.09 vs. 352.002–352.009
- .1 Financial and property management and related topics**
 Examples: public debt management, administration of economic assistance
 Class financial and property management and related topics applied to specific
 fields in 352.2–352.9
 See also 352.5 for regulation and control of public buildings
-
- > 352.12–352.14 Financial management
 Class comprehensive works in 352.1, accounting and auditing in 352.17
- .12 Budgets and budgeting
 Add to base number 352.12 the numbers following 351.722 in
 351.7222–351.7225, e.g., budget estimates 352.1225
- .13 Tax administration
- .134 Special assessments
- .135 Specific kinds of taxes
 Including sales taxes, income taxes
- .135 2 Property taxes
- .135 21 Assessment
- .135 23 Collection

- .14 **Revenue administration**
 Examples: administration of revenue from government commercial undertakings, from fees and charges for government services, from lotteries
 Class fiscal relations between local governmental units and higher levels in 351.725
For tax administration, see 352.13
- .16 **Property management and related topics**
 Add to base number 352.16 the numbers following 351.71 in 351.711–351.714, e.g., rental of equipment 352.1624
 Class purchase and rental of land for public works other than government buildings in 352.7, utilization of government property for a specific purpose with the purpose, e.g., use of computers in government accounting 352.1710285
- .17 **Accounting and auditing**
 Planning, administration, use
 Class accounting and auditing procedures in 657.835
- .171 **Accounting and accounts**
 Including financial statements, reports
- .172 **Auditing and audits**
 Including disclosure of fraud
 Class use of audits to evaluate efficiency or utility of programs in 352.000476, evaluation of specific activities with the activity, e.g., of revenue administration 352.14

> **352.2–352.9 Local administration of specific fields**

Class comprehensive works in 352

See Manual at 352.2–352.9

> **352.2–352.4 Police, fire and accident protection, safeguarding public health**

Class comprehensive works in 352.935

.2 **Police**

Class traffic control in 352.91831

.3 **Fire protection and accident prevention**

Class administration of accident prevention measures in a specific field of activity with the activity in local public administration, using notation 0289 from Table 1, e.g., safety in construction of public buildings 352.50289

- .4 Safeguarding public health**
 - Including medical screening, control of diseases and product hazards
 - Class comprehensive works on administration of health services in 352.9441
 - For environmental sanitation and related activities, see 352.6*
- .5 Regulation and control of public buildings**
 - Construction, maintenance, use, disposal
 - Class procurement of government buildings in 352.1623
- .6 Environmental sanitation and related activities**
- .61 Water supply**
 - Including saline water conversion, purification of water
 - Class hydroelectric power in 352.9122, water pollution in 352.942325
- .62 Sewage disposal**
- .63 Waste and refuse collection and disposal**
- .7 Public works and housing**
 - Construction, maintenance, use
 - Class urban development in 352.9418, architecture in 352.9454, historic preservation in 352.9459
 - For regulation and control of public buildings, see 352.5; environmental sanitation and related activities, 352.6*
- .72 Cemeteries**
- .73 Parks and recreational facilities**
- .732 Parks**
 - Class recreational facilities in parks in 352.735
- .735 Recreational facilities**
 - Class public administration of recreation in 352.9458
- .74 Streets, roads, highways, bridges, tunnels**
- .75 Housing**
- .8 Licensing**
 - Class here certification, chartering, registration
 - Class licensing of a specific activity with the activity, e.g., licensing of hospitals 352.9441
- .9 Miscellaneous fields**
 - Limited to fields provided for below

SUMMARY

- 352.91** **Public utilities and transportation**
 .92 **Construction**
 .93 **Public health and related fields**
 .94 **Economic, welfare, cultural activities**
 .96 **Planning and zoning**
 .98 **Justice**
- .91 **Public utilities and transportation**
- Add to base number 352.91 the numbers following 351.87 in 351.872–351.878, e.g., urban transportation 352.9184
- Class procurement of government vehicles in 352.1624; management of government vehicles in 352.1634; environmental impact of utilities, conservation of energy-producing resources in 352.94232
- For water supply, see 352.61*
- .92 **Construction**
- Class here administration of permits, codes, inspections, standards
- Class construction of a specific facility with the facility in public administration, e.g., housing 352.75
- .922 **Building construction**
- .923 **Electrical installations**
- .926 **Plumbing**
- .93 **Public safety and related fields**
- .935 **Public safety**
- Including censorship; control of information, of public gatherings, of explosives and firearms
- For police, see 352.2; fire protection and accident prevention, 352.3; safeguarding public health, 352.4*
- See also 323.445 for the right to information, 352.002 for denial of the right to information in local administration*
- .935 4 **Disaster and emergency planning and relief**
- For civil defense, see 352.9355*
- .935 5 **Civil defense**
- .936 **Factors affecting public morals**
- Including gambling, prostitution
- .936 1 **Alcoholic beverages**
- See also 352.94429 for services to alcoholics*
- .936 5 **Drugs**
- See also 352.94429 for services to narcotics addicts*

- .94 Economic, welfare, cultural activities
- .941 Human relations, information, related programs
 Add to base number 352.941 the numbers following 351.81 in
 351.811–351.819, e.g., urban development 352.9418
- .942 Production, commerce, consumption
 Including consumer protection
 Class here economic development, promotion of productivity
- .942 1 Standards
 Example: weights and measures
- .942 3 Primary industries and natural resources
 Add to base number 352.9423 the numbers following 351.823 in
 351.8232–351.8238, e.g., natural resources 352.94232, control of
 water pollution 352.942325
 Class public utilities, e.g., organizations supplying gas, electricity, in
 352.91
- .942 4 Secondary industries
 Class solid waste control in 352.63, public utilities in 352.91
- .942 42 Manufacturing and construction
 Class public works in 352.7, regulation of construction in 352.92
- .942 43 Service and professional
 Including occupational licensing and registration
 Class licensing and registration of occupations in a specific field
 with the field in local administration, e.g., of a manufacturing
 occupation 352.94242
- .942 6 Trade and commerce
 Including trade in agricultural products
- .943–.945 Labor, social welfare and corrections, culture and religion
 Add to base number 352.94 the numbers following 351.8 in
 351.83–351.85, e.g., services to workers 352.943, sports and recreational
 services 352.9458
 Class relations of governments with their own employees in 352.0051,
 recreational facilities in 352.735, control of betting and gambling on
 sporting events in 352.936
- .96 Planning and zoning
- .961 Zoning
- .962 Land subdivision
- .98 Justice
 Class police administration in 352.2, administration of courts in 347.013

353 Administration of United States federal and state governments

(Option: This number may be used to give local emphasis and shorter notation to central governments of a specific country other than United States; in that case, class central governments of United States in 354.73–354.79, 354.969)

Class administration of Confederate States of America in 354.75, of any jurisdiction before it became part of United States in 354, e.g., Texas Republic 354.764

See Manual at 353–354

SUMMARY

- | | |
|------------------|---|
| 353.000 1–.000 9 | Standard subdivisions |
| .001–.009 | Government service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields, malfunctioning of administration |
| .01–.09 | Federal bureaucracy, presidents and vice-presidents, the cabinet, fundamentals of administration, special agencies |
| .1 | Department of State |
| .2 | Department of the Treasury |
| .3 | Department of the Interior |
| .4 | Post Office Department (1829-1971) |
| .5 | Department of Justice |
| .6 | Department of Defense |
| .7 | Department of the Navy |
| .8 | Other departments |
| .9 | State governments |
| .000 1–.000 8 | Standard subdivisions |
| | As modified under 351, e.g., administrative reports 353.0006 |
| .000 9 | Historical and persons treatment |
| | Class treatment of state governments in 353.9 |
| .001–.008 | Government service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields |
| | Add to base number 353.00 the numbers following 351 in 351.1–351.8, e.g., tax administration 353.00724 |
| | Class application of specific concepts covered here to specific federal departments of cabinet rank in 353.1–353.8 |
| .009 | Malfunctioning of administration |
| | Add to base number 353.009 the numbers following 351.9 in 351.91–353.99, e.g., conflict of interest 353.00995 |
| | Class malfunctioning of a specific aspect of administration with the aspect, e.g., conflict of interest in tax administration in 353.00724 |
| .01 | Bureaucracy |
| | Class a specific aspect of bureaucracy with the aspect, e.g., malfunctioning 353.009 |

.03-.09 Presidents and vice-presidents, the cabinet, fundamentals of administration, special agencies

Add to base number 353.0 the numbers following 351.00 in 351.003-351.009, e.g., the cabinet 353.04, presidents 353.0313; however, method of selection of president relocated from 353.034 to 321.80420973

Class application of concepts provided for here to government service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields in 353.001-353.008; to specific federal departments of cabinet rank in 353.1-353.8; to administrative relations between federal and state government in 353.9292

> **353.1-353.8 Specific federal departments of cabinet rank**

Class comprehensive works in 353.04

.1 **Department of State**

.2 **Department of the Treasury**

.3 **Department of the Interior**

.4 **Post Office Department (1829-1971)**

Class United States Postal Service in 353.00873

.5 **Department of Justice**

.6 **Department of Defense**

Class administration of armed forces in 355.6

For Department of the Navy, see 353.7

.62 Department of the Army

.63 Department of the Air Force

.7 **Department of the Navy**

.8 **Other departments**

.81 Department of Agriculture

.82 Department of Commerce

.83 Department of Labor

.84 Department of Health and Human Services, and Department of Education

Class here the former Department of Health, Education, and Welfare

.842 Department of Health and Human Services

.844 Department of Education

.85 Department of Housing and Urban Development

.86 Department of Transportation

.87 Department of Energy

.9 State governments

.909 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class specific state governments in 353.97–353.99 (*not*
353.9097–353.9099)

> 353.91–353.93 State governments in general

Class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this schedule according to the order of precedence that governs 351, e.g., reorganization of revenue agencies 353.93724 (corresponding to 351.724), not 353.9173 (corresponding to 351.0073)

Class comprehensive works in 353.9, governments of specific states in 353.97–353.99

.91 Bureaucracy, chief executives, cabinets and councils of state, fundamentals of administration, special agencies

Add to base number 353.91 the numbers following 351.00 in 351.001–351.009, e.g., governors 353.91313; however, methods of selection of governors relocated from 353.9134 to 321.80420973

Class specific executive departments at the council-of-state level in 353.921–353.928; special agencies concerned with specific activities with the subject in 353.92–353.93, e.g., taxation review boards 353.93724

.92 Specific departments at council-of-state level and intergovernmental administration

.921–.928 Specific executive departments at the council of state level

Add to base number 353.92 the numbers following 351.0 in 351.01–351.08, e.g., departments of labor 353.9283

.929 Intergovernmental administration

.929 1 Between states

Examples: interstate agreements, cooperation, disputes

.929 2 Between states and federal government

.929 3 Between states and local governments

.93 Government service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields, malfunctioning of administration

Add to base number 353.93 the numbers following 351 in 351.1–351.9, e.g., tax administration 353.93724

.97-.99 Specific states

Add to base number 353.9 notation 7-9 from Table 2, e.g., administration of government of Hawaii 353.9969; then add further as follows:

- 0001-0009 Standard subdivisions
 - As modified under 351, e.g., administrative reports 0006
- 001-008 Government service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields
 - Add to base number 00 the numbers following 351 in 351.1-351.8, e.g., tax administration 00724
 - Class application of specific concepts covered here to specific departments at council-of-state level in 1-8
- 009 Malfunctioning of administration
 - Add to base number 009 the numbers following 351.9 in 351.91-351.99, e.g., conflict of interest 00995
 - Class malfunctioning of a specific aspect of administration with the aspect, e.g., conflict of interest in tax administration 00724
- 01 Bureaucracy
 - Class a specific aspect of bureaucracy with the aspect, e.g., malfunctioning 009
- 03-09 Chief executives, cabinets and councils of state, fundamentals of administration, special agencies
 - Add to base number 0 the numbers following 351.00 in 351.003-351.009, e.g., council of state 04, the governor 0313; however, methods of selection of governors relocated from 034 to 321.8042097-321.8042099
 - Class application of concepts covered here to government service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields in 001-008; to a specific department at council-of-state level in 1-8; to intergovernmental administration in 9
- 1-8 Specific departments at council-of-state level
 - Add to base number for the state the numbers following 351.0 in 351.01-351.08, e.g., department of labor 83
 - Class comprehensive works in 04
- 9 Intergovernmental administration
 - Class intergovernmental administration of government service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields in 001-008; of specific cabinet departments in 1-8
- 91 Between the state and other states
 - Examples: interstate agreements, cooperation, disputes
- 92 Between the state and the federal government
- 93 Between the state and local governments

Class administration of the District of Columbia in 352.0753

354 Administration of specific central governments; international administration

For administration of United States federal and state governments, see 353

See Manual at 353-354

.1 International administration

Administration of public international agencies and organizations

Use 354.1001–354.1009 for standard subdivisions

.103 United Nations

Including the Secretariat

Class specific subordinate bodies and affiliated organizations dealing with specific subjects in 354.11–354.19

.104 Regional associations and organizations

Add to base number 354.104 the numbers following 341.24 in 341.242–341.249, e.g., Organization of American States 354.1045

Class specific subordinate bodies and affiliated organizations dealing with specific subjects in 354.11–354.19

.11–.19 International personnel service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields, malfunctioning of administration

Add to base number 354.1 the numbers following 351 in 351.1–351.9, e.g., World Health Organization 354.177

.3–.9 Specific central governments other than those of United States

(Option: To give local emphasis and shorter notation to central governments of a specific country other than United States, class central governments of the country in 353; in that case, class central governments of United States in 354.73–354.79, 354.969)

Add to base number 354 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., administration of government of Germany 354.43; then add further as follows:

0001–0009 Standard subdivisions

As modified under 351, e.g., administrative reports 0006

001–008 Government service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields

Add to 00 the numbers following 351 in 351.1–351.8, e.g., tax administration 00724

Class application of specific concepts covered here to specific departments and ministries of cabinet rank in 06

009 Malfunctioning of administration

Add to base number 009 the numbers following 351.9 in 351.91–351.99, e.g., conflict of interest 00995

Class malfunctioning of a specific aspect of administration with the aspect, e.g., conflict of interest in tax administration 00724

01 Bureaucracy

Class a specific aspect of bureaucracy with the aspect, e.g., malfunctioning 009

03–04 Chief executives; cabinets and councils of state

Add to 0 the numbers following 351.00 in 351.003–351.004, e.g., chief executives 03

Class specific departments and ministries of cabinet rank in 06

(continued)

.3-.9 Specific central governments other than those of United States (continued)

- 06 Specific departments and ministries of cabinet rank
Add to 06 the numbers following 351.0 in 351.01-351.08, e.g., a ministry of foreign affairs 061
Class comprehensive works in 04
- >07-09 Fundamentals of administration, intergovernmental administration, special agencies
Class comprehensive works in base number for country; application of specific concepts covered here to government service, property and financial management and related topics, administration of specific fields in 001-008, to specific departments and ministries of cabinet rank in 06
- 07 Fundamentals of administration
Add to 07 the numbers following 351.007 in 351.0072-351.0078, e.g., reorganization 073
- 08 Intergovernmental administration
Add to 08 the numbers following 351.09 in 351.091-351.093, e.g., relation between national and state governments 082
- 09 Special agencies
Examples: independent agencies, quasi-administrative bodies, special commissions
Add to 09 the numbers following 351.009 in 351.0091-351.0093, e.g., regulatory agencies 091

355 Military science

Class here armed forces and services, ground forces and services

For specific kinds of military forces and warfare, see 356-359

See also 306.27 for sociological aspects of military institutions, 322.5 for relation of the state to military organizations, 343.01 for military, defense, and veterans' law

See Manual at 355 vs. 623

SUMMARY

- 355.001-.009 Standard subdivisions**
- .02-.07 Basic considerations**
- .1 Military life and customs**
- .2 Military resources**
- .3 Organization and personnel of military forces**
- .4 Military operations**
- .5 Military training**
- .6 Military administration**
- .7 Military installations and land reservations**
- .8 Military equipment and supplies (Matériel)**

.001 Philosophy and theory

.002 Miscellany

[.002 8] Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials

Relocated to 355.8

- .003-.005 Standard subdivisions
- .006 Organizations
- [.006 8] Management
- Do not use; class in 355.6
- .007 Education, research, related topics
- Class reserve training in 355.2232, in-service training in 355.5
- .007 11 Military colleges and universities
- See Manual at 355.00711*
- .007 2 Research
- Class research and development of military equipment and supplies in 355.07
- .008 History and description with respect to kinds of persons
- .009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
- Class historical and geographical treatment of military situation and policy in 355.033, of specific military establishments in 355.309; military aspects of the history of specific wars in 900
- See Manual at 355.009 vs. 930-990*

> 355.02-355.07 Basic considerations

 Class comprehensive works in 355

.02 War and warfare

 Class here conventional warfare, total war, warfare between states

See also 341.6 for law of war

See Manual at 355.02 vs. 355.4

.021 General topics

.021 3 Militarism

 Class here antimilitarism, interdisciplinary works on the military-industrial complex

 Class the relation of military organizations to the state in 322.5, promotion of peace in 327.172, economic aspects of the military-industrial complex in 338.47355

.021 5 Limited war

 Use of this number for total war discontinued; class in 355.02

- .021 7 Nuclear warfare
 Including comprehensive works on nuclear forces [formerly 358.39], issues of deterrence
 Use of this number for conventional warfare discontinued; class in 355.02
 Class specific nuclear forces and their warfare with the forces, e.g., nuclear missile forces and warfare 358.17
See also 327.174 for nuclear disarmament, 355.825119 for problems of verifying nuclear arms control treaty provisions
- .021 8 Insurgent, revolutionary, resistance warfare
 Class here civil war, guerrilla warfare
 Use of this number for scope of war discontinued; class in 355.02
 Class guerrilla tactics in 355.425
- [.021 82] Warfare between and among states
 Number discontinued; class in 355.02
- [.021 84] Insurgent, revolutionary, resistance warfare
 Number discontinued; class in 355.0218
- [.022] Sociological factors affecting warfare
 Number discontinued; class in 355.02
- [.023] Economic factors affecting warfare
 Number discontinued; class in 355.02
- .027 Causes of war
 Class causes of specific wars in 930–990
- .027 2 Political and diplomatic causes
- .027 3 Economic causes
- .027 4 Social causes
See also 303.66 for sociology of war
- .027 5 Psychological causes
- .028 Aftermath of war
 Examples: occupation, dislocation, reconstruction
 Class aftermath of specific wars in 930–990
 Class government of occupied territories in 355.49

- .03 **Military situation and policy**
 Including disarmament
 Class interdisciplinary works on disarmament in 327.174; disarmament problems of specific kinds of weapons common to two or more forces in 355.82, of a force dedicated to use of a specific kind of weapon with the force, e.g., Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty verification problems 358.17182
- [.030 9] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Do not use; class historical and geographical treatment in 355.033, persons treatment in 355.0092
-
- > 355.031–355.032 **Specific elements**
 Class comprehensive works in 355.03
- .031 **Mutual security pacts**
 Class here military alliances
- .032 **Military missions and assistance**
 Class here military attachés
- .032 09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class military missions and assistance to specific continents, countries, localities in 355.0323–355.0329
- .032 3–.032 9 **Military missions and assistance to specific continents, countries, localities**
 Add to base number 355.032 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., military assistance to Vietnam 355.032597
 Class comprehensive works on military assistance by specific regions and countries in 355.03209
- .033 **General history and description**
 Class general history and description of specific elements in 355.031–355.032
- .033 001–.033 09 Historical and geographical treatment
 Add to base number 355.0330 notation 01–9 from Table 2, e.g., military situation and policy in the 1930s 355.0330043, military situation of Brazil 355.033081
- .033 01–.033 09 Geographical treatment
 Add to base number 355.0330 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., military situation and policy in Brazil 355.033081

- .033 2 Military capability
 Class here combat readiness
 Add to base number 355.0332 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g.,
 military capability of Sweden 355.0332485
 Use of this number for military situation discontinued; class in 355.03
 Class combat readiness of specific units in 355.3
- .033 5 Military policy
 Add to base number 355.0335 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g.,
 military policy of Italy 355.033545
- .07 Military research and development of equipment and supplies
 See Manual at 355.07 and 355.8
- .1 Military life and customs**
- [.100 1–.100 9] Standard subdivisions of military life and postmilitary benefits
 Numbers discontinued because no longer needed after the narrowing
 of the subject
- .11 Service periods; promotion and demotion
- .111 Length of service
- .112 Promotion and demotion
- .113 Inactive periods
 Examples: leaves, furloughs, reserve status, status during captivity or
 internment
- .114 Termination of service
 Examples: resignation, retirement
 Including reinstatement
- [.115] Veterans' rights and benefits
 Relocated to 362.86
- [.115 1] Veterans' pensions
 Relocated to 331.25291355
- .12 Living conditions
 Class here living conditions of dependents, comprehensive works on
 military housing
 Class administration of military housing in 355.67, quarters for personnel at
 military installations in 355.71
- .123 Morale and motivation

- .129 **Living conditions in specific situations**
 - Class morale in specific situations in 355.123, life in military prisons and prison camps in 365.48
- .129 2 **In regular quarters**
 - Including quarters during basic training
- .129 3 **During maneuvers, aboard ship, in transit**
- .129 4 **In combat zones**
- .129 6 **In prisoners-of-war camps**
- .13 **Conduct and rewards**
 - Class here discipline
 - See also 343.014 for law of discipline and conduct*
- .133 **Regulation of conduct**
 - Class rewards in 355.134
- .133 2 **Enforcement and punishments**
 - Class offenses in 355.1334
- .133 23 **Enforcement**
 - Example: criminal investigation
 - Including military police [*formerly also 355.34*]
- .133 25 **Punishments**
 - Class military prisons in 365.48
- .133 4 **Offenses against military discipline**
 - Including mutinies
 - Class interdisciplinary works on mutinies in 364.131
 - See also 364.138 for war crimes*
- .133 6 **Etiquette**
 - Class dress regulations, etiquette of uniforms in 355.14
- .134 **Rewards**
 - Including citations, special privileges
 - See Manual at 355.134092*
- .134 2 **Honorary insignia**
 - Examples: badges, decorations, medals
 - Class here comprehensive works on insignia
 - Class comprehensive works on insignia and uniforms in 355.14
 - For insignia of rank, see 355.14*

- .134 9 Gifts and gun salutes
 Use of this number for other rewards discontinued; class in 355.134
- .14 Uniforms
 Including accessories, insignia of rank and service
 Class here etiquette of uniforms, comprehensive works on insignia and uniforms
 Class issue and use of uniforms in 355.81
 For comprehensive works on insignia, honorary insignia, see 355.1342
 See Manual at 355.14 vs. 355.81; 355.1409
- .15 Colors and standards
- .16 Celebrations and commemorations
- .17 Ceremonies
 Class ceremonies for a specific occasion with the occasion, e.g., gun salutes
 355.1349
- .2 Military resources**
- .21 Preparation, evaluation, preservation
 Class preparation, evaluation, preservation of specific resources in
 355.22–355.27
-
- > 355.22–355.27 Specific resources
 Class comprehensive works in 355.2
- .22 Human resources
 For civilian personnel, see 355.23
- .223 Procurement and reserve training
 Class here enlistment, recruitment
- .223 2 Reserve training
 Pre- and post service
- .223 207 11 Schools and courses in higher education
 Class here training in academic settings, e.g., Reserve Officers' Training Corps
- .223 4 Qualifications for service
- .223 6 Specific methods and procedures of procurement
 Including registration, classification, examination, commissioning
 Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 355.22301–355.22309

- .223 62 Voluntary enlistment
 Class here the all-volunteer army
- .223 63 Draft (Conscription)
 For universal training and service, see 355.225
- .224 Conscientious objectors
 Class here draft resistance
 Class ethics of conscientious objection in 172.1, techniques for evading
 the draft in 355.22363
- .225 Universal training and service
- .23 Civilian personnel
- .24 Raw materials
 Class here comprehensive works on nonhuman resources
 *For industrial resources, see 355.26; transportation and
 communication facilities, 355.27*
- .242 Metals
- .243 Nonmetallic minerals
- .245 Agricultural products
- .26 Industrial resources
 Including manufacturing war matériel [*formerly 358.3*]
- .27 Transportation and communication facilities
- .28 Mobilization
 Examples: requisition, commandeering
 Class mobilization of specific resources in 355.22–355.27
- .29 Demobilization
 Class demobilization of specific resources in 355.22–355.27
- .3 Organization and personnel of military forces**
 Class here combat readiness of specific units
 Class comprehensive works on combat readiness in 355.0332
- .309 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class here military establishments of specific countries
- .31 Kinds of military units
 Examples: armies, divisions, brigades, regiments, companies; military
 districts
 Class kinds of units limited to a specific service with the service, e.g.,
 reserve units 355.37, armored units 358.183

- .33 Personnel and their hierarchy
 Class persons treatment of soldiers in 355.0092, promotion and demotion in 355.112
- .330 4 Line and staff functions
- .330 41 Line functions
 Including leadership
- .330 42 Staff functions
 Class here general staffs, joint chiefs of staff
 Class line functions of chiefs of staff in 355.33041
- .331 General and flag officers
 Above the rank of colonel (naval rank of captain)
- .332 Commissioned and warrant officers
 Use 355 for officers' manuals
For general and flag officers, see 355.331
- .338 Enlisted personnel
 Including noncommissioned officers
See also 331.8811355 for military unions
- .34 Noncombat services
 Including social and financial services for soldiers, services for dependents, interdisciplinary works on civil activities of armed forces, propaganda
 Class here operations of noncombat services
 Military police relocated to 355.13323
 Class a specific noncombat service not provided for here with the subject, e.g., personnel administration 355.61; a specific civil activity of armed forces with the activity, e.g., public works of U.S. Army Corps of Engineers 363.0973
- .341 Supply issuing and related services
 Examples: canteens, post exchanges [*both formerly also 355.71*], army catering units, mess services
 Administrative services relocated to 355.6
 Class officers' and noncommissioned officers' clubs in 355.346
- .342 Public information services
- .343 Unconventional warfare services
 Class interdisciplinary works on espionage and subversion in 327.12

- .343 2 Intelligence
 Examples: cryptanalysis, mapping, weather services
 Class here military espionage
 Class counterintelligence in 355.3433
- .343 3 Counterintelligence
 Including security classification services
- .343 4 Psychological warfare
 Use of this number for propaganda discontinued; class in 355.34
- .343 7 Subversion and sabotage
- .345 Health services
 Example: ambulance services
 Including sanitary, veterinary services
 Class here medical services
- .346 Recreational services
 Examples: library services, officers' and noncommissioned officers' (NCO) clubs
- .347 Religious and counseling services
 Standard subdivisions are added regardless of religion
- .348 Women's units
 Class women in armed forces in 355.0082; women as a military resource in 355.22082; a specific service performed by women with the service, using notation 082 from Table 1, e.g., women in intelligence services 355.3432082
- .35 Combat units according to field of service
 Including mercenary troops, soldiers of fortune
- .351 Units serving wholly within their own frontiers
 Class here frontier troops, active units called home guards
 Class reserve units called home guards in 355.37
- .352 Expeditionary forces
 Class here expeditionary forces of colonies, forces of mother countries dedicated to service in colonies
- .356 Allied and coalition forces
- .357 International forces
 Troops serving under the command of international bodies
 Class interdisciplinary works on peaceful resolution of conflict in 327.17
See also 341.58 for legal aspects of international forces

- .359 **Foreign legions**
 Units of national armies consisting primarily of foreign recruits
 Class here auxiliaries (troops of foreign countries serving with a state's
 armies)
- .37 **Reserves**
 Class here home guards, home reserves, militia, national guards, military
 departments devoted to reserve or national guard affairs
 Class training of reserves in 355.2232, active units called home guards in
 355.351; reserve units of a specific kind of military force with the force, e.g.,
 army engineer reserves 358.223
- .4 Military operations**
 Class here attack and defense operations, strategy
 See Manual at 355.02 vs. 355.4
- .409 **Historical and persons treatment**
 Class geographical treatment in 355.47
- .41 **Support operations**
 Examples: camouflage, deception, handling prisoners of war
 Class support operations in a specific situation with the situation, e.g.,
 logistics of siege warfare 355.44
- .411 **Logistics**
 Including troop movements
 For troop support, see 355.415
- .412 **Encampment**
- .413 **Reconnaissance**
 Class here patrolling
- .415 **Troop support**
 Operations for providing immediate necessities for the maintenance of
 troops
 Use of this number for prisoner handling discontinued; class in 355.41
 Class comprehensive works on operations for provisioning troops in
 355.411; a specific aspect of troop support with the aspect, e.g., medical
 service 355.345

- .42 Tactics
 Nuclear tactics relocated to 355.43
 Class tactics of siege warfare in 355.44, of defense of home territory in 355.45
- .422 Specific tactics
 Examples: antiaircraft defenses, attacks and counterattacks, debarkation and landing, retreats, skirmishing; mobile (blitz), commando (hit-and-run), infiltration tactics
 Class specific tactics in specific conditions in 355.423–355.426
-
- > 355.423–355.426 Tactics in specific conditions
 Class comprehensive works in 355.42
- .423 Tactics in various kinds of terrain, climate, weather
- .424 Use of animals
- .425 Guerrilla tactics
 Class here tribal fighting
 Class guerrilla warfare in 355.0218
- .426 Tactics in cities
 Examples: street fighting, house-to-house fighting
 Quelling riots relocated to 363.32
- .43 Nuclear operations
 Nuclear tactics [*formerly* 355.42] and strategy
 Use 355.43001–355.43009 for standard subdivisions
 Use of this number for nonnuclear strategy discontinued; class in 355.4
 Class nuclear warfare in 355.0217
 See Manual at 355.02 vs. 355.4
- [.430 5] Strategy of limited and total war
 Number discontinued; class in 355.4
- [.430 7] Strategy of nuclear and conventional warfare
 Number discontinued; class conventional strategy in 355.4, nuclear strategy in 355.43
- .44 Siege and trench warfare, blockades
 Class naval blockades in 359.44
- .45 Defense of home territory
 Class a specific defensive fort or installation in 355.709

- .46 Combined operations
 Coordination of two or more kinds of military forces
 Examples: amphibious operations
 Class amphibious operations in which marines are main land component in 359.9646
- .47 Military geography
 Class here geographical treatment of military operations
 Add to base number 355.47 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., military geography of Russia 355.4747
- .48 Technical analyses of military events
 Including real and imaginary wars, campaigns, battles
 Class here war gaming
See also 793.92 for recreational war games
- .49 Occupation of conquered territory
 Including military government
 Class occupation as an aftermath of war in 355.028
- .5 Military training**
 Of individuals and units
 Use notation 09 from Table 1 for training in specific countries, e.g., military training in Switzerland 355.509494 (*not* 355.5070494)
For reserve training, see 355.2232; universal military training, 355.225
- .52 Maneuvers
For maneuvers involving civil population, see 355.58
- .54 Basic training
 Including drills, survival training, tactical exercises
- .544 Encampment and field training
 Examples: setting up and dismantling camps, constructing temporary fortifications, running obstacle courses
- .547 Small arms and bayonet practice
 Class here manual of arms
 If emphasis is on use by the infantry, class in 356.184
- .548 Self-defense
 Unarmed combat and combat with knife
 If emphasis is on use by the infantry, class in 356.184

- .55 **Training of officers**
 Class here mid-career training that is an integral part of an officer's career development, even if conducted at armed forces schools with full academic accreditation
 Class university type service academies in 355.00711, training through war games in 355.48
- .56 **Technical training**
- .58 **Maneuvers involving civil population**
- .6 Military administration**
 Including military consultants
 Class here administrative services [*formerly also 355.341*]
 Class administration of functions not provided for here with the subject, e.g., administration of training 355.5
 For organization of military forces, see 355.3
- .61 **Personnel administration**
 Civilian and military personnel
 Class personnel and their hierarchy in 355.33
 For wage and salary administration, see 355.64
- .62 **Supply and financial administration**
- .621 **Supply administration**
 Class here comprehensive works on supply services
 Class inspection in 355.63, administration of specific kinds of supplies in 355.8
 For supply issuing and related services, see 355.341; supply depots and installations 355.75
- .621 1 **Contracts and contracting**
 Class here comprehensive works on military contracts and contracting
 Class contracts and contracting for nonsupply items with the item, e.g., for housing 355.67
- .621 2 **Procurement**
 Class contracts and contracting in 355.6211
- .621 3 **Utilization and disposal**
- .622 **Financial administration**
 Class here military budgets and budgeting
 For wage and salary administration, see 355.64
- .63 **Inspection**

- .64 Wage and salary administration
- .67 Housing administration
Class administration of housing at military installations in 355.71, comprehensive works on military housing in 355.12
- .69 Military mail; graves registration and burial services
Use of this number for other administrative services discontinued; class in 355.6
- .693 Military mail
- .699 Graves registration and burial services
- .7 Military installations and land reservations**
Class here military bases, forts, permanent camps, posts
- .709 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class here specific forts or systems of fortifications, installations having two or more functions
Use notation for area of installation, not country maintaining it, e.g., United States bases in Panama Canal Zone 355.70972875
- .71 Quarters for personnel
Housing at military installations
Example: barracks
Including prisoner-of-war camps
Canteens, post exchanges relocated to 355.341
Class comprehensive works on military housing in 355.12, on administration of housing in 355.67
- .72 Medical installations
Class medical supply depots in 355.75, veterans' hospitals in 362.11, comprehensive works on medical services in 355.345
- .73 Artillery installations
Class army artillery installations in 358.127
- .74 Engineering installations
Class army engineering installations in 358.227
- .75 Supply depots and installations
Class comprehensive works on supply services in 355.621
- .79 Land

.8 Military equipment [formerly also 355.0028] and supplies (Matériel)

General aspects: development, procurement, issue, operation, use, packing, shipping

Including auxiliary techniques and procedures [formerly also 355.0028]

Class here apparatus [formerly also 355.0028], research and development, administration of specific kinds of supplies and equipment

Class comprehensive works on research and development of equipment and supplies in 355.07, on supply administration in 355.621; mobilization of military resources in 355.28

See Manual at 355.07 and 355.8

[.807 2]

Research

Do not use; class in 355.07

.81 Clothing, food, camp equipment, office supplies

Use of this number for comprehensive works on equipment other than ordnance discontinued; class in 355.8

See Manual at 355.14 vs. 355.81

.82 Ordnance

Class here problems of arms limitation and of verifying arms-control treaty provisions for specific kinds of weapons common to two or more forces

For combat vehicles, see 355.83

See also 327.174 for negotiations directed towards arms control, 341.733 for legal aspects of arms control

See Manual at 355 vs. 623; 355.82

.821 Artillery

Class land artillery in 358.1282

For specific pieces of artillery, see 355.822; artillery projectiles, 355.82513

.822 Specific pieces of artillery

Class specific pieces of land artillery in 358.1282

.823-.826 Other specific kinds of weapons

Add to base number 355.82 the numbers following 623.4 in 623.43-623.46, e.g., nuclear weapons 355.825119, artillery projectiles 355.82513; however, class ordnance of forces dedicated to specific kinds of weapons in 356-359, e.g., of guided missile forces 358.17182

- .83 **Transportation equipment and supplies**
 Examples: fuel, support vehicles, trains
 Including aircraft used outside air forces, ships used outside naval forces
 Class here combat vehicles
 Class comprehensive works on aircraft in 358.4183, on ships in 359.83
- .85 **Communication equipment**
 Class army communication equipment in 358.248
- .88 **Medical supplies**
 Class ambulances in 355.83

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356–359 Specific kinds of military forces and warfare

Class here the history of specific military forces not limited to any one war, services and units dedicated to specific forces, countermeasures against specific forces

Aside from additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific entries, add to notation for each term identified by * as follows:

- 01–09 Standard subdivisions
 Notation from Table 1 as modified under 355.001–355.009,
 e.g., management 6 (*not* 068), management of artillery forces
 358.126 (*not* 358.12068)
- 1 Military life and customs
- 14 Uniforms
- 3 Organization and personnel
 Class here units
- 309 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class here units of specific countries regardless of size of
 unit
- 4 Operations
 Class here tactics
- 5 Training
- 6 Administration
- 7 Installations
- 8 Equipment and supplies (Matériel)
- 82 Weapons other than combat vehicles
- 83 Combat vehicles

Class comprehensive works in 355, a specific countermeasure with the force wielding it, e.g., coast artillery 358.16 (*not* 359)

See Manual at 355 vs. 623; 356–359

>

356–357 Land forces and warfare

Class comprehensive works in 355

For artillery, missile, armored forces and warfare, see 358.1; chemical, biological, radiological forces and warfare, 358.3

356 Foot forces and warfare**.1 Infantry**

- > 356.11–356.16 Specific kinds of infantry
Class comprehensive works in 356.1
- .11 *Motorized infantry
Use of this number for regular troops discontinued; class in 356.1
- .15 *Irregular troops
Examples: self-organized infantry, guerrillas, brigand troops
- .16 Troops having special combat functions
- .162 Troops specializing in specific weapons
Examples: bazookamen, grenadiers, machine gunners, sharpshooters (snipers)
- .164 *Mountain and ski troops
- .166 *Paratroops
- .167 *Commandos and *rangers
- .18 General topics of infantry
Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 356.101–356.109
Class general topics of specific kinds of infantry in 356.11–356.16
- .181 Life and customs
- .181 4 Uniforms
- .183 Operations
Class here tactics
- .184 Training
- .186 Equipment and supplies
- .187 Installations
- .189 Organization and personnel
Class here units
- .189 09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class here units of specific countries regardless of size of unit

*Add as instructed under 356–359

357 Mounted forces and warfare**.04 *General topics**

Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 357.01–03, 357.05–357.09

.043 Organization and personnel

Class here comprehensive works on units that served as horse cavalry and mechanized or armored cavalry, e.g., the U.S. Third Cavalry Division 357.0430973

Class a specific period of service of a unit which changed kinds of mounts with the kind of mount, e.g., the U.S. Third Cavalry Division as a horse unit 357.1830973

.1 Horse cavalry

Class here dragoons, lancers

For remount and training services, see 357.2

See also 358.12 for horse artillery

.18 *General topics

Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 357.101–357.109

.2 Remount and training services**.5 Mechanized cavalry****> 357.52–357.54 Specific kinds**

Class comprehensive works in 357.5, armored cavalry in 358.18

.52 *Bicycle**.53 *Motorcycle****.54 Large motor vehicle**

Examples: jeep and truck cavalry

.58 *General topics of mechanized cavalry

Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 357.501–357.509

Class generalities of specific kinds of mechanized cavalry in 357.52–357.54

358 Air and other specialized forces and warfare; engineering and related services**SUMMARY**

- 358.1** Missile forces and warfare; army artillery and armored forces and warfare
- .2** Army engineering and related services
- .3** Chemical, biological, radiological forces and warfare
- .4** Air forces and warfare
- .8** Space forces and warfare

*Add as instructed under 356–359

- .1 Missile forces and warfare; army artillery and armored forces and warfare**
- .12 *Army artillery
 Example: antitank artillery
 Class here field artillery
For antiaircraft artillery, see 358.13; coast artillery, 358.16
- .13 *Antiaircraft artillery
- .16 *Coast artillery
- .17 Guided missile forces and warfare
 Class here strategic missile forces and warfare, nuclear missile forces and warfare
 Class naval guided missile forces in 359.9817
For air guided missile forces, see 358.42
- .171 *General topics
 Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 358.1701–358.1709
- .174 *Antimissile defense
 Class here Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI, star wars), surface-to-air missile forces
 Class a specific defense other than surface-to-air missiles with the defense, e.g., beam weapon forces 358.39, air-to-air missile forces 358.43
- .175 Specific surface-to-surface missile forces
 Use of this number for comprehensive works on surface-to-surface missile forces discontinued; class in 358.17
- .175 2 *Short range
 Class here tactical missile forces
- .175 3 *Intermediate range
- .175 4 *Long range
 Class here strategic land missile forces
- .176 *Surface-to-underwater missile forces
- .18 *Armored forces and warfare
 Class here tank forces and warfare, armored cavalry

*Add as instructed under 356–359

.2 Army engineering and related services**.22 *Engineering services**

Examples: construction of buildings and camouflage [*both formerly 358.3*],
property maintenance

Class here construction engineer services

Class communications services in 358.24, transportation services in 358.25,
civil works of army engineering services in 363

.23 *Demolition services

Including bomb disposal units

.24 *Communications (Signals and signaling) forces

Including military cryptography services

.25 *Transportation services**.3 Chemical, biological, radiological forces and warfare**

Regardless of service or force to which assigned

Use of this number for other specialized forces and warfare discontinued; class
in 358

Manufacturing war matériel relocated to 355.26, construction of buildings and
camouflage to 358.22

.34 *Chemical warfare**.38 *Biological warfare****.39 *Radiation and beam warfare**

Class here passive defense against nuclear radiation

Nuclear forces relocated to 355.0217

.4 Air forces and warfare

Naval air forces and warfare relocated to 359.94

.400 1-.400 9 Standard subdivisions

As modified under 355.001-355.009, e.g., air forces management
358.416 (*not 358.40068*)

.403 Situation and policy

Standard subdivisions may be used for situation, for policy

.407 Research and development of equipment and supplies**.41 General topics**

Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 358.4001-358.4009

Class general topics of specific forces in 358.42-358.47

*Add as instructed under 356-359

- .411-.413 **Military life and customs, resources, organization and personnel**
 Add to base number 358.41 the numbers following 355 in 355.1-355.3, e.g., air force uniforms 358.4114
- .414 **Air operations**
 Including camouflage, deception, prisoner handling
 Class here attack and defense, strategy
 For bombing operations, see 358.42; pursuit and fighter operations, 358.43; reconnaissance operations, 358.45
- .414 09 **Historical and persons treatment**
 Class geographical treatment in 358.4147
- .414 1 **Logistics**
 For transportation, see 358.44; communication, 358.46
- .414 12 **Encampment**
- .414 15 **Troop support**
 Use of this number for prisoner handling discontinued; class in 358.414
 Class a specific aspect of troop support with the aspect, e.g., medical service 358.41345
- .414 2 **Tactics**
 Including close air support of combat
 Class tactics of defense of home territory in 358.4145
- [.414 3] **Strategy**
 Number discontinued; class in 358.414
- .414 5 **Defense of home territory**
- .414 7 **Air operations geography**
 Add to base number 358.4147 notation 1-9 from Table 2, e.g., air operations geography of Canada 358.414771
- .414 8 **Technical analyses of air war events**
 Examples: analyses of real and imaginary air wars, campaigns, battles
- .415-.418 **Training, administration, installations, equipment and supplies**
 Add to base number 358.41 the numbers following 355 in 355.5-355.8, e.g., aircraft 358.4183; however, class a specific kind of aircraft with the force dedicated to its use in 358.42-358.47
 See Manual at 358.4183
- .418 2 **Air ordnance**

- > 358.42–358.47 Specific forces
- Class comprehensive works in 358.4; chemical, biological, radiological forces in 358.3
- .42 *Bombing forces and operations
- Including air-to-underwater guided missile forces
- Class here strategic missions of air forces; air-to-surface guided missile forces; comprehensive works on air guided missile forces, on air nuclear forces
- For air-to-air guided missile forces, air-to-air nuclear forces, see 358.43*
- .43 *Pursuit and fighter forces and operations
- Including air-to-air guided missile forces, air-to-air nuclear forces, air artillery
- Class here tactical missions of air forces
- .44 *Transportation services
- .45 *Reconnaissance forces and operations
- Example: antisubmarine reconnaissance
- .46 *Communications (Signals and signaling) services
- .47 *Engineering services
- .8 *Space forces and warfare
- See also 358.17 for missile forces when either launch or target is from or to the earth or its atmosphere*

359 Sea (Naval) forces and warfare

SUMMARY

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| 359.001–.009 | Standard subdivisions |
| .03–.07 | [Situation and policy, research and development of equipment and supplies] |
| .1–.2 | Naval life and resources |
| .3 | Organization and personnel of naval forces |
| .4–.7 | Naval operations, training, administration, installations |
| .8 | Naval equipment and supplies (Naval matériel) |
| .9 | Specialized combat forces; engineering and related services |
| .001 | Philosophy and theory |
| .002 | Miscellany |
| [.002 8] | Auxiliary techniques and equipment; apparatus, equipment, materials |
| | Relocated to 359.8 |

*Add as instructed under 356–359

- .003–.009 **Standard subdivisions**
 As modified under 355.001–355.009, e.g., naval management 359.6 (*not* 359.0068)
- .03 **Situation and policy**
 Standard subdivisions may be used for situation, for policy
- .07 **Research and development of equipment and supplies**
- .1–.2 Naval life and resources**
 Add to base number 359 the numbers following 355 in 355.1–355.2, e.g., uniforms 359.14
- .3 Organization and personnel of naval forces**
- .31 **Naval units**
 Examples: fleets, squadrons, flotillas, divisions
 Crews of ships relocated to 359.32
 Class noncombat services in 359.34, reserves in 359.37
 For ships as naval units, see 359.32
- .32 **Ships as naval units**
 Class here crews of ships [*formerly also 359.31*]
 See also 358.83 for ships as naval equipment
 See Manual at 359.32 vs. 359.83
- .322 **Wind-driven ships as units**
 Class here wind-driven ships of war
- .325–.326 **Specific kinds of powered ships as naval units**
 Add to base number 359.32 the numbers following 623.82 in 623.825–623.826, e.g., cruisers 359.3253; however, aircraft carriers relocated from 359.3255 to 359.9435, submarines from 359.3257 to 359.933, military transport ships from 359.3264 to 359.9853, military supply ships from 359.3265 to 359.9853
- .33–.37 **Personnel, noncombat services, fields of combat service, reserves**
 Add to base number 359.3 the numbers following 355.3 in 355.33–355.37, e.g., noncombat services 359.34
- .4–.7 Naval operations, training, administration, installations**
 Add to base number 359 the numbers following 355 in 355.4–355.7, e.g., naval installations 359.7

- .8 Naval equipment [*formerly also 359.0028*] and supplies (Naval matériel)**
- General aspects: development, procurement, issue, operation, use, packing, shipping
- Including auxiliary techniques and procedures [*formerly also 359.00285*]
- Class here apparatus [*formerly also 359.0028*]; research and development, administration of specific kinds of supplies and equipment
- Class comprehensive works on research and development of equipment and supplies in 359.07, on supply administration in 355.621; mobilization of naval resources in 359.28
- See Manual at 355.07 and 355.8*
- [.807 2] Research
- Do not use; class in 359.07
- .81 Clothing, food, camp equipment, office supplies
- Use of this number for comprehensive works on equipment other than ordnance discontinued; class in 358.8
- See Manual at 355.14 vs. 355.81*
- .82 Ordnance
- Class here problems of arms limitation and of verification of arms-control treaty provisions
- Add to base number 359.82 the numbers following 623.4 in 623.43–623.46, e.g., small arms 359.824; however, class ordnance on specific kinds of ships in 359.83, artillery in 359.981282, guided missiles in 359.981782
- Class combat vehicles and craft in 359.83
- .83 Transportation equipment and supplies
- Examples: fuel, support vehicles
- Class here comprehensive works on ships in the armed forces
- Class ships as naval units in 359.32; ships used outside the naval forces with the force using them, e.g., coast guard ships 359.9783
- See Manual at 359.32 vs. 359.83*
- .832 Wind-driven ships as equipment
- Class here wind-driven ships of war
- .835–.836 Specific kinds of power-driven warships as equipment
- Add to base number 359.83 the numbers following 623.82 in 623.825–623.826, e.g., cruisers 359.8353; however, aircraft carriers relocated from 359.8355 to 359.94835, submarines from 359.8357 to 359.9383, military supply and transport ships from 359.836 to 359.98583
- .85 Communication equipment
- .88 Medical supplies

- .9 Specialized combat forces; engineering and related services**
 Class chemical, biological, radiological forces in 358.3
- .93 *Submarine forces and warfare
- .933 Units
 Class here submarines as units [*formerly* 359.3257]
See Manual at 359.32 vs. 359.83
- .938 Equipment and supplies (Matériel)
- .938 3 Submarines as equipment [*formerly* 359.8357]
See Manual at 359.32 vs. 359.83
- .938 32 Conventionally powered
- .938 34 Nuclear powered
- .94 *Naval air forces and warfare [*formerly* 358.4]
- .943 Units
- .943 4 Aircraft units
 Examples: flights, groups, squadrons, wings
- .943 5 Aircraft carriers as units [*formerly* 359.3255]
See Manual at 359.32 vs. 359.83
- .948 Equipment and supplies (Matériel)
- .948 3 Combat vehicles
 Class combat vehicles as units in 359.943
- .948 34 Aircraft
- .948 35 Aircraft carriers as equipment [*formerly* 359.8355]
See Manual at 359.32 vs. 359.83
- .96 Marine forces
 Add to base number 359.96 the numbers following 355 in 355.1–355.8, e.g.,
 training 355.965
- .97 *Coast guard
See Manual at 359.97
- .98 Artillery and guided missile forces; engineering and related services
- .981 Artillery and guided missile forces
- .981 2 *Artillery services
 Class artillery units aboard specific kinds of ships in 359.32; artillery
 ordnance aboard specific kinds of ships in 359.83

*Add as instructed under 356–359

- .981 7 *Guided missile forces
 Class guided missile units aboard specific kinds of ships in 359.32,
 guided missile ordnance aboard specific kinds of ships in 359.83
- .982 *Engineering services
 Military sealift commands relocated to 359.985
- .983 *Communications (Signals and signaling) services
- .984 Underwater demolition and reconnaissance services
 Example: frogmen
- .985 *Transportation services
 Class here military sealift commands [*formerly* 359.982]
- .985 3 Units
 Including military transport ships as units [*formerly* 359.3264]
 Class here military supply ships as units [*formerly* 359.3265]
 See *Manual at 359.32 vs. 359.83*
- .985 8 Supplies and equipment (Matériel)
- .985 83 Military supply and transport ships as equipment [*formerly* 359.836]
 See *Manual at 359.32 vs. 359.83*

360 **Social problems and services; association**

SUMMARY

- 361 **Social problems and social welfare in general**
 362 **Social welfare problems and services**
 363 **Other social problems and services**
 364 **Criminology**
 365 **Penal and related institutions**
 366 **Association**
 367 **General clubs**
 368 **Insurance**
 369 **Miscellaneous kinds of associations**

>

361–365 Social problems and services

Class here work and policy of government agencies that enforce the law in matters of social problems and services

Class comprehensive works in 361, insurance in 368; social services in armed forces in 355–359, in specific wars in 900; the internal administration of governmental agencies, including their administrative annual reports, in 350–354; the law itself, draft laws, enforcement by courts in 341–346

See *Manual at 301 vs. 361–365; 361–365; 361–365 vs. 350–354*

*Add as instructed under 356–359

361 Social problems and social welfare in general

Social welfare: social assistance, either free or paid for in part or in full by recipients, to enable individuals to cope with situations usually beyond their individual capacities to overcome

Class here comprehensive works on socioeconomic planning and development, on programs and services encompassing several branches of social sciences, on social problems and services

Class social problems considered purely as social phenomena in 301–307, community planning and development in 307, economic planning and development in 338.9, specific problems and services in 362–365, description of present or past social conditions in 930–990

See Manual at 361 vs. 362

SUMMARY

- 361.001–.008** Standard subdivisions
.02–.06 Specific kinds of assistance, counseling
 .1 Social problems
 .2 Social action
 .3 Social work
 .4 Group work
 .6 Government action
 .7 Private action
 .8 Community action
 .9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

.001–.008 Standard subdivisions

[.009] Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Do not use; class in 361.9

> 361.02–361.06 Specific kinds of assistance, counseling

Class here general discussions covering various problems and client groups, and both governmental and private assistance

Class comprehensive works in 361, governmental assistance in 361.6, private assistance in 361.7, assistance with respect to a specific problem with the problem, e.g., free assistance to persons in late adulthood 362.6

.02 Free assistance

Class specific kinds of free assistance in 361.05–361.06

.04 Paid assistance

Assistance for which the recipient pays all or part of cost

Class specific kinds of paid assistance in 361.05–361.06

.05 Material assistance

Examples: financial aid; relief; direct provision of food, clothing, shelter; recreational activities and facilities; institutional care

- .06 **Guidance and related services**
 Services directed toward enabling individuals and groups to assist themselves
 Example: citizens advice bureaus
 Class social work in 361.3
- .1 **Social problems**
 History, description, appraisal of areas and kinds of social breakdown, of problems endemic to human society
 Class specific problems in 362
 See Manual at 361.1 vs. 362.042, 301
- .2 **Social action**
 Organization, role, description, history
 Class here methods of social action [*formerly also 362.0425*]
 Class change as a social phenomenon in 303.4
- .23 **Protest and dissent**
 See Manual at 361.23–361.24 vs. 322.44
- .24 **Reform movements**
 See Manual at 361.23–361.24 vs. 322.44
- .25 **Action within established social framework**
 Class here policy, planning, programs, proposals; citizen participation; comprehensive works on governmental and private action
 Class governmental action in 361.6, private action in 361.7
 For international action, see 361.26; social work, 361.3
- .26 **International action**
 Class public international action in 361.6, private international action in 361.77
 See Manual at 361.6 and 361.7, 361.8
- .3 **Social work**
- .301 **Philosophy and theory**
 Including policy
- .32 **Practice of social work**
 Class here casework
 For group work, see 361.4
- .320 8 **Casework with respect to kinds of persons [*formerly also 361.38*]**
- .322 **Interviewing**

- .323 **Counseling**
 Example: telephone counseling, e.g., hot lines
- .37 **Volunteer social work**
 Class a specific aspect of volunteer social work with the subject, e.g.,
 interviewing 361.322
- [.38] **Casework with respect to kinds of persons**
 Relocated to 361.3208
- .4 **Group work**
 Class counseling in group work in 361.323
- .6 **Governmental action**
 Class here intergovernmental assistance and planning, governmental
 international action, interdisciplinary works on government-sponsored
 socioeconomic planning and development
 Class public social work in 361.3, combined public and private community
 action in 361.8, management of public agencies regulating social welfare
 services in 351.84
 See Manual at 361.6 and 361.7, 361.8
- .61 **Social policy**
 Class welfare reform in 361.68
- .612 **Goals, values, priorities**
- .613 **Politics and social action**
 Relation of proposed actions to political structures and values
 Class effect of social action on political structures and values in 320
- .614 **Welfare and human rights**
 Including use of compulsory remedial action
 Class interdisciplinary works on human rights in 323
 See Manual at 323.46 vs. 361.614
- .615 **Relation of government and private sectors**
 Class welfare state in 361.65
- .65 **Welfare state**
 Class economics of welfare state in 330.126
- .68 **Welfare reform**
- .7 **Private action**
 Class private social work in 361.3, relation of government and private sectors in
 361.615, combined governmental and private community action in 361.8
 See Manual at 361.6 and 361.7, 361.8

- .706 81 Organization and financial management
 Class here fund raising
- .74 By individual philanthropists
 Class an organization that controls the use of the money donated by a philanthropist with the organization, e.g., Rockefeller Foundation 361.7632
- .75 By religious organizations
- .76 By private organizations
 Class religious organizations in 361.75, private international organizations in 361.77
- .763 By nonprofit organizations
 Including CARE [*formerly* 361.77]
- .763 2 Foundations and charitable trusts
- .763 4 Red cross national societies
 Class here affiliated societies, e.g., Red Crescent
 Class comprehensive works on the Red Cross in 361.77
- .765 By business organizations
 Class ways that management can deal with charitable donations in 658.153, programs of employers for employees in 658.38
- .766 By labor unions
- .77 By private international organizations
 Organizations whose membership is international
 Example: International Red Cross
 Including comprehensive works on the Red Cross and affiliated societies such as the Red Crescent
 Class Red Cross and affiliated societies of a specific nation in 361.7634
 CARE relocated to 361.763
 See also 361.76 for local organizations providing services worldwide
- .8 Community action**
 Coordination of governmental and private action to promote the welfare of individuals in the community
 Examples: community chests, united givers funds
 Class community development in 307.14, governmental community action in 361.6, private community action in 361.7
 See also 307.12 for planning for the community as a whole
 See Manual at 361.6 and 361.7, 361.8

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Add to base number 361.9 notation 01-9 from Table 2, e.g., welfare work in Arizona 361.9791

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of specific kinds of social action in 361.2-361.8

>

362-363 Specific social problems and services

Except for additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific entries, add to each subdivision identified by * as follows:

- 01 Philosophy and theory
- 02 Miscellany
- [0218] Standards
 - Do not use; class in 62
- [0289] Safety measures
 - Do not use; class in 363.1
- 03-05 Standard subdivisions
- 06 Organizations and management
- 0681 Organization and financial management
 - Including managerial cost control
 - Class social measures to hold down costs in 5
- 07-09 Standard subdivisions
- >1-3 Characteristics of problem
 - Class comprehensive works in 362-363, without adding from this table
 - 1 Social causes
 - 2 Incidence, extent, severity
 - 3 Problems as they appear within or affect groups
 - Example: co-workers
 - Class here families [formerly 362.82]
 - Use of this subdivision for comprehensive works on social effects discontinued; class in 362-363, without adding from this table
 - Class family problems in 362.82
 - 5 Social action
 - Class here social measures to hold down costs
 - Add to 5 the numbers following 361 in 361.2-361.8, e.g., international action 526, rationing 56; however, class counseling in 86
 - Class specific forms of action in 6-8; governmental administration of rationing programs in 351.829

(continued)

> **362–363 Specific social problems and services (continued)**

- >6–8 Specific forms of action
 - Class comprehensive works in 5
 - Works containing topics from any two of these subdivisions are classed in 5
- 6 Control
 - Elimination and reduction of hazards, of sources and causes of difficulty
 - Class measures to protect against and to limit effects of problems in 7
- 62 Standards
- 63 Monitoring, surveillance, reporting
- 64 Inspection and testing
- 65 Investigation of specific incidents
- 66 Certification
- 7 Measures to prevent, protect against, limit effects of problems
 - Class here preparedness
 - Class measures that both control and prevent problems in 6
- 72 Protective measures
 - Examples: design of environments, warning and guidance systems
- [75] Safety measures
 - Relocated to 363.1
- 8 Remedial measures, services, forms of assistance
 - Measures applicable primarily to individuals, even if in large groups
 - Class remedial measures directed toward altering a social function, e.g., cost control, in 5; social work in 53
- 809 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 - Class here the area receiving assistance, e.g., relief to Italy provide by the United States 80945
 - Class the area providing assistance in 8, without adding from Table 1, e.g., relief provided by the United States to many countries 8, not 80973
- 81 Rescue operations
- 82 Financial assistance
 - Class social insurance in 368.4
- 83 Provision of food, shelter, household assistance, clothing, recreation
- 84 Employment services
 - Including vocational rehabilitation, sheltered employment
- 85 Residential care
 - Care within institutions existing for the purpose
- 86 Counseling and guidance
 - Example: legal aid

Class comprehensive works in 361, discrimination in 305

For criminology, see 364

See Manual at 362–363; 364.1 vs. 362–363; 614.5 vs. 362–363

362 Social welfare problems and services

Class here social security

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., mentally ill women veterans 362.2 (*not* 362.86 or 362.83)

Physical illness	362.1
Mental and emotional illnesses and disturbances	362.2
Mental retardation	362.3
Problems of and services to people with physical disabilities	362.4
Victims of political oppression	362.87
Victims of crimes	362.88
Veterans	362.86
Problems of and services to persons in late adulthood	362.6
Problems of and services to young people	362.7
Laboring classes	362.85
Women	362.83
Members of racial, ethnic, national groups	362.84
Problems of and services to the poor	362.5
Families	362.82

To indicate the relation of a specific kind of problem to a specific kind of person, add notation 08 from Table 1 to the number for the problem, e.g., narcotic addiction among young adults 362.2930835

For social security as a form of social insurance, see 368.4

See Manual at 361 vs. 362; 364.1 vs. 362-363; 368.4 vs. 362

SUMMARY

362.04	Special topics
.1	Physical illness
.2	Mental and emotional illnesses and disturbances
.3	Mental retardation
.4	Problems of and services to people with physical disabilities
.5	Problems of and services to the poor
.6	Problems of and services to persons in late adulthood
.7	Problems of and services to young people
.8	Problems of and services to other groups
.9	Historical, geographical, persons treatment
.04	Special topics
.042	Social problems
	<i>See Manual at 361.1 vs. 362.042, 301</i>
.042 2	Incidence, extent, severity
	Including social effects
.042 3	Social causes
.042 4	Prevention

- .042 5 Social action
 Including remedial measures
 Methods of social action relocated to 361.2
 Class prevention in 362.0424
- [.08] Social welfare problems and services with respect to kinds of persons
 Do not use; class in 362.1–362.8
- [.09] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Do not use; class in 362.9

> **362.1–362.4 Problems of and services to sick and disabled people**

Class comprehensive works in 362.1; incidence of and public measures to prevent physical diseases in 614.4–614.5

See Manual at 362.1–362.4 vs. 610; 614.4–614.5 vs. 362.1–362.4

.1 Physical illness

Class here interdisciplinary works on illness and disability, on medical care and treatment, on medical missions, on public health

Class problems of and services to persons with a specific physical disability regardless of cause in 362.4; technology of medicine in 610; religious aspects of medical missions in 266; sociology of medicine, of health, of illness in 306.461

For mental and emotional illness, see 362.2; mental retardation, 362.3

- .102 3 Services to physically ill persons as a profession, occupation, hobby
 Class here comprehensive works on health occupations peripheral to the medical and paramedical professions
 Class specific peripheral professions with the subject, e.g., medical social workers 362.10425, hospital secretaries 651.3741; works covering both the medical and peripheral occupations in 610
- .104 Special topics
- .104 2 Social aspects
 Class preventive measures in 614.4–614.5
 See Manual at 368.382 vs. 362.1042
- .104 22 Social effects
 Class incidence in 614.4
- .104 25 Forms of assistance
 Including services to indigent patients [*formerly* 362.19], medical social work, services of health maintenance organizations (HMOs), rural health services
 Class accident and health insurance in 368.38,
 government-sponsored accident and health insurance in 368.42

- .104 252 Financial assistance
- .104 256 Counseling and guidance
- .106 8 Management
 Class here peer reviews
 Class the results of peer reviews with the subject, e.g., the results of the evaluation of New York City hospitals 362.11097471
- .108 Services to specific kinds of physically ill persons
 Class services rendered by groups of persons to the physically ill in 362.1, physical illness among groups of persons in 616.008
- .108 3 Services to young people
 Class services to infants and children up to puberty in 362.19892
- [.108 46] Services to persons in late adulthood
 Do not use; class 362.19897

> 362.11–362.19 Medical services

Free and paid

Class comprehensive works in 362.1, medical treatment in 616

> 362.11–362.16 Services of specific kinds of institutions

Class comprehensive works in 362.1, services of health maintenance organizations in 362.10425, specific kinds of services provided by a specific institution in 362.17, services by a specific institution to patients with specific conditions in 362.19

.11 Services of hospitals and related institutions

For clinics and related institutions, see 362.12; extended care facilities, 362.16

.12 Services of clinics and related institutions

Examples: health centers, dispensaries, outpatient departments of general hospitals

Class here ambulatory services, community health services

.14 Professional home care

Including visiting nurses' services, services of health visitors

See also 649.8 for home care by family members

- .16 **Services of extended care facilities**
 Services of institutions rendering medical care for patients requiring long-term or convalescent care
 Example: services of convalescent homes
 Including sanitoriums for persons suffering from chronic diseases
 Class here life care communities, nursing and rest homes, services of extended care facilities for persons in late adulthood
- [.160 846] Services of extended care facilities for persons in late adulthood
 Do not use; class in 362.16
- .17 **Specific services**
 Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this number in the number coming last, e.g., diagnostic services by doctors 362.177 (*not* 362.172)
 Class forms of assistance in 362.10425, emergency services in 362.18, specific kinds of services to patients with specific conditions in 362.19, technology of the services in 610, group practice in 610.65, preventive services in 614.44
 See Manual at 362.17 vs. 610
- .172 **Services of doctors**
 Including referral and consulting services
- .173 **Services of nurses**
 Class visiting nurses' services in 362.14
- .173 068 Management of services of nurses
 Class here nonmedical aspects of ward management
- .174 **Intensive care**
- .175 **Terminal care**
 Including hospices
 Class here services to terminal patients [*formerly* 362.19]
- .176 **Nutritional services**
 Class here feeding of sick, comprehensive works on the provision of special diets for various classes of sick people
 Class nutritional services applied to malnutrition disorders in 362.19639, nutritional programs for the population at large in 363.8
- .177 **Diagnostic and screening services**
 Example: radiology services

- .178 Therapeutic services
- .178 2 Pharmaceutical services
 - Class nutritional services in 362.176
- .178 3 Tissue and organ banks
 - Example: eye banks
 - For blood and blood plasma banks, see 362.1784*
- .178 4 Blood and blood plasma banks
- .178 6 Rehabilitation services
- .18 Emergency services
- .188 Ambulance services
- .19 Services to patients with specific conditions
 - Class here living with a physical disease
 - Add to base number 362.19 the numbers following 61 in 616–618, e.g., maternity hospitals 362.1982, children's wards 362.19892, dental care 362.1976; however, class services to the mentally ill in 362.2. In adding to 362.19, the tables under 616.1–616.9, 617, or 618.1–618.8 are used only for the addition of notation from Table 1, e.g., periodicals on dental care 362.1976005, services to patients with congenital dental disorders 362.1976 (not 362.1976043)
 - Services to indigent patients relocated to 362.10425, terminal patients to 362.175
 - Class incidence of disease in 614.4, of specific diseases in 614.5
- .2 Mental and emotional illnesses and disturbances**
 - Class here mental handicaps that consist of mental retardation combined with mental illness
 - Class mental retardation in 362.3, life with a psychiatric disorder in 616.890092
 - See Manual at 614 vs. 362.1, 362.2*
- .204 Special topics
 - .204 2 Social aspects
 - .204 22 Incidence, extent, severity
 - Including social effects
 - .204 25 Prevention and forms of assistance
 - Class here psychiatric social work
 - .204 251 Emergency and rescue operations
 - Class here comprehensive works on emergency services [formerly 362.28], hot lines
 - .204 252 Financial assistance
 - .204 256 Counseling and guidance

-
- > 362.21–362.24 Medical services
 Class comprehensive works in 362.2, medical treatment in 616.8, care for specific problems in 362.25–362.29
- .21 Services of psychiatric hospitals and related institutions
For services of psychiatric clinics, see 362.22; of sanitoriums and nursing homes, 362.23
- .22 Community mental health services
 Class here services of psychiatric clinics
- .223 Group homes
- .23 Services of sanitoriums and nursing homes
- .24 Professional home care
-
- > 362.25–362.29 Specific problems
 Class comprehensive works in 362.2
- .25 Neuroses
 Examples: anorexia nervosa, compulsive gambling, depression
- .26 Psychoses
 Example: schizophrenia
- .27 Disorders of personality and character
 Example: kleptomania
For suicide, see 362.28; substance abuse, 362.29
- .28 *Suicide
 Class here suicidal compulsions
 Comprehensive works on emergency services relocated to 362.204251
- .288 1 Emergency and rescue services
 Class here hot lines
- .29 Substance abuse
 Class here drug abuse; interdisciplinary works on substance abuse, addiction, habituation, intoxication
 Class subculture of substance abusers in 306.1, drug traffic in 363.45, drug use as a custom in 394.1, medical aspects of substance abuse in 616.86; abuse of substances associated with systems other than the nervous system in 362.19, e.g., food addiction 362.19639808
 Works on “drug abuse” in the sense of only narcotic abuse are classed in 362.293

*Add as instructed under 362–363

- .291 **Specific aspects of substance abuse**
 Add to base number 362.291 notation 1–8 from table under 362–363, e.g., prevention of substance abuse 362.2917; however, class control of drug traffic in 363.45
 Notation from 362–363 is added for both specific aspects of two or more of the substances provided for in 362.292–362.298 and for a combination of substances provided for in 362.292–362.298 and in 362.299, e.g., counseling for alcohol and cocaine abuse, for narcotics and stimulant abuse 362.29186
 Class specific aspects of a specific substance in 362.292–362.299
- .292 ***Alcohol**
 Class here interdisciplinary works on alcoholism
 Class a specific aspect of alcoholism with the aspect, e.g., medical aspects 616.861
- [.292 6] Control of sale of alcoholic beverages
 Do not use; class in 363.41
- .292 7 Measures to prevent alcohol abuse and limit its effects [formerly 362.29286]
- .292 8 Remedial measures, services, forms of assistance
- .292 86 Counseling and guidance
 Class here services of Alcoholics Anonymous
 Measures to prevent alcohol abuse and limit its effects relocated to 362.2927
- .293 ***Narcotics**
 Opium and its derivatives and synthetic equivalents
 Class here specific narcotics, e.g, heroin, morphine
 Use of this number for comprehensive works on drug abuse discontinued; class in 362.29
 Cocaine relocated to 362.298
- .293 7 Measures to prevent narcotic abuse and limit its effects [formerly 362.29386]
- .293 8 Remedial measures, services, forms of assistance
- .293 86 Counseling and guidance
 Measures to prevent narcotic abuse and limit its effects relocated to 362.2937
- .294 ***Hallucinogens and *psychedelics**
 Class here specific hallucinogens and psychedelics, e.g., LSD, mescaline, PCP
 Class cannabis in 362.295

*Add as instructed under 362–363

- .295 ***Cannabis**
 Class here specific kinds of cannabis, e.g., hashish, marijuana
- .296 ***Tobacco**
- .298 ***Cocaine [formerly 362.293]**
 Class here specific forms of cocaine, e.g., crack
- .299 **Other substances**
 Examples: analgesics, depressants, inhalants, sedatives, stimulants
 Class here designer drugs (synthetic drugs of abuse), prescription drugs
 Class alcohol in 362.292, designer hallucinogens in 362.294, cocaine in 362.298
- .299 1 Specific aspects of more than one substance
 Add to base number 362.2991 notation 1–8 from table under 362–363, e.g., prevention of abuse of uppers and downers 362.29717
- .3 *Mental retardation**
 Class comprehensive works on treatment of mental retardation and mental illness in 362.2, on problems of and services to developmentally disabled people (those who have neurological diseases combined with mental retardation and whose problems exhibit themselves before age 18) in 362.1968
- .36 Control of mental retardation
 Including eugenic measures to reduce mental retardation
- .4 Problems of and services to people with physical disabilities**
 Regardless of cause
 Class here comprehensive works on problems of and services to people with disabilities, to people with mental and physical disabilities
 Class problems of and services to people with mental disabilities in 362.3, comprehensive medical works in 617
- .404 Special topics
 Add to base number 362.404 notation 1–8 from table under 362–363, e.g., social work with people with physical disabilities 362.40453
- .41 ***Persons with impaired vision**
 Class here blind persons, blind-deaf persons
 For deaf persons, see 362.42
- .42 ***Persons with impaired hearing**
 Class here deaf persons
 Class comprehensive works on persons with linguistic and communication disabilities in 362.196855, blind-deaf persons in 362.41
 See also 371.912 for teaching of the deaf

*Add as instructed under 362–363

- .428 3 Direct relief
 Including provision of hearing aids [*formerly also* 362.63]
- .43 *Persons with mobility impairment
 Subdivisions are added for services to persons with specific mobility impairments, e.g., residential care for paraplegics 362.4385
- .5 *Problems of and services to the poor**
 Class here services to homeless people
- .51 Social causes
 Class economic causes in 339.46
- .53 Social effects
 Class economic effects in 339.46
- .57 Measures to prevent and limit effects of poverty
 Class economic measures to prevent poverty in 339, eugenic measures in 363.98
- .58 Remedial measures, services, forms of assistance
 Class food stamp programs in 363.882, birth control as a remedy for poverty in 363.96, assistance to the poor under social security in 368.4
- .582 Financial assistance
 Including guaranteed minimum income, negative income tax
 Class here supplementary social security for low income people
 Class aid to families with dependent children (AFDC) in 362.713
- .583 Direct relief
 Class housing in 363.5, food programs in 363.8
- .6 Problems of and services to persons in late adulthood**
 Class here social gerontology
- [.604] Special topics
 Number and its subdivision for social gerontology discontinued; class in 362.6
- .61 Residential (Institutional) care
 Class here services of homes, institutions providing complete care
 Class institutions providing residential care to medical patients in 362.16, housing in 363.5946

*Add as instructed under 362-363

- .63 **Direct relief**
 Including provision of financial aid, food, shelter, household assistance,
 clothing, recreation
 Provision of hearing aids relocated to 362.4283
 For residential care, see 362.61, employment services, 362.64
- .64 **Employment services**
 Including sheltered employment, vocational rehabilitation
- .66 **Counseling and guidance**
- .7 **Problems of and services to young people**
 Through age 17
 Class here children
- [.704] **Special topics**
 Number and its subdivision for social aspects discontinued; class in
 362.7
- [.704 4] **Socially and economically handicapped, illegitimate, abandoned, abused
 and neglected children; orphans**
 Socially and economically handicapped children relocated to
 362.7086; illegitimate children to 362.7086945; abandoned children,
 orphans to 362.73; abused and neglected children to 362.76
- .708 3 **Young people**
 Class here young men [*formerly* 362.792] and young women
 [*formerly* 362.793]
- .708 6 **Persons by social and economic characteristics**
 Class here socially and economically handicapped children [*formerly*
 also 362.7044]
- [.708 692] **Maladjusted young people**
 Do not use; class in 362.74
- .708 694 5 **Illegitimate children [*formerly* 362.7044]**
 Class abandoned children, orphans in 362.73; abused and
 neglected children in 362.76
- [.708 9] **Racial, ethnic, national groups**
 Do not use; class in 362.797
-
- > **362.71–362.73 Specific kinds of services to young people**
 Class comprehensive works in 362.7, services to specific kinds of young people
 in 362.74–362.79

- .71 Direct relief
 Including recreational services
 Protection for abused and neglected children relocated to 362.768
- .712 Day care services
- .713 Aid to families with dependent children (AFDC)
- .73 Institutional and related services
 Class here abandoned children, orphans [*both formerly 362.7044*]
- .732 Institutional care
 Examples: services of children's homes
 Including houseparents
- .733 Foster home care
 Class here comprehensive works on foster home care and adoption
For adoption, see 362.734
- .734 Adoption
 Including confidentiality of adoption records
 Class comprehensive works on the activities of adopted persons seeking their natural parents in 362.8298
-
- > 362.74–362.79 Specific kinds of young people
 Class comprehensive works in 362.7; abandoned children, orphans in 362.73
- .74 Maladjusted young people
 Including predelinquents, runaways
 Class here specific services to maladjusted young people, halfway houses for young people who have not committed any crimes
 Class mentally and emotionally ill young people in 362.2083, juvenile delinquents in 364.36, halfway houses for the transition from reform school to society in 365.42, families with missing children in 362.8297
- .76 *Abused and neglected children [*formerly 362.7044*]
- .768 Remedial measures, services, forms of assistance
 Including protection for abused and neglected children [*formerly 362.71*]
- .79 Classes of young people
 Limited to classes listed below
 Class maladjusted young people regardless of other characteristics in 362.74, specific services to specific classes of young people in 362.71–362.73

*Add as instructed under 362–363

- [.792] Young men
 Relocated to 362.7083
- [.793] Young women
 Relocated to 362.7083
- [.795] Children
 Use of this number discontinued; class in 362.7
- .796 Young adults
 Ages 12 to 17
 Class city, rural, immigrant young adults in 362.799
- .797 Young people of racial, ethnic, national groups
 Add to base number 362.797 notation 03–99 from Table 5, e.g., young
 Afro-Americans 362.79796073
 Class city and rural young people, immigrants of racial, ethnic, national
 groups in 362.799; young adults of racial, ethnic, national groups in
 362.796
- .799 City and rural youth, immigrants
 Use of this number for miscellaneous classes discontinued; class in 362.7
- .8 Problems of and services to other groups**
- .82 *Families
 Specific problems not provided for here relocated to the specific problem,
 using 3 from table under 362–363, e.g., families with alcoholic members
 362.2923
 Family welfare when synonymous with general welfare is classed in 362
- .828 Remedial measures, services, forms of assistance
 Class services and forms of assistance for specific problems in 362.829,
 family planning programs in 363.96
- .828 2 Financial assistance
 Class aid to families with dependent children (AFDC) in 362.713
- .828 3 Direct relief
 Example: visiting housekeepers
 Class day care in 362.712
- .828 6 Counseling and guidance
 Examples: premarital and marriage counseling
- .829 Specific problems
 Not provided for elsewhere

*Add as instructed under 362–363

- .829 2 *Abuse within the family
 Class here parent, spouse abuse
 Class abused children in 362.76, abuse as a crime in 364.1555
- .829 4 *Single-parent family
 Class here divorce
- .829 5 *Parents in prison
- .829 7 *Missing children
 Class here parental kidnapping
 Class runaway children in 362.74
- .829 8 *Adoptees and biological parents
 Class adoption in 362.734; a specific aspect of children seeking their
 biological parents with the aspect, e.g., confidentiality of adoption
 records 362.734, genealogical searching 929.1
- .83 *Women
 Class wife abuse in 362.8292, rape in 362.883
- .839 Specific classes of women
- .839 2 *Unmarried mothers
- .84 Members of racial, ethnic, national groups
 Add to base number 362.84 notation 03–99 from Table 5, e.g., social
 services to Italians in the United States 362.8451073
- .85 *Laboring classes
 Including migrant workers
- .86 *Veterans
 Class here veterans' rights and benefits [*formerly also* 355.115]
- .868 Remedial measures, services, forms of assistance
- .868 2 Financial assistance
 Including financial assistance for education
 Class veterans' pensions in 331.2529
- .87 *Victims of political oppression

*Add as instructed under 362–363

- .88 **Victims of crimes**
 Including crime prevention for the individual
 Class here victimology
 Class services to abused and neglected children in 362.76, services to abused family members in 362.8292, crime prevention for society as a whole in 364.4
- .883 **Rape**
 Including rape prevention for individuals
- .9 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Add to base number 362.9 notation 01–9 from Table 2, e.g., social welfare in France 362.944
 Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of specific social problems in 362.1–362.8

363 **Other social problems and services**

- Class here public works
- Class communication facilities in 384, transportation facilities in 388
- Standard subdivisions are added for comprehensive treatment of environmental and safety problems of society, e.g., assuring a safe and secure environment for Japan 363.0952
- See Manual at 363; 363 vs. 340, 350–354; 364.1 vs. 362–363*

SUMMARY

- 363.1 **Public safety programs**
 .2 **Police services**
 .3 **Other aspects of public safety**
 .4 **Controversies related to public morals and customs**
 .5 **Housing**
 .6 **Public utilities and related services**
 .7 **Environmental problems and services**
 .8 **Food supply**
 .9 **Population problems**

.1 Public safety programs

Class here safety measures [formerly also with the specific topic, using 75 from table under 362-363], interdisciplinary works on safety

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., use of hazardous materials in health care facilities 363.17 (not 363.15)

Hazardous materials	363.17
Hazards in sports and recreation	363.14
Transportation hazards	363.12
Hazardous machinery	363.18
Product hazards	363.19
Domestic hazards	363.13
Hazards in health care facilities	363.15
Occupational and industrial hazards	363.11

Class police services in 363.2, aspects of public safety not provided for here in 363.3; managerial response to safety requirements in 658.408, safety management in a specific industry with the industry, using notation 0684 from Table 1, e.g., safety management in petroleum industry 665.50684; a specific kind of remedial measure other than rescue operations with the measure, e.g., medical care for the injured 362.1; safety technology of a specific subject with the subject, using notation 0289 from Table 1, e.g., safety technology in hydraulic engineering 627.0289; comprehensive works on safety management in 658.408

See Manual at 363.1

SUMMARY**363.100 1-.105 Standard subdivisions and general topics**

- .11 Occupational and industrial hazards**
- .12 Transportation hazards**
- .13 Domestic hazards**
- .14 Hazards in sports and recreation**
- .15 Hazards in health care facilities**
- .17 Hazardous materials**
- .18 Hazardous machinery**
- .19 Product hazards**

.100 1-.105 Standard subdivisions and general topics

Add to base number 363.10 notation 01-5 from table under 362-363, e.g., public action to promote safety 363.1056

.106 Public control of safety

- .106 2 Standards**
- .106 3 Monitoring, surveillance, reporting**
- .106 4 Inspection and testing**

- .106 5 Investigation of specific incidents
 Class here comprehensive works on safety investigation
 Class technical or engineering aspects in 600, e.g., wreckage studies of automobile accidents 629.2826; accounts of specific incidents that affected general social life and history in 900, e.g., San Francisco earthquake 979.461051
See Manual at 363.1065; 363.34
- .106 6 Certification
- .107–.108 Prevention; remedial measures, services, forms of assistance
 Add to base number 363.10 notation 7–8 from table under 362–363, e.g., alarm and warning systems 363.1072 [formerly also 384.7], counseling 363.1086
- .11 *Occupational and industrial hazards
- .119 Occupational and industrial hazards in specific industries and occupations
 Add to base number 363.119 notation 001–999, e.g., hazards in coal mining 363.119622334; however, class hazards to transportation workers in 363.12, to domestic workers in 363.13, to professional athletes in 363.14, to workers in health care facilities in 363.15
- .12 Transportation hazards
 Class here accidents, fires resulting from accidents
 Class transportation fires (e.g., fires caused by deficient electrical wiring in a railroad car) in 363.379
- .120 01–.120 8 Standard subdivisions and general topics
 Add to base number 363.120 notation 01–8 from table under 362–363, e.g., accident prevention 363.1207
- .122 *Rail transportation
- .123 *Water transportation
 Class here water safety
 Class safety in water sports in 363.14
- .124 *Air and space transportation
- .124 1 Causes of air and space accidents
- .124 12 Natural factors
 Examples: birds, clear-air turbulence (CAT)
- .124 14 Operator failures
- .124 16 Vehicle failures
- .124 18 Failures of traffic control
 Class traffic control as a preventive measure in 363.12472

*Add as instructed under 362–363

- .124 65 Investigation of specific air and space accidents
 Class here general investigations of aircraft accidents
 Class wreckage studies in 629.13255
- .124 9 Specific types of accidents and accidents in specific types of services
- .124 92 Specific types of accidents
 Examples: midair collisions, takeoff accidents
- .124 93 Accidents in specific types of services
 Examples: air-taxi services, helicopter services
 Class specific types of accidents in specific types of services in 363.12492
- .125 *Highway and urban vehicular transportation
- .125 1 Causes of accidents
 Examples: operator failures and disabilities, use of drugs, vehicle failures, highway and street conditions, weather conditions
- .125 65 Investigation of specific vehicular and highway accidents
 Class here general investigations of automobile accidents
 Class wreckage studies in 629.2826
- .125 9 Hazards in use of specific types of vehicles other than automobiles
 Examples: bicycles, motorcycles, trucks
- .13 *Domestic hazards
- .14 Hazards in *sports and *recreation
- .15 *Hazards in health care facilities
- .17 *Hazardous materials
 Manufacture, transportation, use
 Class here interdisciplinary works on hazardous materials, works on the control of such materials in their ordinary commercial setting (manufacture, sale, commercial and industrial use, disposal)
 Class hazardous materials as components of articles that become hazardous products in 363.19, as impurities in the water supply 363.61, as hazardous wastes in 363.728, as environmental pollutants in 363.738
 See Manual at 363.17; 363.176 vs. 604.7
- .176 3 Monitoring, surveillance, reporting
 Class here studies on the applicability of both social and technical findings of environmental chemistry and additive toxicology to the monitoring of hazardous materials

*Add as instructed under 362-363

- .179 **Specific hazardous materials**
 Example: corrosive materials
- .179 1 **Toxic chemicals**
 Examples: asbestos, lead
 Class toxic agricultural chemicals in 363.1792
- .179 2 ***Agricultural chemicals**
 Class here pesticides
- .179 8 **Explosives, fuels, related products**
 Class here safety considerations with respect to especially flammable
 materials, control of explosives as ordinary hazardous materials
 Class control of use of explosives by potentially reckless or malign
 users in 363.33
 *See also 363.19 for products (e.g., sweaters, mattresses) that
 might constitute unsuspected fire hazards, 363.377 for measures
 to control accumulation of ordinary combustible materials*
- .179 9 ***Radioactive materials**
 Class here nuclear accidents [*formerly also 363.3497*]
- .18 ***Hazardous machinery**
- .189 **Specific kinds of hazardous machinery**
 Examples: electrical, x-ray equipment
- .19 **Product hazards**
 Adulteration, contamination, safety, adequacy, effectiveness of products
 offered for human consumption and use
 Including household appliances, textiles, toys
 Class here hazards due to containers and applicators that accompany
 products
- .192 ***Foods**
- .192 9 **Specific foods**
 Examples: beverages, canned goods, dairy products, meats
- .194 ***Drugs and medicines**
- .196 ***Cosmetics**
- .2 **Police services**
 Class social service functions of police in 362, e.g., counseling of rape victims
 362.883; police services in control of factors affecting public morals in 363.4

*Add as instructed under 362–363

SUMMARY

- 363.22 Personnel
 - .23 Police functions
 - .24 Auxiliary services
 - .25 Detection of crime (Criminal investigation)
 - .28 Services of special kinds of security and law enforcement agencies
 - [.206 8] Management
 - Do not use; class in 351.74
 - .22 Personnel
 - Duties, functions, activities
 - Class specific duties, functions, activities in 363.23–363.25
-
- > 363.23–363.25 Specific aspects of police services
 - Class comprehensive works in 363.2, specific aspects of services of special kinds of security and law enforcement agencies in 363.28
 - .23 Police functions
 - Class here prevention of crime by police [*formerly also* 364.46], law enforcement
 - For detection of crime, see 363.25; control of violence and terrorism, 363.32*
 - .232 Patrol and surveillance
 - Including pursuit and apprehension of lawbreakers, use of deadly force, undercover work
 - For highway patrol, see 363.2332*
 - .233 Enforcement of civil laws
 - Example: enforcement of building codes, licensing laws and ordinances, sanitation laws
 - .233 2 Traffic control
 - Including highway patrol
 - Class comprehensive works on traffic control in 363.1256, investigation of traffic offenses in 363.25, wreckage studies in 629.2826
 - .233 6 Location of missing persons
 - .24 Auxiliary services
 - Examples: communication services, photograph and fingerprint files, police records

.25 Detection of crime (Criminal investigation)

Class here forensic science (criminalistics); evidence, circumstantial evidence

For forensic medicine, see 614.1

See also 364.1 for criminal offenses

> 363.252–363.258 Specific techniques and kinds of evidence

Class comprehensive works in 363.25; comprehensive works on detection of a specific kind of offense in 362.259; detection of a specific offense in 364.1, e.g., detection of a murder in New York City 364.1523097471

> 363.252–363.256 Procurement and analysis of evidence

Class comprehensive works in 363.25, evidence used in identification of criminals not listed here in 363.258

.252 Procurement of evidence

Examples: electronic surveillance, search and seizure, use of informers and secret agents

For interrogation of witnesses, see 363.254

.254 Interrogation of witnesses

Including use of polygraph (lie detector)

.256 Analysis of evidence

Class here laboratories

Class files resulting from criminal investigations in 363.24

.256 2 Physical evidence

Examples: analysis of blood and hair, use of ballistics

.256 5 Documentary evidence

Including analysis of handwriting and typewriting

.258 Identification of criminals

Examples: artists' sketches, fingerprints, lineups, photographs, voice prints

Class files resulting from criminal investigations in 363.24

.259 Detection of specific types of offenses

Add to base number 363.259 the numbers following 364.1 in 364.13–364.18, e.g., investigation of murder 363.259523

Class specific techniques of investigation of specific types of offenses in 363.252–363.258; detection of a specific crime in 364.1, e.g., detection of a murder in New York City 364.1523097471

- .28 Services of special kinds of security and law enforcement agencies
 Example: park police
 Class agencies to carry out specific police functions in 363.23, to investigate specific kinds of crime in 363.259, postal inspectors in 383.46
- .282 Sheriffs and marshals
- .283 Secret police
- [.284] Narcotics agents
 Relocated to 363.45
- .285 Border patrols
- .286 Coast guards and harbor patrols
- .287 Transportation security services
 Class automobile traffic control in 363.2332
For harbor patrols, see 363.286
See also 363.379 for transportation fire hazards
- .287 2 River security services
- .287 4 Railway security services
- .287 6 Air transportation security services
 Examples: airport police, sky marshals
- .289 Private detective and police services
 Examples: body guards, campus police, store detectives
- .3 **Other aspects of public safety**
See Manual at 363.1
- .31 Censorship and control of information
 Class here censorship and control of information as routine governmental functions
 Class civil rights aspects in 323.445, legal aspects in 342.0853; censorship as an illicit governmental activity in 351.996
See Manual at 303.376 vs. 363.31, 791.4
- .32 Control of violence and terrorism
 Including quelling riots [*formerly also 355.426*], crowd control
- .33 Control of explosives and firearms
 Class here control of use by potentially reckless or malign users, comprehensive works on gun control
 Class gun control as a civil rights issue in 323.43, control of explosives as ordinary hazardous materials in 363.1798

- .34 *Disasters
 Class a specific kind of remedial measure other than those applied immediately at the time and site of the disaster with the subject, e.g., medical care for the injured 362.1; disasters treated as historical events in 900
- .348 Rescue and salvage operations
 Forms of assistance applied immediately at the time and site of the disaster
 Class here comprehensive works on disaster relief, rescue and salvage operations for disasters in general
 Class a specific form of disaster relief not provided for here with the relief, e.g., long-range planning to replace housing lost due to a volcanic eruption 363.58; disaster relief, rescue and salvage operations for specific types of disasters with the type, using subdivision 81 from the table under 362–363, e.g., rescue operations for flood victims 363.349381; raising funds for mounting and carrying out the disaster relief in 363.34570681
- .349 Specific kinds of disasters
 Class epidemics, pandemics in 362.1; fires in 363.37
 Specific kinds of disasters resulting from one of the hazards listed in 363.1 are classed with the hazard, e.g., shipwrecks 363.123, transportation accidents in 363.12, nuclear accidents 363.1799
- .349 2 Disasters caused by weather conditions
 Examples: hurricanes, snowstorms, tornadoes
 For floods, see 363.3493
- .349 3 *Floods
- .349 36 Control of floods
 Class technology of flood control in 627.4
- .349 5 Earthquakes and volcanic eruptions
- .349 7 Disasters induced by human activity
 Examples: civil disorders, explosions, riots
 Nuclear accidents relocated to 363.1799
 For transportation accidents, see 363.119; war, 363.3498
- .349 8 *War
 For civil defense, see 363.35
 See also 303.66 for sociology of war
- [.349 87] Measures to prevent, protect against, limit effects of war
 Do not use; class in 327.17

*Add as instructed under 362–363

- .349 88 War relief
 Class problems of war refugees when not treated directly in the context of the war in 362.87; war relief during a specific war with the war, e.g., relief work of Germany during World War I 940.477843
- .35 Civil defense
 Measures to defend civilian populations only against war
- .37 *Fire hazards
 Class fire fighting and fire safety technology in 628.92
- .377 Fire prevention
 Class here measures to control accumulation of ordinary combustible materials
 Class safety considerations with respect to especially flammable materials in 363.1798, safety of products (e.g., sweaters, mattresses) that might constitute unsuspected fire hazards in 363.19
- .378 Fire extinction and related services
- .378 1 Rescue operations
- .379 Fire hazards in specific situations
 Examples: in transportation, in schools, in high-rise buildings
 Including forest fires
- .4 Controversies related to public morals and customs**
 Treated as social problems
 Class censorship and control of information in 363.31; a controversy treated other than as a social issue with the aspect of the controversy, e.g., ethics of gambling 174.6 (*not* 363.42)
- .41 Sale of alcoholic beverages
 Class problems of and services to alcoholics in 362.292, sale of alcoholic beverages as an offense against revenue in 364.133, public drunkenness as an offense in 364.173
- .42 Gambling
 Class compulsive gambling in 362.25, gambling as a crime in 364.172
- .44 Prostitution
 Class prostitution as a crime in 364.1534

*Add as instructed under 362–363

- .45 **Drug traffic**
 Class here narcotics agents [*formerly also* 363.284]
 Class problems of and services to drug addicts in 362.29, illegal sale, possession, use of drugs in 364.177
 See also 363.41 for sale of alcoholic beverages
- .46 **Abortion**
 Class abortion as a crime in 364.185
- .47 **Obscenity and pornography**
 Class obscenity and pornography as crimes in 364.174
- .48 **Pre- and extramarital relations**
 Class pre- and extramarital relations as crimes in 364.153
 For prostitution, see 363.44
- .49 **Homosexuality**
 Class interdisciplinary works in 306.766, homosexuality as a crime in 364.1536
- .5 ***Housing**
 Class here interdisciplinary works on housing, housing as a social problem
 Class a specific aspect of housing with the subject, e.g., sociological aspects 307.336, economic aspects 333.338, provision of temporary housing (shelter) 361.05
 See Manual at 307.336 vs. 307.34, 363.5; 363.5, 363.6, 363.8 vs. 338; 643.1 vs. 363.5
- [.508] **Housing of specific kinds of persons**
 Do not use; class in 363.59
- .51 **Housing conditions**
 Including discrimination in housing
 Class housing allocation to relieve discrimination in 363.55
- [.52] **Incidence, extent, severity of housing problems**
 Do not use; class in 363.51
- .55 **Social action with respect to housing**
 Class here housing allocation to relieve discrimination
- .58 **Programs and services**
 Do not use subdivisions of 8 from the table under 362–363
- .582 **Financial assistance**
 Class here housing allowances, rental subsidies, subsidized housing

*Add as instructed under 362–363

- .583 Programs and services for specific objectives
 Examples: home ownership, payment of energy bills, rehabilitation, resettlement, urban homesteading, weatherization
- .585 Public operated housing
 Class here council housing
- .59 Housing of specific classes of people
 Add to base number 363.59 the numbers following —08 in notation 081–089 from Table 1, e.g., housing for persons in late adulthood 363.5946; however, class extended medical care for older adults in 362.16, comprehensive works on homelessness in 362.5, institutional care for healthy older adults in 362.61, specific aspects of housing the poor or low-income housing in 363.51–363.58
- [.590 8] Housing of specific kinds of persons
 Do not use; class in 363.59
- .6 Public utilities and related services**
 Class here problems of allocation among end users, measures to assure abundance of immediately available supplies and services
 Class communication in 384, transportation in 388
 See Manual at 363.5, 363.6, 363.8 vs. 338; 363.6 vs. 333.7
- .61 Water supply
 Class here comprehensive works on water supply, on water-related public works, e.g., a study covering waterworks, treatment plants, canals, flood control, hydroelectric generation
 Class a specific topic with the subject, e.g., flood control 363.34936
 See Manual at 363.61
- [.62] Electrical utilities
 Relocated to 333.7932
- .63 Gas
- .68 Park and recreation services
 Class here services maintained or proposed after land has been designated for parks, establishment and operation of recreational centers primarily serving the general public
 Class park policy and park development in 333.783; recreational centers in 790.068; a specific cultural institution maintained by park and recreation services with the institution, e.g., museums 069, theaters 792

- .69 **Historic preservation**
 Including identification and designation of historic buildings and areas
 Class here public policies to protect and restore historic buildings and areas
 and to promote appreciation of them
 Class technology of building restoration and preservation in 721.0288

.7 Environmental problems and services

Class here environmental protection; impact of wastes, of pollution, of actions to control waste and pollution

Class comprehensive works on the environment in 333.7; impacts on specific environments or resources with the impact, e.g., economic impact on Rome of a major new waste treatment facility 330.945632, impact of the same treatment plant on the waters of the Tiber River 333.916214094562; projected impacts with the program or development that is being studied, e.g., projected impact of proposed standards for water pollution 363.739462

See Manual at 363.7 vs. 333.72, 304.28

SUMMARY

363.700 1–.707 2 Standard subdivisions and general topics

- .72 **Sanitation problems and services**
 .73 **Pollution**
 .74 **Noise**
 .75 **Disposal of the dead**
 .78 **Pest control**

.700 1–.707 2 Standard subdivisions and general topics

Add to base number 363.70 notation 01–72 from table under 362–363, e.g., international action to protect the environment 363.70526

.72 *Sanitation problems and services

Use of subdivisions 1–7 from table under 362–363 for specific wastes discontinued; class in 363.72

.728 Waste disposal

Class here industrial, municipal wastes; waste management

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 363.728 in the one coming last, e.g., recycling scrap metal 363.7288 (*not* 363.7282)

Class dangerous wastes still in hands of processors or users in 363.17, pollution by waste disposal in 363.73, dangerous wastes which have escaped both safety and sanitary controls in 363.738

.728 2 Recycling

See Manual at 363.61

*Add as instructed under 362–363

- .728 4 *Liquid wastes
 Examples: combined sewage, sewage sludge, urban water runoff
 Including dredging spoil, waste-water irrigation, water reuse planning
 Class here waste-water management
 See Manual at 363.61
- .728 5 *Solid wastes
- .728 7 *Hazardous wastes
- .728 8 Specific kinds of wastes
 Examples: agricultural wastes, automobiles, beverage containers,
 garbage, household wastes, papers, pesticides, plastics, scrap metal
 For radioactive wastes, see 363.7289
 See Manual at 628.44042 vs. 363.7388, 628.445
- .728 9 *Radioactive wastes
- .729 Sanitation in specific environments
- .729 1 Streets
- .729 2 Recreational areas
 Example: swimming pools
- .729 3 Public carriers
- .729 4 Public toilets
- .729 5 In work places
- .729 6 In food service establishments
- .729 7 In health facilities
 Including ambulances
- .729 8 In residential buildings
 Other than private family dwellings
- .729 9 In barbershops, beauty shops, laundries
- .73 *Pollution
 Class sanitation in 363.72, noise in 363.74, technology of pollution
 prevention in 628.5, management responsibilities and measures with respect
 to protection and preservation of the environment in 658.408
 Works that discuss waste and sanitation problems as well as subdivisions of
 363.73 are classed in 363.7
 See Manual at 574.5222 vs. 574.24, 363.73

*Add as instructed under 362-363

- .731 Sources of pollution
 Examples: agriculture, industry, transportation, domestic and recreational activities
 Class specific pollutants from specific sources in 363.738
- .732 Incidence, extent, severity
 Class incidence, extent, severity of pollution from specific sources in 363.731
- .735 Social action
 Class here remedial measures
- .737 Measures to prevent, protect against, limit effects of pollution
 Class waste disposal as a method of pollution prevention in 363.728
- .738 Pollutants
 Class here specific pollutants in specific environments [*formerly* 363.739], chemical pollutants
 Do not use for remedial measures; class in 363.735
- .738 2 Oil
- .738 4 Toxic chemicals
 Including lead emissions, pesticides
 Use of this number for comprehensive works on chemical pollutants discontinued; class in 363.738
- .738 6 *Acid precipitation
- .738 7 Smoke, gas, fumes
 Class lead emissions in 363.7384
- .739 Pollution of specific environments
 Specific pollutants in specific environments relocated to 363.738
- .739 2 *Air pollution
- .739 4 *Water pollution
 Class here comprehensive works on water pollution
 Class assurance of clean water supply in 363.61
See Manual at 363.61; 628.168 vs. 363.7394
- .739 46 Control
 Class here abatement programs [*formerly also* 628.1688]
- .739 6 *Soil pollution

*Add as instructed under 362–363

- .74 ***Noise**
- .741 **Sources of noise**
 Examples: forms of transportation, e.g., aircraft, automobile traffic;
 construction equipment, industry
 Class effects of specific sources of noise in 363.742
- .742 **Incidence, extent, severity**
 Class incidence, extent, severity of noise from specific sources in
 363.741
- .75 **Disposal of the dead**
 Social aspects and services
 Class death customs in 393, technology of disposal of the dead in 614.6
- .78 **Pest control**
 Including dog pounds, removal of animal carcasses, rat and mosquito
 abatement programs
 Class here interdisciplinary works on pest control
 Class comprehensive works on the technology of pest control in 628.96,
 control of disease-carrying pests in 614.43, of agricultural pests in 632.9, of
 household pests in 648.7
- .8 *Food supply**
 Class here hunger, famine; interdisciplinary works on food supply, on nutrition
 Class economics of food supply in 338.19
 Food stamp programs are classed in 363.882, food relief in 363.883
 *See also 362.19639 for problems of malnutrition, 614.5939 for prevention
 of malnutrition*
 *See Manual at 363.5, 363.6, 363.8 vs. 338; 363.8 vs. 338.19; 613.2 vs.
 641.3, 363.8; 614.5939 vs. 363.82*
- .856 **Public action on food supply**
 Class here food rationing
- .9 Population problems**
 Class here interdisciplinary works on population problems
 Class interdisciplinary works on population in 304.6; works on specific
 manifestations of a population problem with the manifestation, e.g., pressure on
 food supply leading to famine 363.8, population growth as a cause of poverty
 362.51
 See Manual at 301 vs. 361-365; 304.66 vs. 363.9
- .91 **Population quantity [formerly also 304.664]**
 Overpopulation [formerly also 304.65] and underpopulation
 Class remedial measures for overpopulation in 363.96

*Add as instructed under 362-363

- .92 **Population quality [formerly also 304.662]**
 Class here interdisciplinary works on eugenics
 Class eugenic measures to control population in 363.98, to reduce crime in 364.4; application of eugenics to a specific social problem with the problem using subdivision 6 from table under 362–363, e.g., eugenic measures to reduce mental retardation 362.36; other specific aspects of eugenics with the aspect, e.g., civil rights 323.4
 See also 613.94 for family planning techniques

- .96 **Birth control**
 Class here interdisciplinary works on birth control, on family planning programs
 Class abortion in 363.46, family planning techniques in 613.94
 For sterilization, see 363.97
 See Manual at 304.66 vs. 363.9

- .97 **Sterilization**
 Including eugenic and involuntary sterilization
 Class here voluntary sterilization

- .98 **Eugenic measures to control population**
 Class sterilization in 363.97

364 **Criminology**

Crime and its alleviation

Class here comprehensive works on criminology and criminal law, on criminal justice that includes criminology, police services, and criminal law

Class social services to victims of crimes and self-protection from criminals in 362.88

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., punishment of specific types of offenders 364.6 (*not* 364.3)

Penology	364.6
Discharged offenders	364.8
Offenders	364.3
Prevention of crime and delinquency	364.4
Causes of crime and delinquency	364.2
Criminal offenses	364.1
Historical, geographical, persons treatment of crime and its alleviation	364.9

For criminal law, see 345

SUMMARY

- 364.01-.09 Standard subdivisions**
- .1 Criminal offenses**
 - .2 Causes of crime and delinquency**
 - .3 Offenders**
 - .4 Prevention of crime and delinquency**
 - .6 Penology**
 - .8 Discharged offenders**
 - .9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of crime and its alleviation**
- .019 Psychological principles**
 Class criminal psychology of offenders in general in 364.3, of specific offenses in 364.1
- .04 Special topics**
- .042 Extent and incidence of crime**
 Class criminal offenses in 364.1, offenders in 364.3
 Criminal offenses and offenders
- [.08] Treatment with respect to kinds of persons**
 Do not use; class victimology in 362.88, victims of specific crimes in 364.1, offenders in 364.3
- .09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of criminology as a discipline**
 Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of crime and its alleviation in 364.9
- .1 Criminal offenses**
 Class here conspiracy to and incitement to commit an offense, individuals identified with a specific offense or type of offense, investigation of specific crimes, crimes without victims, terrorism as a crime
 Class sociology of terrorism in 303.625, investigation of specific types of offenses in 363.259, crime as an event in history in 900
See Manual at 364.1 vs. 362-363

SUMMARY

- 364.101-.109 [Standard subdivisions, organized crime]**
- .13 Political and related offenses**
 - .14 Offenses against public health, safety, order**
 - .15 Offenses against persons**
 - .16 Offenses against property**
 - .17 Offenses against public morals**
 - .18 Miscellaneous offenses**

- .106 **Organized crime**
 Class here Mafia
 Class organizations dealing with criminal offenses in 364.06
- [.106 092] Persons treatment
 Do not use; class organized crime figures not associated with a
 specific offense in 364.1092, those associated with a specific
 offense with the offense, e.g., hired killers 364.1523092
- .106 6 **Gangsterism**
 Engagement of organized groups in piracy, robbery, theft, hijacking
 Class interdisciplinary works on and sociology of gangs in 302.34
- .106 7 **Racketeering**
 Engagement of organized groups in extortion from legitimate or
 illegitimate enterprises through intimidation and force
 Including union racketeering
- .106 8 **Syndicated crime**
 Engagement of organized groups in furnishing illegal goods or
 services
- .109 2 **Persons treatment**
 Criminals are classed with the crime for which they are most noted
 unless they are discussed with relationship to a specific crime, e.g., a
 general biography of Jesse James, a bank robber, is classed in
 364.1552092, but a study of Jesse James' killings is classed in
 364.1523092
 Class comprehensive works on offenders in 364.3
- .13 **Political and related offenses**
- .131 **Political offenses**
 Examples: espionage, rebellion, seditious libel, subversion, treason
 Sabotage relocated to 364.164
 Class genocide in 364.151, assassination of heads of state and
 government in 364.1524, industrial sabotage in 364.164
 For war crimes, see 364.138
- .132 **Offenses against proper government**
 For offenses against administration of justice, see 364.134
- .132 2 **Violation and denial of civil rights**
- .132 3 **Corruption**
 Examples: graft, bribery of officials
- .132 4 **Electoral offenses**
 Examples: bribery of voters, fraudulent reporting of votes, illegal
 voting, violations of campaign finance laws

- .133 Offenses against revenue
 Examples: bootlegging, counterfeiting, illicit distilling, smuggling, tax evasion
 See also 363.41 for sale of alcoholic beverages
- .134 Offenses against administration of justice
 Examples: collusion, contempt of court, lynching, perjury, subornation of perjury
- .135 International offenses
 Class a specific type of international offense with the subject, e.g., piracy 364.164
- .136 Offenses against postal laws
- .138 War crimes
 Class specific kinds of war crimes with the kind, e.g., genocide 364.151
 See also 341.69 for war crime trials
- .14 Offenses against public health, safety, order
 Use 364.14001–364.14009 for standard subdivisions
- .142 Against public health and safety
 Examples: adulteration of food and drugs, violations of product and building safety laws
- .143 Against public order
 Examples: carrying concealed weapons, disorderly conduct, rioting, unlawful assembly
- .147 Traffic offenses and misuse of communications facilities
 Class offenses against postal laws in 364.136
- .148 Vagrancy
- .15 Offenses against persons
- .151 Genocide
- .152 Homicide
 For lynching, see 364.134; genocide, 364.151
- .152 2 Suicide
 Class assisting suicide in 364.1523
- .152 3 Murder
 Including assisting suicide
 For assassination, see 364.1524
- .152 4 Assassination

- .152 5 Manslaughter
- .153 Sex offenses
 Examples: adultery, indecent exposure, seduction, statutory rape
 Class rape in 364.1532, bigamy in 364.183
- .153 2 Rape
 Class social services aspects of rape in 362.883
 See also 364.153 for statutory rape
- .153 4 Prostitution
 See also 363.44 for prostitution as a public morals issue
- .153 6 Sexual deviations
 Examples: incest, sodomy
- .154 Kidnapping, abduction, taking and holding of hostages
 Class parental kidnapping in 362.8297
- .155 Other violent offenses against persons
- .155 2 Robbery
 Thefts including threat of violence or bodily harm, or actual
 occurrence of violence
 Class here comprehensive works on hijacking
 Class a specific type of hijacking with the type, e.g., taking hostages
 364.154
- .155 5 Assault and battery
- .155 53 Spouse abuse
 Class social services to battered wives, spouse abuse as a social
 problem in 362.8292
- .155 54 Child abuse
 Class child abuse as a social problem in 362.76
- .156 Offenses against reputation and honor
 Examples: defamation, libel, slander, invasion of privacy
 Class seditious libel in 364.131
- .16 Offenses against property
- .162 Larceny (Theft)
 Examples: burglary, embezzlement
 Including fencing
 Class robbery in 364.1552, fraud in 364.163

- .163 **Fraud**
 Including forgery, imposture, e.g., literary forgery; welfare fraud, e.g., Medicare fraud
- .164 **Violent offenses against property**
 Examples: sabotage [*formerly also* 364.131], arson, piracy, vandalism
 Class robbery, comprehensive works on hijacking in 364.1552
- .165 **Extortion and blackmail**
- .168 **Business, financial, professional offenses**
 Examples: criminal usury, unfair trade practices; violation of antitrust laws, of laws respecting securities and their exchange
 Class here computer, white-collar crime
 Class a specific type of computer crime not provided for here with the subject, e.g., tax evasion 364.133
 For embezzlement, see 364.162; fraud, 364.163
- .17 **Offenses against public morals**
 For sex offenses, see 364.153
- .172 **Gambling**
 See also 363.42 for gambling as a public morals question
- .173 **Public drunkenness**
 See also 363.41 for sale of alcoholic beverages
- .174 **Obscenity and pornography**
 See also 363.47 for obscenity and pornography as a public morals question
- .177 **Illegal sale, possession, use of drugs**
 See also 363.45 for drug traffic
- .18 **Other offenses**
 Example: illegal adoption
- .183 **Bigamy**
- .185 **Criminal abortion**
 Class abortion as a public morals question in 363.46
- .187 **Cruelty to animals**
- .188 **Offenses against religion**
 Offenses defined and penalized by the state
 Examples: blasphemy, heresy, sacrilege, witchcraft
 Class offenses against church law in 262.9

- .2 Causes of crime and delinquency**
 Class here criminal anthropology
 Class victimology in 362.88
- .22 Influence of physical environment**
 Examples: climate, seasons, weather
- .24 Influence of personal factors**
 Contains biological factors, e.g., effects of heredity, genetic defects, physical typology; psychological factors
- .25 Influence of social factors**
 Including leisure and recreation
- .253 Influence of family and peer groups**
- .254 Influence of communications media**
 Examples: books, motion pictures, radio, television
- .256 Influence of social conflicts**
 Examples: class, race, religion, socioeconomic conditions
- .3 Offenders**
 Class here criminal psychology
 Class individuals chiefly identified with a specific offense or type of offense in 364.1; a specific aspect of the justice system for specific types of offenders with the aspect, e.g., determination of sentences for juvenile offenders 364.650835, offenders as prisoners in 365.6
- [.308 1] Men
 Do not use; class in 364.373
- [.308 2] Women
 Do not use; class in 364.374
- [.308 3] Young people
 Do not use; class in 364.36
- [.308 75] Mentally ill and mentally handicapped persons
 Do not use; class in 364.38
- [.308 9] Members of specific racial, ethnic, national groups
 Do not use; class in 364.34

- .34 **Members of specific racial, ethnic, national groups**
 Add to base number 364.34 notation 03-9 from Table 5, e.g., Germans as offenders 364.3431
 Class juvenile delinquents of specific racial, ethnic, national groups in 364.36, women in 364.374, mentally ill and mentally handicapped offenders in 364.38
- .36 **Juvenile delinquents**
 Including status offenders (juveniles who have broken laws pertaining only to their age group, e.g., curfew laws, drinking below legal age)
 Class here comprehensive works on juvenile delinquency, juvenile delinquents, juvenile justice system
- .37 **Adult offenders**
 Class mentally ill and mentally handicapped adult offenders in 364.38
- .373 **Men**
 Works specifically emphasizing male sex
- .374 **Women**
- .38 **Mentally ill and mentally handicapped offenders**
 Class mentally ill and mentally handicapped juvenile offenders in 364.36
- .4 Prevention of crime and delinquency**
 What society does to prevent crime
 Examples: curfew, eugenic measures
 Class law enforcement in 363.23; penalties as a deterrent in 364.601; a specific aspect of prevention by a potential victim with the aspect, e.g., what the individual can do 362.88, household security 643.16, business intelligence and security 658.47
- .404 **Special topics**
- .404 5 **Social action**
 Add to base number 364.4045 the numbers following 361 in 361.2-361.8, e.g., social policy 364.404561
- .41 **Identification of potential offenders**
 Including genetic screening
- .43 **Citizen participation**
 Class individual action in 362.88

- .44 **Welfare services**
 Examples: financial assistance, foster home care; recreational services, e.g.,
 camps, playgrounds
 Class preventive police work in 363.23
 For counseling and guidance, see 364.48
- [.46] **Prevention of crime by police**
 Relocated to 363.23
- .48 **Counseling and guidance**
- .49 **Environmental design**
- .6 **Penology**
 Treatment and punishment of offenders
 Class here welfare services to offenders, reform of penal system
 Class welfare services to prisoners in 365.66, reform of penal institutions in
 365.7
 For institutions for correction of offenders, see 365; discharged offenders,
 364.8
- .601 **Philosophy and theory**
 Class here punishment as retribution, deterrent, protection to society,
 reformation of offenders
- .62 **Parole and indeterminate sentence**
 Standard subdivisions are added for parole and indeterminate sentence, for
 parole alone
 Class services to prisoners to prepare them for parole in 365.66
- .63 **Probation and suspended sentence**
 Standard subdivisions are added for probation and suspended sentence, for
 probation and parole, for probation alone
 Including reprieve
 Class here comprehensive works on probation and parole
 For parole, see 364.62
- .65 **Determination of sentence**
 Including commutation of sentence, pardon, amnesty
 Class a specific punishment with the subject, e.g., imprisonment 365,
 probation 364.63
- .66 **Capital punishment**
- .67 **Corporal punishment**

- .68 **Noninstitutional penalties**
 Examples: community service, deportation, fines, loss of citizenship, loss of vote

For capital punishment, see 364.66; corporal punishment, 364.67

.8 **Discharged offenders**

.9 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment of crime and its alleviation**

Add to base number 364.9 notation 01–9 from Table 2, e.g., persons associated with crime and its alleviation 364.92

Class victims in 362.88, police in 363.2, criminologists in 364.092, offenders associated with specific kinds of crime in 364.1, comprehensive works on offenders in 364.3, penologists in 364.6

365 Penal and related institutions

Institutions for correction of offenders and for incarceration of other groups considered socially undesirable

Class here imprisonment and detention

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this schedule in the number coming last in the schedule, e.g., maximum security prisons for women 365.43 (*not* 365.33)

Class parole and indeterminate sentence in 364.62, probation and suspended sentence in 364.63

SUMMARY

- 365.3 **Kinds of penal institutions**
 .4 **Institutions for specific classes of inmates**
 .5 **Prison plant**
 .6 **Inmates**
 .7 **Reform of penal institutions**
 .9 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**

- [.068 2] **Plant management**

Do not use; class in 365.5

- [.09] **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**

Do not use; class in 365.9

.3 **Kinds of penal institutions**

Class specific institutions in 365.93–365.99

- .32 **By level of government**

National, state or provincial, local

- .33 **By degree of security**

Maximum, medium, minimum

- .34 **By purpose or type of program**
 Examples: jails, penitentiaries, penal colonies, prerelease guidance centers,
 prison farms, reformatories, work camps
 Concentration camps relocated to 365.45
 Class penal colonies as a part of history of a place in 930–990, e.g., penal
 colony of Botany Bay as founding settlement of New South Wales 994.402
- .4 Institutions for specific classes of inmates**
 Example: debtors' prisons
 Class here personal narratives of inmates
 Class comprehensive works on inmates in 365.6, specific institutions in
 365.93–365.99
- .42 **For juveniles**
 Examples: borstals, reformatories; industrial, reform, training schools;
 halfway houses for the transition from reform school to society
- .43 **For adult women**
- .44 **For adult men**
 Works specifically emphasizing inmates of the male sex
 Class institutions in general, specific kinds of institutions for men in 365.3
- .45 **For political prisoners and related classes of persons**
 Class here concentration camps [*formerly* 365.34]
 Class concentration camps associated with a specific war with the war, e.g.,
 World War II concentration camps 940.5317
- .46 **For the criminally insane**
- .48 **Military prisons and prison camps**
 Institutions whose inmates are military personnel
 Class institutions for prisoners of war in 355.1296, military institutions for
 the insane in 365.46
- .5 Prison plant**
 Grounds, buildings, equipment
 Class prison architecture in 725.6

.6 Inmates

Former heading: Prison economy

Handling and treatment

Including reception and classification

Class here offenders as inmates; community-based corrections; social aspects of prison life, e.g., conjugal rights, drug abuse

Class institutions for specific classes of inmates, personal narratives of inmates in 365.4

.602 1 Tabulated and related materials

Class statistics of inmates when used to indicate general statistics of offenders in 364.3021

.609 2 Persons

Class personal narratives of inmates in 365.4, using notation 092 from Table 1

.64 Security, discipline, daily routine

Class here treatment of inmates

.641 Security

Including escapes, riots, disturbances

.643 Discipline

Rules, rights, privileges

Including furloughs

Class work furloughs in 365.65

For punishments, see 365.644

.644 Punishments for infractions of prison discipline**.646 Daily routine**

Including hours, meals

Recreational services relocated to 365.66

For labor, see 365.65; services to prisoners, 365.66

.647 Release and discharge

Class work release in 365.65, services to prepare prisoners for release in 365.66

.65 Labor

Examples: chain gangs, contract system, lease system, work furloughs, work release

.66 Services to prisoners

Examples: recreational services [*formerly also* 365.646], counseling, education, group therapy, health services, prerelease programs, rehabilitation, religious services

Class prerelease institutions in 365.34

.7 Reform of penal institutions

Class reform of penal system, reform to eliminate prisons as form of punishment for certain types of crimes in 364.6

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Add to base number 365.9 notation 01–9 from Table 2, e.g., prison administrators 365.92; however, class inmates in 365.4092

Class specific aspects of penal institutions in specific times and places, of specific kinds of institutions in 365.3–365.7

366 Association

Organizations formed for fraternizing or for mutual assistance

Use 366.001–366.009 for standard subdivisions

Class associations dealing with a specific subject with the subject, using notation 06 from Table 1, e.g., mathematical associations 510.6

For general clubs, see 367; miscellaneous kinds of associations, 369

See also 200 for religious associations, 368.363 for fraternal insurance

.01–.09 Standard subdivisions of esoteric associations and societies**> 366.1–366.5 Esoteric (Secret and semisecret) associations and societies**

Class comprehensive works in 366

For orders of knighthood, see 929.71

.1 Freemasonry**.12 Rituals****.16 Nobles of the Mystic Shrine (Shriners)****.17 Order of DeMolay****.18 Women in Freemasonry**

Including Order of the Eastern Star, Job's Daughters, Order of the Rainbow

.2 Knights of Pythias**.3 Independent Order of Odd Fellows****.38 International Association of Rebekah Assemblies**

Former heading: Daughters of Rebekah

.5 Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks**367 General clubs**

Examples: social clubs, study clubs

Class here social clubs for specific types of people, e.g., social clubs for actors

Class clubs dealing with a specific subject with the subject, using notation 06 from Table 1, e.g., pinochle clubs 795.41606

[.09] Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Do not use; class in 367.9

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Add to base number 367.9 notation 01–99 from Table 2, e.g., The Lamb (social club in New York City composed chiefly of actors, musicians, and playwrights) 367.97471

368 Insurance

Class here production economics of insurance industry [*formerly* 338]; comprehensive works on insurance industry, on risk

Class credit and loan functions of insurance companies in 332.38, risk management in 658.155

See also 658.153 for managerial decisions on choosing insurance

SUMMARY

- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| 368.001–.009 | Standard subdivisions |
| .01–.09 | [Finance, specific forms of risk, sales groupings] |
| .1 | Insurance against damage to and loss of property |
| .2 | Insurance against damage to and loss of property in transit (Marine insurance, Transportation insurance) |
| .3 | Insurance against death, old age, illness, injury |
| .4 | Government-sponsored insurance |
| .5 | Liability insurance |
| .6 | Glass insurance |
| .7 | Insurance against industrial casualties (accidents) |
| .8 | Other casualty insurance |
| .9 | Insurance by specific continents, countries, localities in modern world |
| .001 | Philosophy and theory |
| [.001 51] | Mathematical principles |
| | Relocated to 368.01 |
| .002–.005 | Standard subdivisions |
| .006 | Organizations and management |

- .006 5 Insurance companies
 Class here interdisciplinary works on insurance companies
 Add to base number 368.0065 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g.,
 insurance companies of Texas 368.0065764
 Class credit and loan functions of insurance companies in 332.38
- .007–.008 Standard subdivisions
- .009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in modern
 world in 368.9
- .01 Finance
 Expenses, profitability, reserves
 Class here mathematical principles [*formerly* 368.00151], actuarial science
 Class investments by insurance companies in 332.67154
- .011 Rates and rate making
- .012 Underwriting
 Risk selection and estimation
- .012 2 Reinsurance
- .014 Claims
 Including adjustment of claims, settlement of losses, fraudulent claims
 Class fraudulent claims, insurance fraud as crimes in 364.163
- [.015] Finance
 Number discontinued; class in 368.01
- .016 Lapsation, persistence, termination
- .019 Government policies with respect to insurance, insurance industry
-
- > 368.06–368.08 Specific forms of risk
 Class comprehensive works in 368
- .06 Property risks
 Risk of loss from impairment or destruction of property
 Class risk of consequential loss in 368.08
- .062 Risks to tangible property
- .063 Risks to intangible property
- .07 Personal risks
 Risk of loss of income or augmented expenditure due to hazards to the
 person

- .08 **Other risks**
 Examples: liability risks, risk of consequential loss, risks due to the failure of others, statutory liability risks
- .09 **Conventional comprehensive sales groupings**
 Combinations of different lines of insurance, e.g., property-casualty, property-casualty-life and health
 Class here all-risk, multiple-line coverage
 Class one line of insurance with the line, e.g., homeowner's liability insurance 368.56
- .092 **Automobile insurance**
- .093 **Aviation insurance**
 See also 368.24 for air transportation insurance as a branch of inland marine insurance
- .096 **Multi-peril real property insurance**
 Coverage of perils associated with land and whatever is growing on or affixed to it
 Class here homeowner's insurance

> **368.1–368.8 Specific kinds of insurance**

Add to the notation for each term identified by * as follows:

- 001–005 Standard subdivisions
 006 Organizations and management
 0065 Insurance companies
 Add to 0065 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g. insurance companies in Great Britain 06541
- 007–009 Standard subdivisions
 01 General principles
 Add to 01 the numbers following 368.01 in 368.011–368.019, e.g., underwriting 012

Class comprehensive works in 368

.1 *Insurance against damage to and loss of property

Class property damage (liability) insurance with the specific type of liability insurance, e.g., property damage insurance as part of public liability 368.56

For transportation insurance, see 368.2; casualty insurance, 368.5–368.8

.11 *Fire insurance

For extended coverage endorsement, see 368.129

See also 368.12 for allied fire insurance lines

*Add as instructed under 368.1–368.8

- .12 *Allied fire insurance lines and extended coverage endorsement
 Perils and losses traditionally associated with fire insurance
 Including crop insurance
 See Manual at 368.12
- .122 *Disaster insurance
 Against damage and loss from floods, earthquakes, storms
- .125 *Riot and civil commotion insurance
- .129 *Extended coverage endorsement
- .14 *War risk insurance
 Class ocean marine war risk insurance in 368.22, war risk life insurance in
 368.364
- .2 ***Insurance against damage to and loss of property in transit (Marine
 insurance, Transportation insurance)**
 Including postal insurance
 Class here insurance against damage to and loss of instrumentalities of
 transportation
 Class a combination of transportation property insurance and transportation
 liability insurance in 368.09
- .22 *Ocean marine insurance
 Over-the-sea transportation insurance
 Including ocean marine war risk insurance
- .23 *Inland marine insurance
 Land or over-the-land (including over inland waterways) transportation
 insurance
 For air transportation insurance, see 368.24
- .232 *Automobile insurance
 Including bus, truck insurance
 Class comprehensive works on all types of automobile insurance in
 368.092
- .233 *Railroad insurance
- .24 *Air transportation insurance
 Class comprehensive works on all types of air transportation and aviation
 insurance in 368.093

*Add as instructed under 368.1–368.8

- .3 *Insurance against death, old age, illness, injury**
 Class here comprehensive works on insurance for the aged, group insurance, industrial insurance, survivors' insurance
 Class comprehensive works on insurance as a fringe benefit in 331.255, personnel administration of insurance in 658.3254
For government-sponsored insurance, see 368.4
- .32 *Life insurance**
 Class here endowment insurance
For special fields of life insurance, see 368.36
- .36 Special fields of life insurance**
- .362 *Industrial life insurance**
- .363 *Fraternal insurance**
- .364 *Life insurance for members of armed services**
 Examples: National Service Life Insurance, war risk life insurance
 Including veterans' life insurance
- .37 *Annuities**
 Class comprehensive works on pensions in 331.252, pensions as an element of personnel administration in 658.3253
- .375 *Variable annuities**
- .38 *Accident and health insurance**
- .382 *Health insurance**
 Examples: Blue Cross, Blue Shield, health maintenance organizations (HMOs), reimbursement health insurance (insurance in which the insured first pays the bills)
 Class here prepaid health insurance (insurance in which the insurer first pays the bills)
 Class government-sponsored accident and health insurance in 368.42
See Manual at 368.382 vs. 362.1042
- .382 2 *Medical and surgical**
- .382 3 *Dental**
- .382 7 *Hospital**
- .384 *Accident insurance**
- .386 *Disability income insurance**
See also 368.382 for disability insurance

*Add as instructed under 368.1–368.8

.4 *Government-sponsored insurance

Class here social insurance, social security as a form of social insurance

Class government-sponsored bank deposit insurance in 368.854

See Manual at 336.249 vs. 368.401, 368.4011; 368.4 vs. 362

.400 68 Management

Class personnel management of insurance for government employees in 351.1234

[.400 973] Social security in the United States

Do not use; class in 368.4300973

.41 *Workers' (Workmen's) compensation insurance

Protection against losses incurred through disablements caused on the job

Class here comprehensive works on workers' (workmen's) compensation insurance

Class workers' (workmen's) compensation (employer liability insurance) in 368.56

.42 *Accident and health insurance

For workers' (workmen's) compensation insurance, see 368.41

See also 362.1042520973 for United States' Medicaid financial benefits, 362.10973 for United States' Medicaid health services, 368.382 for comprehensive works on health insurance

.424 *Maternity insurance**.426 *Accident and health insurance for the aged**

Class comprehensive works on accident and health insurance for the aged in 368.38200846

.43 *Old-age and survivors' insurance

Class here social security (United States)

Class supplementary social security for low income people in 362.582, comprehensive works on insurance for the aged in 368.300846

For accident and health insurance for the aged, see 368.426

See Manual at 336.249 vs. 368.401, 368.4011

.44 *Unemployment insurance**.48 *Insurance against crimes of violence**

Class comprehensive works on crime insurance in 368.82

> 368.5–368.8 Against casualties (Casualty insurance)

Class comprehensive works in 368.5

*Add as instructed under 368.1–368.8

.5 *Liability insurance

Class here comprehensive works on casualty insurance

For glass insurance, see 368.6; insurance against industrial casualties, 368.7; other casualty insurance, 368.8

.56 Miscellaneous lines

Examples: contractual, elevator, employers', landlords', owners', tenants'; livestock liability; personal liability

Class here public liability insurance

.562 *Product liability insurance**.564 *Professional (Errors and omissions, Malpractice) liability insurance****.57 *Instrumentalities of transportation****.572 *Automobile****.576 *Aviation****.6 *Glass insurance**

Examples: coverage on plate glass, windows, neon and fluorescent signs and lamps

.7 *Insurance against industrial casualties (accidents)

Examples: boiler and machinery, power plant, nuclear energy, power interruption insurance

.8 Other casualty insurance**.81 *Business insurance****.815 *Business interruption insurance**

Including strike insurance

.82 *Burglary, robbery, theft insurance

Including extortion, kidnap and ransom insurance

Class here comprehensive works on crime insurance

.83 *Fidelity bonds

Guarantee against loss to employers because of dishonesty of employees

Class here comprehensive works on bonds

For surety bonds, see 368.84

.84 *Surety bonds

Guarantee against loss due to failure to perform an obligation or fulfill a contract

*Add as instructed under 368.1–368.8

- .85 **Guarantees**
 Class a specific guarantee not provided for here with the guarantee, e.g.,
 surety bonds 368.84
- .852 ***Mortgage insurance**
- .853 ***Investment guarantees**
- .854 ***Bank deposit insurance**
 Class here government-sponsored bank deposit insurance
- .87 ***Credit insurance**
 Insurance of creditor against loss due to debtor's insolvency
- .88 ***Title insurance**
- .9 **Insurance by specific continents, countries, localities in modern world**
 Add to base number 368.9 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., insurance in South
 America 368.98

369 **Miscellaneous kinds of associations**

- .1 **Hereditary, military, patriotic societies of United States**
 Including state and local societies
 (Option: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to hereditary, military,
 patriotic societies of a specific country, class them in this number; in that case,
 class hereditary, military, patriotic societies of United States in 369.273)
- .11 **General societies**
 Examples: military and naval orders, Medal of Honor Legion, Military
 Order of Foreign Wars of the United States, Veterans of Foreign Wars
- .12 **Colonial America societies**
 Examples: General Society of Colonial Wars, General Society of Mayflower
 Descendants, National Society of the Colonial Dames of America
- .13 **Revolutionary War societies**
 Examples: Society of the Cincinnati, Sons of the American Revolution
- .135 **Daughters of the American Revolution**
- .14 **Societies commemorating events of 1789–1861**
- .15 **Union Civil War societies**
 Example: Grand Army of the Republic
 Including auxiliary Union societies [*formerly* 369.16]
 Class here comprehensive works on societies of Civil War
 For Confederate Civil War societies, see 369.17

*Add as instructed under 368.1–368.8

- [.16] Auxiliary Union societies of Civil War
Relocated to 369.15
- .17 Confederate Civil War societies
Examples: United Confederate Veterans, United Daughters of the Confederacy
- .18 Societies commemorating wars from 1898 to present
- .181 Spanish-American War, 1898
- .186 World Wars I and II and later wars
- .186 1 American Legion
- .186 2 American Veterans of World War II, Korea, and Vietnam (AMVETS)
- .186 3 Disabled American Veterans
- .2 Hereditary, military, patriotic societies**
Class here nationality clubs
(Option: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to hereditary, military, patriotic societies of a specific country, use one of the following:
(Option A: Place them first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., hereditary, military, patriotic societies of France 369.F [preceding 369.1]
(Option B: Class them in 369.1; in that case, class hereditary, military, patriotic societies of United States in 369.273)
- .209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in 369.23–369.29
- .21 International
- .23–.29 Specific continents, countries, localities
Add to base number 369.2 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., patriotic societies of Italy 369.245; however, class hereditary, military, patriotic societies of United States in 369.1
Notation 09 from Table 1 is added to indicate nationality clubs not located with the nation of interest, e.g., Order Sons of Italy in America 369.23450973
Class clubs of ethnic groups not defined by specific country or locality in 369.3
- .3 Racial and ethnic clubs**
Add to base number 369.3 notation 03–9 from Table 5, e.g., B'nai B'rith 369.3924
Class clubs of ethnic groups defined by specific country or locality in 369.23–369.29

.4 Young people's societies

Class a specific aspect of young people's societies with the aspect, e.g., Boy Scout camps 796.5422

.42 Boys'

For Boy Scouts, see 369.43

.43 Boy Scouts

Including Cub Scouts, Explorers

.46 Girls'

For Camp Fire, inc., see 369.47; Explorers, 369.43

.463 Girl Scouts and Girl Guides**.47 Camp Fire, inc.**

Former name: Camp Fire Girls

.5 Service clubs

Examples: Kiwanis International, Lions International, Rotary International, Zonta International

370 Education

Class education in a specific subject at the elementary level in 372.3–372.8, in special education in 371.9; at higher levels with the subject, using notation 07 from Table 1, e.g., the study of comparative religion 291.07

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., curriculums for women's colleges 376.8, (*not* 375.00082)

Special education	371.9
Education of women	376
Levels of education	372–374
Higher education	378
School organization and management	371
(<i>except</i> 371.9)	
Government regulation, control, support of education	379
Curriculums	375
Schools and religion	377

See Manual at 370

SUMMARY

- 370.1-.9 Standard subdivisions
- 371 School organization and management; special education
 .001-.009 Standard subdivisions
 .01-.04 [Public, private, community, experimental schools and school systems]
 .1 Teaching and teaching personnel
 .2 School administration and management
 .3 Methods of instruction and study
 .4 Guidance and counseling
 .5 School discipline
 .6 Physical plant
 .7 School health and safety
 .8 The student
 .9 Special education
- 372 Elementary education
 .01-.09 Standard subdivisions
 .1 Organization and management of elementary education; curriculums
 .2 Levels of elementary education
 .3 Science, technology, health
 .4 Reading
 .5 Creative and manual arts
 .6 Language and literature
 .7 Mathematics
 .8 Other studies
 .9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of elementary education
- 373 Secondary education
 .01-.09 Standard subdivisions
 .1 Organization and management of secondary education; curriculum
 .2 Types and levels of secondary education
 .3-.9 Secondary education and schools by specific continents, countries, localities
- 374 Adult education
 .001-.008 Standard subdivisions
 .01 Adult education for specific objectives
 .1 General topics
 .2 Group education
 .4 Correspondence schools and instruction
 .8 Schools
 .9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
- 375 Curriculums
 .000 1-.000 9 Standard subdivisions
 .001-.009 [General topics of curriculums]
 .01-.99 Curriculums and courses of study in specific subjects
- 376 Education of women
 .5 Convent education
 .6 Education of women by level
 .8 Colleges for women
 .9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
- 377 Schools and religion
 .1 Religion and secular education
 .3 Monastic schools
 .6 Mission schools
 .8 Schools supported by Christian groups
 .9 Schools supported by other groups

- 378 Higher education
 - .001-.009 Standard subdivisions
 - .01-.05 [General topics of higher education]
 - .02 Financial management
 - .03 Alternative (Nontraditional) higher education
 - .04 Private colleges and universities
 - .05 Public colleges and universities
 - .1 Organization and management of institutions of higher education; curricula
 - .2 Academic degrees
 - .3 Student finances
 - .4-.9 Higher education and institutions by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world
- 379 Government regulation, control, support of education
 - .01-.09 Standard subdivisions
 - .1 Finance, supervision, control of public education
 - .2 Public education and the state
 - .3 Private education and the state
 - .4-.9 Government regulation, control, support of public education by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world

.1 Philosophy, theories, general aspects

SUMMARY

- 370.11 Education for specific objectives
 - .12 Classification and other philosophical foundations
 - .15 Educational psychology
 - .19 Social aspects of education
- .11 Education for specific objectives
 - Including basic education, basic skills education
 - Class here the value of education
 - Do not use for systems; class in 370.1
- .112 Humanistic education (Liberal education)
- .113 Vocational education (Career education)
 - Class vocational secondary schools in 373.246, adult vocational education in 374.013; schools for a specific subject with the subject, using notation 07 from Table 1, e.g., medical schools 610.711
 - See also 331.25922 for training undertaken by industry, 331.702 for choice of vocation, 371.425 for counseling in schools*
- .114 Moral, ethical, character education
 - Class education for social responsibility in 370.115; the moral, ethical, and character training of children in the home in 649.7
- .115 Education for social responsibility
 - Including education for international understanding, democracy, social education

- .116 Education for effective use of leisure
Including education for individual fulfillment
- .118 Education for creativity
- .12 Classification and other philosophical foundations
Examples: idealism, realism, pragmatism
- [.13] Scientific principles
Number discontinued; class in 370.1
- .15 Educational psychology
Including the principles of behavior modification
Do not use for scientific principles; class in 370.1
Class behavior modification for classroom discipline in 371.1024, the psychology of a specific topic in education with the topic, using notation 019 from Table 1, e.g., the psychology of adult education 374.0019
See also 153 for intellectual and mental processes in general psychology
See Manual at 153.15 vs. 370.15
- .151 Differential psychology
Educational psychology of specific ages and sexes
Class the specific aspects of the psychology of specific ages and specific sexes in 370.152–370.158
- .152 Cognition
Class here intelligence
Class creativity in 370.157
- .152 2 Memory
- .152 3 Learning
- .152 4 Reason
- .153 Emotion and behavior
Relation of behavior patterns, feelings, emotions to learning, to the classroom situation
Including unconscious and subconscious processes, emotional disturbances, extroversion-introversion, personality
For motivation to learn, see 370.154
- .154 Motivation to learn
- .155 Psychomotor and sensory processes in learning
Including perception, motor skills, left-handedness

- .156 Psychology of learning specific subjects
 Add to base number 370.156 notation 001–999, e.g., the psychology of learning mathematics 370.15651
 Class the psychology of learning specific subjects at a specific level with the level at which the subject is taught, using notation 019 from Table 1, e.g., the psychology of learning to read at the elementary level 372.4019
- .157 Imagination and creativity
 See also 370.152 for cognitive creativity
- .158 Psychological effects of education
 Example: effect of the school situation on students
- .19 Social aspects of education
 Class here educational sociology, educational anthropology, sociology applied to the solution of large-scale social problems in education
 Do not use for psychological principles; class in 370.15
 Class education for social responsibility in 370.115; the functional planning carried out by superintendents and principals in connection with the operations of a given school system in 371.207; governmental policy, planning, and control in 379
- .192 Cultural foundations of education
- .193 School and society relations
- .193 1 Community-school relations
- .193 12 Parent-teacher associations
- .193 16 Industry-school relations
- .193 4 Sociocultural factors affecting education
 Class here comprehensive works on equal educational opportunity, on the sociology of the student
 Class students in the school in 371.8; students' attitudes and behavior in 371.81; effects of a specific factor on a specific aspect of education with the subject, e.g., effect on school finance 379.11–379.13
- .193 41 Economic and cultural situation of students
 Including socioeconomic status, family background
 Class here multicultural education, school attendance
 Class the education of socially and culturally disadvantaged students in 371.967

- .193 42 Racial and ethnic factors
 Including integration, busing of students to achieve integration
 Class here affirmative action in education
 Class affirmative action with respect to teachers in 331.133
 For segregation of racial and ethnic groups, see 370.19344
 See also 370.89 for the education of ethnic groups
- .193 44 Segregation of racial and ethnic groups
- .193 45 Sex of students
 Including sexism in education
 See also 376 for the education of women
-
- > 370.193 46–370.193 49 Political and locale factors
 Class comprehensive works in 370.1934
- .193 46 Rural environments
- .193 48 Urban environments
- .193 49 Political factors
- .194 Fundamental education
 Preparation of educationally disadvantaged children and adults for
 participation in community life
 Class here community education
 *See also 371.967 for compensatory education, 374.012 for adult
 basic education*
- .195 Comparative education
 See Manual at 370.195 vs. 370.9
- .196 Intercultural education
 Programs to promote mutual understanding among nations and cultures
 through the exchange of instructional materials, techniques, students,
 teachers, technicians
 Class education within a country for international understanding in
 370.115; international law of educational and cultural exchanges in
 341.767, domestic law of educational and cultural exchanges in 344.08;
 public administration of exchange programs in 351.85
 See also 370.19341 for multicultural education
- .196 2 Exchange of students
- .196 3 Exchange of teachers

- .196 5 Educational aid
 Including the establishment of schools in other countries
 Recipients of the aid are indicated by notation 09 from Table 1
 followed by the area number of the recipient, e.g., German aid to
 North American schools 370.1965097
- [.287] Testing and measurement
 Do not use; class in 371.26
- [.68] Management
 Do not use; class in 371.2
- .7 Education, research, related topics**
- .71 Professional education of teachers
 Including training classes
 Class here the study of how to teach, the teaching of teachers
 Teachers' and faculty meetings relocated to 371.146
 Do not use for schools and courses; class in 370.73
 Class in-service training in 371.146
- [.711] Colleges and universities
 Do not use; class in 370.73
- .712 For specific grades or levels
- .712 2 Kindergarten and primary
 Including preschool education
- .712 3 Secondary
- .712 4 Tertiary (Higher)
- .72 Teachers' centers, conferences, institutes, workshops
 Do not use for research; class in 370.78
- .73 Institutions of higher education
 Class here teachers' colleges, education departments of universities
- .732 Courses and programs
- .732 6 For specific grades or levels
- .732 62 Kindergarten and primary level
 Including preschool education
- .732 63 Secondary level
- .732 64 Tertiary (Higher) level

- .733 **Practice teaching**
 Class here comprehensive works on practice teaching
 Class practice teaching at the elementary level in 372.07, in a specific subject at the elementary level with the subject in 372.3–372.8, using notation 044 from the table under 372.3–372.8, e.g., practice teaching in arithmetic 372.72044; practice teaching in a specific subject at secondary and higher levels with the subject, using notation 0711–0715 from Table 1, e.g., practice teaching in United States history at the secondary level 973.0712
- [.75] **Collecting objects**
 Do not use; class in 370.775
- .76 **Professional education of administrators**
 Do not use for review and exercise; class in 370.776
 See also 658.007 for the study and teaching of general management
- .77 **Other aspects of education for education**
 Do not use for programmed texts; class in 370.777
- .775 **Collecting objects**
 Class museums, collections, exhibits in 370.74
- .776 **Review and exercise**
- .777 **Programmed texts**
- .778 **Use of apparatus and equipment**
 Class the use of apparatus and equipment in teaching in 371.3078
- .78 **Educational research**
 Add to base number 370.78 the numbers following —072 in notation 07201–0724 from Table 1, e.g., surveys 370.783
 Do not use for apparatus and equipment; class in 370.778
- [.82] **History and description with respect to women**
 Do not use; class in 376

371 School organization and management; special education

Class here schools and school systems, school policy

Class government regulation, control, support of education in 379; schools of specific levels in 372–374, 378

See also 370.19 for the social aspects of education

See Manual at 371.2 vs. 379

SUMMARY

- 371.001–.009 Standard subdivisions
 .01–.04 [Public, private, community, experimental schools and school systems]
 .1 Teaching and teaching personnel
 .2 School administration and management
 .3 Methods of instruction and study
 .4 Guidance and counseling
 .5 School discipline
 .6 Physical plant
 .7 School health and safety
 .8 The student
 .9 Special education

.001–.005 Standard subdivisions

.006 Organizations and management

[.006 8] Management

Do not use; class in 371.2

.007–.009 Standard subdivisions

.01 Public schools and school systems

Class public community schools in 371.03; public experimental schools in 371.04; public education and the state in 379.2; a specific kind or level of public school with the subject, e.g., public elementary schools 372.10421

.02 Private schools and school systems

Class here publicly supported private schools, schools not under the control of the government

Class private community schools in 371.03; private experimental schools in 371.04; private education and the state in 379.3; a specific kind or level of private school with the subject, e.g., private secondary schools 373.222

.03 Community schools

.04 Experimental schools

Including alternative education, free schools

> **371.1–371.8 Organization and management**

Class comprehensive works in 371; organization and management of special education in 371.9; at specific levels in 372–374, 378; government regulation, control, and supervision of schools in 379

For type of school, see 371.01–371.04

.1 **Teaching and teaching personnel**

Class here teaching personnel management

Use 371.1001–371.1009 for standard subdivisions

- .102 Teaching
 Class the evaluation of teachers in 371.144
 For methods of instruction, see 371.3
- .102 2 Communication in teaching
- .102 3 Teacher-student relations
- .102 4 Classroom management
 Class here classroom discipline
- [.102 8] Open classroom approach to learning
 Number discontinued; class in 371.102
- .103 Teacher-parent relations
 Class parent-teacher associations in 370.19312
- .104 Relation of teachers to society
 Example: public status of teachers
 Class here comprehensive works on teacher relations, on academic freedom
 For teacher-student relations, see 371.1023; teacher-parent relations, 371.103; relation of teachers to school administration and staff, 371.106
- .106 Relation of teachers to school administration and staff
- .11 Personal characteristics and qualifications of teachers
 Class here discrimination because of sex, race, marital status
- .12 Professional qualifications of teachers
 The training and educational requirements of teachers in general and those for teachers of specific subjects are classed here, but the techniques and methods of teaching a specific subject are classed with the subject at the secondary and higher levels, using notation 071 from Table 1 for secondary and higher levels, and in 372.3–372.8 at the elementary level
 Class legal aspects of the certification of teachers in 344.078, educational aspects of certification in 379.157
 See also 370.71 for the professional education of teachers
- .122 Training
 Educational requirements, standards, criteria
 Class schools and colleges, courses of study in 370.7, in-service training in 371.146, practice teaching in 370.733
- .123 Participation in professional organizations and activities

- .14 Organization of the teaching force in the school
 Including tenure
 Class performance contracting in 371.15
 See also 331.2596 for the economic aspects of tenure
- .141 Duties and responsibilities
- .141 2 Staffing
 Former heading: Teaching load
 For team teaching, see 371.148
- .141 22 Substitute teaching
- .141 23 Differentiated staffing
 Class the use of teachers' assistants (aides) in 371.14124
- .141 24 Use of teachers' assistants (aides)
 Including paraprofessionals, volunteers
- .141 4 Nonteaching activities
- .144 Evaluation of teachers
 Class here accountability, probation
 See also 371.15 for performance contracting, 379.154 for educational accountability
- .146 In-service training
 Including teachers' and faculty meetings [*formerly also 370.71*], staff handbooks
- .148 Team teaching
- .15 Performance contracting
 See also 371.144 for teacher accountability
- .2 **School administration and management**
 For plant management, see 371.6
 See Manual at 371.2 vs. 379

SUMMARY

371.200 1–.200 9	Standard subdivisions
.201–.209	[General topics]
.21	Matriculation (Admission)
.22	Scholarships
.23	School year
.24	School day and week
.25	Grouping of students for instruction
.26	Educational tests and measurements
.27	School and classroom evaluation of student progress
.28	Promotion and failure
.29	Other topics

- .200 1–.200 5 Standard subdivisions
- .200 6 Organizations and management
- [.200 68] Management of schools
Do not use; class in 371.2 and its subdivisions
- .200 7 Education, research, related topics
Class professional education of school administrators in 370.76
- .200 8–.200 9 Standard subdivisions
- .201 Personnel management
Class personnel management of the teaching staff in 371.1, of nonacademic and staff personnel in 371.202

> 371.201 1–371.201 3 Executive personnel and their activities

Class comprehensive works in 371.201

- .201 1 Superintendents
- .201 2 Principals
- .201 3 Supervisors
- .202 Nonacademic and staff personnel
- .202 2 School guidance counselors and related personnel
Examples: school psychologists, school social workers
- .202 3 Support personnel
Examples: school business administrators, school secretaries
- .204 Standards and accreditation of schools
Class professional qualifications of teachers in 371.12; state regulation, control, support of schools in 379
- .206 Financial management
Including tuition in private schools
Class the financial administration of public schools in 379.11
See Manual at 658 and s.s. 068
- .207 Executive management
Planning, organizing, directing, coordinating, reporting, decision making, leadership
Class here planning as a part of the educational function; planning carried out by superintendents, principals, and others in connection with the operations of a given school or school system
Class government planning in 379.154; planning with respect to a particular function with the function, e.g., planning for school health and safety 371.7

- .208 Internal organization of schools
Including open plan schools
- .209 School materials
Including purchasing, storage, inventory
- .21 Matriculation (Admission)
- .216 Admission procedures
For entrance requirements, see 371.217
- .217 Entrance requirements
Class the use of tests for admission in 371.264
- .218 Articulation
Class here comprehensive works on credits
Class credits in relation to promotion and failure in 371.28
- .219 School enrollment
- .219 09 Historical and persons treatment
Class geographical treatment in 371.2191–371.2199 (*not*
371.219091–371.219099)
- .219 1–.219 9 Geographical treatment
Add to base number 371.219 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., school
enrollment in Communist countries 371.2191717
- .22 Scholarships
Including fellowships, grants
Class here student aid, student loans
Class tuition in public schools in 379.13, in private schools in 371.206
- .23 School year
Including school calendar
- .232 Summer school
- .236 All-year school
Including four-quarter staggered school year, extended school year
- .24 School day and week
Including school attendance
- .242 Schedules and scheduling
Individual, class, all-school
Including integrated day

- .242 1 Class schedules and periods
 Including flexible modular scheduling
- .242 2 Homeroom periods
- .242 4 Activity periods
- .244 Length of school day
- .25 Grouping of students for instruction
- .251 Class size
- .252 Heterogeneous grouping
- .254 Homogeneous grouping
 Including nongraded schools
- .256 Open plan
- .26 Educational tests and measurements
- Testing in a specific subject or discipline at the secondary and tertiary levels is classed with the subject plus notation 076 from Table 1, e.g., testing in chemistry 540.76. In elementary education, testing is classed with the subject in 372.3–372.8, using notation 044 from the table under 372.3–372.8, e.g., testing in elementary physical education 372.86044
- Class the use of educational tests and measurements in guidance in 371.42
 For school and classroom evaluation of student progress, see 371.27
 See also 153.93 for general intelligence tests in psychology
- .260 13 Validity and reliability of tests
 Including race and sex bias in tests
- .261 Test construction
 Class evaluation of tests in 371.26013
 See also 371.271 for test construction for the evaluation of student progress
- .262 Standard examinations
 Examinations conducted by authorities or organizations external to the individual school in order to determine general educational level and academic achievement
 Class here organizations producing standard examinations
 Class academic prognosis and placement in 371.264, achievement tests on a specific subject with the subject, using notation 076 from Table 1, e.g., on high school mathematics 510.76

- .264 **Academic prognosis and placement**
 Use of tests of academic achievement and general education for prediction of future academic achievement, for admission to educational institutions
 Including vocational interest tests, educational quotient
 Class comprehensive works on and the psychological aspects of aptitude tests in 153.94, achievement tests on a specific subject with the subject, using notation 076 from Table 1, e.g., on high school mathematics 510.76
- .27 **School and classroom evaluation of student progress**
- .271 **Tests and examinations**
 Types, value, methods of construction
 Including the construction of tests by teachers
- .272 **Marking systems**
 Methods used for recording and reporting achievement of students in school studies
- .272 1 **Grades and grading**
- .272 2 **Reporting progress to parents**
- .28 **Promotion and failure**
 Including accelerated promotion, grade repetition
- .29 **Other topics**
- .291 **Student mobility**
- .291 2 **School completion**
- .291 3 **Dropouts (Early school leavers)**
 Class student failures in 371.28
- .291 4 **Transfers**
- .295 **Truancy**
 Class here school attendance officers
 Class truancy as a discipline problem in 371.58
- .3 **Methods of instruction and study**
 Class the methods used in teaching specific subjects at the elementary level in 372.3–372.8, using notation 044 from the table under 372.3–372.8; at higher levels with the subject, using notation 07 from Table 1, e.g., methods used in teaching economics 330.07
- .302 8 **Techniques and procedures**
 Including lessons plans and planning
 Class apparatus, equipment, materials in 371.3078

- .302 81 Techniques of study
 [.302 813] For parents
 Relocated to 649.68
- .302 814 For teachers
- .302 82 Classroom techniques
- [.302 85] Data processing Computer applications
 Do not use; class in 371.334
- .307 8 Teaching aids, materials, devices
 Including curriculum laboratories, educational technology,
 instructional materials centers, school resource centers, educational
 games, educational toys
 Class specific aids in 371.32–371.33, instructional materials center or
 school resource center combined with a collection of library materials
 for students in 027.8
 *See also 370.7 for educational innovations, 370.778 for the use
 of apparatus and equipment in teacher education*

- > 371.32–371.33 Specific teaching aids, materials, devices
 Methods, use, value
 Class comprehensive works in 371.3078
- .32 Textbooks and primary print media
 Class here works about textbooks and primary print media in general
 Class textbooks on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., textbooks on
 mathematics 510
- .33 Other teaching aids, materials, devices
 Former heading: Audio and visual materials for teaching
- .331 Administration
 Evaluation, planning for and coordination of use
 Class the administration of specific aids in 371.333–371.335
- .332 Teaching methods
 Example: the use of drama
 Class methods of teaching with specific aids in 371.333–371.335
- .333 Audio materials and devices
- .333 1 Radio
- .333 2 Phonograph and phonograph records
- .333 3 Tape recorder and recordings

- .334 Computer
- Class here electronic programmed learning [*formerly* 371.39442], teaching machines [*formerly* 371.39445], computer-assisted instruction (CAI)
- Unless it is redundant, add to base number 371.334 the numbers following 00 in 004–006, e.g., the use of computer graphics in teaching 371.33466
- .335 Visual and audiovisual materials and devices
- See also 371.32 for textbooks and primary print media, 371.333 for audio materials and devices*
- .335 2 Pictures
- .335 22 Slides and filmstrips
- .335 23 Motion pictures
- .335 6 Bulletin boards
- .335 8 Television
- .335 82 Effectiveness
- .335 84 Teaching methods
- .335 87 Administration
- Scheduling, planning for use
- Including interinstitutional teaching
- .335 89 Production of programs and specific programs
-
- > 371.36–371.39 Specific methods of teaching
- Class comprehensive works in 371.3
- .36 Project (Unit) method
- .37 Recitation and discussion methods
- Example: class discussion, seminar
- .38 Methods employed outside the classroom
- Former heading: Laboratory method
- Including field trips, outdoor education
- .39 Other methods
- .392 Montessori system
- The Montessori method is usually confined to the elementary level in 372.1392. Discussions of advancing it to higher grades are classed with the appropriate level

- .393 Methods based on behavior modification
 - Including behavioral outcomes approach
- .394 Individualized instruction
 - Including private tutoring
- .394 1 Open classroom methods
- .394 2 Honors work
- .394 3 Independent study plans
- .394 4 Auto-instructional methods
- .394 42 Programmed learning
 - Electronic programmed learning relocated to 371.334
- [.394 45] Use of teaching machines
 - Relocated to 371.334
- .395 Group teaching
 - Examples: heterogeneous group teaching, homogeneous group teaching
- .396 Lecture method
- .397 Gaming and simulation
- .4 Guidance and counseling**
- .404 Special topics
 - .404 2 Management of guidance programs
 - .404 4 Guidance methods
 - .404 6 Role of teachers in guidance
- [.406 8] Management
 - Do not use; class in 371.4042
- .42 Educational and vocational guidance
- .422 Intellectual and educational guidance
- .425 Vocational guidance
 - Class choice of vocation in 331.702, characteristics of a specific occupation with the subject, using notation 023 from Table 1, e.g., law as a profession 340.023
- .46 Personal guidance
 - Assistance with social, emotional, personal problems
 - Example: the services of school social workers
 - Class student mental health in 371.71

.5 School discipline

Overseeing student conduct

For classroom discipline, see 371.1024

See also 371.782 for school programs to reduce violence

.51 General regulations for student conduct

.53 Incentives

.54 Punishments

.542 Corporal punishment

.543 Probation, suspension, expulsion

.58 Discipline problems

Examples: student violence, vandalism

See also 371.78 for the protection of students from criminal activity

.59 Student participation in the maintenance of discipline

Examples: monitorial and prefectorial systems, honor systems, student government

.6 Physical plant

Class here plant management

[.602 88] Maintenance and repair

Do not use; class in 371.68

.61 Locations, sites, grounds

.62 Buildings

See also 727 for the architecture of buildings for educational purposes

> 371.621–371.625 Rooms and buildings for specific purposes

Class here furnishings, apparatus, equipment, supplies

Class comprehensive works in 371.62

.621 Instructional spaces

Examples: general-purpose classrooms, study rooms, auxiliary facilities

For instructional spaces for specific educational objectives, see 371.623

.623 Instructional spaces for specific educational objectives

For physical and health education facilities, see 371.624

.623 2 For experimental methods of instruction

.623 4 For instruction in specific subjects and types of subjects

- .624 Physical and health education facilities
 Examples: gymnasiums, swimming pools
- .625 Noninstructional facilities
 Facilities for student societies, student unions, dormitories, infirmaries,
 food services
- .629 Design for noninstructional objectives
 Examples: for health and safety, for protection from vandalism
 Class health and safety in specific types of spaces in 371.621–371.625
- .63 Furnishings
 Class furnishings for specific rooms and purposes in 371.621–371.625
- .67 Apparatus, equipment, supplies
 Class apparatus, equipment, supplies for specific rooms and purposes in
 371.621–371.625
- .68 Renovation, repair, custodial management
- .7 School health and safety**
- .71 Physical and mental welfare of students
 Including birth control programs, sexual hygiene programs
 Class here school social services
 *See also 371.78 for protecting students from various forms of abuse
 and criminal activity*
- .712 Physical welfare of students
 Including services of school nurses
- .713 Mental welfare of students
 Including the services of school psychologists
- .716 Nutrition of students
 Examples: lunch and milk programs, nutrition programs for pregnant
 students
- .77 Safety programs
 Class the safety of school personnel in 363.11937
 For safety from abuse and criminal activity, see 371.78
- .774 Fire safety
- .775 Safety in specific situations
- .775 2 In traffic
- .775 4 In athletics
- .775 6 In laboratories, shops, kitchens

- .78 Safety from criminal activity
- .782 Programs to reduce violence
- .784 Programs to eliminate drug traffic and use
See also 371.58 for drug abuse as a cause of discipline problems
- .786 Programs to reduce sexual abuse
- .8 The student**
- General aspects: nonacademic life and welfare
- .805 Serial publications
 Class here student serials dealing with the school and its activities
 Class student periodicals on general subjects in 051–059; school yearbooks for a specific school with the school, student serials on a specific subject with the subject, using notation 05 from Table 1, e.g., student literary periodicals 805
- .806 Organizations and management
 Class student organizations in 371.83
- [.808] History and description with respect to kinds of persons
 Do not use; class in 371.82
- .81 Attitudes and behavior
 Including student protest, activism, unrest
 Class school discipline in 371.5; guidance and counseling in 371.4
- .82 Specific kinds of students
 Add to base number 371.82 the numbers following —08 in —082–087 from Table 1, e.g., female students 371.822
 Class specific aspects of specific kinds of students in 371.81, 371.83–371.89
- .83 Student organizations
For student organizations in specific fields, see 371.84; Greek-letter societies, 371.85
See also 371.855–371.856 for social societies
- .84 Student organizations in specific fields
 Add to base number 371.84 notation 001–999, e.g., literary societies 371.848
For Greek-letter societies in specific fields, see 371.854
- .85 Greek-letter societies
- .852 Honorary societies
 Not in a specific subject field

- .854 Societies in specific fields
Add to base number 371.854 notation 001–999, e.g., Greek-letter societies in the social sciences 371.8543
- .855 Men's social societies and fraternities
- .856 Women's social societies and sororities
- .87 Housing and transportation of students
- .871 Housing
- .872 Transportation
See also 363.1259 for school bus accidents, 370.19342 for busing to achieve racial balance
- .89 Activities
Examples: nonathletic competitions, intramural athletics, public entertainment activities, clubs
Class interschool competitions with the competition in 790
- .897 School journalism
Class here photography
Class student serials in 371.805
- .897 4 Producing newspapers
- .897 5 Producing magazines
- .897 6 Producing yearbooks

.9 Special education

Education employing special curriculums, methods, facilities for exceptional (atypical) students, i.e., students with physical, intellectual, mental, or social differences

Class here the organization and administration of special education, specific subjects, learning disabilities

Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of precedence, e.g., language difficulties of deaf retarded students 371.92 (*not* 371.914, 371.912)

Gifted students	371.95
Retarded students and slow learners	371.92
Emotionally disturbed students	371.94
Students with physical handicaps	371.91
Socially and culturally disadvantaged students	371.967
Delinquent and problem students	371.93
Students belonging to the upper classes	371.962
Students exceptional because of racial, ethnic, national origin	371.97

Class government regulation, control, support of special education in 379

SUMMARY

- 371.901–.909 **Standard subdivisions**
- .91 **Students with physical handicaps**
 - .92 **Retarded students and slow learners**
 - .93 **Delinquent and problem students**
 - .94 **Emotionally disturbed students**
 - .95 **Gifted students**
 - .96 **Students exceptional because of class distinction**
 - .97 **Students exceptional because of racial, ethnic, national origin**
- [.902 8] **Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials**
 Do not use; class auxiliary techniques and procedures in 371.9043;
 apparatus, equipment, materials in 371.9045
- .904 **General topics**
- .904 2 **Management**
 Add to base number 371.9042 the numbers following —068 in
 notation 0681–0688 from Table 1, e.g., financial management of
 special education 371.90421; however, class plant management in
 371.9045
- .904 3 **Teaching methods**
 Including use of behavior modification
- .904 4 **Specific subjects**
 Add to base number 371.9044 the numbers following 372 in
 372.3–372.8, e.g., mathematics 371.90447
- .904 5 **Facilities**
 Buildings, rooms, furnishings, apparatus, equipment, supplies
- .904 6 **Special education in special schools versus special education in general
 schools (Mainstreaming)**
- .904 7 **Special education by level**
- .904 72 **Infant and primary**
 - .904 73 **Secondary**
 - .904 74 **Tertiary (Higher)**
 - .904 75 **Adult**
- [.906 8] **Management**
 Do not use; class in 371.9042

- .91 **Students with physical handicaps**
 Class here comprehensive works on disabled students
 Unless other instructions are given, observe the following table of
 precedence, e.g., blind, motor-impaired students 371.916 (*not* 371.911)
- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|
| Students with linguistic disorders | 371.914 |
| Motor-impaired students | 371.916 |
| Blind and partially sighted students | 371.911 |
| Deaf and hearing-impaired students | 371.912 |
- .911 ***Blind and partially sighted students**
 Add to base number 371.911 the numbers following 371.904 in
 371.9042–371.9046, e.g., teaching methods 371.9113
- .912 ***Deaf and hearing-impaired students**
 Class education of the deaf-blind in 371.911
- .912 2–.912 6 General topics
 Add to base number 371.912 the numbers following 371.904 in
 371.9042–371.9046, e.g., teaching methods 371.9123
- .912 7 Instruction in visual communication
 Including lipreading, manual alphabet, sign language; instruction of
 the nondeaf in visual communication with the deaf
- .914 **Students with linguistic disorders**
- .914 2 Students with speaking disorders
 Examples: aphasias, stuttering
- .914 4 Students with reading disorders
 Example: dyslexia
 See also 372.43 for reading difficulties and failures
- .916 **Motor-impaired students**
 Class here brain-damaged students
 Class students suffering a disorder because of brain damage with the
 disorder, e.g., speaking disorders brought on by brain damage 371.9142
- .92 **Retarded students and slow learners**
 Class here the developmentally disabled student, the mentally handicapped
 student
 Class brain-damaged students in 371.916
- .926 ***Slow learners**
 Add to base number 371.926 the numbers following 371.904 in
 371.9042–371.9046, e.g., teaching methods 371.9263

*Do not use notation 068 from Table 1; class management in 371.9112

- .928 Mentally retarded students
- .928 001–.928 005 Standard subdivisions
- .928 006 Organizations
- Class management in 371.92802
- .928 007–.928 009 Standard subdivisions
- .928 02–.928 06 General topics
- Add to base number 371.9280 the numbers following 371.904 in
371.9042–371.9046, e.g., teaching methods 371.92803
- .928 2 Educable retarded students
- .928 3 Trainable retarded students
- .928 4 Severely retarded students
- .93 Delinquent and problem students
- Examples: disruptive, hyperactive, maladjusted students
- .94 Emotionally disturbed students
- Examples: autistic students, mentally ill students
- For delinquent and problem students, see 371.93*
- .95 Gifted students
- .952 Identification
- .953 Programs and curriculums
- .956 Teaching methods and practices
- Including motivation of gifted underachievers
- .96 Students exceptional because of class distinction
- .962 Upper classes
- Royalty, nobility, gentry
- .967 Socially and culturally disadvantaged students
- Class here compensatory education, teacher corps
- Class students socially disadvantaged because of racial, ethnic, national
origin in 371.97
- [.967 2] Urban and slum students
- Number discontinued; class in 371.967
- .967 5 Migrant students

- .97 **Students exceptional because of racial, ethnic, national origin**
 Class here bilingual education
 Use 371.97001–371.97009 for standard subdivisions
 Add to base number 371.97 notation 03–99 from Table 5, e.g., education of
 Jews in France 371.97924044
 Class the study and teaching of languages at secondary and higher levels in
 400

> **372–374 Levels of education**

- Class comprehensive works on education and works dealing comprehensively
 with elementary and secondary education in 370, on schools in 371
 Works treating two sublevels of education that are not subdivisions of the same
 number are classed with the higher level, e.g., kindergarten and first grade
 372.241 (*not* 372.218)
 For higher education, see 378

372 Elementary education

- Class here preschool education, comprehensive works on elementary schools
 Class special education at the elementary level in 371.9

SUMMARY

- 372.01–.08 **[Standard subdivisions, objectives, experimental schools]**
 .1 **Organization and management of elementary education; curriculums**
 .2 **Levels of elementary education**
 .3 **Science, technology, health**
 .4 **Reading**
 .5 **Creative and manual arts**
 .6 **Language and literature**
 .7 **Mathematics**
 .8 **Other studies**
 .9 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment of elementary education**
- .01 **Philosophy and theory**
- .011 **Elementary education for specific objectives**
 Including evaluation of effects and effectiveness
 Add to base number 372.011 the numbers following 370.11 in
 370.112–370.118, e.g., character education 372.0114
- [.013] **Value**
 Do not use; class in 372.011
- [.068] **Management**
 Do not use; class in 372.12

- .07 **Education, research, related topics**
 Class professional education for elementary school teachers in 370.7122
- [.071 1] **Schools and courses**
 Do not use; class in 370.73262
- [.09] **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Do not use; class in 372.9
- .1 Organization and management of elementary education; curriculums**
 Class comprehensive works on specific levels in 372.2
- .104 **Special topics**
- .104 2 **Kinds of schools**
- .104 21 **Public schools**
 Class community public schools in 372.10423, public
 experimental schools in 372.10424
- .104 22 **Private schools**
 Class private community schools in 372.10423, private
 experimental schools in 372.10424
- .104 23 **Community schools**
- .104 24 **Experimental schools**
 Class community schools in 372.10423
- [.109] **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Do not use; class in 372.9
- .11–.18 **Organization and management**
 Add to base number 372.1 the numbers following 371 in 371.1–371.8, e.g.,
 elementary school day 372.124
 Class kinds of schools in 372.1042
- .19 **Curriculums**
 Class here comprehensive works on elementary school subjects and courses
 of study
 Add to base number 372.19 the numbers following 375.008 in
 375.0082–375.0088, e.g., ethnic studies 372.194; however, curriculums in
 environmental studies relocated from 372.193 to 372.357043
 Class curriculums in specific elementary school subjects in 372.3–372.8,
 using notation 043 from the add table under 372.3–372.8, e.g., a curriculum
 in mathematics 372.7043
- .2 Levels of elementary education**
 Class organization, management, curriculums of a specific level in 372.1;
 specific schools in 372.93–372.99

- .21 Preschool institutions
 Class here headstart programs
 Class comprehensive works on equal educational opportunity in 370.1934
- .210 7 Education, research, related topics
 Class professional education for preschool teachers in 370.7122
- .216 Nursery schools
 Including play-group movements
- .218 Kindergartens
 When not considered part of elementary grades
- .218 07 Education, research, related topics
 Class professional education for kindergarten teachers in 370.7122
- .24 Specific levels of elementary school
 Including elementary sections of all-age schools
 Class postelementary, advanced elementary sections, upper sections of all-age schools in 373.23
- .241 Lower level
 Examples: primary grades (1-3), infant schools (United Kingdom)
- .242 Upper level
 Examples: intermediate grades (4-6), junior schools (United Kingdom)

> **372.3-372.8 Specific elementary school subjects**

Add to the notation for each term identified by * as follows:

- 01-03 Standard subdivisions
- 04 Special topics
- 042 Place of subject in education
- 043 Curriculums
 Courses of study, content, emphasis
- 044 Teaching
 Methods, materials, aids, sources, testing
 Class textbooks on a specific subject with the subject, e.g.,
 an elementary textbook on music 780
- [0442] Works for parents
 Relocated to 649.68
- (045) Textbooks
 (Optional notation; prefer the specific subject, e.g.,
 elementary textbooks on arithmetic 513)
- 049 Specific levels of instruction
 Example: the subject for primary grades
 Class a specific aspect of instruction at a given level with
 the aspect, e.g., curriculums for primary grades 043
- 05-09 Standard subdivisions

Class comprehensive works in 372.19

- .3 Science, technology, health**
- .35 *Science and technology
Including computers, the metric system
- .357 *Nature study
Class here environmental studies
- .357 043 Curriculums
Class here curriculums in environmental studies [*formerly also*
372.193]
- .358 *Technology [*formerly* 372.8]
Including robotics
For home economics, see 372.82; physical education, 372.86
- .37 *Health and hygiene
Class here diet, food, nutrition
- .372 *Sex education
- .4 Reading**
- .41 General topics
Including reading comprehension
- (.412) Readers
(Optional number; prefer specific language, using notation 86 from
Table 4, e.g., English-language readers 428.6
(If this number is used, class readers on a specific subject with the
subject in elementary education, using notation 045 as shown under
372.3–372.8, e.g., science readers 372.35045)
- .414 Readiness and methods of instruction
- .414 2 Fostering and determining readiness
- .414 4 Whole-word methods (Word recognition)
- .414 5 Part methods
Examples: phonic, alphabetic, structural analysis methods
Including special teaching alphabets
- .414 7 Individualized (Personalized) reading instruction
- .43 Remedial reading
Including reading difficulties, reading failure
See also 371.9144 for reading disorders
- .5 *Creative and manual arts**

*Add as instructed under 372.3–372.8

- .52 *Drawing, painting, design
- .53 *Modeling and sculpture
- .54 *Sewing
- .55 *Handicrafts
 Example: paper work (cutting, pasting, modeling, origami)
For sewing, see 372.54
- .6 *Language and literature**
 Including listening
For reading, see 372.4
- .61 Grammar, usage, word study
- .62 Expression
- .622 Phonetics and speech
 Class phonetics in reading in 372.4145
- .623 *Composition
- .63 Spelling and handwriting
- .632 *Spelling and orthography
- .634 *Handwriting (Penmanship)
- .64 *Literature (Belles-lettres)
See also 372.66 for drama and theater
- .642 *Storytelling
- .65 *Foreign languages
 Add to base number 372.65 notation 1–9 from Table 6, e.g., English as a foreign language 372.6521; then add further as instructed under 372.3–372.8, e.g., testing students in English as a foreign language 372.6521044
- .66 *Drama and theater
 Class here dance
 Class the use of drama and theater as a method of instruction in 372.1332, plays taught as literature in 372.64
- .7 *Mathematics**
- .72 *Arithmetic
 Class here numeracy
- [.73] Modern mathematics
 Number discontinued; class in 372.7

*Add as instructed under 372.3–372.8

- .8 Other studies**
 Technology relocated to 372.358
- .82 *Home economics
 Class here family life education
For sewing, see 372.54
- .83 *Social studies
For history and geography, see 372.89
- .832 *Civics (Citizenship)
- .84 *Religion
- .86 *Physical education
 Including movement education
See also 372.66 for dance
- .87 *Music
- .872 Appreciation
- .873 Performance
 Including reading music
- .874 Composition
- .89 History and geography
- .890 1–.890 3 Standard subdivisions of history
- .890 4 Special topics
- .890 42–.890 44 Special subdivisions of history
 Add to base number 372.8904 the numbers following 04 in notation 042–044 from the table under 372.3–372.8, e.g., teaching history 372.89044
- (.890 45) Textbooks of general history
 (Optional number; prefer 909
 (If this number is used, class history textbooks on specific continents, countries, localities in 372.893–372.899)
- .890 49 Specific levels of instruction in history
- .890 5–.890 9 Standard subdivisions of history
- .891 Geography
- .891 01–.891 03 Standard subdivisions of geography
- .891 04 Special topics

*Add as instructed under 372.3–372.8

- .891 042-.891 044 Special subdivisions of geography
 Add to base number 372.89104 the numbers following 04 in notation 042-044 from the table under 372.3-372.8, e.g., using maps in geography 372.891044
- (.891 045) Textbooks of general geography
 (Optional number; prefer 910
 (If this number is used, class geography textbooks on specific places in 372.8911-372.8919)
- .891 049 Specific levels of instruction in geography
- .891 05-.891 09 Standard subdivisions
- (.891 1-.891 9) Geography textbooks on specific places
 (Optional number; prefer 910.91, 913-919)
 Add to base number 372.891 notation 1-9 from Table 2, e.g., geography textbooks on Asia 372.8915
- (.893-.899) History textbooks on the ancient world, on specific continents, countries, localities
 (Optional number; prefer 930-990)
 Add to base number 372.89 notation 3-9 from Table 2, e.g., history textbooks on ancient Egypt 372.8932
 For geography textbooks on specific places, see 372.8911-372.8919
- .9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of elementary education**
 Add to base number 372.9 notation 01-9 from Table 2, e.g., elementary education in Brazil 372.981

373 Secondary education

Class special education at the secondary level in 371.9

SUMMARY

- 373.01-.09 [Standard subdivisions, objectives, experimental schools]
- .1 Organization and management of secondary education; curriculums
- .2 Types and levels of secondary education
- .3-.9 Secondary education and schools by specific continents, countries, localities
- .01 Philosophy and theory
- .011 Secondary education for specific objectives
 Including evaluation of effects and effectiveness
 Add to base number 373.011 the numbers following 370.11 in 370.112-370.118, e.g., education for social responsibility 373.0115
 Do not use for systems; class 373.01
- [.013] Value
 Do not use; class in 373.011

- .04 **Special topics**
- .042 Experimental schools
- [.068] **Management**
 Do not use; class in 373.12
- .07 **Education, research, related topics**
 Class professional education for secondary school teachers in 370.7123
- [.071 1] Schools and courses in higher education
 Do not use; class in 370.73263
- [.082] **History and description with respect to women**
 Do not use; class in 376.63
- .09 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in 373.3–373.9
 (not 373.093–373.099)
- .1 Organization and management of secondary education; curriculums**
 Class comprehensive works on specific types and levels in 373.2
- .109 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Class treatment by continent, country, locality in 373.3–373.9 (not
 373.1093–373.1099)
- .11–.18 **Organization and management**
 Add to base number 373.1 the numbers following 371 in 371.1–371.8, e.g.,
 professional qualifications of teachers 373.112
 For experimental schools, see 373.042
- .19 **Curriculums**
 Add to base number 373.19 the numbers following 375.008 in
 375.0082–375.0088, e.g., vocational education curriculums 373.196
 Class courses of study in a specific subject with the subject, using notation
 0712 from Table 1, e.g., mathematics curriculums 510.712; educational
 programs of secondary schools offering specific types of curriculums in
 373.24–373.26
- .2 Types and levels of secondary education**
 Class continuation schools in 374.8, organization and administration of a
 specific type or level in 373.11–373.18, specific schools in 373.3–373.9
- .22 **Public and private**
 Class curriculums in 373.19

- .222 Private schools
 Boarding and day schools regardless of level or type of curriculum
 Examples: public schools (United Kingdom), military academies
 basically academic in nature, preparatory schools
For schools supported by religious groups, see 377.8–377.9
- .224 Public schools
 Class specific levels of public secondary schools in 373.23, public
 secondary schools offering specific types of curriculum in 373.24–373.26
- .23 Levels of secondary schools
 Class here upper sections of all-age schools
 Use of this number for comprehensive works on all-age schools
 discontinued; class in 370
 Class schools offering specific types of curriculum regardless of level in
 373.24–373.26, curriculums of other schools regardless of level in 373.19,
 private schools regardless of level in 373.222
For the elementary sections of all-age schools, see 372.24
- .236 Lower level
 Examples: junior high schools, middle schools
 Including advanced and postelementary classes of elementary schools,
 transition classes
- .238 Upper level
 Examples: senior high schools, sixth-form colleges (United Kingdom)
 Including high school equivalency programs
-
- > 373.24–373.26 Schools offering specific types of curriculum
 Class comprehensive works in 373.2, private schools regardless of type of
 curriculum in 373.222
- .24 Academic and vocational schools
-
- > 373.241–373.242 Academic schools
 Schools preparing for higher education
 Class comprehensive works in 373.24
- .241 Modern academic
 Schools emphasizing sciences and modern languages
 Examples: grammar schools (United Kingdom), gymnasiums, lycées

- .242 **Classical**
 Schools emphasizing Latin and Greek
- .243 **Military schools**
 Schools offering professional military education at secondary levels
 Including naval schools
- .246 **Vocational schools**
 Schools that offer both a general education and a vocational program
 Vocational schools concentrating in specific subjects relocated to the
 subject, with use of notation 0712 from Table 1, e.g., a secondary school
 of business and commerce 650.0712
 Class comprehensiveworks on vocational education in 370.113,
 vocational training for adults in 374.013
 See also 373.243 for military schools
- .25 **Comprehensive schools**
 Schools offering academic, vocational, general programs
 Including bilateral schools (United Kingdom)
- .26 **General secondary schools**
 Schools offering nonvocational, general terminal education
 Including secondary modern schools (United Kingdom)
- .27 **Apprenticeship training**
 Conducted as part of the educational system
 Including apprenticeship centers
 Class the economic aspects of apprenticeship training offered by industry in
 331.25922, managerial aspects in 658.3124
- .28 **Work-study programs**
 Programs in which the student spends part of his day in school and part on a
 job, usually in the community
- .3-.9 Secondary education and schools by specific continents, countries,
 localities**
 Add to base number 373 notation 3-9 from Table 2, e.g., secondary schools of
 Australia 373.94

374 Adult education

Education outside the regular sequence of schools and courses, offered to and pursued by individuals beyond school-leaving age

Class here continuing (nondegree) education, further education, lifelong education, permanent education, recurrent education

Class special education of adults in 371.9; the educational role of libraries in 021.24; programs leading to a degree, diploma, certificate with the program, e.g., high school equivalency programs 373.238, university extension work 378.1554; schools and courses on a specific subject with the subject, using notation 0715, e.g., a law course for adults 340.0715

See also 378.03 for alternative higher education

- .001–.008 Standard subdivisions
- [.009] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 - Do not use; class in 374.9
- .01 Adult education for specific objectives
 - Class here curriculums
- .012 Adult basic education
 - Including adult literacy programs, citizenship programs, remedial education
- .013 Vocational and occupational education
 - Schools and courses in specific subjects relocated to the subject, with use of notation 0715 from Table 1, e.g., a course on office management 651.30715
- [.02] Methods of instruction and study
 - Relocated to 374.13
- .1 **General topics**
 - Add to base number 374.1 the numbers following 371 in 371.1–371.8, e.g., methods of instruction and study 374.13 [*formerly* 374.02]; however, class use of computers and electronic devices in 374.26, of mass media in 374.27
 - Class schools in 374.8
- .2 **Group education, use of electronic and mass media, institutions and agencies**
- [.21] Special-interest groups
 - Relocated to 374.22
- .22 Kinds of groups
 - Examples: special-interest groups [*formerly* 374.21], discussion, reading, self-help, study groups

- .26 Use of electronic media and devices
Examples: television [*formerly 374.27*], computers, radio
- .27 Use of mass media
Television relocated to 374.26
For use of electronic media and devices, see 374.26
- .28 Community centers for adult education
- .29 Institutions and agencies
Including day-release courses (United Kingdom)
For community centers, see 374.28; schools, 374.8
See also 020 for libraries and library services
- .4 Correspondence schools and courses**
- .409 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world in 374.44–374.49 (*not 374.4094–374.4099*)
- .44–.49 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world
Add to base number 374.4 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., correspondence schools in Canada 374.471
- .8 Schools**
Examples: continuation schools, folk high schools, night schools, proprietary vocational schools, vacation schools
Class comprehensive works on institutions and agencies in 374.29
For correspondence schools, see 374.4
See also 378.1554 for university extension departments
- .809 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world in 374.84–374.89 (*not 374.8094–374.8099*)
- .84–.89 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world
Add to base number 374.4 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., schools in Canada 374.871
- .9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
Add to base number 374.9 notation 01–99 from Table 2, e.g., adult education in the 20th century 374.904

375 Curriculum

Programs of study covering more than one level of education

Class here curriculums in demonstration schools having no specific level

Class curriculums at a specific level with the level, e.g., secondary 373.19

See Manual at 375

- .000 1–.000 8 Standard subdivisions
- .000 9 Historical periods
 - Class regions; persons; treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in 375.009
- .001 Planning, design, construction
- .002 Required courses
- .004 Elective courses
- .006 Evaluation and revision
- .008 Curriculums and courses of study directed toward specific objectives
 - .008 2 International studies
 - .008 3 Environmental studies
 - .008 4 Ethnic studies
 - .008 5 Consumer education
 - .008 6 Vocational education (Career education)
 - .008 8 Humanistic education (Liberal education)
- .009 Geographical and persons treatment
 - Add to base number 375.009 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., curriculums in India 375.00954
- .01–.03 Curriculums and courses in bibliography, library and information sciences, encyclopedias
 - Add to base number 375 notation 010–039, e.g., curriculums in cataloging and classification 375.0253
- .04 Curriculums and courses in knowledge, systems study, data processing, computer science
 - Add to base number 375.04 the numbers following 00 in 001–006, e.g., curriculums in computer science 375.044
- .05–.99 Curriculums and courses of study in other specific subjects
 - Add to base number 375 notation 050–999, e.g., curriculums in history 375.9
 - Class curriculums and courses of study in specific subjects at the elementary level in 372.3–372.8; at higher levels with the subject, using notation 071 from Table 1, e.g., curriculums in law 340.071

376 Education of women

Including coeducation versus separate education for women

See also 370.19345 for sexism in education

[.09] **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**

Do not use; class in 376.9

.5 Convent education

.6 Education of women by level

Class the elementary education of girls in 372

.63 Secondary

Class specific schools in 373.3–373.9, specific topics in 373.1–373.2

.65 Higher

Class specific topics in 378.01–378.38

For colleges for women, see 376.8

.8 Colleges for women

Class specific colleges for women in 378.4–378.9

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Add to base number 376.9 notation 01–99 from Table 2, e.g., collected biographies of persons important in the education of women 376.922

377 Schools and religion

Class aspects of schools and religion not provided for below with the subject in education, e.g., a Catholic secondary school in New York City 373.7471 (*not* 377.82097471)

.1 Religion and secular education

Including released time

.14 Religious observances in public schools

Examples: morning assembly, prayer

.3 Monastic schools

.6 Mission schools

Schools operated by religious bodies as part of their missionary work

> 377.8–377.9 Schools supported by religious groups

Class comprehensive works in 377, schools for women supported by religious groups in 376, a specific school with its level, e.g., a specific secondary school in the appropriate subdivision of 373.3–373.9

For monastic schools, see 377.3; mission schools, 377.6

.8 Schools supported by Christian groups

Add to base number 377.8 the numbers following 28 in 281–289, e.g., Roman Catholic schools 377.82

.9 Schools supported by other groups

Add to base number 377.9 the numbers following 29 in 292–299, e.g., Islamic schools 377.97

378 Higher education

Class special education at higher levels in 371.9; institutions for higher education in a specific subject with the subject, using notation 0711 from Table 1, e.g., law schools 340.0711

SUMMARY

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| 378.001–.009 | Standard subdivisions |
| .01–.05 | [General topics in higher education] |
| .1 | Organization and management of institutions of higher education; curriculums |
| .2 | Academic degrees |
| .3 | Student finances |
| .4–.9 | Higher education and institutions by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world |
| .001 | Philosophy and theory |
| [.001 3] | Value |
| | Do not use; class in 378.01 |
| .002–.005 | Standard subdivisions |
| .006 | Organizations and management |
| [.006 8] | Management |
| | Do not use; class in 378.1 |
| .007 | Education, research, related topics |
| | Class professional education of college and university teachers in 370.7124 |
| [.007 11] | Schools and courses in higher education |
| | Do not use; class in 370.73264 |
| .007 9 | Competitions and awards |
| | Do not use for financial support; class in 378.3 |
| .008 | History and description with respect to kinds of persons |
| [.008 2] | Women |
| | Do not use; class in 376.65 |

- .009 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world in 378.4–378.9 (*not* 378.0094–378.0099)
- .01 **Higher education for specific objectives**
 Including evaluation of effects and effectiveness
 Add to base number 378.01 the numbers following 370.11 in 370.112–370.118, e.g., professional education 378.013
- .02 **Financial management**
 Including fees and tuition
 Class financial administration of publicly supported universities and colleges in 379.118
- .03 **Alternative (Nontraditional) higher education**
 Examples: free universities, open universities, universities without walls; external degrees, independent study plans, learner-centered education, open learning
 Class ownership and control of alternative (nontraditional) institutions in 378.04–378.05, extension courses in 378.1554
 See also 374 for adult education
-
- > **378.04–378.05 Kinds of colleges and universities**
 Class comprehensive works in 378; specific institutions in 378.4–378.9; colleges and universities on a specific subject with the subject, e.g., the U.S. Military Academy at West Point 355.0071173
- .04 **Private colleges and universities**
 For schools supported by religious groups, see 377.8–377.9
- .05 **Public colleges and universities**
- .052 **City, county, regional colleges and universities**
- .053 **State, provincial colleges and universities**
 Use of this number for comprehensive works on institutions controlled by central governments discontinued; class in 378.05
 For land-grant institutions, see 378.054
- .054 **Land-grant institutions**
- .055 **National colleges and universities**
- .1 **Organization and management; curriculums**
 Class financial management in 378.02

SUMMARY

- 378.100 1-.100 9 Standard subdivisions
 .101-.107 [General topics]
 .11 Staff
 .12 Faculty
 .14 College year
 .15 Types and levels of institutions
 .16 Educational measurement and student placement
 .17 Methods of instruction and study
 .18 School discipline
 .19 Other aspects
- .100 1-.100 8 Standard subdivisions
- .100 681 Higher education
- .100 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the
 modern world in 378.4-378.9 (*not* 378.10094-378.10099)
- .101 Government
- .101 1 Governing bodies
 Examples: boards, trustees, faculty senates and councils
- .101 2 Policies and regulations
- .103 Relations with the community
 Example: community service by institutions of higher education
- .104 Cooperation among colleges and universities
 Class specific instances of cooperation with the subject, e.g., cooperation
 in computer networking 004.6
- .105 Matriculation
 Including advanced placement
 Add to base number 378.105 the numbers following 371.21 in
 371.216-371.219, e.g., entrance requirements 378.1057
- .107 Aspects of administration
 Planning, organizing, directing, coordinating, reporting, decision making,
 leadership
 Including student participation in administration
- .11 Staff
 Class here personnel administration
- .111 Academic staff
 Examples: college and university presidents, deans of academic
 departments
 For faculty, see 378.12

- .112 Nonacademic staff
 Examples: deans of men and women, counselors
- .12 Faculty
- .121 Academic privileges, prerogatives, immunities, responsibilities
 Including academic freedom
 Class tenure in 378.122
- .122 Organization
 Examples: hierarchy, work load, tenure
- .124 Personal and professional qualifications
- .125 Teaching in colleges and universities
 For methods of instruction and study, see 378.17
- .14 College year
 Including school calendar
- .142 Summer school
- .146 All-year school
- .15 Types and levels of institutions
 Class specific institutions in 378.4–378.9, specific topics of organization and
 management regardless of type or level in 378.101–378.146, 378.16–378.19
- .154 Lower-level institutions
 Academic institutions not offering professional programs, generally not
 awarding advanced degrees
- .154 2 Four-year colleges
- .154 3 Two-year colleges
 Including junior colleges
 See also 378.052 for community colleges
- .154 4 Evening colleges
- .155 Universities
 Institutions offering a wide range of academic and professional studies
- .155 2 Undergraduate departments
 Departments offering programs leading to lower degrees, e.g.,
 bachelor's degrees
- .155 3 Graduate departments and schools
 Departments and schools offering programs leading to advanced
 degrees
 Class here postdoctoral programs

- .155 4 Extension departments
 For evening colleges, see 378.1544
- .16 Educational measurement and student placement
- .166–.167 Educational tests, measurements, marking systems
 Add to base number 378.16 the numbers following 371.2 in
 371.26–371.27, e.g., the use of college entrance board examinations
 378.1664
- .168 Credit and credit systems
 Including college level examination programs
- .169 Student mobility
 Including dropouts, transfer students
- .17 Methods of instruction and study
 Add to base number 378.17 the numbers following 371.3 in
 371.3028–371.39, e.g., seminars 378.177
- .18 School discipline
 Add to base number 378.18 the numbers following 371.5 in 371.51–371.59,
 e.g., student government 378.189
- .19 Other topics
- .194 Guidance and counseling
 Add to base number 378.194 the numbers following 371.4 in
 371.42–371.46, e.g., educational guidance 378.19422
- .196–.198 Physical plant, health and safety, the student
 Add to base number 378.19 the numbers following 371 in 371.6–371.8,
 e.g., student unrest 378.1981
- .199 Curriculums
 Add to base number 378.199 the numbers following 375.008 in
 375.0082–375.0088, e.g., vocational education 378.1996
 Class courses of study in a specific subject with the subject, using
 notation 0711 from Table 1, e.g., mathematics curriculums 510.711
- .2 Academic degrees**
- .24 Earned degrees
- .241 Course, residence, subject requirements
- .242 Thesis and dissertation requirements
 Class preparation of theses in 808
- .25 Honorary degrees
- .28 Costumes and symbols

.3 Student finances

Class finances of students in a specific field with the field, using notation 071 from Table 1, e.g., in medical education 610.711

> 378.33–378.36 Sources of income

Class comprehensive works in 378.3, veterans' education benefits in 362.8682

.33 Fellowships and grants**.34 Scholarships****.35 Educational exchanges**

Financing of college study through grants for international study

Class comprehensive works on educational exchange in 370.196

.36 Loans and employment**.362 Loans****.365 Employment****.38 Costs and expenditures****.4–.9 Higher education and institutions by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world**

Class here directories

Add to base number 378 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., higher education in Mexico 378.72

(Option: If it is desired to give local emphasis and a shorter number to a specific college or university, place it first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., University of South Africa 378.S [preceding 378.4])

Class a school, institute, or college of a university with the subject, using notation 071 from Table 1, e.g., Harvard Law School 340.07117444; alumni of a specific institution with the institution, faculty in 378.12, administrators in 378.11

379 Government regulation, control, support of education

Former heading: Education and the state

Not provided for in 370–378

Class the administration of education departments in 351.851, of cabinet level departments of education in 351.0851

See Manual at 371.2 vs. 379

SUMMARY

- 379.09** **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 .1 **Finance, supervision, control of public education**
 .2 **Public education and the state**
 .3 **Private education and the state**
 .4-9 **Government regulation, control, support of public education by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world**

- .09** **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in modern world in 379.4-379.9 (*not* 379.094-379.099)

.1 **Finance, supervision, control of public education**

- > **379.11-379.13 Finance**
 Class comprehensive works in 379.11
- .11** **Financial administration in public education**
 General aspects: costs, expenditures, allocation and management of funds, budgets, budgeting, financial reports
 Class the financial administration of schools in a specific field with the field, using notation 071 from Table 1, e.g., costs for medical schools 610.711; sources of funds in 379.13
- .112** **Elementary education**
- .113** **Secondary education**
- .114** **Adult education**
- .118** **Higher education**
- .119** **Special education**
- .12** **Assistance by central governments**
 Class financial administration of schools and educational systems operated by central governments in 379.11, revenue sources in 379.13
- .121** **By national governments**
- .121 2** **For elementary and secondary education**
- .121 4** **For higher education**
- .121 5** **For adult education**
- .121 6** **For special education**
- .122** **By state, provincial, regional governments**
 Add to base number 379.122 the numbers following 379.121 in 379.1212-379.1216, e.g., support for adult education 379.1225
- .123** **By local governments**

- .13 Revenue sources
 Examples: bond issues, taxation, tuition in public schools, voucher system
 See also 379.12 for assistance from higher governmental levels
- .15 Supervision and control
-
- > 379.151–379.153 By governmental level
 Class comprehensive works in 379.15, elements of supervision and control
 regardless of level in 379.154–379.158
- .151 National
- .152 State, regional, provincial
- .153 Local
- .153 1 School boards
- .153 5 School districts
 Including centralization and consolidation
-
- > 379.154–379.158 Elements of supervision and control
 Class comprehensive works in 379.15
- .154 Policy, planning, related elements
 Including school evaluation, accountability
 Class evaluation of teachers in 371.144, accreditation and standards in
 379.158
- .155 Supervision and control of curriculum and courses of study
- .155 2 Vocational education programs
- .156 Supervision of educational materials
 Examples: library books, textbooks
- .157 Supervision of teachers, administrators, their activities
 Class here supervision of personnel actions, such as certification,
 registration, tenure
 Class personnel management in 371.1
- .158 School standards and accreditation
 Class here governmental commissions on higher education that operate
 in a supervisory capacity and play an important role in accreditation and
 development of school standards
 Class accreditation of schools teaching a specific subject with the subject,
 using notation 07 from Table 1, e.g., accreditation of library schools
 020.711

.2 Public education and the state

Class here educational policy

Class religion in public education in 377.1; public regulation, control, support of private education in 379.3

For finance, supervision, control, see 379.1

.201 Theory

Aims, objectives, values; effect of political process on quantity and quality of education

.209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world in 379.4–379.9 (*not* 379.2094–379.2099)

.23 Compulsory education

Including school-leaving age

.24 Reduction of illiteracy**.3 Private education and the state**

Class here public regulation, control, support of private education

.32 Financial assistance**.322 Elementary and secondary education****.324 Higher education****.326 Adult education****.328 Special education****.34 Supervision and control****.342 Elementary and secondary education****.344 Higher education****.346 Adult education****.348 Special education****.4–.9 Government regulation, control, support of public education by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world**

Add to base number 379 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., government regulation of public education in the United States 379.73

380 Commerce, communications, transportation

Use 380.01–380.09 for standard subdivisions

Aside from additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific entries, add to notation for each term identified by * as follows:

- 06 Organization and management
- 065 Business organizations
 - Examples: individual proprietorships, partnerships, companies, public and private corporations, combinations
 - Add to 065 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., business organizations of France 06544
- 068 Management
 - Class here public and private policy, planning, programs, proposals
- 09 Historical and geographical treatment
 - Class specific business organizations in 065

Class public regulation and control in 351.8

See Manual at 380

SUMMARY

- 380.1 Commerce (Trade)
- 381 Internal commerce (Domestic trade)
- 382 International commerce (Foreign trade)
- 383 Postal communication
- 384 Communications Telecommunication
- 385 Railroad transportation
- 386 Inland waterway and ferry transportation
- 387 Water, air, space transportation
- 388 Transportation Ground transportation
- 389 Metrology and standardization

.1 *Commerce (Trade)

Class here marketing, warehousing

Class interdisciplinary works on consumption in 339.47; supply and demand in 338.1–338.5; restrictive practices in business organizations engaged in commerce in 338.6–338.8

For domestic trade, see 381; foreign trade, 382; cooperative marketing, 334.6813801

See Manual at 380.1 and 381, 382; 380.1 vs. 658.8

*Add as instructed under 380

- .102 9 Commercial miscellany
 Class here interdisciplinary works on commercial miscellany
 Class commercial miscellany respecting specific goods and services
 with the goods and services, using notation 029 from Table 1, e.g.,
 buyers guides' for tools 621.900296
 In most cases, notation 029 from Table 1 is not to be used with the
 subdivisions of 380.1, the major exception being 380.14500029
 See Manual at 380.1 and 381, 382
- [.102 97] Evaluation and purchasing manuals
 Do not use; class in 381.33
- .13 Commercial policy
 Class commercial policy with respect to specific commodities and services,
 to specific groups of commodities and services in 380.14
- .14 Specific commodities and services and specific groups of commodities
 and services
- .141 *Products of agriculture
- [.141 029] Commercial miscellany
 Relocated to 630.209
- .141 3-.141 8 Specific products
 Add to base number 380.141 the numbers following 63 in 633-638,
 e.g., rice 380.141318
- .142 *Products of mineral industries
- [.142 029] Commercial miscellany
 Relocated to 553.029
- .142 2-.142 9 Specific products
 Add to base number 380.142 the numbers following 553 in
 553.2-553.9, e.g., petroleum 380.142282
- .143 *Products of other extractive industries
- [.143 029] Commercial miscellany
 Relocated to 639.029
- .143 1 *Products of culture of invertebrates and cold-blooded vertebrates
 Class products of insect culture in 380.1418
- [.143 102 9] Commercial miscellany
 Relocated to 639.029
- .143 13-.143 17 Specific products
 Add to base number 380.1431 the numbers following 639 in
 639.3-639.7, e.g., oysters 380.143141

*Add as instructed under 380

.143 2-.143 9 Products of fishing, whaling, hunting, trapping
 Add to base number 380.143 the numbers following 59 in 592-599,
 e.g., bearskins 380.143974446, comprehensive works on products of
 both finfishing and shellfishing industries 380.1437

.144 *Human beings (Slave trade)

.145 *Products of secondary industries and services

 Use 380.1450001-380.1450009 for standard subdivisions

 Add to base number 380.145 notation 001-999, e.g., clothing
 380.145687

See Manual at 709.2 vs. 380.1457092

[.3] **Communications**

 Relocated to 384

[.5] **Transportation**

 Relocated to 388

> **381-382 General internal and international commerce
 (Trade)**

 Class here marketing

 Class comprehensive works in 380.1; supply and demand in 338.1-338.5;
 restrictive practices in, business organizations engaged in commerce in
 338.6-338.8

381 *Internal commerce (Domestic trade)

See Manual at 380.1, 381, 382

[.029 6] Evaluation and purchasing manuals

 Do not use; class in 381.33

.1 *Retail trade

 Including exhibit and trade shows, telemarketing, telephone selling, television
 selling

 Class consumer problems and their alleviation in 381.3; retail trade in specific
 commodities and services, in specific groups of commodities and services in
 381.4

 Telephone-order houses, telephone selling organizations class in 381.142

For consumer cooperatives, see 334.5

.12 *Chain stores

 Class chain stores with a specific merchandising pattern in 381.14

*Add as instructed under 380

- .13 *Franchise businesses
 - Class franchise businesses with a specific merchandising pattern in 381.14
- .14 Retail channels by merchandising pattern
- .141 *Department stores
- .142 *Mail-order and *telephone-order houses
 - Including television selling organizations
- .147 *Convenience stores
- .148 *Supermarkets
- .149 *Discount stores
- .15 *Factory outlets
- .17 *Auctions
- .18 *Outdoor and street markets
 - Including fairs
 - Class outdoor and street markets for secondhand goods in 381.19
- .19 *Outlets for secondhand goods
 - For auctions, see 381.17*
- .192 *Flea markets
- .195 Garage, yard, apartment sales
- .2 *Wholesale trade
 - Class wholesale trade in specific commodities and groups of commodities in 381.4
- .3 **Commercial policy**
 - Class here consumer problems and their alleviation, consumerism
 - Class commercial policy with respect to specific kinds of domestic trade in 381.1–381.2, 381.5; with respect to specific commodities and services, to specific groups of commodities and services in 381.4
- .32 Consumer movements
 - Class specific activities of consumer movements in 381.33–381.34

*Add as instructed under 380

- .33 **Consumer information**
 Provision of information to consumers by governments and private groups
 Including research, testing of products
 Class here comprehensive works on evaluation of commodities to be purchased [formerly 658.72], interdisciplinary evaluation and purchasing manuals
 Class evaluation and purchasing guides and consumer education for household and personal products and services in 640.73; evaluation and purchasing manuals for specific products or services with the subject with use of notation 0297 from Table 1, e.g., manual on evaluating tools 621.900297
- .34 **Consumer protection**
 Government and private action directed toward producers and sellers to promote product quality and safety, truth in advertising and labeling
 Class product hazards in 363.19
- .4 **Specific commodities and services and specific groups of commodities and services**
 Class here works discussing consumption as a measure of the volume, value, or kind of trade in specific commodities
 Add to base number 381.4 the numbers following 380.14 in 380.141–380.145, e.g., domestic trade in rice 381.41318; however, commercial miscellany for products of agriculture relocated from 381.41029 to 630.209, commercial miscellany for products of mineral industries relocated from 381.42029 to 553.029, commercial miscellany for products of other extractive industries relocated from 381.43029 to 639.029, commercial miscellany for products of culture of invertebrates and cold-blooded vertebrates relocated from 381.431029 to 639.029
 Class interdisciplinary works on consumption of specific commodities and services in 339.48
- .5 ***Interregional and interstate commerce**
 Commerce between parts of a single jurisdiction
 Class specific kinds of interregional and interstate commerce in 381.1–381.2; interregional and interstate commerce in specific commodities and services in specific groups of commodities and services in 381.4
- 382 *International commerce (Foreign trade)**
 Class here trade between nations and their colonies, protectorates, trusts
See Manual at 380.1 and 381, 382

*Add as instructed under 380

SUMMARY

- 382.01-.09 **Standard subdivisions**
- .1 **Generalities of international commerce**
- .3 **Commercial policy**
- .4 **Specific commodities and services and specific groups of commodities and services**
- .5 **Import trade**
- .6 **Export trade**
- .7 **Tariff policy**
- .9 **Trade agreements and their implementation**
- .01 **Philosophy and theory**
- Class theories in 382.104
- .09 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
- Add to base number 382.09 notation 1-9 from Table 2, e.g., international trade of United Kingdom 382.0941; then, for trade between two countries, regions, areas, places, add 0† and again add notation 1-9 from Table 2, e.g., trade between United Kingdom and communist bloc 382.094101717
- Give priority in notation to the country, region, area, place emphasized. If emphasis is equal, give priority to the one coming first in the sequence of area notations
- (Option: Give priority in notation to the country, region, area, place requiring local emphasis, e.g., libraries in United States class trade between United Kingdom and United States in 382.0973041)
- .1 **Generalities of international commerce**
- See also 337 for international economics*
- .104 **Theories**
- .104 2 **Specialization and comparative advantage**
- Advantages enjoyed by an area for engaging in certain kinds of production, e.g., climate; supply of capital, labor, land and other natural resources; transportation, access to markets
- .104 4 **Price determination in international markets**
- .17 **Balance of payments**
- Relation between payments and receipts resulting from all commercial and financial transactions carried on between the citizens and government of a country and the citizens and governments of all other countries
- Class here balance of trade
- .173 **Capital transactions**
- Relation between receipts and payments on long- and short-term loans and credit
- .174 **Currency movements**
- Including gold movements, relation of monetary conditions to world trade

†Use 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

.3 Commercial policy

Class policy with respect to specific aspects and kinds of trade in 382.1, 382.5–382.9; with respect to specific commodities and services, to specific groups of commodities and services in 382.4; economic imperialism in 337

.4 Specific commodities and services and specific groups of commodities and services

Class here works discussing consumption as a measure of the volume, value, or kind of trade in specific commodities

Add to base number 382.4 the numbers following 380.14 in 380.141–380.145, e.g., foreign trade in rice 382.41318; however, commercial miscellany for products of agriculture relocated from 382.41029 to 630.209, commercial miscellany for products of mineral industries relocated from 382.42029 to 553.029, commercial miscellany for products of other extractive industries relocated from 382.43029 to 639.029, commercial miscellany for products of culture of invertebrates and cold-blooded vertebrates relocated from 382.431029 to 639.029

Class interdisciplinary works on consumption of specific commodities and services in 339.48

.5 *Import trade

Class here nontariff barriers to trade

Class import of specific products and services and specific groups of products and services in 382.4; the combined import and export trade of a country, the trade between two countries in 382.09; agreements on nontariff barriers to trade in 382.9

For tariff policy, see 382.7

.52 Import quotas**.53 Embargoes on imports****.54 Licensing of imports****.6 *Export trade**

Class export of specific products and services and specific groups of products and services in 382.4; the combined import and export trade of a country, the trade between two countries in 382.09

.61 Nature and utilization of specific export market areas**.610 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment**

Class here the area to which goods are being exported

Class the area doing the exporting in 382.609

.63 Export policy

Including subsidies, services to exporters

For export controls and restrictions, see 382.64

*Add as instructed under 380

- .64 **Export controls and restrictions**
 Including licensing, inspection
- .7 **Tariff policy**
 Example: drawbacks
 Class here comprehensive works on trade barriers and restrictions
 Class tax aspects of customs duties in 336.26, agreements on trade barriers in 382.9; tariff policies with respect to specific commodities and groups of commodities in 382.4
 For nontariff barriers to trade, see 382.5
- .71 **Free trade (No tariff)**
- .72 **Tariff for revenue (Fiscal tariff)**
- .73 **Protective and prohibitive tariff**
- .75 **Single and multiple column tariffs**
- .752 **Single column tariffs**
 Single rates for each commodity
- .753 **Multiple column tariffs**
 Varying rates on the same commodity designed to favor certain countries of origin
 Example: generalized system of preference (GSP)
- .78 **Exemptions**
- .782 **Personal and institutional**
 Examples: commodities used for educational purposes, privileges for foreign-service personnel, for tourists
- .788 **On relief supplies**
- .9 **Trade agreements and their implementation**
 Class here agreements on nontariff barriers to trade, on tariffs
 Class trade agreements on other specific subjects in 382.1, 382.4–382.6; general economic cooperation and international arrangements for this purpose in 337; texts and discussions of treaties in 341.754
- .909 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Class multilateral agreements in 382.91, treatment by specific countries in 382.93–382.99
- .91 **Multilateral agreements and customs unions**
 Class bilateral agreements in 382.93–382.99
 For General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, see 382.92

.911 In areas, regions, places in general
Add to base number 382.911 the numbers following —1 in notation 11–19 from Table 2, e.g., Western Hemisphere 382.911812

.913 In ancient world
Add to base number 382.91 the numbers following —3 in notation 31–39 from Table 2, e.g., ancient Greece 382.9138

> 382.914–382.919 In modern world

Class comprehensive works in 382.91

.914 In Europe

.914 2 European Economic Community (European Common Market, EEC)

.914 3 European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

.914 7 Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (COMECON)

Former heading: East European Economic Organization

.915–.919 In other continents and regions

Add to base number 382.91 notation 5–9 from Table 2, e.g., southeast Asia 382.9159

.92 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)

.93–.99 By specific countries

Add to base number 382.9 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., trade agreements of United Kingdom 382.941; then, for bilateral agreements, add 0* and again add notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., agreements between United Kingdom and France 382.941044

Give priority in notation to the country emphasized. If emphasis is equal, give priority to the one coming first in the sequence of area notations (Option: Give priority in notation to the country requiring local emphasis, e.g., libraries in United States class agreements between United Kingdom and United States in 382.973041)

> **383–388 Communications and transportation**

Class comprehensive works on communications and transportation, on transportation in 388, on communications in 384

See Manual at 383–388

383 Postal communication

Class comprehensive works on communications in 384

See also 769.56 for philately

See Manual at 383–388

*Use 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

- .06 **Organizations and management**
 Class postal organizations in 383.4
- [.09] **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Do not use; class in 383.49
- .1 Mail handling**
- .12 **Classes of mail**
 Use 383.12001–383.12009 for standard subdivisions
 Class a specific service for a specific class of mail with the service, e.g.,
 special delivery of letters 383.183
-
- > 383.120 2–383.120 5 **Special classes**
 Class comprehensive works in 383.12
- .120 2 **Free mail**
 Example: franking privileges
- .120 5 **Nonmailable matter**
 Examples: fraudulent promotion and advertising, obscene and
 subversive material
- .122 **Letters, postcards, sealed material**
 Class here first-class mail
- .123 **Newspapers and periodicals**
 Class here second-class mail
- .124 **Printed material**
 Not provided for elsewhere
 Examples: books, catalogs, circulars
 Including bulk mailings
 Class here third-class mail
- .125 **Parcels**
 Class here fourth-class mail
 Class printed matter in 383.124
- .14 **Collection, transportation systems, delivery**
-
- > 383.141–383.144 **Transportation systems**
 Class comprehensive works in 383.14
- .141 **Instantaneous facsimile transmission**

- .142 Sea mail
- .143 Overland mail
 - Examples: highway, railroad, inland waterway
 - Including star routes
- .144 Air mail
 - Including mail carried through space
- .145 Collection and delivery
 - Including postal zones, zip codes
 - Class star routes in 383.143, special delivery in 383.183, collection and delivery of mail within the military services in 355.69
- .18 Other services
- .182 Insurance and registry of mail
- .183 Special delivery and special handling
- .184 Collection of charges on delivery (COD)
- .186 Dead letter services
- .2 **Economic aspects of postal service**
 - Class economic aspects of mail handling in 383.1
- .23 Rates and costs
 - Including use of postage stamps
- .24 Efficiency of operation
 - Including use of mechanization and automation
- .4 **Postal organization**
 - See Manual at 351.873 vs. 383.4*
- [.409] Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 - Do not use; class in 383.49
- .41 International systems and conventions
- .42 Post offices
- .46 Internal services
 - Examples: dispatching and routing, postal inspection
- .49 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of postal communication, of postal organizations and systems
 - Add to base number 383.49 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., postal communication in Europe 383.494

384 *Communications [formerly 380.3] Telecommunication

Examples: recordings, visual signaling

Class comprehensive works on communications and transportation in 388

For postal communication, see 383

See also 302.2 for sociology of communication

See Manual at 383–388

SUMMARY

- 384.04 Special topics**
 .1 **Telegraphy**
 .3 **Computer communication**
 .5 **Wireless communication**
 .6 **Telephony**
 .8 **Motion pictures**

.04 Special topics

.041 Economic aspects

Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates, supply and demand

Including forms of ownership

Class economic aspects of facilities in 384.042, of services in 384.043

.042 Facilities

Examples: apparatus, stations

Class use of facilities in specific services in 384.043

.043 Services

384.1–384.7 Telecommunication

Class comprehensive works in 384

.1 *Telegraphy

Class here submarine cable telegraphy [*formerly 384.4*]

For radiotelegraphy, see 384.52

.102 8 Auxiliary techniques and procedures, materials

Class apparatus and equipment in 384.15

*Add as instructed under 380

- .13 Economic aspects
 Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates,
 supply and demand
 Including forms of ownership
 Economic aspects of activities and services relocated to 384.14, of facilities
 to 384.15
- .14 *Activities and services
 Examples: Morse and other code telegraphy, printing telegraphy (teletype,
 telex, facsimile, stock tickers)
 Class here economic aspects of activities and services [*formerly* 384.13]
 Class comprehensive works on electronic mail in 384.34
 For postal facsimile transmission, see 383.141
- .15 Facilities
 Examples: apparatus, stations
 Class here economic aspects of facilities [*formerly* 384.13]
 Class use of facilities in specific activities and services in 384.14
- .3 *Computer communication
 Transfer of computer-based information by any of various media (e.g., coaxial
 cable or radio waves) from one computer to another or between computers and
 terminals
 Class here links between computers via telephone lines [*formerly* 384.648];
 computer communications networks
 Class interdisciplinary works on computer communications in 004.6
 See Manual at 384.3 vs. 004.6
- .302 85 Data processing Computer applications
 Class here computer science applied to economic and related
 aspects of providing computer communication to the public
- .31 Economic aspects
 Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates,
 supply and demand
 Class economic aspects of facilities in 384.32, of services in 384.33;
 economic aspects of production of computer communication hardware and
 software and comprehensive works on production and sale in 338.470046;
 sale of computer communication hardware and software in 380.1450046
- .32 Facilities
 Class use of facilities in specific services in 384.33

*Add as instructed under 380

- .33 **Services**
 Example: services of value-added networks
 For electronic mail, see 384.34; videotex, 384.35
- .34 ***Electronic mail**
 Example: teletex
 Class here comprehensive works on electronic mail
 Class a specific kind of electronic mail with the kind, e.g., postal facsimile transmission 383.141, telex 384.14
 See Manual at 384.34 and 384.352
- .35 ***Videotex**
- .352 ***Broadcast videotex (Teletext)**
 See Manual at 384.34 and 384.352
- .354 ***Interactive videotex (Viewdata)**
- [.4] **Submarine cable telegraphy**
 Relocated to 384.1
- .5 ***Wireless communication**

SUMMARY

- | | |
|--------|--------------------------------|
| 384.51 | Satellite communication |
| .52 | Radiotelegraphy |
| .53 | Radiotelephony |
| .54 | Radiobroadcasting |
| .55 | Television |
- .51 ***Satellite communication**
 Class a specific form of satellite communication with the subject, e.g., television transmission by satellite 384.552
- .52 ***Radiotelegraphy**
 Add to base number 384.52 the numbers following 384.1 in 384.13–384.15, e.g., apparatus 384.525
- .53 ***Radiotelephony**
 Including ship-to-shore communication, citizens' band radio
 Class here portable telephones
 Add to base number 384.53 the numbers following 384.6 in 384.63–384.65, e.g., transmitting and receiving equipment 384.535

*Add as instructed under 380

- .54 *Radiobroadcasting
- Class here interdisciplinary works on radio- and television broadcasting, public aspects of amateur radio
- Class techniques of producing radio programs in 791.44
- For television broadcasting, see 384.55*
- See Manual at 384.54, 384.55, 384.8 vs. 791.4*
- .540 65 Business organizations (Stations [*formerly also* 384.5453] and networks [*formerly also* 384.5455])
- Examples: public (noncommercial) networks and stations, network affiliates
- Add to base number 384.54065 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., NBC (National Broadcasting Company) 384.5406573
- See Manual at 384.5453 and 384.5455 vs. 384.54065*
- .543 Economic aspects
- Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates, supply and demand
- Including forms of ownership
- Economic aspects of activities and services relocated to 384.544, of facilities to 384.545
- .544 *Activities and services
- Class here economic aspects of activities and services [*formerly* 384.543], public (noncommercial) broadcasting services
- .544 2 Scheduling
- Including sale of time
- .544 3 Presentation of programs
- General aspects: commercial, sustaining, noncommercial
- Class the technique of producing programs in 791.44, a specific type of program with the subject, e.g., news broadcasts 070.19
- .545 Facilities
- Class here economic aspects of facilities [*formerly* 384.543]
- Class use of facilities in specific activities and services in 384.544
- .545 2 Broadcasting channels
- Examples: clear, regional, local
- Including allocation of frequencies [*formerly also* 621.38417]

*Add as instructed under 380

- .545 3 Stations
 Examples: AM, FM
 Stations as business organizations relocated to 384.54065
 See Manual at 384.5453 and 384.5455 vs. 384.54065
- .545 5 Networks
 Networks as business organizations relocated to 384.54065
 See Manual at 384.5453 and 384.5455 vs. 384.54065
- .545 6 Satellites

.55

Television

Including low power television (LPTV) stations (stations that rebroadcast the programs of full-service stations, originate programming that often includes pay television, and are usually limited in power to 10–1000 watts and a 10– to 15–mile broadcasting radius)

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of 384.55 in the one coming last, e.g., economic aspects of cable television and controlled transmission television 384.5561 (*not* 384.5551)

See Manual at 384.54, 384.55, 384.8 vs. 791.4

SUMMARY**384.550 65****Business organizations (Stations and networks)**

- .551 Economic aspects
- .552 Facilities and channels
- .553 Activities and services
- .554 General broadcasting (Free television)
- .555 Pay television
- .556 Controlled transmission television (Closed-circuit television)
- .558 Video products

.550 65

Business organizations (Stations and networks)

Contains network affiliates; nonaffiliated commercial, public (noncommercial), private television

Add to base number 384.55065 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., NBC (National Broadcasting Company) 384.5506573

See Manual at 384.5522 and 384.5523 vs. 384.55065

>

384.551–384.553 Economic aspects, facilities and channels, activities and services

Class comprehensive works in 384.55

- .551 Economic aspects
 Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates,
 ratings, supply and demand
 Including forms of ownership
- .552 Facilities and channels
 Class here direct broadcast satellite (DBS) systems, satellites, satellite
 dishes
- .552 1 Broadcasting channels
 Contains clear, regional, local channels
 Including allocation of frequencies
- .552 2 Stations
 Class stations as organizations in 384.55065
 See Manual at 384.5522 and 384.5523 vs. 384.55065
- .552 3 Networks
 Class networks as organizations in 384.55065
 See Manual at 384.5522 and 384.5523 vs. 384.55065
- .553 *Activities and services
- .553 1 Scheduling
 Including sale of time
- .553 2 Presentation of programs
 General aspects: commercial, sustaining, noncommercial
 Including local programming
- .554 *General broadcasting (Free television)
 Transmitting signals over the air for use by the general public
 Including translator stations (low-power stations for transmitting the
 signals of television broadcast stations to areas where reception is
 unsatisfactory)
 Class works combining both general broadcasting and cable television in
 384.55
- .554 3 Economic aspects
 Economic aspects of activities and services relocated to 384.5544; of
 facilities and channels to 384.5545

*Add as instructed under 380

- .554 4 *Activities and services
 Class here economic aspects of activities and services [*formerly*
 384.5543]
- .554 42 Scheduling
 Including sale of time
- .554 43 Presentation of programs
 General aspects: commercial, sustaining, noncommercial
 Including local programming
- .554 5 Facilities and channels
 Class here economic aspects of facilities and channels [*formerly*
 384.5543]; direct broadcast satellite (DBS) systems, satellites,
 satellite dishes
 Class use of facilities and channels in specific activities and services
 in 384.5544
- .554 52 Broadcasting channels
 Contains clear, regional, local channels
 Including allocation of frequencies
- .554 53 Stations
 Class stations as organizations in 384.554065
 See Manual at 384.5522 and 384.5523 vs. 384.55065
- .554 55 Networks
 Class networks as organizations in 384.554065
 See Manual at 384.5522 and 384.5523 vs. 384.55065
- [.554 56] Satellites
 Use of this number discontinued; class in 384.5545
- .554 6 *Community antenna television (CATV) systems [*formerly* 384.5556]
 Systems that provide television reception to remote communities,
 using a tall antenna, usually limited to no more than 12 channels
 Add to base number 384.5546 the numbers following 384.55 in
 384.551–384.553, e.g., networks 384.554623
- [.554 7] Pay television
 Relocated to 384.555

*Add as instructed under 380

- .555 *Pay television [*formerly* 384.5547]
 Systems that receive and distribute signals to customers who pay for the service
 Class here cable television
 Closed-circuit television relocated to 384.556
 Class works combining general broadcasting and cable television in 384.55, use of cable television in closed-circuit television in 384.556
 Pay television in Canada is classed in 384.5554
 See Manual at 384.555 and 384.5554
- .555 1–.555 3 Economic aspects, facilities and channels, activities and services
 Add to base number 384.555 the numbers following 384.55 in 384.551–384.553, e.g., networks 384.55523, viewer access in 384.5553
- .555 4 *Premium (Subscription) television
 Systems that scramble signals that are decoded for a fee
 Examples: Cinemax, Home Box Office (HBO), Showtime, The Movie Channel (TMC)
 Class here pay-cable, pay television in Canada
 Add to base number 384.5554 the numbers following 384.55 in 384.551–384.553, e.g., rates 384.55541
 See also 384.55 for low power television (LPTV) stations
 See Manual at 384.555 and 384.5554
- [.555 6] Cable television and community antenna television (CATV)
 Use of this number for cable television discontinued; class in 384.555
 Community antenna television (CATV) relocated to 384.5546
- [.555 7] Industrial uses
 Relocated to 384.556
- .556 *Controlled transmission television (Closed-circuit television) [*formerly* 384.555]
 Systems where the signals are carried to a specific audience
 Example: theater television
 Class here industrial uses [*formerly* 384.5557], e.g., surveillance, monitoring of hazardous industrial processes
 Add to base number 384.556 the numbers following 384.55 in 384.551–384.553, e.g., rates 384.5561

*Add as instructed under 380

- .558 ***Video products**
 General aspects: use, control, regulation
 Examples: video cassette recorders (VCR's), video disc players (VDP's), videotapes, laser optical disks (LOD's)
 Class use, control, regulation of video products associated with a specific aspect of television communication with the aspect, e.g., use in cable television 384.555
 See also 004.16 for home computers
- .6 ***Telephony**
 Class here comprehensive works on wire and cable communication
 For telegraphy, see 384.1; radiotelephony, 384.53; cable television, 384.555
- .63 Economic aspects
 Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates, supply and demand
 Including forms of ownership
 Economic aspects of activities and services relocated to 384.64, of facilities to 384.65
- .64 ***Activities and services**
 Examples: conference calls; emergency services; local, long-distance, overseas service
 Class here economic aspects of activities and services [*formerly* 384.63]
- [.642] **General communications**
 Number discontinued; class in 384.64
- [.648] **Links between computers via telephone lines**
 Relocated to 384.3
- .65 **Facilities**
 Examples: stations, lines, switchboards, dialing systems, transmitting and receiving equipment
 Class here economic aspects of facilities [*formerly* 384.63]
 Class use of facilities in specific activities and services in 384.64
- [.7] **Alarm and warning systems**
 Relocated to 363.1072
- .8 ***Motion pictures**
 Add to base number 384.8 the numbers following 384.1 in 384.13–384.15, e.g., activities 384.84
 See Manual at 384.54, 384.55, 384.8 vs. 791.4

*Add as instructed under 380

[.9] **Visual signaling**

Number discontinued; class in 384

385 *Railroad transportation

Class here standard- and broad-gage railways

Class comprehensive works on transportation, on ground transportation in 388

For local rail transit systems, see 388.42

See Manual at 383–388; 629.046 vs. 388

SUMMARY**385.065 Railroad companies**

- .1 **Economic aspects**
- .2 **Activities and services**
- .3 **Facilities**
- .5 **Narrow-gage and special-purpose railroads**
- .6 **Inclined and mountain railroads**
- .7 **Railroad combined with other transportation systems**

.065 **Railroad companies**

See also 385.5065 for narrow-gage and special-duty railroad companies, 385.6065 for inclined and mountain railroad companies

> **385.1–385.3 Specific aspects**

Class comprehensive works in 385, specific aspects of narrow-gage and special-duty railroads in 385.5, of inclined and mountain railroads in 385.6

.1 Economic aspects

Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates and fares, supply and demand

Including forms of ownership

Economic aspects of activities and services relocated to 385.2, of facilities to 385.3

[.12] **Rates and fares**

Use of this number discontinued; class in 385.1

.2 Activities and services

Class here economic aspects of activities and services [*formerly 385.1*]

.204 **Special topics**.204 2 **Basic activities**

Examples: routing, scheduling, dispatching, traffic control

For operation of rolling stock, see 385.2044

.204 4 **Operation of rolling stock**

*Add as instructed under 380

-
- > 385.22–385.24 Transportation activities and services
 Class comprehensive works in 385.2
- .22 *Passenger services
 Examples: baggage, meal, sleeper services
- .23 *Express transportation of goods
- .24 *Freight services
 Class unitized cargo services in 385.72
 For express transportation of goods, see 385.23
- .26 Activities and services of terminals and stations
 Examples: fueling, victualing
- .262 Passenger services
 Examples: booking services, passenger amenities
- .264 Freight services
 Examples: freight handling, warehousing, storage
- .3 **Facilities**
 Class here economic aspects of facilities [*formerly 385.1*]
 Class use of facilities in specific activities and services in 385.2
- .31 Stationary
- .312 The way
 Contains tracks, roadway, bridges, tunnels, grade crossings
- .314 Terminals and stations
 Examples: yards, roundhouses, train sheds, shop buildings
- .316 Communication facilities
 Example: signals
- .32–.34 Cars
 Add to base number 385.3 the numbers following 625.2 in 625.22–625.24,
 e.g., diners 385.33
 Class comprehensive works in 385.37
- .36 Locomotives
 Add to base number 385.36 the numbers following 625.26 in
 625.261–625.266, e.g., steam locomotives 385.361

*Add as instructed under 380

- .37 **Rolling stock**
 For cars, see 385.32–385.34; locomotives, 385.36
- .5 ***Narrow-gage and special-purpose railroads**
 Including monorail railroads
 Class here interurban railroads
 Class special-purpose railroads located entirely within a metropolitan region in
 388.42–388.46
 For inclined and mountain railroads, see 385.6
- .52 ***Narrow-gage railroads**
 Class narrow-gage industrial railroads in 385.54
- .54 ***Industrial railroads**
 Standard subdivisions are added without regard to the purpose of the
 railroad, e.g., lumber railroads in Georgia 385.5409758, mine railroads in
 Colorado 385.5409788
- .6 ***Inclined and mountain railroad systems**
 Examples: cable, funicular, rack
- .7 **Railroad combined with other transportation systems**
- .72 ***Unitized cargo**
 Examples: piggyback (trucks, trailers, buses, private automobiles on flatcars)
 For container-ship operations, see 387.5442
- .77 ***Ship railroad systems**
 Rail transportation of vessels overland between bodies of water
- 386 *Inland waterway and ferry transportation**
 Class comprehensive works on water transportation in 387, on transportation in
 388
 See Manual at 383–388; 629.046 vs. 388

SUMMARY

- 386.1 **Economic aspects**
 .2 **Activities, services, facilities**
 .3 **River transportation**
 .4 **Canal transportation**
 .5 **Lake transportation**
 .6 **Ferry transportation**
 .8 **Ports**

*Add as instructed under 380

.1 Economic aspects

Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates and fares, supply and demand

Including forms of ownership

Economic aspects of facilities in general relocated to 386.2, of activities and services in general relocated to 386.24, of specific kinds of inland water and ferry transportation to 386.3–386.6

.2 Activities, services, facilities

Class here economic aspects of facilities [*formerly* 386.1]

Class activities, services, facilities of ports in 386.8; and, except for ships and ports, class activities and facilities of specific types of inland water systems in 386.3–386.6

.22 Ships

General aspects: rating, tonnage

Including air-cushion vehicles

Add to base number 386.22 the numbers following 623.82 in 623.821–623.829, e.g., tugboats 386.2232

Class use of ships in specific activities and services in 386.24

.24 Activities and services

Class here economic aspects of activities and services in general [*formerly* 386.1]

.240 4 Special topics**.240 42 Basic activities**

Examples: routing, scheduling, dispatching, traffic control

For operation of ships, see 386.24044

.240 44 Operation of ships**.242 *Passenger services**

Examples: baggage, meal, sleeping services

.244 *Freight services**> 386.3–386.6 Specific kinds of inland water and ferry transportation**

General aspects: activities, services, facilities

Class here economic aspects of specific kinds of inland water and ferry transportation [*formerly* 386.1]

Class comprehensive works in 386, ships for specific kinds of inland water transportation in 386.22, ports for specific kinds of inland water transportation in 386.8

*Add as instructed under 380

-
- > **386.3–386.5 Specific kinds of waters**
 Class comprehensive works in 386, ferry transportation on specific kinds of waters in 386.6
- .3 *River transportation**
 Class here transportation by canalized rivers
 Class combined river, lake, canal systems in 386.5
- .32 The way
- .35 Activities and services
 Add to base number 386.35 the numbers following 386.24 in 386.2404–386.244, e.g., freight services 386.354
- .4 *Canal transportation**
 Class canalized rivers in 386.3; combined river, lake, canal systems in 386.5
- .404 Special topics
- .404 2 Activities and services
 Add to base number 386.4042 the numbers following 386.24 in 386.2404–386.244, e.g., freight services 386.40424
-
- > **386.42–386.48 Specific canals and kinds of canals**
 Existing and proposed
 Class comprehensive works in 386.4
- .42 Interoceanic canals
For canals connecting specific oceans, see 386.43–386.45
-
- > **386.43–386.45 Canals connecting specific oceans**
 Class comprehensive works in 386.42
- .43 Canals connecting Indian and Atlantic Oceans
 Class here Suez Canal
- .44 Canals connecting Atlantic and Pacific Oceans
 Class here Panama Canal
- [.444] Panama Canal
 Number discontinued; class in 386.44
- .445 Proposed Nicaragua Canal
- .447 Proposed Tehuantepec Canal

*Add as instructed under 380

- .45 Canals connecting Pacific and Indian Oceans
- .46 Noninteroceanic canals
Including canals connecting parts of one ocean
For kinds of noninteroceanic canals, see 386.47–386.48

> 386.47–386.48 Kinds of noninteroceanic canals

Class here specific canals

Class comprehensive works in 386.46

.47 *Ship canals

.48 *Small craft and barge canals

.5 *Lake transportation

Class here transportation on combined river, lake, canal systems, e.g., Saint Lawrence Seaway

.52 The way

.54 Activities and services

Add to base number 386.54 the numbers following 386.24 in 386.2404–386.244, e.g., passenger services 386.542

.6 *Ferry transportation

Oceanic and inland

.8 *Ports

Add to base number 386.8 the numbers following 387.1 in 387.12–387.16, e.g., freight terminals 386.853

See Manual at 386.8 vs. 387.1

387 Water, air, space transportation

Class here comprehensive works on water transportation

Class comprehensive works on transportation in 388

For inland waterway and ferry transportation, see 386

See Manual at 383–388; 629.046 vs. 388

SUMMARY

387.001–.009 Standard subdivisions of water transportation

- .1 Ports
- .2 Ships
- .5 Ocean (Marine) transportation
- .7 Air transportation
- .8 Space transportation

*Add as instructed under 380

- .001-.009 Standard subdivisions of water transportation
 Notation from Table 1 as modified under 380, e.g., water transportation
 business organizations 387.0065
- .1 Ports**
 Activities, services, facilities
 Class inland ports in 386.8
 See Manual at 386.8 vs. 387.1
- .109 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class here specific ports
- .12 Physiographic location of ports
 Examples: ports on natural bays, river mouths, tidal rivers, estuaries,
 roadsteads
 Class specific ports in 387.109, facilities of specific types of ports in 387.15,
 activities and services of specific types of ports in 387.16
- .13 Free ports
 Class specific ports in 387.109, facilities of free ports in 387.15, activities
 and services of free ports in 387.16
- .15 Port facilities
 Examples: docks, marinas, piers, quays
 Class here economic aspects of port facilities
 Class use of port facilities in specific activities and services in 387.16
- .152 Passenger terminals
- .153 Freight terminals
- .155 Navigational aids
 Class here lighthouses regardless of location
 Class piloting in 387.166
- .16 Activities and services
 Example: port maintenance
 Class here economic aspects of activities and services
- .162 *Passenger services
 Example: booking services
- .164 *Freight services
 Examples: freight handling, warehousing, storage, connection with land
 transportation

*Add as instructed under 380

- .166 **Operational services**
 Examples: ship-to-shore communication, piloting, towing, tug services
- .168 **Auxiliary services**
 Examples: fueling, victualing
- .2 Ships**
 General aspects: rating, tonnage
 Including air-cushion vehicles
 Class here economic aspects of ships [*formerly* 387.51]
 Class use of ships in specific activities and services in 387.54, in inland waterway transportation in 386.22
- .204 **General types**
 Add to base number 387.204 the numbers following 623.820 in 623.8202–623.8205, e.g., sailing craft 387.2043
- .21–.29 **Specific types**
 Add to base number 387.2 the numbers following 623.82 in 623.821–623.829, e.g., cargo ships 387.245
- .5 *Ocean (Marine) transportation**
 Class seaports in 387.1
 For ships, see 387.2
- .51 **Economic aspects**
 Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates and fares, supply and demand
 Including forms of ownership
 Economic aspects of ships relocated to 387.2, of routes and kinds of routes to 387.52, of activities and services to 387.54, of facilities to 387.58
- .52 **Routes and kinds of routes**
 Class here economic aspects of routes and kinds of routes [*formerly* 387.51], specific routes
 Class use of facilities on routes and kinds of routes in 387.2, 387.58; activities and services on routes and kinds of routes in 387.54
- .522 **Intercoastal routes**
- .523 **Auxiliary, irregular, tramp routes**
- .524 **Coastwise routes**

*Add as instructed under 380

- .54 **Activities and services**
 Class here economic aspects of activities and services [*formerly* 387.51]
 Class activities and services of ports in 387.16
- .540 4 **Special topics**
- .540 42 **Basic activities**
 Examples: routing, scheduling, dispatching, traffic control
 For operation of ships, see 387.54044
- .540 44 **Operation of ships**
 Including life and activities of marine personnel at sea
- .542 ***Passenger services**
 Examples: baggage, meal, sleeping services
- .544 ***Freight services**
- .544 2 ***Container-ship operations**
 Class carriage of specific kinds of cargo in container-ship operations
 in 387.5448
 See also 385.72 for unitized cargo
- .544 8 **Carriage of specific kinds of cargo**
 Examples: dry cargo, fertilizer, petroleum
- .55 ***Salvage**
- .58 **Facilities**
 Class here economic aspects of facilities [*formerly* 387.51]
 Class facilities of ports in 387.15, ships in 387.2, use of facilities in specific
 activities and services in 387.54
- .7 ***Air transportation**
- .71 **Economic aspects**
 Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, supply
 and demand
 Economic aspects of routes and kinds of routes relocated to 387.72, of
 facilities to 387.73, of activities and services to 387.74
- .712 **Rates and fares**
- .72 **Routes and kinds of routes**
 Examples: international, domestic trunk, limited range and local services
 Including specific routes, helicopter routes to and from airports
 Class here economic aspects of routes and kinds of routes [*formerly* 387.71]
 Class use of facilities on routes and kinds of routes in 387.73, activities and
 services on routes and kinds of routes in 387.74

*Add as instructed under 380

- .73 **Facilities**
 Class here economic aspects of facilities [*formerly* 387.71]
- .732-.733 **Aircraft**
 Add to base number 387.73 the numbers following 629.133 in
 629.1332-629.1333, e.g., helicopters 387.73352
 Class use of aircraft in specific activities and services in 387.74
- .736 **Airports**
 Class here landing fields
- .736 2 **Facilities**
 Examples: terminal buildings, control towers, hangars, warehouses,
 runways
 Including access to airports
 Class use of facilities in specific activities and services in 387.7364
- .736 4 **Activities and services**
 Examples: booking, passenger services, fueling, victualing
- .74 **Activities and services**
 Class here economic aspects of activities and services [*formerly* 387.71]
 Class activities and services of airports and landing fields in 387.7364
- .740 4 **Special topics**
- .740 42 **Basic activities**
 Examples: routing, scheduling, dispatching, traffic control
 Including airport noise and its alleviation
 For operation of aircraft, see 387.74044
- .740 44 **Operation of aircraft**
 Class here operating personnel, flight crews
 Class maintenance and maintenance personnel in 387.73
- .742 ***Passenger services**
 Examples: baggage, meal, sleeping services
- .742 8 ***Charter services**
- .744 ***Freight services**
 Example: all-cargo plane services
 See also 383.144 for air mail
- .8 *Space transportation**

*Add as instructed under 380

388 *Transportation [formerly 380.5] Ground transportation

Class here interdisciplinary works on transportation

Comprehensive works on the activities, services, and facilities of a system are classed in the number for the system, e.g., seaport activities, services, and facilities 387.1, not 387.15 nor 387.16

Class transportation safety and safety measures in 363.12, transportation security in 363.287, transportation technology in 629.04; services designed to facilitate the use of transportation by the handicapped in 362.40483, by the elderly in 362.63

For postal transportation, see 383.14; railroad transportation, 385; water, air, space transportation, 387

See also 385.7 for railroad combined with other transportation systems

See Manual at 383–388; 629.046 vs. 388

SUMMARY

- | | |
|---------------|--|
| 388.04 | Special topics |
| .1 | Road and highways |
| .3 | Vehicular transportation |
| .4 | Local transportation |
| .5 | Pipeline transportation |
| .04 | Special topics |
| .041 | Activities and services |
| | Examples: routing, scheduling, dispatching, traffic control |
| | Class here economic aspects of activities and services [formerly 388.049] |
| | Class specific kinds of services in 388.042–388.044 |
| .042 | *Passenger services |
| | Examples: baggage, booking, meal, sleeping services |
| | Class here economic aspects of passenger services [formerly 388.049], mass transportation |
| .044 | *Freight services |
| | Examples: handling, warehousing, storage |
| | Class here economic aspects of freight services [formerly 388.049] |
| .047 | Comparative studies of kinds of transportation |
| | Class a comparative study of a specific kind of transportation with the subject, e.g., comparative study of local transportation 388.4 |

*Add as instructed under 380

- .049 **Economic aspects**
 Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market, rates
 and fares, supply and demand
 Including forms of ownership
 Economic aspects of activities and services relocated to 388.041, of
 passenger services to 388.042, of freight services to 388.044
- .1 ***Roads and highways**
 Class highway operation, services, use in 388.31
 For urban roads and streets, see 388.411
- .11 **Economic aspects**
 Examples: supply and demand, efficiency, economic effects
 Class economic effects of highways on a specific aspect of economic activity
 with the subject, e.g., effect on business location 388.6042
 Economic aspects of kinds of roads and highways relocated to 388.12, of
 special highway and road features to 388.13
- .112 **Costs**
- .114 **Finance**
 Including user charges, tolls
- .12 **Kinds of roads and highways**
 Examples: primary and secondary roads, bicycle paths, pedestrian paths
 Class here economic aspects of kinds of roads and highways [*formerly*
 388.11]
 Class special features of kinds of roads and highways in 388.13
- .122 **Expressways**
 Variant names: beltways, freeways, motorways, parkways, throughways,
 tollways, turnpikes
- .13 **Special highway and road features**
 Examples: tunnels, access roads, intersections, grade separations
 Class here economic aspects of special highway and road features [*formerly*
 388.11]
 Class signs and signals for traffic control in 388.3122
- .132 **Bridges**

*Add as instructed under 380

.3 *Vehicular transportation

Class urban vehicular transportation in 388.41

SUMMARY

- 388.31 **Traffic flow and maintenance**
- .32 **Vehicular services**
- .33 **Terminals, stations, stops**
- .34 **Vehicles**
- .35 **Air-cushion vehicles**
- .31 **Traffic flow and maintenance**
- .312 **Highway services** **Traffic control**
 - Examples: lighting, roadside park facilities, route markers, snow and ice removal
 - Class police services in traffic control in 363.2332
- .312 2 **Traffic control through signs and signals**
- .312 4 **Driver information**
 - Information supplied en route
 - Example: information on traffic patterns via commercial radio
- .314 **Highway use**
 - See Manual at 388.314 and 388.41314*
- .314 2 **Volume of traffic**
 - Class peak hours in 388.3143
- .314 3 **Traffic patterns**
 - Examples: patterns by origin, by destination
 - Including peak hours, use by specific kinds of vehicles
- .314 4 **Speed**
- .32 ***Vehicular services**
 - See also 388.34 for vehicles*
- .321 ***Services of private passenger automobiles**
 - Example: limousine services
- .322 ***Bus services**
 - Class services of terminals, stations, stops in 388.33
- .322 04 **Special topics**
- .322 042 **Basic services**
 - Examples: routing, scheduling, dispatching, traffic control
 - For operation of vehicles, see 388.322044*
- .322 044 **Operation of vehicles**

*Add as instructed under 380

- .322 1 Routes
 Intercity, trunk
 Class services offered on specific routes and kinds of routes in
 388.3222
- .322 2 Types of services
 Examples: passenger, charter, baggage, meal, small package and
 express services; sightseeing
- .322 8 *Stagecoach services
 Class stagecoach routes in 388.3221, types of stagecoach services in
 388.3222
- .324 *Trucking services
 Class services of terminals in 388.33
- .324 04 Special topics
- .324 042 Basic services
 Examples: routing, scheduling, dispatching, traffic control
 For operation of vehicles, see 388.324044
- .324 044 Operation of vehicles
- .324 2 Routes
 Contains long-haul, line-haul, intercity
- .324 3 Kinds of carriers
 Contains private, contract, common (for-hire) carriers
- .33 Terminals, stations, stops
 General aspects: activities, services, facilities (e.g., vehicle sheds, docks,
 booking facilities)
- .34 Vehicles
 Example: snowmobiles
 Class use of vehicles in specific services, vehicle operation in 388.32
 For air-cushion vehicles, see 388.35
- .341 Carts, wagons, carriages, stagecoaches
 Including rickshaws, animal-drawn omnibuses
 Class here nonmotor land vehicles
 Class cycles in 388.347

*Add as instructed under 380

- .342–.348 Gasoline-, oil-, man-powered vehicles
 Add to base number 388.34 the numbers following 629.22 in
 629.222–629.228, e.g., buses 388.34233
 For rickshaws, see 388.341
- .35 Air-cushion vehicles
 Class here comprehensive works on air-cushion vehicles
 Class air-cushion ships for inland waterways in 386.22, for ocean
 transportation in 387.2
- .4 ***Local transportation**
 Class here urban and suburban transportation, rapid transit, mass transit,
 commuter services
 See also 385.5 for interurban railways
- .404 Special topics
- .404 2 Economic aspects
 Examples: competition, costs, efficiency, finance, income, market,
 rates and fares, supply and demand, costs, rates and fares
 Including forms of ownership
 Economic aspects of activities and services relocated to 388.413
-
- > 388.41–388.46 Specific kinds
 Class comprehensive works in 388.4, terminals and parking facilities for
 specific kinds of transportation in 388.47
- .41 Vehicular and pedestrian traffic
 General aspects: activities, services, facilities
 Example: moving street belts for pedestrian traffic
 Class vehicles in 388.34–388.35
- .411 Urban roads and streets
 Examples: parkways, expressways, arterial and side streets, sidewalks,
 cycling paths (bikeways)
 Including intersections, traffic circles (roundabouts)
 Class operation, services, use of roads and streets in 388.4131
- .413 Activities and services
 Class here economic aspects of activities and services [*formerly*
 388.4042]

*Add as instructed under 380

- .413 1 Traffic flow and maintenance
 Add to base number 388.4131 the numbers following 388.31 in
 388.312–388.314, e.g., peak hours 388.413143
- .413 2 Vehicular services
- .413 21 *Services by private passenger automobiles
- .413 212 *Car and van pools
- .413 214 *Taxicabs and limousines
- .413 22 *Bus services
 Example: animal-drawn omnibuses
- .413 223 Trolleybuses
- .413 24 *Trucking services
- .42 *Local rail transit systems
 Example: guided-way systems
 Class rail terminals and stations in 388.472
 *For elevated rail transit systems, see 388.44; surface rail transit
 systems, 388.46*
- .428 *Underground (Subway) systems
- .44 *Elevated rail transit systems
 Example: elevated monorail systems
- .46 *Surface rail transit systems
 Class here tramways
- .47 Terminals, stations, parking facilities
- .472 Rail terminals and stations
- .473 Truck and bus stations and terminals
 Including bus stops
- .474 Parking facilities and services
 Examples: on- and off-street parking facilities, facilities located above
 and below street level, perimeter parking
 Class here interdisciplinary works on parking
 Class a specific aspect of parking with the subject, e.g., city planning
 711.73
- .5 *Pipeline transportation

-
- > 388.55–388.57 By commodity
 Class comprehensive works in 388.5

*Add as instructed under 380

.55 *Oil (Petroleum)

.56 *Natural gas

.57 *Coal

389 Metrology and standardization

.1 Metrology

Social use of systems of measurement

Class interdisciplinary works on measurement in 530.8

[.109] Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Do not use; class in 389.15

.15 Systems of measurement

Examples: metric system (système internationale, SI), imperial (British) system

Class adoption of metric system in 389.16, mathematical tables of conversion from one system to another in 530.81

.16 Adoption of metric system (système internationale, SI)

See also 658.4062 for management measures for coping with conversion to metric system

.17 Time systems and standards [*formerly 529.75*]

Examples: daylight savings, standard, universal, zone time

Including conversion tables

.6 Standardization

.62 Of quantity and size

For interchangeability

.63 Of quality

For performance

390 Customs, etiquette, folklore

Class here folkways

Use 390.001–390.009 for standard subdivisions

Class customs of military life in 355.1

See Manual at 390

*Add as instructed under 380

SUMMARY

- 390.01-.09 **Standard subdivisions of customs**
- .1-.4 **Customs of specific economic, social, occupational classes**
- 391 **Costume and personal appearance**
- 392 **Customs of life cycle and domestic life**
- 393 **Death customs**
- 394 **General customs**
- 395 **Etiquette (Manners)**
- 398 **Folklore**
- 399 **Customs of war and diplomacy**
- .01-.07 **Standard subdivisions of customs**
- .08 **History and description of customs with respect to kinds of persons**
- [.086] **Persons by social and economic characteristics**
- Do not use; class customs of persons by economic status in 390.1, by social class in 390.2
- .088 **Religious groups**
- Class customs with respect to occupational groups in 390.4
- .09 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment of customs**
-
- > **390.1-390.4 Customs of specific economic, social, occupational classes**
- Class comprehensive works in 390
- .1 **Customs of people by economic status**
- Class customs of slaves and serfs in 390.25
- .2 **Customs of people by social class**
- .22 **Royalty**
- .23 **Nobility**
- .24 **Common people**
- Class customs of common people of specific economic statuses in 390.1, of specific occupations in 390.4
- .25 **Slaves and serfs**
- .4 **Customs of people by occupation**
- Add to base number 390.4 notation 09-99 from Table 7, e.g., customs of lawyers 390.4344; however, class customs of military personnel in 355.1, of diplomats in 399
- [.5] **Customs of people by level of education**
- Number discontinued; class in 390

> **391–394 Customs**

Class comprehensive works in 390, customs of specific economic, social, occupational classes in 390.1–390.4

For customs of war and diplomacy, see 399

391 Costume and personal appearance

Class here interdisciplinary works on costume, clothing, fashion

Class costumes and clothing associated with a specific occasion with the occasion in 392–394; a specific aspect of costume and clothing with the aspect, e.g., military uniforms 355.14, stage costuming 792.026, clothing construction 646.4

For fashion design, see 746.92

See Manual at 391 vs. 646.3, 746.92

- .001–.007 Standard subdivisions
- .008 History and description with respect to kinds of persons
- [.008 1–.008 4] Sex and age groups
 - Do not use; class in 391.1–391.3
- [.008 6] Persons by social and economic characteristics
 - Do not use; class costumes of people by economic status in 391.01, by social class in 391.02
- .008 8 Religious groups
 - Class costumes with respect to occupational groups in 391.04
- .009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
- .01–.04 Costumes of economic, social, occupational groups
 - Add to base number 391.0 the numbers following 390 in 390.1–390.4, e.g., costumes of lawyers 391.04344; however, class military costume in 355.14
- [.05] Costumes of groups by level of education
 - Number discontinued; class in 391

> **391.1–391.3 Costumes of specific ages and sexes**

Class comprehensive works in 391; auxiliary garments and accessories for specific age and sex groups in 391.4; costumes of specific economic, social, occupational classes regardless of age or sex in 391.01–391.04

- .1 **Costumes of men**
- .2 **Costumes of women**
- .3 **Costumes of children**
- .4 **Auxiliary garments and accessories**

- .41 Hand-, foot-, neckwear
Examples: muffs, scarves
- .412 Gloves and mittens
- .413 Footwear
Example: hosiery
Class here shoes and boots
- .42 Underwear and nightclothes
- .43 Headwear
Example: hats
- .434 Masks
- .44 Accessories
Examples: canes, combs, eyeglasses, fans, flowers, parasols
For jewelry, see 391.7
- .45 Buttons
- .5 Hair styles**
Including beards, wigs
- .6 Personal appearance**
For hair styles, see 391.5
- .62 Body contours
- .63 Use of cosmetics and perfume
- .64 Personal cleanliness and hygiene
Example: bathing
- .65 Tattooing and incision
- .7 Jewelry**
Class here interdisciplinary works on jewelry
Class interdisciplinary works on making jewelry in 739.27
- [.8] **Costumes for specific occasions**
Relocated to specific occasion, e.g., wedding apparel 392.54
- 392 Customs of life cycle and domestic life**
For death customs, see 393
- .1 Birth, puberty, majority**
- .12 Birth customs
Examples: couvade, infanticide, name giving, baptism

- .13 Child-rearing customs
- .14 Customs relating to attainment of puberty
 - Example: initiation rites
- .15 Customs relating to attainment of majority
 - Example: debuts
- .3 Dwelling places and domestic arts**
- .36 Dwelling places
 - Class here heating, lighting, furnishings, sanitation
- .360 01–.360 07 Standard subdivisions
- .360 08 Dwelling places with respect to kinds of persons
 - [.360 086] Persons by social and economic characteristics
 - Do not use; class customs of persons by economic status in 392.3601, by social class in 392.3602
 - .360 088 Religious groups
 - Class dwelling places with respect to occupational groups in 392.3604
- .360 09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
- .360 1–.360 4 Of specific economic, social, occupational classes
 - Add to base number 392.360 the numbers following 390 in 390.1–390.4, e.g., dwelling places of royalty 392.36022
- [.360 5] Of persons by level of education
 - Number discontinued; class in 392.36
- .37 Cooking
 - See also 394.1 for eating and drinking customs*
- [.38] Other domestic arts and sciences
 - Number discontinued; class in 392.3
- .4 Courtship and betrothal**
 - Examples: bride purchase, bundling, infant betrothal, matchmaking
- .5 Wedding and marriage**
 - See also 395.22 for etiquette of weddings*
- .54 Apparel
- .6 Relations between sexes**
 - Example: chaperonage
 - For courtship and betrothal, see 392.4; wedding and marriage, 392.5*
- .9 Treatment of old persons**

393 Death customs

- .1 Burial**
 - Including entombment
- .2 Cremation**
- .3 Embalming**
- .4 Exposure**
- .9 Mourning**
 - Examples: funerals, suttee, wakes

394 General customs

Examples: kissing, swearing

SUMMARY

- 394.1 Eating, drinking; using drugs**
 - .2 Special occasions**
 - .3 Recreational customs**
 - .4 Official ceremonies and observances**
 - .5 Pageants, processions, parades**
 - .6 Fairs**
 - .7 Customs of chivalry**
 - .8 Dueling and suicide**
 - .9 Cannibalism**
- .1 Eating, drinking; using drugs**
 - Use situations, methods of use, prohibited uses
 - Class here food and meals
 - For cooking, see 392.37*
- .12 Eating and drinking**
 - Class eating and drinking customs of a specific meal in 394.15, food taboos in 394.16
 - For drinking of alcoholic beverages, see 394.13*
- .13 Drinking of alcoholic beverages**
- .14 Use of drugs**
 - Examples: marijuana, narcotics, tobacco
 - For alcoholic beverages, see 394.13*
- .15 Specific meals**
 - Examples: breakfast, tea
- .16 Food taboos**

.2 Special occasions

Examples: anniversaries, birthdays, celebrations, fast days

For official ceremonies, see 394.4; pageants, processions, parades, 394.5

.25 Carnivals

Example: Mardi Gras

.26 Holidays

Class here festivals

The season associated with the holiday is classed with the holiday, e.g., the twelve days of Christmas is classed with Christmas in 394.268282

Class the technology or craft associated with holidays with the technology or craft, e.g., making fireworks 662.1, decorating Easter eggs 745.5944

[.260 9] Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Do not use; class in 394.269

.268 Specific kinds of holidays

For Mardi Gras, see 394.25

.268 2 Religious holidays

See Manual at 394.2682 vs. 263.9, 290

.268 28 Christian holidays

Holidays of the church year

.268 282 Christmas**.268 283 Easter****.268 29 Other religious holidays**

Add to base number 394.26829 the numbers following 29 in 292–299, e.g., religious holidays of Judaism 394.268296

.268 3 Seasonal holidays

Examples: Halloween, May Day, New Year, Thanksgiving

.268 4 Patriotic holidays

Class here independence days

Add to base number 394.2684 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., Bastille Day 394.268444

.269 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Add to base number 394.269 notation 01–9 from Table 2, e.g., holidays of Mexico 394.26972

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of specific kinds of holidays in 394.268

.3 Recreational customs

Examples: dances, games, toys

Including gambling

.4 Official ceremonies and observances

Examples: coronations, inaugurations, jubilees, state visits, triumphs

See also 355.17 for military ceremonies

.5 Pageants, processions, parades

Class pageants, processions, parades associated with a specific activity with the activity, e.g., Thanksgiving Day parades 394.2683

See Manual at 394.5 vs. 791.6

.6 Fairs**.7 Customs of chivalry****.8 Dueling and suicide****.9 Cannibalism****395 Etiquette (Manners)**

Prescriptive and practical works on social behavior

Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this schedule in the number coming last in the schedule, e.g., table manners for children 395.54 (*not* 395.122)

Class customs in 391–394

For protocol of diplomacy, see 327.2

See Manual at 395

[.081–.084] With respect to sex and age groups

Do not use; class in 395.1

.1 For specific ages and sexes

.12 For specific age groups

.122 Children

.123 Young adults

.123 2 Men

.123 3 Women

.126 Adults aged sixty-five and over

.14 For specific sexes

Class etiquette for specific age groups regardless of sex in 395.12

.142 Male

.144 Female

.2 For stages in life cycle

.22 Engagements and weddings

.23 Funerals

.24 Occasions associated with birth, puberty, majority

Examples: christening, confirmation, bar mitzvah, debut

.3 For social occasions

Example: dances [*formerly also* 395.59]

Class here hospitality and entertainment

Class etiquette for stages in life cycle in 395.2, invitations in 395.4

.4 Social correspondence

Including invitations and announcements

Class here written and spoken styles and forms of address and greeting

.5 In specific situations

Examples: school, sports

.52 Business and office etiquette

.53 Public behavior

Examples: in church, at theater, in stores and shops

.54 Table manners

.59 Conversation

Class here telephone etiquette

Use of this number for school and sports discontinued; class in 395.5

Dances relocated to 395.3

[396] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

[397] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

398 Folklore

See also 291.13 for religious mythology, 800 for belles-lettres by identifiable authors, anonymous literary classics

See Manual at 398.2 vs. 291.13

SUMMARY

- 398.01–.09 **Standard subdivisions**
- .2 **Folk literature**
- .3 **Natural and physical phenomena as subjects of folklore**
- .4 **Paranatural and legendary phenomena as subjects of folklore**
- .5 **Chapbooks**
- .6 **Riddles**
- .8 **Rhymes and rhyming games**
- .9 **Proverbs**
- .01 **Philosophy and theory**
 Class here specific theories [*formerly* 398.1]
- .04 **Special topics**
- .042 **Sociology and criticism**
 Origin, role, function of folklore as a cultural and social phenomenon
 Including social role and function
 Class here comprehensive works on sociology and literary criticism
 Class purely literary criticism in 398.2, 398.5–398.9, sociology of
 specific subjects of folklore in 398.3–398.4, historical and geographical
 treatment of sociology of folklore in 398.09
- .09 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment of sociology of folklore**
 Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of folk literature in 398.209
- [.1] **Theories of folklore**
 Relocated to 398.01
- .2 **Folk literature**
 Folklore as literature
 Class here literary appraisal and criticism, interdisciplinary works on mythology
 Class religious mythology in 291.13
 For minor forms of folk literature, see 398.5–398.9
 See Manual at 398.2; 398.2 vs. 291.13; 800 vs. 398.2
- .204 **By language**
 Add to base number 398.204 notation 1–9 from Table 6, e.g., folk tales
 from French-speaking areas of the world 398.20441; however, class tales
 of a specific language where that language predominates in 398.209, e.g.,
 French folk tales from France 398.20944, from Quebec 398.209714
- .21 **Tales and lore of paranatural and legendary beings of human and
 semihuman form**
 Examples: centaurs, fairies, giants, mermaids and mermen, ogres, vampires
 Class here fairy tales
 See Manual at 398.21 vs. 398.22

- .22 Tales and lore of historical and quasi-historical persons and events
 Examples: heroes, kings, witches
See Manual at 398.21 vs. 398.22
- .23 Tales and lore of places and times
- .232 Real places
 Add to base number 398.232 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., tales about India 398.23254
 Class tales of real places at special times in 398.236
See also 398.209 for tales originating in specific places
- .234 Legendary places
 Example: Atlantis
- .236 Special times
 Examples: seasons, special days
- .24 Tales and lore of plants and animals
- .242 Plants
 Real and legendary
- .245 Animals
See Manual at 800 vs. 591, 636, 398.245
- .245 2 Real
 Add to base number 398.2452 the numbers following 59 in 592–599, e.g., cats 398.2452974428
- .245 4 Legendary
 Examples: dragons, phoenixes, unicorns, werewolves
- .25 Ghost stories
- .26 Tales and lore involving physical phenomena
 Real and legendary
 Examples: heavenly bodies, weather, fire, water, minerals
- .27 Tales and lore of everyday human life
 Examples: birth, love, marriage, death, occupations, recreation, dwellings, food
See Manual at 615.882

- > **398.3–398.4 Sociology of specific subjects of folklore**
 Origin, role, function of themes and subjects of folklore as cultural and social phenomena
 Class comprehensive works in 398.042
- .3 Natural and physical phenomena as subjects of folklore**
- .32 Places
- .322 Physiographic regions
- .329 Specific places
 Add to base number 398.329 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., London as a subject for folklore 398.329421
 Class historical and political themes, historical events in specific places in 398.358
- .33 Times
 Examples: seasons; parts of day, e.g., darkness, dawn
 Including holidays
- .35 Humanity and human existence
- .352 Persons
 Examples: heroes, kings, witches
 Including individual persons
See Manual at 398.352 vs. 398.45
- .353 Human body, mind, personality, qualities, activities
 Examples: chivalry, friendship, insanity, pride, sex, success
 Including medical folklore
For love, see 398.354
See Manual at 615.882
- .354 Life cycle
 Examples: birth, love, marriage, death
- .355 Social themes
 Examples: commerce, crime, dwellings, environment, food, law, occupations, recreation, violence
- .356 Technical themes
 Examples: engineering, flight, ships
 Scientific themes relocated to 398.36
For medical folklore, see 398.353

- .357 Artistic and literary themes
 Examples: books, music, painting
- .358 Historical and political themes
 Examples: nationalism, war
 Class here historical events in specific places
- .36 Scientific themes [*formerly also 398.356*]
 Class here physical phenomena
- .362 Heavenly bodies
- .363 Weather
- .364 Fire and water
- .365 Minerals
- .368 Plants
 Add to base number 398.368 the numbers following 58 in 582–589, e.g.,
 flowers 398.368213
- .369 Animals
 Add to base number 398.369 the numbers following 59 in 592–599, e.g.,
 rabbits 398.3699322
- .4 Paranatural and legendary phenomena as subjects of folklore**
 Class here magic
 See also 133.43 for magic in occultism
- .41 Folk beliefs
 Including superstitions
- .42 Legendary places
 Example: Atlantis
- .45 Legendary beings of human and semihuman form
 Examples: fairies, giants, ogres, vampires
 Class ghosts in 398.47
 See Manual at 398.352 vs. 398.45
- .46 Legendary minerals, plants, animals
- .465 Minerals
 Example: philosopher's stone
- .468 Plants
- .469 Animals
 Examples: dragons, phoenixes, unicorns, werewolves

- .47 **Ghosts**
 Including haunted places

> **398.5–398.9 Minor forms of folk literature**

Class here literary appraisal and criticism

Class comprehensive works in 398.2

.5 **Chapbooks**

.6 **Riddles**

Class here interdisciplinary works

Class riddles as parlor games in 793.735, as belles-lettres in 808.882

.8 **Rhymes and rhyming games**

Examples: jump rope rhymes, tongue twisters

Class here nursery rhymes

.84 **Counting-out (Counting)-rhymes**

.87 **Street cries and songs**

.9 **Proverbs**

Class here folk aphorisms

Add to base number 398.9 notation 1–9 from Table 6, e.g., French proverbs
 398.941

399 Customs of war and diplomacy

Examples: dances, peace pipe, treatment of captives, e.g., scalping

Class cannibalism in 394.9, protocol of diplomacy in 327.2, customs of military
 life in 355.1

400 Language

Class here interdisciplinary works on language and literature

(Option A: To give local emphasis or a shorter number to a specific language, class in 410, where full instructions appear)

(Option B: To give local emphasis or a shorter number to a specific language, place before 420 through use of a letter or other symbol. Full instructions appear under 420–490)

Class the language of a specific discipline or subject with the discipline or subject, using notation 014 from Table 1, e.g., language of science 501.4

For rhetoric, see 808; literature, 800

See Manual at T4–864 vs. T1–014; 400; 400 vs. 800; 400 vs. 900

401 Philosophy and theory

.3 International languages

Class here universal languages; general discussions of international languages, e.g., diplomatic languages, lingua francas

Do not use for value; class in 401

Class artificial languages in 499.99; specific languages with the language in 420–490, e.g., Latin as a diplomatic language 470, Swahili as a lingua franca 496.392

.4 Language (Terminology) and communication

See also 410.14 for discursive treatment of terminology of linguistics, 410.3 for dictionaries of linguistics, 413 for general polyglot dictionaries

.41 Semiotics

Former heading: Communication

Class here content analysis, discourse analysis

Class interdisciplinary works on semiotics in 302.2, pragmatics in 306.44

For semantics, see 401.43

See also 121.68 for semiotics as a topic in philosophy

[.42] Etymology

Do not use; class in 412

- .43 **Semantics** [*formerly* 412]
 Class the history of word meanings in 412
 See also 121.68 for semantics as a topic in philosophy, 149.94 for general semantics as a philosophical school
 See Manual at 401.43 vs. 412, 415, 306.44, 401.9
- [.48] **Abbreviations and symbols**
 Do not use; class abbreviations and symbols as part of writing systems in 411, dictionaries of abbreviations and symbols in 413.1
- .51 **Mathematical principles**
 Class here mathematical linguistics
- .9 **Psycholinguistics**
 Sociolinguistics relocated to 306.44
 Class psychology of bilingualism in 404.2019
 See Manual at 401.43 vs. 412, 415, 306.44, 401.9
- .93 **Language acquisition**
 See also 418.007 for the study and teaching of language, 418.4019 for the psychology of reading
 See Manual at 407, T1–07 vs. 410.7, 418.007, T4–8007, 401.93
- 402 Miscellany**
- 403 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances**
 Class here dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances that treat comprehensively both language and literature
 Class dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances of linguistics in 410.3, general polyglot dictionaries in 413
- 404 Special topics**
- .2 **Bilingualism**
 Specific instances of bilingualism are classed with the language dominant in the country in which the linguistic interaction occurs, e.g., a discussion of Spanish-English bilingualism in Los Angeles in 420.42610979494. If neither language is dominant, class with the one coming later in the schedules
 See also 306.446 for sociology of bilingualism
- 405 Serial publications**
- 406 Organizations and management**
- 407 Education, research, related topics**
 See Manual at 407, T1–07 vs. 410.7, 418.007, T4–8007, 401.93

408 Treatment of language with respect to kinds of persons

See also 306.44 for sociology of language

.9 Treatment of language with respect to specific racial, ethnic, national groups

Ethnolinguistics relocated to 306.44089

409 Geographical and persons treatment

Language history not limited by area relocated to 417.7

Class specific languages and groups of languages in 420–490

See also 410.9 for geographical and persons treatment of linguistics

410 Linguistics

Science and structure of spoken and written language

Class here descriptive, synchronic linguistics; comprehensive works on Indo-European languages

(Option A: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to a specific language, e.g., Russian, class it here and add to base number 41 as instructed under 420–490; in that case class linguistics in 400, its subdivisions in 401–409, standard subdivisions of language and of linguistics in 400.1–400.9. Option B is described under 420–490)

Class linguistics of specific languages in 420–490

For specific Indo-European languages, see 420–480

See Manual at 410; 411–418

.1–.9 Standard subdivisions of linguistics

Class standard subdivisions of language and languages in 401–409

411 Writing systems

Examples: alphabets, syllabaries, ideographs; braille

Including abbreviations, acronyms, capitalization, punctuation, spelling, transliteration

See also 652 for practical works on how to write by hand or machine, e.g., penmanship 652.1

.7 Paleography [formerly 417.7]

Study of ancient and medieval styles of writing

412 Etymology

Semantics other than the history of word meanings relocated to 401.43

Class comprehensive works on historical linguistics in 417.7; specific aspects of etymology with the aspect, e.g., phonetic development of words 414

See Manual at 401.43 vs. 412, 415, 306.44, 401.9

413 Dictionaries

Class here polyglot dictionaries

.028 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials

Class here lexicography

.1 Specialized dictionaries

Examples: dictionaries of abbreviations and acronyms; picture dictionaries

.2–.9 Polyglot dictionaries with entry words or definitions in only one language

Add to base number 413 notation 2–9 from Table 6, e.g., a dictionary with terms in English, French, and German, but with definitions only in English
413.21

414 Phonology

Class here phonetics

Class comprehensive works on phonology and morphology or syntax in 415

.6 Suprasegmental features

Vocal effects extending over more than one sound element

Examples: juncture (pauses), pitch, stress

Class here intonation

See Manual at 808.1 vs. 414.6

415 Structural systems (Grammar)

Historical and descriptive study of morphology and syntax

Including generative and transformational grammar

Class here comprehensive works on morphology, syntax, and phonology

For phonology, see 414

See also 418 for prescriptive grammar

See Manual at 401.43 vs. 412, 415, 306.44, 401.9

[416] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 18

417 Dialectology and historical (diachronic) linguistics**.2 Dialectology**

Including the study of nongeographical language variations, e.g., slang and jargon

Class here the study of geographical language variations

.22 Pidgins and creoles

Standard subdivisions are added for either or both of the topics named in the heading

See Manual at T4—7

.7 Historical (Diachronic) linguistics

Study of the development of language over time

Class here language history not limited by area [*formerly also 409*], language change

Paleography relocated to 411.7

Class change in and the history of specific elements of language with the element, e.g., grammar 415

See also 409 for geographical treatment of language history, 410.9 for the history of linguistics

See Manual at 410

418 Standard usage (Prescriptive linguistics) Applied linguistics

Including multilingual phrase books

Use 418.001–418.009 for standard subdivisions

Class dictionaries and lexicography in 413

See Manual at 407, T1—07 vs. 410.7, 418.007, T4—8007, 401.93

.02 Translation and interpretation

Standard subdivisions are added for either or both of the topics named in the heading, e.g., computerized translation 418.020285

.4 Reading**419 Structured verbal language other than spoken and written**

Class here manual language for the deaf

Class nonlinguistic (nonstructured) communication in 302.222

> **420–490 Specific languages**

Class here comprehensive works on specific languages and their literatures

(Option B: To give local emphasis and a shorter number to a specific language, place it first by use of a letter or other symbol, e.g., Arabic language 4A0 [preceding 420], for which the base number is 4A. Option A is described under 410)

Except for additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific entries, add to base number for each language identified by * notation 01–86 from Table 4, e.g., grammar of Yoruba 496.3335. The base number is the number given for the language unless the schedule specifies a different number

(Option: For any group of languages, add notation 04 to the base number and then add notation 01–86 from Table 4, e.g., grammar of Macro-Penutian languages 497.4045)

The numbers used in this schedule for individual languages do not necessarily correspond exactly with those in 810–890 or with the notation in Table 6. Use notation from Table 6 only when so instructed, e.g., at 494.1–494.3

Class comprehensive works in 410

For literatures of specific languages, see 810–890

See Manual at 420–490

> **420–480 Specific Indo-European languages**

Class comprehensive works in 410

For East Indo-European and Celtic languages, see 491

420 †English and Old English (Anglo-Saxon)

Base number for English: 42

Special interpretations of and exceptions to Table 4 for use with English appear below under 421–428

421 †Writing system and phonology of standard English

.52 Spelling (Orthography) and pronunciation

Including standard Canadian spelling and pronunciation

Class here description and analysis of the nature, history, and function of spelling and pronunciation of English

Class comprehensive works on writing systems for English in 421.1, specialized spelling and pronouncing dictionaries in 423.1, training in standard pronunciation in 428.1

For standard American (U.S.) spelling and pronunciation, see 421.54; standard British spelling and pronunciation, 421.55

†Add to 42 as instructed under 420–490

- .54 Standard American (U.S.) spelling and pronunciation
- .55 Standard British spelling and pronunciation
- 422 †Etymology of standard English**
- 423 †Dictionaries of standard English**
- [424] [Unassigned]**
 Most recently used in Edition 16
- 425 Structural system (Grammar) of standard English**
- [426] [Unassigned]**
 Most recently used in Edition 18
- 427 Historical and geographical variations, modern
 nongeographical variations**
 Use 427.001–427.009 for standard subdivisions
 For Old English (Anglo-Saxon), see 429
- .02 Middle English, 1100–1500
- .09 Modern nongeographical variations
 Examples: ephemera, slang
- .1–.8 Geographical variations in England**
 Add to 427 the numbers following —42 in notation 421–428 from Table 2, e.g.,
 dialects of London 427.1
 Geographical variations in Scotland, Wales, and Ireland are classed in 427.9
 plus the appropriate notation from Table 2, e.g., dialects of North Wales
 427.94291
- .9 Geographical variations in other places**
 Class here pidgins, creoles
 Add to 427.9 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Tok Pisin 427.9953, dialects of
 Canada 427.971
- 428 †Standard English usage (Prescriptive
 linguistics) Applied linguistics**
 Class here Basic English
- 429 *Old English (Anglo-Saxon)**
 See also 427.02 for Middle English
- 430 Germanic (Teutonic) languages German**
 For English and Old English (Anglo-Saxon), see 420

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

†Add to 42 as instructed under 420–490

.01-.09 Standard subdivisions of Germanic (Teutonic) languages

> **430.1–438.6 Subdivisions of ‡German language**

Base number: 43

Class comprehensive works in 430

431 ‡Writing systems and phonology of standard German

432 ‡Etymology of standard German

433 ‡Dictionaries of standard German

[434] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

435 Structural system (Grammar) of standard German

[436] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 18

**437 Historical and geographical variations, modern
nongeographical variations**

Use 437.001–437.009 for standard subdivisions

Class Old Low German in 439.1, Middle and Modern Low German in 439.4

.01 Old High German to 1100

.02 Middle High German and early New High German, 1100–1500

.09 Modern nongeographical variations

Examples: ephemera, slang

.1-.6 **Geographical variations in Germany and Austria**

Add to 437 the numbers following —43 in notation 431–436 from from
Table 2, e.g., dialects of Bavaria 437.3

.9 **Geographical variations in other places**

Add to 437.9 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Yiddish 437.947

**438 ‡Standard German usage (Prescriptive
linguistics) Applied linguistics**

439 Other Germanic (Teutonic) languages

> **439.1–439.4 West Germanic languages**

Class comprehensive works in 439

‡Add to 43 as instructed under 420–490

.1 Old Low Germanic languages

Examples: Old Frisian, Old Low Franconian, Old Low German, Old Saxon

> 439.2–439.4 Modern Low Germanic languages

Class comprehensive works in 439

.2 *Frisian**.3 Netherlandish languages****.31 *Dutch**

Class here Flemish [*formerly* 439.32]

[.32] Flemish

Relocated to 439.31

.36 *Afrikaans**.4 *Low German (Plattdeutsch)****.5 Scandinavian (North Germanic) languages**

For specific Scandinavian languages, see 439.6–439.8

> 439.6–439.8 Specific Scandinavian languages

Class comprehensive works in 439.5

.6 West Scandinavian languages Old Norse (Old Icelandic)

.600 1–.600 9 Standard subdivisions of West Scandinavian languages

.601–.686 Subdivisions of *Old Norse (Old Icelandic)

Base number: 439.6

.69 Modern West Scandinavian languages Modern Icelandic

.690 01–.690 09 Standard subdivisions of modern West Scandinavian languages

.690 1–.698 6 Subdivisions of *Modern Icelandic

Base number: 439.69

.699 *Faeroese

> 439.7–439.8 East Scandinavian languages

Class comprehensive works in 439.5

.7 *Swedish**.8 Danish and Norwegian**

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

- .81 *Danish
 Class Dano-Norwegian in 439.82
- .82 *Norwegian (Bokmal, Riksmål)
 Class here Dano-Norwegian, comprehensive works on Norwegian
 For New Norse, see 439.83
- .83 *Norwegian (New Norse, Landsmål)
 Class comprehensive works on Norwegian in 439.82
- .9 **East Germanic languages**
 Examples: Burgundian, Gothic, Vandalic

440 **Romance languages French**

For Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic, see 450; Spanish and Portuguese, 460

- .01–.09 Standard subdivisions of Romance languages

> **440.1–448.6 Subdivisions of †French language**

Base number: 44

Class comprehensive works in 440

441 †**Writing system and phonology of standard French**

442 †**Etymology of standard French**

443 †**Dictionaries of standard French**

[444] **[Unassigned]**

Most recently used in Edition 16

445 **Structural system (Grammar) of standard French**

[446] **[Unassigned]**

Most recently used in Edition 18

447 **Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations**

Use 447.001–447.009 for standard subdivisions

- .01 Old French to 1400
- .02 Middle French, 1400–1600

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

†Add to 44 as instructed under 420–490

- .09 **Modern nongeographical variations**
 Examples: ephemera, slang
- .1–.8 Geographical variations in France**
 Add to 447 the numbers following —44 in notation 441–448 from Table 2, e.g.,
 dialects of southern France (Langue d'oc) 447.8
 Class dialects of southeastern France (Provençal) in 449
- .9 Geographical variations in other places**
 Class here pidgins, creoles
 Add to 447.9 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., dialects of Quebec 447.9714,
 Haitian Creole 447.97294
- 448 †Standard French usage (Prescriptive linguistics) Applied linguistics**
- 449 *Provençal and Catalan**
 Base number for Provençal: 449
- .9 *Catalan**
- 450 ‡Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic languages**
 Base number for Italian: 45
- 451 ‡Writing system and phonology of standard Italian**
- 452 ‡Etymology of standard Italian**
- 453 ‡Dictionaries of standard Italian**
- [454] [Unassigned]**
 Most recently used in Edition 16
- 455 Structural system (Grammar) of standard Italian**
- [456] [Unassigned]**
 Most recently used in Edition 18
- 457 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations**
 Use 457.001–457.009 for standard subdivisions
- .01 Old Italian to 1300
- .02 Middle Italian, 1300–1600

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

†Add to 44 as instructed under 420–490

‡Add to 45 as instructed under 420–490

.09 Modern nongeographical variations

Examples: ephemera, slang

.1-.7 **Geographical variations in continental Italy**

Add to 457 the numbers following —45 in notation 451–457 from Table 2, e.g., dialects of Lombardy 457.2

.8 **Geographical variations in Sicily**

Add to 457.8 the numbers following —458 in notation 4581–4582 from Table 2, e.g., dialects of Palermo 457.823

.9 **Other geographical variations**

.91-.94 In Sardinia

Add to 457.9 the numbers following —459 in notation 4591–4594 from Table 2, e.g., dialects of Cagliari 457.91

.95 In Corsica

.99 In other places

Add to 457.99 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., dialects in Ticino Canton of Switzerland 457.9949478

458 ‡Standard Italian usage (Prescriptive linguistics) Applied linguistics

459 *Romanian and Rhaeto-Romanic

Base number for Romanian: 459

.9 **Rhaeto-Romanic languages**

Examples: Friulian, Ladin, Romansh

460 Spanish and Portuguese languages

.01-.09 Standard subdivisions for comprehensive works on Spanish and Portuguese

> **460.1–468.6 Subdivisions of †Spanish language**

Base number: 46

Class comprehensive works in 460

461 †Writing system and phonology of standard Spanish

462 †Etymology of standard Spanish

463 †Dictionaries of standard Spanish

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

†Add to 46 as instructed under 420–490

‡Add to 45 as instructed under 420–490

[464] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

465 Structural system (Grammar) of standard Spanish**[466] [Unassigned]**

Most recently used in Edition 18

467 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations

Use 467.001–467.009 for standard subdivisions

.01 Old Spanish to 1100

.02 Middle Spanish, 1100–1600

.09 Modern nongeographical variations

Examples: ephemera, slang

.1–.8 Geographical variations in Spain

Add to 467 the numbers following —46 in notation 461–468 from Table 2, e.g., dialects of Andalusia 467.8

.9 Geographical variations in other places

Class here pidgins, creoles

Add to 467.9 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., Judeo-Spanish (Ladino) 467.9496, Papiamento 467.972986, Latin American dialects 467.98

468 †Standard Spanish usage (Prescriptive linguistics) Applied linguistics**469 *Portuguese****.7 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations**

Use 469.7001–469.7009 for standard subdivisions

.701 Old Portuguese to 1100

.702 Middle Portuguese, 1100–1600

.709 Modern nongeographical variations

Examples: ephemera, slang

.71–.76 Geographical variations in continental Portugal

Add to 469.7 the numbers following —469 in notation 4691–4696 from Table 2, e.g., dialects of Lisbon 469.7425

.78 Geographical variations in Madeira

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

†Add to 46 as instructed under 420–490

- .79 Other geographical variations
Class here pidgins, creoles
- .791 In Azores
- .794 In Spain
Class here comprehensive works on Galician (Gallegan)
Class Galician dialects in Portugal in 469.71–469.72
- .798 In Brazil
Add to 469.798 the numbers following —81 in notation 811–817 from Table 2, e.g., dialects of São Paulo 469.79861
- .799 In other places
Add to 469.799 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., dialects of Guinea-Bissau 469.7996657
See also 467.972986 for Papiamentu

470 Italic languages Latin

Class comprehensive works on Latin and Greek in 480

For Romance languages, see 440

See Manual at 470

- .01–.09 Standard subdivisions of Italic languages

> 470.1–478.6 Subdivisions of ‡Latin language

Base number: 47

Class comprehensive works in 470

471 ‡Writing system and phonology of classical Latin

472 ‡Etymology of classical Latin

473 ‡Dictionaries of classical Latin

[474] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

475 Structural system (Grammar) of classical Latin

[476] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 18

477 Old (Preclassical), Postclassical, Vulgar Latin

‡Add to 47 as instructed under 420–490

478 ‡Classical Latin usage (Prescriptive linguistics) Applied linguistics

Class here classical-revival Latin usage of medieval or modern times

479 Other Italic languages

.4-.9 Specific languages

Add to 479 the numbers following —79 in notation 794–799 from Table 6, e.g., Umbrian 479.9

480 Hellenic languages Classical Greek

Classical Greek: the Greek that flourished between 750 and 350 B.C.

Class here comprehensive works on classical languages

For Latin, see 470

.01-.09 Standard subdivisions of classical languages

.1-.9 Standard subdivisions of Hellenic languages, of classical Greek

> 481–488 Subdivisions of †classical, preclassical, postclassical Greek

Base number: 48

Dialects of classical Greek are classed in the numbers for classical Greek (480.1–485, 488)

Special interpretations of and exceptions to Table 4 for use with Greek appear below

Class comprehensive works in 480

481 †Writing systems and phonology of classical Greek

.1 Writing systems

Class here paleography of classical Greek [*formerly* 481.7], comprehensive works on Greek paleography

Class paleography of preclassical and postclassical Greek in 487.1

[.7] Paleography

Paleography of classical Greek relocated to 481.1; of preclassical Greek, Minoan Linear B to 487.1

482 †Etymology of classical Greek

483 †Dictionaries of classical Greek

†Add to 48 as instructed under 420–490

‡Add to 47 as instructed under 420–490

[484] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

485 Structural system (Grammar) of classical Greek**[486] [Unassigned]**

Most recently used in Edition 18

487 Preclassical and postclassical Greek**.1 Preclassical Greek**

Including paleography of preclassical Greek, Minoan Linear B [*both formerly* 481.7]

See also 492.6 for Minoan Linear A

.3 Postclassical Greek

Including Byzantine Greek

For Koine, see 487.4

.4 Koine (Hellenistic Greek)

Class here Biblical Greek

488 †Classical Greek usage (Prescriptive linguistics) Applied linguistics**489 Other Hellenic languages****.3 *Modern Greek**

Examples: Demotic, Katharevusa

490 Other languages**SUMMARY**

491	East Indo-European and Celtic languages	
492	Afro-Asiatic (Hamito-Semitic) languages	Semitic languages
493	Non-Semitic Afro-Asiatic languages	
494	Ural-Altaic, Paleosiberian, Dravidian languages	
495	Sino-Tibetan and other languages of East and Southeast Asia	
496	African languages	
497	North American native languages	
498	South American native languages	
499	Nonaustronesian languages of Oceania, Austronesian languages, miscellaneous languages	

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

†Add to 48 as instructed under 420–490

491 East Indo-European and Celtic languages

SUMMARY

- 491.1 Indo-Iranian (Aryan) languages
- .2 Sanskrit
- .3 Middle Indic languages (Secondary Prakrits)
- .4 Modern Indic languages (Tertiary Prakrits)
- .5 Iranian languages
- .6 Celtic languages
- .7 East Slavic languages Russian
- .8 Slavic languages
- .9 Baltic and other Indo-European languages

.1 Indo-Iranian (Aryan) languages

For Indic (Indo-Aryan) languages, see 491.2–491.4; Iranian languages, 491.5

> 491.2–491.4 Indic (Indo-Aryan) languages

Class comprehensive works in 491.1

.2 *Sanskrit

Including Vedic (Old Indic)

.3 Middle Indic languages (Secondary Prakrits)

Class here comprehensive works on Prakrit languages

Class tertiary Prakrits in 491.4

.37 *Pali

.4 Modern Indic languages (Tertiary Prakrits)

.41 *Sindhi and Lahnda

Base number for Sindhi: 491.41

.419 *Lahnda

.42 *Panjabi

.43 Western Hindi languages Hindi

.430 01–.430 09 Standard subdivisions of Western Hindi languages

.430 1–.438 6 Subdivisions of *Hindi

Base number: 491.43

.439 *Urdu

.44 *Bengali

Class Assamese in 491.451

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

- .45 Assamese, Bihari, Oriya
- .451 *Assamese
- .454 *Bihari
- .454 7 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations
Examples: Bhojpuri, Magahi, Maithili
- .46 *Marathi
- .467 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations
Example: Konkani
- .47 *Gujarati and Rajasthani
Base number for Gujarati: 491.47
- .479 *Rajasthani
- .479 7 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations
Examples: Jaipuri, Marwari
- .48 Sinhalese-Maldivian languages *Sinhalese
- .487 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations
Example: Divehi (Maldivian)
- .49 Other Indic (Indo-Aryan) languages
Examples: Eastern Hindi, Nepali, Pahari
Including Awadhi, Bagheli, Chattisgarhi
See also 495.49 for Himalayan languages, e.g., Newari
- .499 Dardic (Pisacha) languages
Examples: Kashmiri, Khowar, Kohistani, Shina
Including Nuristani (Kafiri), Romany (Gypsy)
- .5 Iranian languages**
- .51 *Old Persian
Class here ancient West Iranian languages
See also 491.52 for Avestan language
- .52 *Avestan
Class here ancient East Iranian languages
- .53 Middle Iranian languages
Examples: Khotanese (Saka), Pahlavi (Middle Persian), Sogdian

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

- .55 *Modern Persian (Farsi)
 Class Tajik in 491.59
- .59 Other modern Iranian languages
 Examples: Baluchi, Kurdish, Ossetic, Tajik, Yagnobi
- .593 Pamir (Galcha) languages *Pashto (Afghan)
- .6 Celtic languages**
 Example: Gaulish
- .62 *Irish Gaelic
- .63 *Scottish Gaelic
- .64 *Manx
- .66 *Welsh (Cymric)
- .67 *Cornish
- .68 *Breton
- .7 East Slavic languages Russian**
- .700 1–.700 9 Standard subdivisions of East Slavic languages
- .701–.786 Subdivisions of *Russian
 Base number: 491.7
- .77 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical
 variations
 Use 491.77001–491.77009 for standard subdivisions
- .770 1 Old Russian to 1550
- .770 2 Middle Russian, 1550–1750
- .770 9 Modern nongeographical variations
 Examples: ephemera, slang
- .774–.779 Geographical variations
 Add to 491.77 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., dialects of Far Eastern
 Siberia 491.77577
- .79 *Ukrainian and Belorussian
 Base number for Ukrainian: 491.79
- .799 *Belorussian

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

.8 Slavic languages

Example: Common Slavic

Class here comprehensive works on Balto-Slavic languages

For East Slavic languages, see 491.7; Baltic languages, 491.9

.81 South Slavic languages Bulgarian

For Serbo-Croatian, see 491.82; Slovenian, 491.84

.810 01–.810 09 Standard subdivisions of South Slavic languages

.810 1–.818 6 Subdivisions of *Bulgarian

Base number: 491.81

.817 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations

Use 491.817001–491.817009 for standard subdivisions

.817 01 Old Bulgarian (Church Slavonic)

.819 *Macedonian

.82 *Serbo-Croatian

.84 *Slovenian

.85 West Slavic languages Polish

Example: Kashubian

For Czech, see 491.86; Slovak, 491.87; Wendish, 491.88; Polabian, 491.89

.850 01–.850 09 Standard subdivisions of West Slavic languages

.850 1–.858 6 Subdivisions of *Polish

Base number: 491.85

.857 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations

Use of this number for Kashubian discontinued; class in 491.85

.86 *Czech

For Moravian dialects, see 491.87

.87 *Slovak

Including Moravian dialects

.88 *Wendish (Sorbian, Lusatian)

.89 *Polabian

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

.9 Baltic and other Indo-European languages

> 491.91–491.93 Baltic languages

Class comprehensive works in 491.9

.91 Old Prussian

.92 *Lithuanian

.93 *Latvian (Lettish)

.99 Other Indo-European languages

.991 *Albanian

.992 *Armenian

.993–.998 Other

Add to 491.99 the numbers following —9199 in notation 91993–91998 from Table 6, e.g., Tocharian language 491.994

Base number for *Hittite: 491.998

492 Afro-Asiatic (Hamito-Semitic) languages Semitic languages

For non-Semitic Afro-Asiatic languages, see 493

.1 East Semitic languages Akkadian (Assyro-Babylonian)

Including Assyrian, Babylonian, Chaldean dialects of Akkadian

See also 492.2 for Aramaic, 499.95 for Sumerian

> **492.2–492.9 West Semitic languages**

Class comprehensive works in 492

> **492.2–492.6 Northwest Semitic languages**

Class comprehensive works in 492

.2 Aramaic languages

For Eastern Aramaic languages, see 492.3

.29 Western Aramaic languages

Former heading: Biblical Aramaic (Chaldee) and Samaritan

.3 Eastern Aramaic languages *Syriac

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

.4 *Hebrew

.47 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations

Ammonite, Moabite languages relocated to 492.6

.6 Canaanite-Phoenician languages

Examples: Ammonite, Moabite [*both formerly 492.47*], Eblaite, Punic, Ugaritic, the language of Minoan Linear A

Class here comprehensive works on Canaanitic languages

For Hebrew, see 492.4

See also 487.1 for Minoan Linear B, 499.95 for Sumerian

> 492.7–492.9 Southwest Semitic languages

Class comprehensive works in 492

.7 North Arabic languages *Arabic

Base number for Arabic: 492.7

See also 492.9 for South Arabic languages

.77 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations

Example: Maltese

.8 Ethiopic languages

Examples: Geez, Gurage, Harari, Tigre, Tigrinya

.87 *Amharic

.877 Nonstandard Amharic

Example: Argobba dialect

.9 South Arabic languages

Examples: Mahri, Qarawi, Shkhauri, Sokotri

See also 492.7 for North Arabic languages

493 Non-Semitic Afro-Asiatic languages

Former heading: Hamitic and Chad languages

Add to 493 the numbers following —93 in notation 931–937 from Table 6, e.g., Oromo (Galla) 493.5

Base number for *Coptic: 493.2

Base number for *Hausa: 493.72

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

494 Ural-Altaic, Paleosiberian (Hyperborean), Dravidian languages

Add to base number 494 the numbers following —94 in —941–948 from Table 6, e.g., Mongolian 494.2

Base number for *Turkish (Osmanli): 494.35

Base number for *Azerbaijani: 494.361

Base number for *Hungarian (Magyar): 494.511

Base number for *Finnish (Suomi): 494.541

Base number for *Estonian: 494.545

Base number for *Lapp: 494.55

Base number for *Tamil: 494.811

Base number for *Malayalam: 494.812

Base number for *Kannada (Kanarese): 494.814

Base number for *Gondi: 494.823

Base number for *Khond (Kandh): 494.824

Base number for *Telugu: 494.827

Base number for *Brahui: 494.83

Class Japanese in 495.6, Korean in 495.7

See also 497.1 for Inuit-Aleut languages

495 Languages of East and Southeast Asia Sino-Tibetan languages

Examples: Karen, Miao (Hmong), Yao

Here are classed South Asian languages closely related to the languages of East and Southeast Asia

For Malay languages, see 499.2

.1 *Chinese

Base number for Mandarin (Putonghua) (standard written Chinese): 495.1

.17 Historical and geographical variations, modern nongeographical variations

Examples: Amoy, Cantonese, Foochow, Hakka, Pekingese (Beijing), Swatow, Wu dialects

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

- .4 Tibeto-Burman languages Tibetan**
 Including the Bodo-Naga-Kachin, Kuki-Chin, Loloish groups
For Burmese, see 495.8
- .400 1–.400 9 Standard subdivisions of Tibeto-Burman languages
- .401–.486 Subdivisions of *Tibetan
 Base number: 495.4
- .49 Himalayan (Gyarung-Mishmi) languages
 Example: Newari
See also 491.49 for Nepali
- .6 *Japanese**
- .7 *Korean**
- .8 *Burmese**
- .9 Miscellaneous languages of Southeast Asia; Munda languages**
 Limited to the languages provided for below
- .91 Thai (Tai) languages Thai (Siamese)
 .910 01–.910 09 Standard subdivisions of Thai (Tai) languages
 .910 1–.918 6 Subdivisions of *Thai (Siamese)
 Base number: 495.91
- .919 Other Thai (Tai) languages
 Examples: Ahom, Khanti, Lao, Shan
 Use of this number for Karen discontinued; class in 495
For Annam-Muong languages, see 495.92
- .92–.95 Annam-Muong, Mon-Khmer, Munda languages
 Add to 495.9 the numbers following —959 in notation 9592–9595 from
 Table 6, e.g., Wa 495.93
 Base number for *Vietnamese (Annamese): 495.922
 Base number for *Khmer (Cambodian): 495.932

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

496 African languages

Add to 496 the numbers following —96 in notation 961–969 from Table 6, e.g., Bambara 496.34

Base number for *Wolof: 496.3214

Base number for *Fulani (Fulah): 496.322

Base number for *Ibo (Igbo): 496.332

Base number for *Yoruba: 496.333

Base number for *Ewe: 496.3374

Base number for *Akan: 496.3385

Base number for *Bemba: 496.3915

Base number for *Nyanja: 496.3918

Base number for *Swahili: 496.392

Base number for *Kongo: 496.3931

Base number for *Ruanda: 496.39461

Base number for *Rundi: 496.39465

Base number for *Kikuyu: 496.3954

Base number for *Ganda (Luganda): 496.3957

Base number for *Lingala: 496.39686

Base number for *Shona: 496.3975

Base number for *Northern Sotho: 496.39771

Base number for *Southern Sotho: 496.39772

Base number for *Tswana: 496.39775

Base number for *Xhosa: 496.3985

Base number for *Zulu: 496.3986

For Ethiopic languages, see 492.8; non-Semitic Afro-Asiatic languages, 493

497 North American native languages

Class here comprehensive works on North and South American native languages

Add to 497 the numbers following —97 in notation 971–979 from Table 6, e.g., Macro-Penutian languages 497.4

For South American native languages, see 498

498 South American native languages

Add to 498 the numbers following —98 in notation 982–984 from Table 6, e.g., Andean-Equatorial languages 498.3

Base number for *Quechua: 498.323

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

499 Nonaustronesian languages of Oceania, Austronesian languages, miscellaneous languages

Use of this number for other languages discontinued; class in 490

Add to 499 the numbers following —99 in notation 991–999 from Table 6, e.g., Etruscan 499.94

Base number for *Tagalog (Filipino): 499.211

Base number for *Indonesian (Bahasa Indonesia): 499.221

Base number for *Javanese: 499.222

Base number for *Malay (Bahasa Malaysia): 499.28

Base number for *Malagasy: 499.3

Base number for *Basque: 499.92

Base number for *Sumerian: 499.95

Base number for *Esperanto: 499.992

Base number for *Interlingua: 499.993

*Add to base number as instructed under 420–490

500 Natural sciences and mathematics

Natural sciences: sciences that deal with matter and energy, or with objects and processes observable in nature

Class here interdisciplinary works on natural and applied sciences

Class scientific principles of a discipline or subject with the discipline or subject, using notation 015 from Table 1, e.g., scientific principles of photography 770.15

Natural history is classed in 508

For applied sciences, see 600

See Manual at 500 vs. 001; 500 vs. 338.926, 351.855; 500 vs. 600

.2 Physical sciences

For astronomy and allied sciences, see 520; physics, 530; chemistry and allied sciences, 540; earth sciences worlds, 550

See Manual at 530 vs. 500.2

.5 Space sciences

Class astronomy in 520; earth sciences in other worlds in 550; space sciences aspects of other subjects with the subject, e.g., chemical reactions in space in 541.390919

.8 History and description with respect to kinds of persons [*formerly 509*]

Add to base number 500.8 the numbers following 08 in —081—089 from Table 1, e.g., women as scientists 500.82

501 Philosophy and theory

Class scientific method as a general research technique in 001.42, scientific method applied in the natural sciences in 507.2

502 Miscellany

.8 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials

.82 Microscopy

Class here interdisciplinary works on microscopy

Class manufacture of microscopes in 681.413

.822 Simple microscopes

.823 Compound microscopes

.824 Ultramicroscopes

.825 Electron microscopes

503 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances

[504] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

505 Serial publications

506 Organizations and management

507 Education, research, related topics

.2 Research

See also 001.4 for research covering science in general

See Manual at 500 vs. 001

.8 Use of apparatus and equipment in study and teaching

Class here science fair projects, science projects in schools

508 Natural history

Class here description and surveys of phenomena in nature

Do not use for history and description of natural sciences and mathematics with respect to groups of persons; class in 500.8

Class natural history of organisms in 574

See Manual at 508 vs. 574, 910, 304.2

.09 Historical and persons treatment

Class geographical treatment in 508.3–508.9

.3 Treatment by areas, regions, places in general; by specific continents, countries, localities in the ancient world

Add to base number 508.3 notation 1 or 3 from Table 2, e.g., natural history of the sea 508.3162, of ancient Greece 508.338

.4–.9 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities in the modern world

Add to base number 508 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., natural history of Brazil 508.81

509 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

History and description with respect to kinds of persons relocated to 500.8

Class historical, geographical, persons treatment of natural phenomena in 508

510 Mathematics

Class here finite mathematics

See Manual at 003, T1-011 vs. 510, T1-0151; 005.1 vs. 510; 510; 510, T1-0151 vs. 004-006, T1-0285

SUMMARY

- 510.1 Philosophy and theory
- 511 General principles
- 512 Algebra and number theory
- 513 Arithmetic
- 514 Topology
- 515 Analysis
- 516 Geometry
- 519 Probabilities and applied mathematics

.1 Philosophy and theory

Including metamathematics

Class mathematical logic in 511.3

511 General principles

Class topics found here applied to a specific branch of mathematics with the branch, e.g., arithmetic approximation 513.24

.2 Mathematical systems

.22 Inductive and intuitive mathematics

.24 Deductive mathematics

.3 Mathematical (Symbolic) logic

Including automata theory [*formerly also* 001.535], infinite-state machines [*formerly also* 621.3819594], Turing machines [*formerly also* 621.381952, 621.381954], sequential machines [*formerly also* 629.891], formal languages, machine theory; completeness theorem, continuum hypothesis, decidability, Godel's theorem

Class here logic operators; axioms, postulates, proof, hypotheses; predicate calculus, propositional calculus

Class proof for inductive and intuitive mathematics in 511.22

.32 Sets

For point sets, see 511.33

.322 Set theory

Class here transfinite numbers [*formerly* 512.7]

.324 Algebra of sets (Boolean algebra)

.33 Relations, lattices, ordered systems and structures

Examples: equations, functions, mappings, point sets, transformations

- .35 **Recursion theory**
 Including recursive functions
- .4 **Approximations and expansions**
- .42 **Methods**
 Examples: curve fitting, interpolation, splines
- .43 **Error analysis**
- .5 **Theory and construction of graphs**
 Including nomography, trees
- .6 **Combinatorial analysis**
 Including combinatorial configurations and designs
 Class graph theory in 511.5
- .62 **Enumeration**
- .64 **Permutations and combinations**
- .65 **Choice**
 See also 519.3 for decision making in game theory
- .66 **Maxima and minima**
- .8 **Mathematical models (Mathematical simulation)**
 Including algorithms

512 **Algebra and number theory**

Including numerical algebra

Class here universal algebra, modern algebra (abstract algebra combined with number theory)

Use 512.001–512.009 for standard subdivisions

Foundations of algebra is classed in 512.9

SUMMARY

- 512.02 **Abstract algebra**
- .1 **Algebra combined with other branches of mathematics**
- .2 **Groups and group theory**
- .3 **Fields**
- .4 **Rings, integral domains, ideals**
- .5 **Linear, multilinear, multidimensional algebras**
- .7 **Number theory**
- .9 **Foundations of algebra**

- .02 **Abstract algebra**

For subdivisions of abstract algebra, see 512.2–512.5

.1 Algebra combined with other branches of mathematics

For arithmetic and algebra, see 513.12

See Manual at 510: Combination of topics

.12 Algebra and Euclidean geometry

.13 Algebra and trigonometry

.14 Algebra and analytic geometry

.15 Algebra and calculus

> 512.2–512.5 Subdivisions of abstract algebra

Class comprehensive works in 512.02

.2 Groups and group theory

Class here cosets, semigroups, subgroups; partitions; cyclic, permutation, Abelian (commutative) groups; Brauer groups

For topological and related algebras and groups, see 512.55; algebraic topology, 514.2

[.22] Group theory

Number discontinued; class in 512.2

.24 Algebras based on group properties

Examples: Jordan algebra [*formerly* 512.53], commutative, associative, nonassociative, flexible, free algebras

Class algebras defined by dimension in 512.53, topological algebras in 512.55

.3 Fields

Class here field theory, Galois theory

Class linear algebra in 512.5, number theory in 512.7

[.32] Field theory

Number discontinued; class in 512.3

[.33] Abstract algebraic geometry

Relocated to 516.35

.4 Rings, integral domains, ideals

Including subrings, extension theory

Class here modules [*formerly* 512.522], radical theory [*formerly* 512.94]

For fields, see 512.3

.5 Linear, multilinear, multidimensional algebras

Including Cayley algebra, quaternions

Class here vector algebra, linear algebra combined with analytic geometry

Standard subdivisions are added for combined linear, multilinear, multidimensional algebras, for linear algebra alone

Geometry of numbers relocated to 512.75

Class foundations of algebra in 512.9, analysis combined with linear algebra in 515.14

See Manual at 510: Combination of topics

.52 Vector spaces

Class bilinear forms in 512.944, topological vector spaces in 515.73

[.522] Modules

Relocated to 512.4

[.523] Vector spaces

Number discontinued; class in 512.52

.53 Algebras defined by dimension of space and other geometric algebras

Jordan algebra relocated to 512.24

.55 Topological and related algebras and groups

Examples: homological algebra, categories, morphisms, functors; toposes; Banach, Frechet, Hopf, Lie, operator (e.g., C^* , Von Neumann, W^*), reductive, Stein, uniform algebras and their groups

Including algebraic K-theory

For differential and difference algebras, see 512.56; factor algebras, 512.57

.56 Differential and difference algebras**.57 Factor algebras**

Examples: Clifford, exterior, spinor, tensor algebras

.7 Number theory

Class here lattices

Transfinite numbers relocated to 511.322

For the theory of equations, see 512.94

.72 Elementary number theory

Including combinations, congruence, continued fractions, Diophantine equations, divisibility, Fibonacci numbers, natural numbers, operations, power residues, prime numbers, quadratic residues, representations, residues, roots, sequences of integers, sieves, transformations

Geometry of rational numbers relocated to 512.75

- .73 **Analytic number theory**
 Including additive properties, Diophantine approximations, distribution theory of prime numbers, functions, modular forms, multiplicative properties, number theoretic functions, partitions, Riemannian hypothesis, transcendental numbers
- .74 **Algebraic number theory**
 Including algebraic function theory, class groups, class numbers, discriminants, factorization, field extension, fields, ideals, p-adic numbers, quadratic forms, reciprocity, rings, unit theory
- .75 **Geometry of numbers [formerly 512.5]**
 Class here the geometry of rational numbers [formerly 512.72]
- .76 **Probabilistic number theory**
- .9 Foundations of algebra**
 Class algebra combined with other branches of mathematics in 512.1
- .900 1–.900 9 **Standard subdivisions**
- [.904] **Elementary, intermediate, advanced algebras**
 Numbers discontinued; class in 512.9
- .92 **Algebraic operations**
 Class here addition, subtraction, multiplication, division
- .922 **Exponents and logarithms**
- .923 **Root extraction**
 Including factoring
- .924 **Approximation, ratio, proportion**
- .925 **Combinations, permutations, distributions**
- .93 **Simple algebraic and geometric progressions**
- .94 **Theory of equations**
 Radical theory relocated to 512.4
- .942 **Specific types and systems of equations**
 Examples: binomial, polynomial, quadratic, cubic, quartic, mixed
- .943 **Determinants and matrices**
- .943 2 **Determinants**
 Class determinants of matrices in 512.9434
- .943 4 **Matrices**
 Including eigenvalues and eigenvectors
- .944 **Theory of forms and algebraic invariant theory**

.96 Algebra of non-equation functions

Example: rational functions

For inequalities, see 512.97

See also 512.944 for quantics

.97 Inequalities

513 Arithmetic

Including numeracy

.1 **Arithmetic combined with other branches of mathematics**

See Manual at 510: Combination of topics

.12 Arithmetic and algebra

.122 Separate treatment

.123 Combined treatment

.13 Arithmetic and geometry

.132 Separate treatment

.133 Combined treatment

.14 Arithmetic, algebra, geometry

.142 Separate treatment

.143 Combined treatment

.2 **Arithmetic operations**

Decimal (base 10) system relocated to 513.55

.21 Basic operations

.211 Addition

Including counting

.212 Subtraction

.213 Multiplication

.214 Division

.22 Exponents and logarithms

.23 Root extraction

Examples: factoring; square root, cube root

.24 Approximation, ratio, proportion

Including percentage

.25 Combinations, permutations, distributions

.26 Fractions

.4 Arithmetic and geometric progressions**.5 Numeration systems**

Examples: base 3, 5, 20 systems

.52 Binary (Base 2) system

.54 Octal (Base 8) system

.55 Decimal (Base 10) system [*formerly* 513.2]

.56 Duodecimal (Base 12) system

.57 Sexadecimal (Hexadecimal, Base 16) system

.6 Nonweighted systems

Example: modular arithmetic

.9 Rapid calculations, shortcuts, ready reckoners

Former heading: Special purpose arithmetics

This number should not be confused with the idea of arithmetic formulas 513.0212. Class here hints on the methods of solving arithmetic problems rapidly, e.g., when adding nines add an equal number of tens and then subtract one for each nine added; mental arithmetic

[.92] Rapid calculations and shortcuts

Number discontinued; class in 513.9

[.93] Business arithmetic

Relocated to 650.01513

514 Topology

Class here analysis situs, homogeneous spaces, homeomorphisms, mappings

Class topology combined with analysis in 515.13

For topological vector spaces, see 515.73

.2 Algebraic topology

See also 512.55 for topological algebras

.22 Combinatorial topology

.223 Combinatorial elements

Examples: simplexes, complexes, nets, topological manifolds

.224 Structures and spaces

Examples: sheaves, fiber bundles (fiber spaces), knots, links, braids, path spaces

.23 Homology and cohomology theories

Including K-theory

See also 512.55 for topological groups

- .24 Homotopy theory
 - Including retracts
- .3 **Topology of spaces**
 - Class here manifold topology, metric topology
- .32 Systems and spaces
 - Use 514.32001–514.32009 for standard subdivisions
- .320 2 Uniform spaces
- .320 3 Derived spaces
- .322 Point set topology (General topology)
- .323 Proximity topology
- .7 **Analytic topology**
 - .72 Differential topology
 - Including foliations
 - .74 Global analysis
 - See also 515 for global analysis in analysis*

515 Analysis

Including comprehensive works on global analysis

Class here calculus, comprehensive works on the theory of functions

Class probabilities in 519.2, the theory of a specific function or group of functions with the subject, e.g., analysis of continued fractions 512.72

SUMMARY

- 515.1 Analysis and calculus combined with other branches of mathematics
 - .2 General aspects
 - .3 Differential calculus and equations
 - .4 Integral calculus and equations
 - .5 Special functions
 - .6 Other analytic methods
 - .7 Functional analysis
 - .8 Functions of real variables
 - .9 Functions of complex variables
- .1 Analysis and calculus combined with other branches of mathematics
 - For algebra and calculus, see 512.15*
 - See Manual at 510: Combination of topics*
 - .13 Analysis and topology
 - .14 Analysis and linear algebra
 - .15 Calculus and analytic geometry
 - .16 Calculus and trigonometry

.2 General aspects

Class a specific application with the subject, e.g., the expansion of functions of real variables 515.8234

.22 Properties of functions**.222 Continuity, dimension, limit****.223 Uniformity and multiformity**

Including Riemann surfaces, analytic spaces (generalization of Riemann surfaces to n-dimensional spaces)

Class here uniform and multiform functions

.23 Operations on functions

For differentiation, see 515.33; integration, 515.43

.232 Determination of functions**.234 Expansion of functions****.235 Evaluation of functions**

Real-, complex-, vector-valued functions relocated to 515.7

.24 Sequences and series

Class here infinite processes

.243 Series

Including summability

Class here infinite series

Class number theory of continued fractions in 512.72

.243 2 Power series**.243 3 Fourier and harmonic analysis**

Class abstract harmonic analysis in 515.785, Fourier transforms in 515.723

.25 Equations and functions**.252 By degree**

Examples: linear, nonlinear, quadratic equations

.253 By property

Examples: homogeneous, indeterminate, reciprocal equations

.254 By origin

Example: conditional equations

.26 Inequalities

.3 Differential calculus and equations

Class differential topology in 514.72, differential operators in 515.7242, differential geometry in 516.36

.33 Differential calculus

Including ordinary, partial, total differentiations; total and directional derivatives, mean value theorems, differentials

Class numerical differentiation in 515.623, vector differentiation in 515.63, probability differentiation in 519.2

.35 Differential equations

Class here the Cauchy problem; orders, degrees; comprehensive works on boundary-value problems; bifurcation, perturbation, stability theories

Class boundary-value problems of finite differences in 515.62

.352 Ordinary differential equations

Class here dynamical systems

.353 Partial differential equations

Examples: elliptic, hyperbolic, parabolic equations

.354 Linear differential equations

Class linear ordinary differential equations in 515.352, linear partial differential equations in 515.353

.355 Nonlinear differential equations

Class nonlinear ordinary differential equations in 515.352, nonlinear partial differential equations in 515.353

.36 Differential inequalities**.37 Differential forms****.38 Mixed equations**

Examples: integro-differential, difference-differential equations

.4 Integral calculus and equations

Class special functions in 515.5, integral transforms in 515.723, integral geometry in 516.362

.42 Theory of measure and integration

Including ergodic theory

For functionals, see 515.74

- .43 **Integral calculus**
 Including integration, summation, arc length, cubature, quadrature; Cauchy, definite, Denjoy, Green, Haar, improper, Lebesgue, line, Poisson, Poisson-Stieltjes, proper, Riemann, Stokes', surface integrals
 Class vector integration in 515.63, numerical integration in 515.624, probability integration in 519.2
- .45 **Integral equations**
- .46 **Integral inequalities**
- .5 Special functions**
- .52 **Eulerian integrals**
 Examples: gamma, beta functions
- .53 **Harmonic functions**
 Examples: Bessel, Hankel, Laplace, Legendre, Neumann functions
- .54 **Mathieu functions**
- .55 **Orthogonal polynomials**
 Examples: Chebyshev, Hermite, hypergeometric, Jacobi, Lagrange, Laguerre, Legendre polynomials
- .56 **Zeta function**
 Class the application of the Riemann zeta function with respect to prime number theory in 512.73
- .6 Other analytic methods**
 For functional analysis, see 515.7
- .62 **Calculus of finite differences**
 Class here boundary-value problems when either limit has a numerical value
- .623 **Numerical differentiation**
- .624 **Numerical integration**
- .625 **Difference equations**
 Class difference-differential equations in 515.38
- .63 **Vector, tensor, spinor analysis**
 Including vector and tensor calculus
 Class algebraic vector analysis in 512.52, geometric vector analysis in 516.182
- .64 **Calculus of variations**
 Including control theory
 See also 629.8312 for control theory

.7 Functional analysis

Class here comprehensive works on real-, complex-, vector-valued functions [all formerly 515.235]; abstract potential theory

Class the theory of measure and integration in 515.42, potential theory in 515.9

For topological algebras, see 512.55; functions of real variables, 515.8; functions of complex variables, 515.9

.72 Operational calculus

Class a specific application with the subject, e.g., differential operators in topological vector spaces 515.73

.722 Spectral and representation theories**.722 2 Spectral theory****.722 3 Representation theory**

Including forms

Generalized functions relocated to 515.782

Class abstract harmonic analysis in 515.785

.723 Transforms (Integral operators)

Examples: Fourier, Hilbert, Laplace, Legendre, Z transforms

.724 Operator theory

For integral operators, see 515.723

.724 2 Differential operators

Example: elliptic operators

.724 6 Linear operators

Class linear integral operators in 515.723, linear differential operators in 515.7242

.724 8 Nonlinear operators

Class nonlinear integral operators in 515.723, nonlinear differential operators in 515.7242

.73 Topological vector spaces

Examples: spaces of continuous functions; spaces of measurable functions, e.g., L^p spaces, Orlicz spaces; spaces of analytic functions; Hermitian (unitary) and Riesz spaces

Including mappings between spaces

Class here linear topological spaces

For functionals, see 515.74

.732 Banach spaces

Class here normed linear spaces

For Hilbert spaces, see 515.733

- .733 Hilbert spaces
 Class here inner product spaces
- .74 Functionals
- .78 Special topics
- .782 Distribution theory
 Including duality, distribution spaces, Sobolev spaces
 Class here generalized functions [*formerly* 515.7223]
- .783 Abstract measure theory
- .784 Valuation theory
- .785 Abstract harmonic analysis
 Including Fourier analysis on groups
- .8 Functions of real variables**
 Class the combined treatment of the functions of real and complex variables in 515.9
- .82 General aspects
 Add to base number 515.82 the numbers following 515.2 in 515.22–515.26, e.g., the expansion of functions 515.8234
 Class a specific application with the subject, e.g., the expansion of functions of several real variables 515.84
- .83 Functions of one real variable
- .84 Functions of several real variables
- .88 Specific types of real variable functions
 Example: real variable analytic functions
- .9 Functions of complex variables**
 Class here the classical theory of functions, conformal mapping, automorphic functions, potential theory
- .92 General aspects
 Add to base number 515.92 the numbers following 515.2 in 515.22–515.26, e.g., expansion of functions 515.9234
 Class a specific application with the subject, e.g., expansion of functions of several complex variables 515.94
- .93 Functions of one complex variable
- .94 Functions of several complex variables
- .98 Specific types of complex variable functions
 Examples: entire, pseudanalytic functions

- .982 Meromorphic functions
- .983 Elliptic functions
 - Class special elliptic functions in 515.5
- .984 Theta function

516 Geometry

Use 516.001–516.009 for standard subdivisions

Class here geometry combined with topology

Class algebra combined with geometry in 512.1, arithmetic combined with geometry in 513.13, analysis combined with geometry in 515.1, geometric probability in 519.2

For topology, see 514

SUMMARY

516.02–.08 [Classical and modern geometry; planes, solids, manifolds, convex sets]

- .1 General aspects
 - .2 Euclidean geometry
 - .3 Analytic geometries
 - .4 Affine geometry
 - .5 Projective geometry
 - .6 Abstract descriptive geometry
 - .9 Non-Euclidean geometries
- .02 Classical geometry
 - .04 Modern geometry
 - .05 Planes
 - .06 Solids
 - .07 Manifolds
 - .08 Convex sets
 - .1 **General aspects**
 - Class here metric geometry, transformations, automorphisms
 - Class general aspects applied to a specific geometry with the geometry, e.g., angles in Euclidean geometry, 516.215
 - .12 Incidence geometry
 - .13 Combinatorial and constructive geometry
 - .15 Geometric configurations, measures, shapes
 - Examples: angles, circles, conic sections, cubes, curves, polyhedrons, spheres, spirals, squares, surfaces; pattern, shapes, sizes, space
 - Class a specific configuration, measure, shape with the subject, e.g., measuring the sphere in solid geometry 516.23
 - Including mensuration

- .16 Coordinate systems
 - Examples: Cartesian, curvilinear, homogeneous systems
- .17 Geometry of inequalities
- .18 Nonpoint base geometries
- .182 Vector geometry
- .183 Line geometry
- .184 Circle geometry
- .185 Modular geometry
- .186 Geometries over algebras, groups, rings
- .2 Euclidean geometry**
 - Including the imbedding of Euclidean spaces in other geometries
 - Class here congruences, similarity, metric geometry
 - Use 516.2001–516.2009 for standard subdivisions
 - Class a specific type of Euclidean geometry with the subject, e.g., Euclidean analytic geometry 516.3
- .204 Famous problems
 - Contains trisecting an angle, squaring the circle, doubling the cube
- .21 General aspects
 - Add to base number 516.21 the numbers following 516.1 in 516.12–516.18, e.g., angles 516.215
 - Class a specific application with the subject, e.g., angles in plane geometry 516.22
- .22 Plane geometry
 - Including the Pythagorean theorem
- .23 Solid geometry
- .24 Trigonometry
 - Plane trigonometry
 - Spherical trigonometry
- .3 Analytic geometries**
 - Class linear algebra combined with analytic geometry in 512.5, analytic affine geometry in 516.4, analytic projective geometry in 516.5
- .32 Plane analytic geometry
- .33 Solid analytic geometry
- .34 Analytic trigonometry
 - Plane and spherical

- .35 Algebraic geometry
 Geometries based on linear algebra
 Examples: enumerative geometry, lattice point geometry
 Class here abstract algebraic geometry [*formerly* 512.33], birational and conformal transformations, intersections, connections, dual geometries; bilinear and sesquilinear forms; polytopes; complex multiplication
- .352 Curves and surfaces on projective and affine planes
 Class here the theory of curves
- .353 Algebraic varieties of higher dimensions
- .36 Differential and integral geometry
 Class here surfaces, curves, differentiable manifolds
 Use 516.36001–516.36009 for standard subdivisions
For metric differential geometries, see 516.37
- [.360 2] Classical differential geometry
 Relocated to 516.363
- [.360 4] Modern differential geometry
 Relocated to 516.362
- .362 Integral geometry (Global differential geometry)
 Including arc length, curvature, evolutes, fiber spaces (fiber bundles), geodesics, involutes, tangent space at a point; analytic, convex, developable, minimal, ruled surfaces; analytic, asymptotic, minimal curves
 Class here modern differential geometry [*formerly* 516.3604]
- .363 Local and intrinsic differential geometry
 Curvature and torsion
 Class here classical differential geometry [*formerly* 516.3602]
- .37 Metric differential geometries
- .372 Euclidean geometry
- .373 Riemannian geometry [*formerly also* 516.92]
 Example: Sasakian
 Einstein geometry relocated to 516.374
- .374 Minkowski geometry [*formerly* 516.93]
 Example: Einstein geometry [*formerly* 516.373]
- .375 Finsler geometry
- .376 Cartan geometry

- [.377] Kawaguchi geometry
 Number discontinued; class in 516.37
- .4 **Affine geometry**
 Class affine differential geometry in 516.36
- .5 **Projective geometry**
 Class projective differential geometry in 516.36
- .6 **Abstract descriptive geometry**
 See also 604.2015166 for descriptive geometry in technical drawing
- .9 **Non-Euclidean geometries**
 Examples: Bolyai, Gauss, hyperbolic, inversive, Lobachevski geometries
 Including imbeddings of non-Euclidean spaces in other geometries
 Class a specific type of non-Euclidean geometry with the subject, e.g.,
 non-Euclidean analytic geometries in 516.3
- [.92] Riemannian geometry
 Relocated to 516.373
- [.93] Minkowski geometry
 Relocated to 516.374
- [517] **[Unassigned]**
 Most recently used in Edition 17
- [518] **[Unassigned]**
 Most recently used in Edition 15
- 519 **Probabilities and applied mathematics**
 Class a specific application with the subject, e.g., game theory in gambling 795.01

SUMMARY

- 519.2 **Probabilities**
- .3 **Game theory**
- .4 **Applied numerical analysis**
- .5 **Statistical mathematics**
- .7 **Programming**
- .8 **Special topics**
- .2 **Probabilities**
 Class here random (stochastic) processes, probability calculus, conditional
 probabilities, independent and dependent trials, geometric probability, games of
 chance
 Class probabilities applied to statistical mathematics in 519.5
- .23 Probabilistic processes

- .232 Stationary processes
 - Including time series
- .233 Markov processes
 - Including Markov chains
- .234 Branching processes
- .24 Probability distribution
 - Class here descriptive probabilities
- .26 Probabilities over rings, algebras, other algebraic structures
- .28 Special topics
- .282 Random walks
 - Class here the Monte Carlo method
- .287 Expectation and prediction
 - Examples: martingales, Markov risk; reliability, renewal, estimation theories
- .3 Game theory**
 - Class here mathematical optimization
 - Class control theory in 515.64, games of chance in 519.2
 - See also 511.65 for choice and decision making in combinatorial analysis*
- .4 Applied numerical analysis**
 - Coding theory relocated to 003.54, computer mathematics to 004.0151
- .5 Statistical mathematics**
 - Class here numerical data, parametric and nonparametric methods
 - See Manual at 519.5, T1—015195 vs. 001.422, T1—072*
- .52 Theory of sampling
- .53 Descriptive statistics, multivariate analysis, analysis of variance and covariance
 - Including cluster analysis
- .532 Frequency distributions
- .533 Measures of central tendency
 - Contains median, mean, mode
- .534 Measures of deviation
 - Example: standard deviation

- .535 Multivariate analysis
 For regression analysis, see 519.536; correlation (association) analysis, 519.537
- [.535 2] Analysis of variance and covariance
 Relocated to 519.538
- .535 4 Factor analysis
- .536 Regression analysis
- .537 Correlation (Association) analysis
- .538 Analysis of variance and covariance [*both formerly 519.5352*]
- .54 Statistical inference
 Including expectation, nonparametric statistics, prediction, sequential analysis
- .542 Decision theory
 Including Bayesian statistical decision theory
- .544 Estimation theory
- .55 Time-series analysis
- .56 Hypothesis testing
 Example: chi-square test
- .7 Programming**
 Use 519.7001–519.7009 for standard subdivisions
- .702 Single-stage programming
- .703 Multistage programming
 Including dynamic programming
- .72 Linear programming
- .76 Nonlinear programming
 Examples: convex and quadratic programming
 Class integer programming in 519.77
- .77 Integer programming
- .8 Special topics**
- .82 Queuing
 Including congestion, order
- .83 Inventory and storage
- .84 Success runs
- .85 Epidemics and fluctuations
- .86 Quality control and other statistical adjustments

520 Astronomy and allied sciences

See Manual at 520 vs. 523.1

SUMMARY

- 520.1-.9 Standard subdivisions
 521 Celestial mechanics
 522 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials
 523 Specific celestial bodies and phenomena
 525 Earth (Astronomical geography)
 526 Mathematical geography
 527 Celestial navigation
 528 Ephemerides
 529 Chronology

.1 Philosophy and theory

Class here theoretical astronomy [*formerly 521.5*]

[.153] Physical principles

Do not use; class in 523.01

[.154] Chemical principles

Do not use; class in 523.02

[.28] Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials

Do not use; class in 522

> 521-525 Astronomy

Class comprehensive works in 520

For geodetic and positional astronomy, see 526.6

521 Celestial mechanics

Including equilibrium, problems of three and n bodies

Class here motion

Class applications to specific celestial bodies, kinds of bodies, phenomena in 523

.1 Gravitation

Use of this number for celestial mechanics discontinued; class in 521

.3 Orbits

Including apogee and perigee, Kepler's laws

.4 Perturbations

[.5] Theoretical astronomy

Comprehensive works relocated to 520.1, theoretical astronomy of specific celestial bodies, kinds of bodies, other phenomena to 523

[.6] Theory of satellites

Relocated to 523.9801

[.62] Of moon (Lunar theory)

Relocated to 523.301

[.7] Theory of meteoroids and comets

Theory of meteoroids [*formerly* 521.75] relocated to 523.5101, of comets [*formerly* 521.76] to 523.601

[.8] Theory of eclipses, transits, occultations

Relocated to 523.9901

.9 Precession and nutation

Class corrections of precession and nutation in 522.9

522 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials

Class here practical astronomy; computations

[.028] Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials

Do not use; class general works in 522, specific auxiliary techniques and procedures in 522.8

> 522.1–522.6 Practical astronomy

Class comprehensive works in 522, applications to specific celestial bodies, kinds of bodies, phenomena in 523

For corrections, see 522.9

.1 Observatories**.109 Historical and persons treatment**

Geographical treatment relocated to 522.19

.19 Geographical treatment [*formerly also* 522.109]

Add to base number 522.19 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., observatories in China 522.1951

.2 Astronomical instruments Telescopes

Class use of astronomical instruments in nonoptical astronomy in 522.68

For meridional instruments, see 522.3; extrameridional instruments, 522.4; auxiliary instruments, 522.5

- .209 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class here specific movable nonspace telescopes [*formerly* 522.29]
- .29 Fixed location and space telescopes
 Add to base number 522.29 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., space
 telescopes 522.2919
 Specific movable nonspace telescopes relocated to 522.209
- .3 Meridional instruments**
 For zenith telescopes, see 522.4
- .4 Extrameridional instruments**
 Examples: astrolabes, quadrants, reflecting circles, sextants, zenith and
 equatorial telescopes
- .5 Auxiliary instruments**
 Examples: chronographs, chronometers, micrometers, personal equation
 machines, sidereal clocks
 Coronagraphs, heliographs, heliostats relocated to 523.7028
 Class use of auxiliary instruments in special methods of observation in 522.6
- .6 Special methods of observation**
- .62 Photometry
- .622 Photographic photometry
- .623 Photoelectric photometry
- .63 Photography
 For photographic photometry, see 522.622
- .65 Polarimetry
- .67 Spectroscopy
- .68 Nonoptical astronomy
- .682 Radio astronomy
- .684 Radar astronomy
- .686 Particle methods of observation
- .686 2 Gamma-ray astronomy
- .686 3 X-ray astronomy
- .7 Spherical astronomy**
 Including celestial sphere and coordinates, meridians, variation of compass
- .8 Specific auxiliary techniques and procedures**
 Add to base number 522.8 the numbers following 028 in notation 0285–0289
 from Table 1, e.g., data processing 522.85

.9 Corrections

Of aberration, astronomical refraction, nutation, parallax, precession; of instrumental errors; of personal equation

523 Specific celestial bodies and phenomena

Including zodiac

Class here theoretical astronomy of specific celestial bodies, kinds of bodies, other phenomena [*formerly* 521.5]

Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 520.1–520.9

Use of this number for comprehensive works on descriptive astronomy discontinued; class in 520

Class phenomena of celestial bodies directly comparable to terrestrial phenomena in 550, e.g., volcanic activity on Mars 551.21099923

SUMMARY

- 523.01–.02 [Astrophysics and cosmochemistry]**
- .1 The universe; space, galaxies, quasars**
 - .2 Solar system**
 - .3 Moon**
 - .4 Planets**
 - .5 Meteoroids, solar wind, zodiacal light**
 - .6 Comets**
 - .7 Sun**
 - .8 Stars**
 - .9 Satellites and rings; eclipses, transits, occultations**

.01 Astrophysics

For celestial mechanics, see 521

.013 Heat

Add to base number 523.013 the numbers following 536 in 536.1–536.7, e.g., heat transfer 523.0132

.015 Light and parafotic phenomena

Add to base number 523.015 the numbers following 535 in 535.01–535.84, e.g., ultraviolet radiation 523.015014

.018 Electricity and magnetism

Add to base number 523.018 the numbers following 53 in 537–538, e.g., magnetism 523.0188

.019 Molecular, atomic, nuclear physics

Add to base number 523.019 the numbers following 539 in 539.1–539.7, e.g., cosmic rays 523.0197223

.02 Cosmochemistry

.1 The universe; space, galaxies, quasars

Class here cosmology

See also 523.8875 for black holes

See Manual at 520 vs. 523.1

.101 Philosophy and related topics

Use of this number for cosmological theories discontinued; class in 523.1

.11 Space, galaxies, quasars**.111 Space****.112 Galaxies**

For Milky Way, see 523.113

See Manual at 523.8 vs. 523.112

.112 5 Intergalactic and interstellar matter

Class here cosmic dust

.113 Milky Way**.113 5 Interstellar matter**

Examples: diffuse and planetary nebulas, H I and H II regions

.115 Quasars

Quasi-stellar sources or objects

.12 Cosmogony

For expanding universe theories, see 523.18

.18 Expanding universe theories**.19 End of the universe theories****.2 Solar system**

For specific parts, see 523.3–523.7

> 523.3–523.7 Specific parts of solar system

Class comprehensive works in 523.2

.3 Moon**.301 Theory [formerly 521.62] and philosophy****.302 Miscellany****.302 12 Tables [formerly 523.39], formulas, specifications****.302 22 Charts, photographs [both formerly 523.39], pictures, other related illustrations**

- .302 87 Testing and measurement
 Class here spectroscopy [*formerly* 523.37]
- .31 Constants and dimensions
 Examples: size, mass, parallax
- .32 Optical, thermal, electromagnetic, radioactive phenomena
 Examples: brightness, phases
- .33 Orbit and motions
 Examples: librations
 Including sidereal month
- [.37] Spectroscopy
 Relocated to 523.30287
- .38 Eclipses
- [.39] Charts, photographs, tables
 Tables relocated to 523.30212, charts and photographs to 523.30222
- .4 Planets**
 Class here comprehensive works on planets, satellites, rings
 Add to notation for each number identified by * the numbers following 523.3 in
 523.31–523.33, e.g., orbit of Mars 523.433
 For earth, see 525; satellites and rings, 523.98; transits, occultations,
 523.99
- .402 12 Tables [*formerly* 523.49], formulas, specifications
- .402 22 Charts, photographs [*both formerly* 523.49], pictures, other related
 illustrations
- .41 *Mercury
- .42 *Venus
- .43 *Mars
- .44 Asteroids (Planetoids)
- .45 *Jupiter
- .46 *Saturn
- .47 *Uranus
- .48 Trans-uranian planets
- .481 *Neptune
- .482 *Pluto

*Add as instructed under 523.4

- [.49] Charts, photographs, tables
 Tables relocated to 523.40212, charts and photographs to 523.40222
- .5 Meteoroids, solar wind, zodiacal light**
 Class here interplanetary matter, comprehensive works on meteoroids and asteroids
For asteroids, see 523.44
- .51 Meteoroids
 Variant names: meteors, meteorites
For meteoric showers and radiant points, see 523.53
- .510 1 Theory [*formerly 521.75*] and philosophy
- .510 2 Miscellany
- .510 287 Testing and measurement
 Class here spectroscopy [*formerly 523.57*]
- .53 Meteoric showers and radiant points
- [.57] Spectroscopy
 Relocated to 523.510287
- .58 Solar wind
- .59 Zodiacal light
 Including counter glow (*gegenschein*)
- .6 Comets**
- .601 Theory [*formerly 521.76*] and philosophy
- .602 Miscellany
- .602 12 Tables [*formerly 523.69*], formulas, specifications
- .602 22 Charts, photographs [*both formerly 523.69*], pictures, other related illustrations
- .602 8 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials
- .602 87 Testing and measurement
 Class here spectroscopy [*formerly 523.67*]
- .63 Motion and orbits
 Class motion and orbits of specific comets in 523.64
- .64 Specific comets
- .642 Halley's comet
- .66 Physical phenomena and constitution
 Class physical phenomena and constitution of specific comets in 523.64

- [.67] Spectroscopy
Relocated to 523.60287
- [.69] Charts, photographs, tables
Tables relocated to 523.60212, charts and photographs to 523.60222
- .7 Sun**
- .702 12 Tables, formulas, specifications
See also 525.38 for tables of the sun indicating orbit and motions of the earth.
- .702 22 Charts, photographs [*both formerly* 523.79], pictures, other related illustrations
- .702 8 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials
Examples: coronagraphs, heliographs, heliostats [*all formerly* 522.5]
- .702 87 Testing and measurement
Class here spectroscopy [*formerly* 523.77]
- .71 Constants and dimensions
Examples: size, mass, parallax
- .72 Optical, thermal, electromagnetic, radioactive phenomena
See also 523.59 for zodiacal light
- .73 Motions
Example: rotation
Including apparent motion
- .74 Photosphere
Including faculae, solar granulation, sunspots
- .75 Chromosphere and corona
Including solar flares and prominences
See also 523.58 for solar wind
- .76 Internal constitution
- [.77] Spectroscopy
Relocated to 523.70287
- .78 Eclipses
- [.79] Charts and photographs
Relocated to 523.70222

.8 Stars

Class here comprehensive works on stars and galaxies

For galaxies, see 523.112; sun, see 523.7

See also 523.115 for quasars

See Manual at 523.8 vs. 523.112

SUMMARY

523.801–.809

Standard subdivision

.81

Constants and dimensions

.82

Optical thermal, electromagnetic, radioactive phenomena

.83

Motions

.84

Aggregations and variable stars

.85

Clusters

.86

Physical constitution

.87

Spectral types

.88

Kinds of stars characteristic of stages of stellar evolution

.802 12

Tables [*formerly 523.89*], formulas, specifications

Class here star catalogs [*formerly 523.8908*]

.802 22

Charts, photographs [*both formerly 523.89*], pictures, other related illustrations

.802 23

Maps and related forms, plans, diagrams

Class here observers' atlases of constellations [*formerly 523.8903*]

[.802 87]

Testing and measurement

Relocated to 523.87

>

523.81–523.83 Properties and phenomena

Class comprehensive works in 523.8; properties of a specific kind or aggregation of star with the subject, e.g., of supernovae 523.8446, of spectral types 523.87

For physical constitution, see 523.86

.81

Constants and dimensions

Examples: size, mass, parallax

.82

Optical, thermal, electromagnetic, radioactive phenomena

.822

Magnitudes

.83

Motions

Including velocity

.84

Aggregations and variable stars

For clusters, see 523.85

See also 523.112 for galaxies

- .841 Binary and multiple stars
 Example: visual binaries
 For spectroscopic binaries, see 523.842; astrometric binaries, 523.843; eclipsing binaries, 523.8444
- .842 Spectroscopic binaries
- .843 Astrometric binaries
- .844 Variable stars
- .844 2 Intrinsic variables
 For eruptive variables, see 523.8446
- .844 25 Pulsating variables
 Example: RR Lyrae variables (cluster-type variables)
 Class here Cepheids
 For long-period and semi-regular variables, see 523.84426; pulsars, 523.8874
- .844 26 Long-period and semi-regular variables
- .844 4 Eclipsing binaries (Extrinsic variables)
- .844 6 Eruptive variables
 Examples: flare stars, novae, recurrent novae, supernovae
- .85 Clusters
- .852 Open and moving clusters
- .855 Globular clusters
- .86 Physical constitution
 Class physical constitution of a specific kind and aggregation of star with the subject, e.g., of neutron stars 523.8874
- .87 Spectral types
 Class here testing and measurement [*formerly also 523.80287*], spectroscopy
 Class spectral types representative of specific stages in the evolution of stars in 523.88, e.g., R, N, or S types considered as giant stars; spectroscopy of a specific kind or aggregation of star with the subject, e.g., of neutron stars 523.88740287
- .88 Kinds of stars characteristic of stages of stellar evolution
 Examples: giant (R, N, or S spectral type), main sequence, red dwarf, Wolf-Rayet stars
 Including star formation
 Class here stellar evolution
 For intrinsic variables, see 523.8442

- .887 **Terminal stages**
 Including white dwarf stars
- .887 4 **Neutron stars**
 Class here pulsars
- .887 5 **Black holes**
- [.89] **Charts, photographs, tables**
 Tables relocated to 523.80212, charts and photographs to 523.80222
- [.890 3] **Observers' atlases of constellations**
 Relocated to 523.80223
- [.890 8] **Star catalogs**
 Relocated to 523.80212
- .9 Satellites and rings; eclipses, transits, occultations**
- .91 **Transits of Mercury**
- .92 **Transits of Venus**
 Examples: transits of 1761, 1769, 1874 [*all formerly 523.96*]; transit of 1882 [*formerly 523.97*]
- [.96] **Venus transits of 1761, 1769, 1874**
 Relocated to 523.92
- [.97] **Venus transit of 1882**
 Relocated to 523.92
- .98 **Satellites and rings**
 For the moon, see 523.3
- .980 1 **Philosophy and theory**
 Class here theory of satellites [*formerly 521.6*]
- .983–.988 **Of specific planets**
 Add to base number 523.98 the numbers following 523.4 in 523.43–523.48, e.g., satellites of Mars 523.983, orbits of Martian satellites 523.9833
- .99 **Eclipses, transits, occultations**
 Class eclipses of a specific celestial body with the body, e.g., of the moon 523.38
 For transits of Mercury, see 523.91; of Venus, 523.92
- .990 1 **Philosophy and theory**
 Class here theory of eclipses, transits, occultations [*all formerly 521.8*]

[524] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 14

525 Earth (Astronomical geography)**.1 Constants and dimensions**

Examples: size, shape, parallax

Class determination of size and shape in 526.1

.2 Optical, thermal, radioactive properties**.3 Orbit and motions****.35 Rotation****.36 Foucault's pendulum****.38 Tables of the sun****.5 Seasons and zones****[.6] Tides**

Relocated to 551.4708

.7 Astronomical twilight**526 Mathematical geography**

Class here cartography (map making)

Class map making for a specific purpose with the purpose, e.g., military map making 623.71

For astronomical geography, see 525

See also 912.014 for map reading

.022 1 Drafting illustrations

Class here map drawing [formerly 526.86]

.1 Geodesy

For geodetic surveying, see 526.3; geodetic and positional astronomy, 526.6; gravity determinations, 526.7

.3 Geodetic surveying

Surveying in which the curvature of the earth is considered

.31 Reconnaissance (Preliminary surveys)**.32 Bench marks**

Add to base number 526.32 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e. g., bench marks in California 526.32794

.33 Triangulation, traversing, trilateration

Including base lines, nets

- .36 **Leveling**
 Example: spirit leveling
 For bench marks, see 526.32; barometric leveling, 526.37; trigonometric leveling, 526.38
- .37 **Barometric leveling**
- .38 **Trigonometric leveling (Geodetic refraction)**
- .6 Geodetic and positional astronomy**
 Class here geodetic coordinates
- .61 **Latitude**
 See also 527.1 for determination of latitude in navigation
- .62 **Longitude**
 See also 527.2 for determination of longitude in navigation
- .63 **Azimuth**
- .64 **Geographic position**
 Including effect of irregularities of the earth's surface on determining position
- .7 Gravity determinations (Physical geodesy)**
- .8 Map projections**
 Class map reading in 912.014
- .82 **Conformal (Orthomorphic) projections**
- .85 **Equal-area (Equivalent) projections**
- [.86] **Map drawing**
 Relocated to 526.0221
- .9 Surveying**
 Class here plane surveying (surveying in which curvature of the earth is disregarded)
 Class engineering surveys in 622–629
 For geodetic surveying, see 526.3
 See also 333.08 for chartered surveyors (United Kingdom)
- .92 **Boundary surveying**
 Class here making land surveys
- .98 **Topographic surveying**
- .981 **Contour surveying**

- .982 **Photogrammetry**
 Class here aerial and space surveying
- [.982 3] **Aerial and space surveying**
 Number discontinued; class in 526.982
- .982 5 **Ground (Terrestrial) photogrammetry**
- .99 **Hydrographic surveying**

527 **Celestial navigation**

Class celestial navigation of specific craft with the subject, e.g., of nautical craft 623.69

- .1 **Determination of latitude**
- .2 **Determination of longitude**
- .3 **Fixes**
 Examples: Sumner's and line-of-position methods
- .5 **Direction and course**
- .53 **Rhumb line course**
- .55 **Great circle course**

528 **Ephemerides**

Variant names: astronomical, nautical almanacs

Class tables of specific celestial bodies in 523

- .1–.8 **In specific countries**
 Add to base number 528 the numbers following 06 in 061–068, e.g.,
 ephemerides of England 528.2
- .9 **Ephemeris making**

529 **Chronology**

- .1 **Days**
 Examples: sidereal and solar days
 Including apparent and mean time, equation of time, causes of inequality
- .2 **Intervals of time**
 Examples: years, months, weeks
 For days, see 529.1
 See also 523.33 for sidereal month as a topic in lunar astronomy, 525.5 for seasons
- .3 **Calendars**
 For Western calendars, see 529.4; calendar reform 529.5

.32 Calendars of specific religions and traditions

Add to base number 529.32 the numbers following 29 in 292–299, e.g., Jewish calendar 529.326; however, class Julian calendar in 529.42

For Christian calendars, see 529.4

.4 **Western calendars**

Class here Christian calendars

.42 Julian calendar

.43 Gregorian calendar

.44 Christian church calendar

Including determination of movable feasts and fast days

.5 **Calendar reform**

.7 **Horology**

Finding and measuring time

[.75] Time systems and standards

Relocated to 389.17

[.78] Instruments for measuring time

Relocated to 681.11

530 **Physics**

Class here matter and antimatter, energy, comprehensive works on classical and quantum mechanics

Class physical chemistry in 541.3; general physics of specific elements, compounds, mixtures in 546

Use 530.12 for treatment of energy in quantum mechanics, 531.6 for treatment in classical mechanics

See also 523.01 for astrophysics

See Manual at 530 vs. 500.2; 530 vs. 540; 621 vs. 530

SUMMARY

530.01–.09 **Standard subdivisions**

.1–8 **[Theories, states of matter, instrumentation, testing and measurement]**

531 **Classical mechanics** **Solid mechanics**

532 **Fluid mechanics** **Liquid mechanics**

533 **Gas mechanics**

534 **Sound and related vibrations**

535 **Light and parafotic phenomena**

536 **Heat**

537 **Electricity and electronics**

538 **Magnetism**

539 **Modern physics**

SUMMARY

- 530.01-.09 Standard subdivisions
- .1 Theories and mathematical physics
- .4 States of matter
- .7 Instrumentation
- .8 Testing and measurement
- .01 Philosophy and theory
- Class theories in 530.1
- [.015 1] Mathematical physics
- Do not use; class in 530.15
- .02 Miscellany
- .028 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment,
 materials
- Class instrumentation in 530.7
- [.028 7] Testing and measurement
- Relocated to 530.8
- .03-.09 Standard subdivisions
- .1 **Theories and mathematical physics**
- Class applications to specific states of matter in 530.4
- .11 Relativity theory
- Including fourth dimension, space and time, mass-energy equivalence
 ($E=mc^2$)
- Class relativistic quantum mechanics in 530.12, relativistic statistical
 mechanics in 530.13, relativistic field theories in 530.14
- .12 Quantum mechanics (Quantum theory)
- General aspects: relativistic and nonrelativistic
- Class quantum mechanics of specific states of matter in 530.4
- For quantum statistics, see 530.133; quantum kinetic theories,
 530.136; quantum field theory, 530.143; quantum electronics, 537.5;
 quantum electrodynamics, 537.67*
- See Manual at 530.12 vs. 531; 530.475 vs. 531.16, 530.12*
- .122 Matrix mechanics (Heisenberg representation)

- .124 **Wave mechanics**
 Waves considered as a fundamental property of matter
 Variant name: Schrödinger wave mechanics
 Including Schrödinger wave equation
 See also 530.141 for waves in electromagnetic theory, 531.1133 for waves observable in the matter of classical physics
- .13 **Statistical mechanics**
 General aspects: relativistic and nonrelativistic
- .132 **Classical statistical mechanics (Boltzmann statistics)**
- .133 **Quantum statistics (Quantum statistical mechanics)**
- .133 2 Bose-Einstein statistics
- .133 4 Fermi-Dirac statistics
- .136 **Kinetic theories**
 General aspects: quantum and combined quantum-classical
 Class classical kinetic theory in 531.113
- .138 **Transport theory**
- .14 **Field and wave theories**
 Theories accounting for fundamental particles and interactions
 General aspects: quantum and classical, relativistic and nonrelativistic
 Example: theory of continuum physics
 Including problem of few bodies
 For wave mechanics, see 530.124
- .141 **Electromagnetic theory**
 Electromagnetic fields and waves considered in terms of the fundamental structure of matter
 Including Maxwell's equations
 Class electromagnetic spectrum and waves in 539.2
 See also 537.1 for theories of electricity, 538.01 for theories of magnetism
- .142 **Unified field theory**
 Including supergravity
- .143 **Quantum field theory**
- .143 5 Gauge fields
- .144 **Problem of many bodies**

- .15 **Mathematical physics**
 Add to base number 530.15 the numbers following 51 in 511–519, e.g., statistics 530.1595
 Class mathematical description of physical phenomena according to a specific theory with the theory in 530.1, e.g., statistical mechanics 530.13 (*not* 530.1595)
- .16 **Measurement theory**
- .4 **States of matter**
 Class here quantum mechanics of specific states of matter; sound, light, heat, electricity, magnetism as properties of a specific state of matter
 Unless other instructions are given, class complex subjects with aspects in two or more subdivisions of this schedule in the one coming last, e.g., tunneling in thin films 530.4175 (*not* 530.416)
 Class forms of energy studied as forms with the form, e.g., heat 536
 For superconductivity and superconductors, see 537.623
- .41 **Solid-state physics**
 Class here physics of condensed matter
 For liquid-state physics, see 530.42; crystallography, 548
 See Manual at 530.41 vs. 548
- .411 **Structure**
 Examples: electron arrangement, lattice dynamics
- .412 **Properties**
 Examples: elastic, electrical, magnetic, optical, thermal, thermoluminescent, thermophysical
- .413 **Kinds**
 Examples: amorphous, crystalline and noncrystalline, metallic and nonmetallic, ordered and disordered, organic, porous solids; polymers; solid particles
 For dielectric matter, see 537.24; semiconductors, 537.622; crystals, 548
- .414 **Phase changes (Phase transformations)**
 Between different phases of condensed matter, between solid and gas phases
- .415 **Diffusion and mass transport phenomena**
 Variant name: mass transfer
 Class here transport phenomena in solids [*formerly also 531.7*]

- .416 **Responsive behavior and energy phenomena**
Examples: phonons [*formerly* 539.7217], bombardment, collisions, emission, excitation, excited states, excitons, field effects, internal friction, ion implantation, Jahn-Teller effect, Josephson effect, oscillation, radiation damage, relaxation, scattering, sputtering, tunneling, vibrations
Class responsive behavior and energy phenomena in semiconductors in 537.622
See Manual at 530.416 vs. 539.75
- .417 **Surface physics**
Including interface with other states of matter
Class surface physics of semiconductors in 537.622
- .417 5 Thin films
- .42 **Liquid-state physics**
Including superfluidity
Class here fluid-state physics
- .424 **Phase changes (Phase transformations)**
Between different fluid phases
Including critical points
- .425 **Diffusion and mass transport phenomena**
Example: Brownian motion in liquids, osmosis
Class here transport phenomena of fluids [*formerly also* 532.057], of liquids [*formerly also* 532.7]
- .427 **Surface physics**
Examples: surface tension, capillarity
Including drops
Class here surface phenomena of liquids [*formerly also* 532.6], interface with gases
Class interface with solids in 530.417
- .427 5 Thin films
Class here bubbles
- .429 **Liquid crystals [*formerly* 548.9]**
Example: liquid polymers

- .43 **Gaseous-state physics**
 Including absorption and adsorption [*formerly also* 533.1], transport phenomena [*formerly also* 533.13], transport phenomena of air [*formerly also* 533.63], ionization of gases
 Class interface with solids in 530.417, with liquids in 530.427; plasma physics in 530.44
See also 537.532 for ionization of gases in electronics
- .44 **Plasma physics**
 Physics of ionized gases
 Add to base number 530.44 the numbers following 530.41 in 530.412–530.416, e.g., optical properties of plasmas 530.442, phase changes between plasmas and other states of matter 530.444
- .47 **Generalities of states of matter**
 Class generalities of specific states of matter in 530.41–530.44
- .474 **Phase changes (Phase transformations)[*formerly also* 536.401]**
 Including critical phenomena, e.g., critical points [*formerly also* 536.443]; phase diagrams, phase equilibria, phase stability, phase transitions, triple points
 Class phase changes between different phases of condensed matter (between solids and gases) in 530.414; between fluid phases in 530.424, between plasmas and other states of matter in 530.444
See Manual at 536.4 vs. 530.474
- .475 **Diffusion and mass transport phenomena [*formerly also* 531.1137]**
 Variant name: mass transfer
 Class here Brownian motion [*formerly* 531.163], comprehensive works on transport phenomena
For heat transfer, see 536.2
See Manual at 530.475 vs. 531.16, 530.12
- .7 **Instrumentation**
 For measurement, control, recording
- .8 **Testing and measurement [*formerly also* 530.0287]**
 Including dimensional analysis
 Class here interdisciplinary works on measurement, on mensuration
 Class instrumentation for measurement in 530.7; measurement in a specific subject with the subject using notation 0287 from Table 1, e.g., psychological measurement 150.287
For measurement theory, see 530.16
See also 516.15 for geometric mensuration

- .81 **Physical units, dimensions, constants**
 Class here systems of measurement, conversion tables between systems
 Class horology in 529.7
 For social use of systems of measurement, see 389.1
- .812 **Metric system (Système internationale, SI)**
- .813 **British system**
 Variant names: English, Imperial system
 Class here United States customary units

531 Classical mechanics Solid mechanics

- Variant names for classical mechanics: mechanics, continuum mechanics
For fluid mechanics, see 532
See Manual at 530.12 vs. 531

SUMMARY

- 531.01-.09 Standard subdivisions**
- .1 **Dynamics, statics, particle mechanics**
- .2 **Solid statics**
- .3 **Solid dynamics (Solid kinetics and kinematics)**
- .4 **Friction and viscosity of solids**
- .5 **Mass and gravity of solids; projectiles**
- .6 **Energy**
- .015 195 **Statistical mathematics**
 Class classical statistical mechanics in 530.132
- .021 2 **Tables, formulas, specifications**
 Class here tables for solid mechanics [*formerly 531.9*]
- .076 **Review and exercise**
 Class here review and exercise for solid mechanics [*formerly 531.9*]
- .1 **Dynamics, statics, particle mechanics**
 Including pressure, mechanics of points
 Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 531.01-531.09

- .11 Dynamics
 Examples: flow, rheology
 Class particle dynamics in 531.163
 For solid dynamics, see 531.3
- .112 Kinematics (Pure motion, Abstract motion)
 Examples: linear and relative motion, velocity, acceleration, vector
 quantities
 Including search for a moving target
- .113 Kinetics
 Examples: effects of centrifugal and centripetal forces
- .113 3 Waves
 Waves observable in the matter of classical physics
 Example: shock waves
 *See also 530.124 for waves considered as a fundamental
 property of matter*
- .113 4 Friction and viscosity
- [.113 7] Diffusion and mass transport phenomena
 Relocated to 530.475
- .12 Statics
 Example: graphic statics
 Including inertia
 Class particle statics in 531.162
 For solid statics, see 531.2
- .14 Mass and gravity
 Examples: specific gravity, terrestrial gravity
 Including density
 For gravitation in celestial mechanics, see 521.1
 *See also 526.7 for terrestrial gravity determinations, 539.754 for
 fundamental gravitational interactions*
- .16 Particle mechanics
 Class mechanics of molecular, atomic, and subatomic particles in 530.12
 See Manual at 530.475 vs. 531.16, 530.12
- .162 Statics
- .163 Dynamics
 Including torque
 Brownian motion relocated to 530.475

-
- > **531.2–531.5 Mechanics of solids**
 Class here mechanics of rigid bodies
 Class comprehensive works in 531
- .2 **Solid statics**
 Example: graphic statics
 Including inertia
- .3 **Solid dynamics (Solid kinetics and kinematics)**
 Examples: flow, torque
 For friction and viscosity, see 531.4; ballistics, 531.55
- .31 Trajectories
- .32 Vibrations
 Class here oscillations
- [.322] Oscillations
 Number discontinued; class in 531.32
- .324 Pendulum motion
- .33 Waves
 Example: shock waves
- .34 Gyrodynamics
- .35 Centrifugal and centripetal forces
- .38 Deformation and stresses
 Examples: plasticity (plastic or permanent deformation); bending,
 compressive, shearing, tensile, torsional stresses
 Including yield point
- .381 Elastic constants
 Examples: bulk modulus, shear modulus (modulus of rigidity), Young's
 modulus; Poisson's ratio
 Class application to elastic deformation in 531.382, to permanent
 deformation in 531.38
- .382 Elastic deformation
 Variant names: elasticity, temporary deformation
 Including elastic limit, coefficient of restitution
 Class here Hooke's law
 Class elastic vibrations in 531.32

- [.382 2] Stresses
 Number discontinued; class in 531.38
- [.382 3] Temporary deformation (Elasticity)
 Number discontinued; class in 531.382
- [.382 5] Permanent deformation (Plasticity)
 Number discontinued; class in 531.38
- .4 Friction and viscosity of solids**
- .5 Mass and gravity of solids; projectiles**
 Including laws of falling bodies
- .54 Density and specific gravity
- .55 Projectiles
 Class here ballistics
 For trajectories, see 531.31
- [.552–.555] In air and space
 Number discontinued; class in 531.55
- .6 Energy**
 Including momentum, work
- .62 Conservation of energy
 Including law of conservation of mass-energy
- [.64] Types of energy
 Number discontinued; class in 531.6
- .68 Transformation
 Change in form of energy
 Class a specific transformation with the resultant form, e.g., of light to heat
 536
- [.7] **Transport phenomena in solids**
 Relocated to 530.415
- [.8] **Principles of simple machines**
 Relocated to 621.811
- [.9] **Tables, review, exercise for solid mechanics**
 Tables relocated to 531.0212, review and exercise to 531.076
- 532 Fluid mechanics Liquid mechanics**
 Variant names for liquid mechanics: hydraulics, hydromechanics
 For gas mechanics, see 533

SUMMARY

- 532.001–.009 Standard subdivisions
 .02–.05 Generalities of fluid mechanics
 .2 Hydrostatics
 .4 Mass, density, specific gravity of liquids
 .5 Hydrostatics (Kinetics and kinematics of liquids)

.001 Philosophy and theory

.002 Miscellany

.002 12 Tables, formulas, specifications

Class here tables for hydromechanics [*formerly* 532.9]

.003–.006 Standard subdivisions

.007 Education, research, related topics

.007 6 Review and exercise

Class here review and exercise for hydrodynamics [*formerly* 532.9]

.008–.009 Standard subdivisions

> 532.02–532.05 Generalities of fluid mechanics

Class comprehensive works in 532

.02 Statics

Examples: buoyancy, transmission of pressure

Including inertia

For hydrostatics, see 532.2

.04 Mass, density, specific gravity

For mass, density, specific gravity of liquids, see 532.4

.05 Dynamics (Kinetics and kinematics)

Examples: centrifugal and centripetal forces, vibrations

For hydrodynamics, see 532.5

.051 Flow

For types of flow, see 532.052; flow properties, 532.053

.052 Types of flow

Examples: rotational, steady, streamline, uniform

Class properties of specific types of flow in 532.053

.052 5 Laminar flow

.052 6 Transitional flow

.052 7 Turbulent flow

- .053 Flow properties
- .053 2 Velocity
- .053 3 Viscosity and friction
- .053 5 Elasticity and compressibility
- [.057] Transport phenomena of fluids
 - Relocated to 530.425
- .059 Waves, vortex motions, cavitation
- .059 3 Waves
 - Example: shock waves
- .059 5 Vortex motions and cavitation

[.1] **Liquid mechanics**

Number discontinued; class in 532

> **532.2–532.5 Liquid mechanics**

Class comprehensive works in 532

.2 Hydrostatics

Variant name: liquid statics

Examples: buoyancy, inertia, transmission of pressure

.4 Mass, density, specific gravity of liquids

.5 Hydrodynamics (Kinetics and kinematics of liquids)

Examples: centrifugal and centripetal forces

.51 Flow

Examples: rotational, steady, streamline, uniform flow

For flow variations, see 532.52–532.56; flow velocity, 532.57; flow viscosity, friction, elasticity, compressibility, 532.58

.510 1 Philosophy and theory

Class here theories [*formerly also 532.511*]

[.511] **General principles and theories**

Use of this number for general principles discontinued; class in 532.51

Theories relocated to 532.5101

.515 Laminar

.516 Transitional

.517 Turbulent

- > 532.52–532.56 Flow variations
 Class comprehensive works in 532.51
- .52 Flow through openings
- .53 Flow over and around obstacles
- .54 Flow through open and closed channels
- .55 Flow through bends and irregular enclosures
- .56 Flow when pressure is variable
 Including flow over and around submerged bodies, multiphase flow
- .57 Flow velocity
- .58 Flow viscosity, friction, elasticity, compressibility
 Examples: viscous, elastic flow
 See also 536.413 for expansion and contraction of liquids as a result of heating and cooling
- .59 Waves, vortex motions, cavitation
- .593 Waves
 Example: shock waves
- .595 Vortex motions and cavitation
- [.6] **Surface phenomena of liquids**
 Relocated to 530.427
- [.7] **Transport phenomena of liquids**
 Relocated to 530.425
- [.9] **Tables, review, exercise for hydromechanics**
 Tables relocated to 532.00212, review and exercise to 532.0076

533 Gas mechanics

SUMMARY

- 533.01–.09 Standard subdivisions
- .1 Statics; mass, density, specific gravity
- .2 Dynamics (Kinetics and kinematics)
- .5 Vacuums
- .6 Aeromechanics
- .7 Kinetic theory of gases
- .021 2 Tables [*formerly* 533.9], formulas, specifications
- .076 Review and exercise [*formerly* 533.9]

- .1 Statics; mass, density, specific gravity**
 Absorption and adsorption relocated to 530.43
For vacuums, see 533.5
- .12 Statics
 Examples: buoyancy, transmission of pressure
 Including inertia
For aerostatics, see 533.61
- [.13] Transport phenomena
 Relocated to 530.43
- .15 Mass, density, specific gravity
For mass, density, specific gravity of air, see 533.6
- .2 Dynamics (Kinetics and kinematics)**
For aerodynamics, see 533.62; kinetic theory of gases, 533.7
- .21 Flow
 Examples: rotational, steady, streamline, uniform
 Class flow at specific speeds in 533.27
For viscous, elastic, compressible flow, see 533.28
- .215 Laminar flow
- .216 Transitional flow
- .217 Turbulent flow
- .27 Velocity
- .273 Subsonic flow
- .274 Transonic flow
- .275 Supersonic flow
For hypersonic flow, see 533.276
- .276 Hypersonic flow
- .28 Viscosity, elasticity, compressibility
 Examples: viscous, elastic, compressible flow
 Including friction
See also 536.412 for expansion and contraction of gases resulting from heating and cooling
- .29 Waves, vortex motions, cavitation
- .293 Waves
 Example: shock waves

.295 Vortex motions and cavitation

.5 Vacuums

Vacuum technology relocated to 621.55

.6 Aeromechanics

Including mass, density, specific gravity of air

For vacuums, see 533.5

.61 Aerostatics

Example: buoyancy

.62 Aerodynamics

[.621–.629] Specific topics

Numbers discontinued; class in 533.62

[.63] Transport phenomena

Relocated to 530.43

.7 Kinetic theory of gases

[.9] **Tables, review, exercise**

Tables relocated to 533.0212, review and exercise to 533.076

534 Sound and related vibrations

Class sound and related vibrations as properties of states of matter in 530.4

.021 2 Tables [*formerly* 534.9], formulas, specifications

.028 7 Measurement [*formerly also* 534.42] and testing

.076 Review and exercise [*formerly* 534.9]

> **534.1–534.4 Sound**

Class comprehensive works in 534

.1 Generation of sound

.2 Transmission of sound

Use 534.2001–534.2009 for standard subdivisions

.202 Velocity

[.203] Directionality

Number discontinued; class in 534.2

.204 Reflection (Echoes)

[.205] Refraction

Number discontinued; class in 534.2

- [.206] **Diffraction**
 Number discontinued; class in 534.2
- [.207] **Polarization**
 Number discontinued; class in 534.2
- .208 **Absorption (Damping)**
- .22 **Transmission in solids**
- .23 **Transmission in liquids**
- .24 **Transmission in gases**
- .3 Characteristics of sound**
- .32 **Frequency and pitch**
 Including Doppler effect
- [.33] **Intensity and loudness**
 Number discontinued; class in 534.3
- [.34] **Amplitude and timbre**
 Number discontinued; class in 534.3
- [.35] **Irregular and discordant frequencies**
 Number discontinued; class in 534.3
- [.4] **Measurements, analysis, synthesis of sound**
 Analysis and synthesis relocated to 620.21
- [.42] **Measurement techniques**
 Relocated to 534.0287
- .5 Vibrations related to sound**
 Class here vibrations that can not be heard by the human ear
- .52 **Subsonic vibrations**
- .55 **Ultrasonic vibrations**
- [.9] **Tables, review, exercise**
 Tables relocated to 534.0212, review and exercise to 534.076

535 Light and paraphotic phenomena

Class here optics

Class light and paraphotic phenomena as properties of states of matter in 530.4

See also 537.56 for electron and ion optics

SUMMARY

535.01-.09 Spectral regions and standard subdivisions

- .1 Theories
 - .2 Physical optics
 - .3 Transmission, absorption, emission of light
 - .4 Dispersion, interference, diffraction of light
 - .5 Beams
 - .6 Color
 - .8 Special developments
- .01 Spectral regions; philosophy and theory
- .010 1-.010 9 Standard subdivisions of spectral regions
- .012 Infrared region
Class heat radiation in 536.33
- .013 Visible region
Class comprehensive works on visible light in 535
- .014 Ultraviolet region
- .019 Philosophy and theory of light and paraphotic phenomena
Add to base number 535.019 the numbers following —01 in —011-019 from Table 1, e.g., abbreviations and symbols in optics 535.01948
Class theories in 535.1
- .02 Miscellany
- .021 2 Tables [*formerly* 535.9], formulas, specifications
- .028 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials
Class spectroscopy in 535.84
- .076 Review and exercise [*formerly* 535.9]
- .1 Theories
See also 539.7217 for photons
- .12 Corpuscular theory
- .13 Mechanical wave theory
- .14 Electromagnetic theory
- .15 Quantum theory
-
- > **535.2-535.6 Specific elements of light**
Class comprehensive works in 535, light spectroscopy in 535.843

- .2 Physical optics**
 Examples: coherent optics, nonlinear optics
For dispersion, interference, diffraction, see 535.4; beams, 535.5
- .22 Intensity of light
- .220 287 Testing and measurement
 Class here photometry
- .24 Velocity of light
- .3 Transmission, absorption, emission of light**
- .32 Geometrical optics
- .322 Rectilinear propagation
- .323 Reflection
- .324 Refraction
- .326 Absorption
- [.33] Optical instruments
 Relocated to 681.4
- .35 Luminescence
 Examples: fluorescence, phosphorescence
- .4 Dispersion, interference, diffraction of light**
 Including holography
 Class here interdisciplinary works on prisms
 Comprehensive works on dispersion, interference, diffraction of light (535.4) and beams (535.5) are classed in 535.2
- .5 Beams**
- .52 Polarization
- .523 Plane polarization
- .524 Rotary polarization
- [.58] Amplification
 Use of this number for amplification discontinued; class in 535.5
 Lasers relocated to 621.366
- .6 Color**
- .8 Special developments**

- .84 **Optical and paraphotic spectroscopy**
 Class here comprehensive works on spectroscopy in physics
 Class interdisciplinary works on spectroscopy in 543.0858; each kind of spectroscopy in physics other than optical and paraphotic with the kind, e.g., radiofrequency spectroscopy 537.534; a specific application with the application, e.g., Raman qualitative analysis 544.64
- .842 **Infrared spectroscopy**
- .843 **Light (Chromatic) spectroscopy**
- .844 **Ultraviolet spectroscopy**
- .845 **Vacuum ultraviolet spectroscopy**
- .846 **Raman spectroscopy**
 Including Raman effect
- [.89] **Fiber optics**
 Relocated to 621.3692
- [.9] **Tables, review, exercise**
 Tables relocated to 535.0212, review and exercise to 535.076

536 **Heat**

Class heat as a property of states of matter in 530.4

SUMMARY

- 536.01-.09 **Standard subdivisions**
- .1 **Theories**
- .2 **Heat transfer (transmission)**
- .3 **Radiation and related phenomena**
- .4 **Effects of heat on matter**
- .5 **Temperature**
- .6 **Heat capacity and specific heats**
- .7 **Thermodynamics**
- .01 **Philosophy and theory**
 Class theories in 536.1
- .02 **Miscellany**
- .021 2 Tables [*formerly* 536.9], formulas, specifications
- .076 Review and exercise [*formerly* 536.9]
- .1 **Theories**

- .2 Heat transfer (transmission)**
 Use 536.2001–536.2009 for standard subdivisions
For radiation and related phenomena, see 536.3
- .201 Material properties
 Class specific heats in 536.6
- .201 2 Conductivity
- .201 4 Diffusivity
- .23 Conduction
 Class here heat transfer in solids
 Class conduction in fluids in 536.25
- .25 Convection
 Class here heat transfer in fluids
- .3 Radiation and related phenomena**
- .31 Reflection
- .32 Refraction
- .33 Radiation
- .34 Absorption
- .4 Effects of heat on matter**
 Use 536.4001–536.4009 for standard subdivisions
See Manual at 536.4 vs. 530.474
- [.401] Change of state (Phase changes)
 Use of this number for comprehensive works on fusion and solidification (536.42) and vaporization and condensation (536.44) discontinued; class in 536.4
 Phase changes (phase transformations) relocated to 530.474
- .41 Expansion and contraction
 Including coefficients of expansion
 Class here pressure-volume-temperature relationships
 Class pressure-volume-temperature relationships and coefficients of expansion in fusion and solidification in 536.42, in vaporization and condensation in 536.44
- .412 Of gases
For liquefaction of gases at low temperatures, see 536.56
- .413 Of liquids
- .414 Of solids

- .42 Fusion and solidification (Melting and freezing)
 Including freezing and melting points, latent heat of fusion
 Comprehensive works on fusion and solidification (536.42) and vaporization
 and condensation (536.44) are classed in 536.4
- .44 Vaporization and condensation
 Including liquefaction of gases at normal temperatures [*formerly also*
 536.56], boiling points, dew points, heat of vaporization
 For liquefaction of gases at low temperatures, see 536.56
- [.443] Liquid-to-gas and gas-to-liquid transformations
 Use of this number for liquid-to-gas and gas-to-liquid transformations
 discontinued; class in 536.44
 Critical points relocated to 530.474
- .445 Sublimation
- .45 Incandescence
- .5 Temperature**
 Class here absolute temperature
- .502 87 Testing and measurement
 Class here thermometry
 *For measurement of normal-range temperatures, see 536.51;
 of high temperatures, 536.52; of low temperatures, 536.54*
-
- > 536.51–536.54 Measurement
 Class comprehensive works in 536.50287
- .51 Measurement of normal-range temperatures
 Including liquid-in-glass thermometry
 For electrical resistance thermometry, see 536.53
- .52 Measurement of high temperatures (Pyrometry)
 Including pyrometers, thermocouples
- .53 Electrical resistance thermometry
- .54 Measurement of low temperatures (Cryometry)

.56 Cryogenics and low temperatures

Including liquefaction of gases at low temperatures, properties of matter at low temperatures

Class a specific property of matter at low temperature with the subject, e.g., conduction of electricity at low temperatures 537.62

Use of this number for absolute temperature discontinued; class in 536.5

Liquefaction of gases at normal temperatures relocated to 536.44

.560 287 Testing

Class measurement in 536.54

.57 High temperatures

Including plasma temperatures, properties of matter at high temperature

Class a specific property of matter at high temperature with the property, e.g., conduction of electricity 537.62

.570 287 Testing

Class measurement in 536.52

.6 Heat capacity and specific heats

Class here calorimetry

Class heats of transformation in fusion and solidification in 536.42, in vaporization and condensation in 536.44

[.62] Calorimeters

Relocated to 681.2

.63 Of solids and liquids**.65 Of gases****.7 Thermodynamics****.701 Philosophy and theory**

Class theories in 536.71

.71 Theories

Examples: laws of thermodynamics, Joule's law, Maxwell's thermodynamic formulas

Including Carnot cycle

.73 Entropy**[.9] Tables, review, exercise**

Tables relocated to 536.0212, review and exercise to 536.076

537 Electricity and electronics

Class here electromagnetism

Class electrical and electronic properties of specific states of matter in 530.4

For magnetism, see 538

See also 530.141 for electromagnetic theory of matter

SUMMARY

- | | |
|------------|--|
| 537.01-.09 | Standard subdivisions |
| .1 | Theories |
| .2 | Electrostatics |
| .5 | Electronics |
| .6 | Electrodynamics (Electric currents) and thermoelectricity |
| .01 | Philosophy and theory |
| | Class theories in 537.1 |
| .02 | Miscellany |
| .021 2 | Tables [<i>formerly 537.9</i>], formulas, specifications |
| .076 | Review and exercise [<i>formerly 537.9</i>] |
| .1 | Theories |
| .12 | Microwave and waveguide theories |
| .123 | Microwave theory |
| .125 | Wave-guide theory |
| .14 | Corpuscular theory |
| .2 | Electrostatics |
| .21 | Electric charge and potential |
| | Including triboelectricity |
| [.23] | Static generators |
| | Relocated to 621.313 |
| .24 | Dielectrics |
| | Examples: electrocapillarity, electrostriction |
| | Including electrets |
| [.242] | Capacitors (Condensers) |
| | Relocated to 621.315 |
| .243 | Dipole moments |

- .244 Pyroelectricity, piezoelectricity, ferroelectricity
See also 548.85 for electrical properties of crystals
- .244 2 Pyroelectricity
- .244 6 Piezoelectricity
- .244 8 Ferroelectricity
- [.245] Electrocapillarity
 Number discontinued; class in 537.24
- [.246] Electrostriction
 Number discontinued; class in 537.24
- .5 Electronics**
 Including exploding wire phenomena
 Class here quantum electronics
For semiconductors, see 537.622
- .52 Disruptive discharges
 Examples: electric arcs, coronas
 Class discharge through rarified gases and vacuums in 537.53
- .53 Discharge through rarefied gases and vacuums
- .532 Ionization of gases
 Including electron ballistics
- .533 Thermionic emission
- .534 Radio wave and microwave electronics
 Class here spectroscopy
 Circuitry, tubes, waveguides relocated to the subject in technology, e.g.,
 radio wave circuitry 621.38412
- .534 2 Long waves
 Waves with frequency ranges between 10^0 and 10^6 cycles per second
- .534 3 Short waves
 Waves with frequency ranges between 10^7 and 10^8 cycles per second
- .534 4 Microwaves and ultra-high-frequency waves
 Waves with frequency ranges between 10^9 and 10^{12} cycles per
 second
 Masers relocated to 621.381336
See also 537.123 for microwave theory of electricity
- .535 X-ray and gamma-ray electronics
 Electronics with wave frequencies over 10^{17} cycles per second

- .535 2 Spectroscopy
 Including Mössbauer spectroscopy and effect
 Class a specific application with the subject, e.g., qualitative analysis
 544.66
- [.535 3] Circuitry
 Relocated to 621.381
- [.535 5] Tubes
 Relocated to 621.381
- .54 Photoelectric phenomena
 Examples: photoconductivity, photoemissivity, photovoltaism
- .56 Electron and ion optics
- .6 Electrodynamics (Electric currents) and thermoelectricity**
- .61 Direct currents
 Circuitry relocated to 621.3192
- .62 Conduction and resistance
 Class here conductivity and resistivity
 For dielectrics, see 537.24
- .622 Semiconductivity and semiconductors
 Class here the solid-state physics of semiconductors
- .622 1 Structure of semiconductors
 Class structure of specific kinds of semiconductors in 537.6223
- .622 3 Kinds of semiconductors
 Class transport phenomena of specific kinds in 537.6225, interactions
 in and specific properties of specific kinds in 537.6226
- .622 5 Transport phenomena in semiconductors
- .622 6 Interactions in and specific properties of semiconductors
 Examples: effects of beams and electromagnetic fields, Hall effects;
 adsorption, instabilities, resistivity, tunneling
- .623 Superconductivity and superconductors
 Class here the solid-state physics of superconductors
 Add to base number 537.623 the numbers following 537.622 in
 537.6221–537.5226, e.g., ternary superconductors 537.6233
- .624 Thermal effects of currents
- [.63] Alternating currents and circuitry
 Alternating currents relocated to 621.31, circuitry to 621.3192

- .65 Thermoelectricity
- .67 Quantum electrodynamics

[.9] **Tables, review, exercise**

Tables relocated to 537.0212, review and exercise to 537.076

538 Magnetism

Class magnetism as a property of states of matter in 530.4

SUMMARY

538.01-.09 **Standard subdivisions**

- .3 **Magnetic properties and phenomena**
- .4 **Magnetic substances and their characteristic phenomena**
- .6 **Magneto hydrodynamics**
- .7 **Geomagnetism and allied phenomena**

.021 2 Tables [*formerly* 538.9], formulas, specifications

.076 Review and exercise [*formerly* 538.9]

[.2] **Magnets and magnetic induction**

Natural magnets and magnetic induction relocated to 538.4, artificial magnets and magnetic induction to 621.34

.3 **Magnetic properties and phenomena**

Examples: permeability [*formerly* 538.4]; hysteresis; magnetic attraction, flux, moment, potential, relaxation, reluctance, repulsion, susceptibility; magnetization, magnetostriction, piezomagnetism, pyromagnetism

Class specific magnetic substances and their characteristic phenomena in 538.4

.36 **Magnetic resonance**

Examples: ferromagnetic, ferrimagnetic, antiferromagnetic, diamagnetic resonance

.362 **Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR)**

Examples: nuclear quadrupole resonance (NQR), electron-nuclear double resonance (ENDOR)

.364 **Paramagnetic resonance**

Variant names: electron magnetic resonance, electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR), electron spin resonance

.4 **Magnetic substances and their characteristic phenomena**

Class here natural magnets and magnetic induction [*formerly also* 538.2]

Permeability relocated to 538.3

Class comprehensive works on specific magnetic phenomena in 538.3

For magnetic resonance, see 538.36

.42 **Diamagnetic substances and diamagnetism**

- .43 Paramagnetic substances and paramagnetism
- .44 Ferromagnetic substances and ferromagnetism
- .45 Ferrimagnetic substances and ferrimagnetism
- .6 Magnetohydrodynamics**
- .7 Geomagnetism and allied phenomena**
- .72 Magnetic fields of the solid earth
 - Including paleomagnetism
 - Class transient magnetism of the solid earth in 538.74
 - For magnetic surveys, see 538.78*
- .74 Transient magnetism
 - For auroras, see 538.768; magnetic observations at permanent stations, 538.79*
- .742 Diurnal variations
- [.743] Other periodic variations
 - Number discontinued; class in 538.74
- .744 Magnetic storms and pulsations
- .746 Sunspot effects
- .748 Earth currents
- .76 Magnetosphere, ionosphere, auroras
- .766 Magnetosphere
 - Including Van Allen radiation belts
 - Class transient magnetism of the magnetosphere in 538.74
- .767 Ionosphere
 - Class here atmospheric ionization
- .767 2 D region
- .767 3 E region
 - Variant name: Kennelly-Heaviside layers
 - Contains E and sporadic E layers
- .767 4 F region
 - Variant name: Appleton layers
 - Contains F₁ and F₂ layers
- .768 Auroras

- .78 Magnetic surveys
 Add to base number 538.78 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., surveys of
 Ireland 538.78415
- .79 Magnetic observations at permanent stations
 Add to base number 538.79 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., observations
 from stations in Russia 538.7947
- [.9] **Tables, review, exercise**
 Tables relocated to 538.0212, review and exercise to 538.076

539 **Modern physics**

Class here quantum physics, chemical physics

Class the modern physics of electricity in 537, of magnetism in 538; the use of
 modern physics in explaining sound and related vibrations in 534, light and
 paraphotic phenomena in 535, heat in 536

For quantum mechanics, see 530.12; states of matter, 530.4

See Manual at 530 vs. 500.2

SUMMARY

- 539.01–.09 **Standard subdivisions**
- .1 **Structure of matter**
 - .2 **Radiations (Radiant energy)**
 - .6 **Molecular physics**
 - .7 **Atomic and nuclear physics**
- .01 Philosophy and theory
 Class theories in 530.1
- [.015 1] Mathematical principles
 Do not use; class in 530.15
- .02 Miscellany
- .021 2 Tables [*formerly* 539.9], formulas, specifications
- .076 Review and exercise [*formerly* 539.9]
- .1 **Structure of matter**
 Class structure of condensed states of matter in 530.411
 For nuclear structure, see 539.74
- .12 Molecular structure
 Use 539.12 only for studies of molecular structure without reference to
 chemical characteristics. Prefer 541.22 if there is discussion of chemical
 phenomena
- .14 Atomic structure

.2 Radiations (Radiant energy)

Class here the electromagnetic spectrum, electromagnetic waves and radiations

Class a specific kind of radiation with the subject, e.g., ultraviolet radiation 535.014, ionizing radiation 539.722

.6 Molecular physics

Atom-atom and molecule-molecule relationships

Including molecular and vibrational spectra

For molecular structure, see 539.12

.602 87 Testing and measurement

Class here comprehensive works on mass spectrometry in physics

Class interdisciplinary works on mass spectrometry in 543.0873; spectrometry of nonmolecular masses with the subject using notation 0287 from Table 2, e.g., atomic spectrometry 539.70287

.7 Atomic and nuclear physics

For atomic structure, see 539.14

SUMMARY

539.72	Particle physics; ionizing radiations
.73	Particle acceleration
.74	Nuclear structure
.75	Nuclear reactions and interactions
.76	High-energy physics
.77	Detection and measurement of particles and radioactivity

.72 Particle physics; ionizing radiations

Particle physics: the study of kinds of particles and of particle characteristics considered individually

Class here antiparticles, relativistic particles

Class field theories covering fundamental particles in 530.14, reactions and interactions between two or more different kinds of particles in 539.75

For particle acceleration, see 539.73; detection and measurement of particles and radioactivity, 539.77

[.720 287] Testing and measurement

Do not use; class in 539.77

- .721 Specific kinds of subatomic particles
 Examples: bosons and fermions
 Including Regge poles
 Do not use standard subdivisions; class in 539.7201–539.7209
 Use of this number for antiparticles and relativistic particles
 discontinued; class in 539.72
 Class subatomic particles considered as cosmic rays in 539.7223
- .721 1 Leptons
 For neutrinos and antineutrinos, see 539.7215; photons,
 539.7217
- .721 12 Electrons
 Including beta particles
 Class positrons in 539.7214
 See also 537.5 for electronics
- .721 14 Muons (Mu-mesons)
- .721 2 Nucleons
 Examples: protons, antiprotons
 Class protons considered as cosmic rays in 539.7223
 For neutrons and antineutrons, see 539.7213
- .721 3 Neutrons and antineutrons
- .721 4 Positrons
- .721 5 Neutrinos and antineutrinos
- .721 6 Hadrons
 Class here strange particles and strangeness
- .721 62 Mesons
 Examples: pions (pi-mesons), kaons (K-mesons)
 For mu-mesons, see 539.72114
- .721 64 Baryons
 Including hyperons
 For nucleons, see 539.7212
- .721 67 Quarks
 Including quantum flavor
 See also 539.7548 for quantum chromodynamics

- .721 7 Photons
 Phonons relocated to 530.416
 See also 539.756 for photonuclear reactions
- .722 Ionizing radiations
 Wave and particle radiations
 Class a specific kind of ionizing radiation not provided for here with the
 subject, e.g., alpha particles 539.7232
 See also 537.532 for ionization of gases by electron discharge
- .722 2 X and gamma rays
 Including bremsstrahlung (secondary X rays), gamma particles
 See also 537.535 for x-ray and gamma-ray electronics
- .722 3 Cosmic rays
 Class here any particle considered as a cosmic ray or secondary
 cosmic ray
- .723 Nuclei and atoms considered as particles
- .723 2 Nuclei
 Including deuterons, alpha particles
 Class nuclear structure in 539.74, component particles of the nucleus
 in 539.7212
- .723 4 Heavy ions
- .725 Particle characteristics
 Examples: mass, size; charge, energy levels, symmetry, supersymmetry;
 motion, velocity, orbits, spin, angular momentum
 Class supergravity in 530.142; characteristics of specific particles with
 the particle, e.g., orbits of electrons 539.72112, strangeness of strange
 particles 539.7216
 For magnetic properties, see 538.3
- .73 Particle acceleration
 Including bombardment [*formerly also 539.754*], particle beams
- .732 In high-voltage accelerators
 Examples: voltage multipliers, Van de Graaff electrostatic generators
- .733 In resonance accelerators
 Examples: cyclotrons, linear accelerators
- .734 In induction accelerators
 Example: betatrons

- .735 In synchronous accelerators
 Examples: synchro-cyclotrons and synchrotrons (betatron-synchrotrons)
- .737 Acceleration of specific particles
 Add to base number 539.737 the numbers following 539.721 in
 539.7211–539.7217, e.g., electron acceleration 539.73712
 Class acceleration of specific particles in specific accelerators in
 539.732–539.735
- .74 Nuclear structure
 Class here isotope and nuclide structure, nuclear models
- .742 Liquid-drop model
- .743 Shell model
- .744 Interpretation through spectroscopy
- .75 Nuclear reactions and interactions
 Reactions and interactions between two or more different kinds of particles
 Examples: annihilation, capture, coupling, creation
 Class here reaction cross sections
 For ionizations of gases, see 537.532; reactions emitting high energy,
 539.76
 See Manual at 530.416 vs. 539.75
- .752 Natural radioactivity
 Including half-life periods
 Class here decay schemes, element and nucleus disintegration,
 radioisotopes, radioelements, radionuclides; comprehensive works on
 radioactivity
 For artificial radioactivity, see 539.753
- [.752 028 7] Testing and measurement
 Do not use; class 539.77
- .752 2 Alpha decay
- .752 3 Beta decay
- .752 4 Gamma decay
- .753 Artificial radioactivity
 Including radioactive fallout
 See also 363.738 for pollution from radioactive fallout
- [.753 028 7] Testing and measurement
 Do not use; class 539.77

- .754 **Fundamental interactions**
 Example: gravitational interaction
 Use of this number for annihilation, capture, coupling, creation discontinued; class in 539.75
 Bombardment relocated to 539.73, collision to 539.757, scattering to 539.758
 Class field theories covering fundamental interactions in 530.14
 See also 531.14 for gravity
- .754 4 **Weak interaction**
 For beta decay, see 539.7523
- .754 6 **Electromagnetic interaction**
- .754 8 **Strong interaction**
 Including quantum chromodynamics
- .756 **Photonuclear reactions**
- .757 **Collision [formerly 539.754]**
- .758 **Scattering [formerly 539.754]**
- .76 **High-energy physics**
 Class here reactions emitting high energy
 Class high-energy levels of particles in 539.725
- .761 **Chain reactions**
- .762 **Nuclear fission**
- .764 **Nuclear fusion (Thermonuclear reaction)**
- .77 **Detection and measurement of particles and radioactivity**
 Class here monitoring, dosimetry
- .772 **In ionization chambers**
- .773 **In proportional counters**
- .774 **In Geiger-Müller counters**
- .775 **In scintillation counters**
- .776 **In crystal conduction counters**
- .777 **In Wilson cloud chambers**
- .778 **Through photographic means**
- [.9] **Tables, review, exercise**
 Tables relocated to 539.0212, review and exercise to 539.076

540 Chemistry and allied sciences

Class cosmochemistry in 523.02

See Manual at 530 vs. 540

SUMMARY

540.1-.9 Standard subdivisions

- 541 Physical and theoretical chemistry
- 542 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials
- 543 Analytical chemistry
- 544 Qualitative analysis
- 545 Quantitative analysis
- 546 Inorganic chemistry
- 547 Organic chemistry
- 548 Crystallography
- 549 Mineralogy

.1 Philosophy and theory

Class theoretical chemistry in 541.2

.11 Ancient and medieval theories

.112 Alchemy

Including philosopher's stone

.118 Phlogiston theory

[.28] Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials

Do not use; class in 542

.72 Research

Class laboratories in 542.1

> 541-547 Chemistry

Class comprehensive works in 540

> 541-545 General topics in chemistry

Inorganic and combined inorganic-organic

Class comprehensive works in 540, general topics of specific inorganic chemicals and groups of chemicals in 546, general topics in organic chemistry in 547

541 Physical and theoretical chemistry

Class physical and theoretical chemistry of specific elements, compounds, mixtures, groupings in 546; physical and theoretical topics of crystals in 548

See Manual at 546 vs. 541

SUMMARY

- 541.04 [States of matter]
 .2 Theoretical chemistry
 .3 Physical chemistry
 .7 Optical activity
- .04 Special topics
- .042 States of matter
 Add to base number 541.042 the numbers following 530.4 in 530.41–530.44, e.g., solid-state chemistry 541.0421
- .2 Theoretical chemistry**
 Class chemical crystallography in 548.3
- .22 Molecular structure
For quantum chemistry, see 541.28
See also 539.12 for physics of molecular structure
- .221 Structural formulas
- .222 Molecular weights
- .223 Stereochemistry
- .224 Molecular bonds and valences, radicals
 Class here comprehensive works on bonds and bondings
 Class bond distances in 541.223
For atomic bonds, see 541.244
- .224 2 Coordination chemistry
 Including coordination numbers, ligands, molecular complexes
For chelates, see 541.2253
- .225 Structural variations
- .225 2 Isomers
 Class here tautomerism
- .225 3 Chelates
- .225 4 Polymers
 Class comprehensive works on polymers in 547.7
- .226 Intermolecular forces
- .24 Atomic structure
 Class here periodicity, periodic law [both formerly 541.901]
 Class periodic table in 546.8
For quantum chemistry, see 541.28; radiochemistry, 541.38

- .242 Atomic constants
 - Atomic weights, numbers, mass
- .243 Spatial atomic arrangements
- .244 Atomic bonds
 - Homopolar and heteropolar bonds
- .246 Interatomic forces
- .26 Stoichiometry
- .28 Quantum chemistry
 - Including molecular and atomic orbitals, magnetic resonance spectroscopy

.3 Physical chemistry

- Class chemical physics in 539
- For optical activity, see 541.7*

SUMMARY

- 541.33 Surface chemistry (Surface phenomena)
- .34 Solution chemistry
- .35 Photochemistry and chemiluminescence
- .36 Thermochemistry and thermodynamics
- .37 Electro- and magnetochemistry
- .38 Radiochemistry (Nuclear chemistry)
- .39 Chemical reactions and synthesis
- .33 Surface chemistry (Surface phenomena) [*formerly 541.3453*]
 - Examples: absorption, adhesion, adsorption, bubbles, capillarity, chemisorption, cohesion, interfacial tension, surface tension
- .34 Solution chemistry
 - For electrolytic solutions, see 541.372*
- .341 Properties of solutions
 - .341 3 Mechanical properties
 - .341 4 Optical properties
 - .341 5 Colligative properties
 - Examples: freezing-point depression, boiling-point elevation, vapor-pressure lowering, osmotic pressure
 - .341 6 Thermal properties
- .342 Solutions by type of solvent
 - Class here solubility
 - .342 2 Aqueous solutions
 - .342 3 Nonaqueous solutions

- .345 Colloid chemistry
 Liesegang rings relocated to 541.3485
- .345 1 Specific types of colloids
 Use of this number for comprehensive works on colloids
 discontinued; class in 541.345
- .345 13 Matter dispersed in solids
 Examples: gels, solid foams
- .345 14 Hydrosols
 Examples: emulsions, foams, froths, lathers
 Class solid foams in 541.34513
- .345 15 Aerosols
 Examples: fogs, smokes, mists
- [.345 3] Surface chemistry (Surface phenomena)
 Relocated to 541.33
- .348 Solution components
- .348 2 Solvents
- .348 3 Solutes
- .348 5 Precipitates
 Including Liesegang rings [*formerly* 541.345]
- .35 Photochemistry and chemiluminescence
- .351 Energy transformations
- .353 Photochemical reactions due to specific radiations
- .353 2 Infrared radiations
- .353 3 Visible light
- .353 4 Ultraviolet radiations
- .36 Thermochemistry and thermodynamics
-
- > 541.361–541.368 Thermochemistry
 Class comprehensive works in 541.36
- .361 Combustion
 Including heat liberated during combustion [*formerly* 541.362],
 explosion, flame, ignition

- .362 Exothermic and endothermic reactions
Including latent heats
Heat liberated during combustion relocated to 541.361
For combustion, see 541.361
- .363 Change of state (Phase transformations)
Including Gibb's phase rule, triple points
- .364 Thermal dissociation
- .368 Reactions under temperature extremes
- .368 6 Low temperatures
Reactions below -100°C
- .368 7 High temperatures
Class here pyrometry
- .369 Thermodynamics
- .37 Electro- and magnetochemistry
-
- > 541.372–541.377 Electrochemistry
Class comprehensive works in 541.37
- .372 Electrolytic solutions
Including electro dialysis, electrophoresis, electrolyte conductivity
Class here ions
For non-electrical properties, see 541.374
- .372 2 Ionization (Electrolytic dissociation)
- .372 3 Ion exchange and ionic equilibria
- .372 4 Electrodes and electrode phenomena
- .372 8 Hydrogen-ion concentration
Class here pH value
- .374 Non-electrical properties of electrolytic solutions
Add to base number 541.374 the numbers following 541.341 in
541.3413–541.3416, e.g., optical properties 541.3744
- .377 Semiconductors
- .378 Magnetochemistry
- .38 Radiochemistry (Nuclear chemistry)
- .382 Radiolysis
Class here radiation chemistry

- .388 Isotopes
- .388 4 Radioisotopes
- .39 Chemical reactions and synthesis
 Class thermochemistry of reactions in 541.36
- .392 Chemical equilibriums
 Including law of mass action, Le Chatelier's principle
- .393 Specific reactions
 Examples: addition, condensation, hydrolysis, oxidation, polymerization,
 reduction, substitution; chain, heterogeneous, homogeneous, irreversible,
 reversible reactions
 Class comprehensive works on polymerization in 547.28
- .394 Reaction kinetics
 Class kinetics of specific reactions in 541.393
 For catalysis, see 541.395
- .395 Catalysis
- .7 **Optical activity**
 Examples: mutarotation, racemization
 Class here optical rotation
- [.9] **Other topics**
 Number discontinued; class in 541
- [.901] Periodicity and periodic law
 Relocated to 541.24
- 542 Techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment, materials**
 Class a specific application with the application, e.g., apparatus for study of
 solutions 541.34028
- .1 **Laboratories**
 Class specific types of laboratory apparatus in 542.2–542.8
-
- > **542.2–542.8 Specific techniques, procedures, apparatus, equipment**
 Class comprehensive works in 542
- .2 **Receptacles and accessory equipment**
 Examples: crucibles, test tubes, tubing
 Class receptacles and accessory equipment for testing and measuring in 542.3,
 for distilling in 542.4; gas apparatus in 542.7

.3 Testing and measuring

Class gas measuring apparatus in 542.7, analytical chemistry in 543

.4 Heating and distilling**.5 Blowpipes****.6 Filtering and dialyzing****.7 Gas production, processing, measuring****.8 Auxiliary techniques and procedures, electrical and electronic equipment**

Add to base number 542.8 the numbers following —028 in notation 0285–0289 from Table 1, e.g., digital computers 542.85416; however, class testing and measurement in 542.3

543 Analytical chemistry

Use 543.001–543.009 for standard subdivisions

Class analytical chemistry of specific elements, compounds, mixtures, groupings in 546, using notation 6 from table under 546

For qualitative analysis, see 544; quantitative analysis, 545

See Manual at 544–545 vs. 543

.01 Reagents**.02 Sample preparation****.07 Instrumentation****.08 Specific methods**

Examples: gas analysis

SUMMARY

543.081	Micro and semimicro methods
.083	Mechanical methods
.085	Optical methods
.086	Thermal methods
.087	Electromagnetic methods
.088	Radiochemical analysis
.089	Chromatographic analysis

.081 Micro and semimicro methods**.081 2 Microscopical analysis****.081 3 Microchemical analysis**

Reactions performed with small quantities, e.g., micrograms and microliters, and using small apparatus

.081 32 Systematic analysis**.081 34 Spot tests**

- .081 5 Semimicroanalysis
 Small-scale adaptations of existing macro methods
- .083 Mechanical methods
 Example: gravimetric analysis
- .085 Optical methods
- .085 2 Photometric analysis
 Examples: colorimetric, fluorophotometric, nephelometric,
 turbidimetric methods
- .085 3 Refractometric and interferometric analysis
- .085 6 Polarimetric (Polariscopic) analysis
- .085 8 Spectrochemical (Spectroscopic) analysis
 Class here interdisciplinary works on spectroscopy
 Class spectroscopy in physics in 535.84; spectroscopic interpretation
 of chemical structure in 541.2; each kind of spectroscopic analysis not
 provided for here with the kind, e.g., mass spectrographic methods
 543.0873
- .085 82 Microwave analysis
- .085 83 Infrared analysis
- .085 84 Visible light analysis
 Including Raman spectroscopy
- .085 85 Ultraviolet analysis
- .085 86 X-ray and gamma-ray analysis
 Including Mössbauer analysis
- .086 Thermal methods
 Examples: blowpipe analysis, combustion analysis, thermometric
 titrimetry
- .087 Electromagnetic methods
- .087 1 Electrical methods
 For polarographic methods, see 543.0872; coulometric methods,
 543.0874
- .087 11 Conductometric methods
- .087 12 Potentiometric methods
- .087 2 Polarographic methods
- .087 3 Mass spectrographic methods
- .087 4 Coulometric methods
 Including electrodeposition methods

- .087 7 Magnetic methods
 Including nuclear magnetic resonance methods
 For mass spectrographic methods, see 543.0873
- .088 Radiochemical analysis
- .088 2 Activation (Radioactivation) analysis
- .088 4 Tracer techniques
- .089 Chromatographic analysis
- .089 2 Separation by specific types of interaction
 Examples: adsorption, molecular sieve, partition
 Class specific types of interaction applied to liquid chromatography in
 543.0894, to gas chromatography in 543.0896
 For ion-exchange separations, see 543.0893
- .089 3 Ion-exchange separations
 Class application to liquid chromatography in 543.0894, to gas
 chromatography in 543.0896
- .089 4 Liquid chromatography
 Example: column chromatography
 For paper and thin-layer chromatography, see 543.0895
- .089 5 Paper and thin-layer chromatography
- .089 52 Paper chromatography
- .089 56 Thin-layer chromatography
- .089 6 Gas chromatography

544 Qualitative analysis

Use 544.001–544.009 for standard subdivisions

Class qualitative analysis of specific elements, compounds, mixtures, groupings in
 546, using notation 64 from table under 546

See Manual at 544–545 vs. 543

- .01 Reagents
- .02 Sample preparations
- .07 Instrumentation
- .1 Systematic separations
 Including decomposition analysis
- .12 Cation separation and identification
- .13 Anion separation and identification

.2 Thermal methods

Examples: pyrolysis, combustion

For blowpipe analysis, see 544.3

.3 Blowpipe analysis**.4 Gas analysis****.5 Diffusion analysis**

Including ultrafiltration methods (dialysis)

.6 Spectrochemical (Spectroscopic) analysis

Add to base number 544.6 the numbers following 543.0858 in 543.08582–543.08586, e.g., microwave analysis 544.62

.8 Micro and semimicro methods

Add to base number 544.8 the numbers following 543.081 in 543.0812–543.0815, e.g., microscopical analysis 544.82

.9 Other methods**.92 Chromatographic analysis**

Add to base number 544.92 the numbers following 543.089 in 543.0892–543.0896, e.g., paper chromatography 544.9252

.93 Mechanical methods

Example: gravimetric analysis

.94 Biochemical methods

Including identification by means of microorganisms

.95 Optical methods

For spectrochemical analysis, see 544.6

.952 Photometric analysis

Examples: colorimetric, fluorophotometric, nephelometric, turbidimetric methods

.953 Refractometric and interferometric analysis**.956 Polarimetric (Polariscopic) analysis**

For spectrochemical analysis, see 544.6

.97 Electromagnetic methods

Add to base number 544.97 the numbers following 543.087 in 543.0871–543.0877, e.g., coulometric methods 544.974

.98 Radiochemical methods**.982 Activation (Radioactivation) analysis****.984 Tracer techniques**

545 Quantitative analysis

Use 545.001–545.009 for standard subdivisions

Class quantitative analysis of specific elements, compounds, mixtures, groupings in 546, using notation 65 from table under 546

See Manual at 544–545 vs. 543

.01 Reagents

.02 Sample preparation

.07 Instrumentation

.08 Mechanical methods

.1 Gravimetric analysis

Including gravimetric analysis of precipitates

For thermogravimetric methods, see 545.4

.2 Volumetric analysis

.22 Neutralization methods

Acidimetry and alkalimetry

.23 Oxidation-reduction methods

Example: iodometry

.24 Precipitation methods

.3 Electromagnetic methods

Add to base number 545.3 the numbers following 543.087 in 543.0871–543.0877, e.g., electrodeposition 545.34

.4 Thermal methods

Class here thermogravimetric methods

.42 Pyrolysis and combustion

.43 Blowpipe analysis

.46 Volatilization

.7 Gas analysis**.8 Other methods**

.81 Optical methods

For spectroscopic analysis, see 545.83

.812 Photometric analysis

.813 Refractometric and interferometric analysis

.816 Polarimetric (Polariscopic) analysis

.82 Radiochemical methods

- .822 Activation analysis (Radioactivation analysis)
- .824 Tracer techniques
- .83 Spectrochemical (Spectroscopic) analysis
 Add to base number 545.83 the numbers following 543.0858 in
 543.08582–543.08586, e.g., microwave analysis 545.832
- .84 Micro and semimicro methods
 Add to base number 545.84 the numbers following 543.081 in
 543.0812–543.0815, e.g., semimicro quantitative analysis 545.845
- .89 Chromatographic analysis
 Add to base number 545.89 the numbers following 543.089 in
 543.0892–543.0896, e.g., gas chromatography 545.896

546 Inorganic chemistry

Class here physical and theoretical chemistry, analytical chemistry, physics of specific elements, compounds, mixtures, groupings; comprehensive works on inorganic and organic chemistry of specific elements, compounds, mixtures, groupings

Specific compounds are classed with the first element named, except that for acids, hydrogen is disregarded

Add to each subdivision identified by * as follows:

- >1–3 The element, compounds, mixtures
 Class comprehensive works in base number; theoretical, physical,
 analytical chemistry of the element, compounds, mixtures in 4–6
- 1 The element
- 2 Compounds
 Names of compounds usually end in -ide or one of the suffixes listed
 in 22 and 24 below
- 22 Acids and bases
 Names of acids usually end in -ic or -ous
- 24 Salts
 Names of salts frequently end in -ate or -ite
- 25 Complex compounds
- 3 Molecular and colloidal mixtures
 Class here alloys
- 4 Theoretical chemistry
 Add to 4 the numbers following 541.2 in 541.22–541.28, e.g.,
 molecular structure 42
- 5 Physical chemistry
 Add to 5 the numbers following 541.3 in 541.33–541.39, e.g.,
 radiochemistry 58
- 6 Analytical chemistry
- 64 Qualitative
- 65 Quantitative

Class general topics of chemistry applied to inorganic chemistry as a whole in 541–545; organic chemistry of specific elements, compounds, mixtures, groupings in 547

See Manual at 546 vs. 541; 546 vs. 549

SUMMARY

- 546.2 **Hydrogen and its compounds**
- .3 **Metals, their compounds and mixtures**
- .4 **Group 3B**
- .5 **Groups 4B, 5B, 6B, 7B**
- .6 **Groups 8, 1B, 2B, 3A, 4A**
- .7 **Groups 5A, 6A, 7A, O**
- .8 **Periodic table**

.2 **Hydrogen and its compounds**

- .21 The element
- .212 Deuterium
- .213 Tritium

> 546.22–546.24 Compounds

Class comprehensive works in 546.2

For bases, see 546.32

.22 **Water**

Including deuterium oxide (heavy water)

.224 **Theoretical chemistry**

Add to base number 546.224 the numbers following 541.2 in 541.22–541.28, e.g., quantum chemistry 546.2248

.225 **Physical chemistry**

Add to base number 546.225 the numbers following 541.3 in 541.33–541.39, e.g., thermochemistry 546.2256

.226 **Analytical chemistry**

.24 **Acids**

Class a specific acid with its distinguishing element, e.g., hydrochloric acid 546.73222

.25 **Theoretical chemistry**

Add to base number 546.25 the numbers following 541.2 in 541.22–541.28, e.g., molecular bonds 546.2524

.26 **Physical chemistry**

Add to base number 546.26 the numbers following 541.3 in 541.33–541.39, e.g., thermochemistry 546.266

.3 **Metals, their compounds and mixtures**

Class specific metals and their compounds and mixtures of groups other than 1A and 2A in 546.4–546.7, physical and chemical metallurgy in 669.9

.31 **Metallic elements**

-
- > 546.32–546.34 Compounds
Class comprehensive works in 546.3
- .32 Bases
Class specific bases with the metallic or metal-like radical, e.g., ammonium hydroxide 546.71122
- .34 Salts
- .342 Simple salts
Examples: acidulous, alkaline, amphoteric, binary, neutral salts
- .343 Double salts
Salts formed by union of two simple salts
For complex salts, see 546.345
- .345 Complex salts
Double salts that do not form their component salts on solution
- [.37] Alloys
Number discontinued; class in 546.3

-
- > 546.38–546.39 Alkali and alkaline earth metals
Class comprehensive works in 546.38
- .38 Alkali metals (Group 1A)
- .381 *Lithium
- .382 *Sodium
- .383 *Potassium
- .384 *Rubidium
- .385 *Cesium
- .386 *Francium
- .39 Alkaline-earth metals (Group 2A)
- .391 *Beryllium
- .392 *Magnesium
- .393 *Calcium
- .394 *Strontium
- .395 *Barium
- .396 *Radium

*Add as instructed under 546

.4 Group 3B

Use 546.4001–546.4009 for standard subdivisions

.401 *Scandium

.403 *Yttrium

.41 Rare earth elements (Lanthanide series)

.411 *Lanthanum

.412 *Cerium

.413 Praseodymium and neodymium

.414 *Promethium

.415 Samarium and europium

.416 Gadolinium and terbium

.417 Dysprosium and holmium

.418 Erbium and thulium

.419 Ytterbium and lutetium

.42 Actinide series

For uranium, see 546.431; transuranium elements, 546.44

.421 *Actinium

.422 *Thorium

.424 *Protactinium

.43 Uranium, neptunium, plutonium

.431 *Uranium

.432 *Neptunium

.434 *Plutonium

.44 Transuranium elements

For neptunium, see 546.432; plutonium, 546.434; rutherfordium, 546.51; hahnium, 546.52

.440 01–.440 09 Standard subdivisions

.441 Americium

.442 Curium

.444 Berkelium

.448 Californium

*Add as instructed under 546

.449 Other
 Contains einsteinium, fermium, lawrencium, mendelevium, nobelium

.5 Groups 4B, 5B, 6B, 7B

.51 Titanium group (Group 4B)
 Contains rutherfordium

.512 *Titanium

.513 *Zirconium

.514 *Hafnium

.52 Vanadium group (Group 5B)
 Contains hahnium

.522 *Vanadium

.524 *Niobium (Columbium)

.526 *Tantalum

.53 Chromium group (Group 6B)

.532 *Chromium

.534 *Molybdenum

.536 *Tungsten

.54 Manganese group (Group 7B)

.541 *Manganese

.543 *Technetium

.545 *Rhenium

.6 Groups 8, 1B, 2B, 3A, 4A

Class here comprehensive works on transition metals

For group 3B, see 546.4; groups 4B, 5B, 6B, 7B, 546.5

> 546.62–546.64 Group 8

Class comprehensive works in 546.6

.62 Iron, cobalt, nickel

.621 *Iron

.623 *Cobalt

.625 *Nickel

*Add as instructed under 546

- .63 Platinum metals
 For osmium, iridium, platinum, see 546.64
- .632 *Ruthenium
- .634 *Rhodium
- .636 *Palladium
- .64 Osmium, iridium, platinum
- .641 *Osmium
- .643 *Iridium
- .645 *Platinum
 Class comprehensive works on platinum metals in 546.63
- .65 Group 1B
- .652 *Copper
- .654 *Silver
- .656 *Gold
- .66 Group 2B
- .661 *Zinc
- .662 *Cadmium
- .663 *Mercury
- .67 Group 3A
- .671 *Boron
- .673 *Aluminum
- .675 *Gallium
- .677 *Indium
- .678 *Thallium
- .68 Group 4A
- .681 *Carbon
- .681 2 Carbon compounds
 Use this number for carbon oxides, carbonates, metal carbonyls,
 carbon halides when treated as inorganic compounds by the author;
 class other carbon compounds in 547
- .683 *Silicon
- .684 *Germanium
- .686 *Tin

*Add as instructed under 546

- .688 *Lead
- .7 Groups 5A, 6A, 7A, O**
- Class here nonmetals
- Class a specific nonmetallic element not provided for here with the element, e.g.,
 silicon 546.683
- .71 Group 5A
- .711 *Nitrogen
- .712 *Phosphorus
- .715 *Arsenic
- .716 *Antimony
- .718 *Bismuth
- .72 Group 6A
- .721 *Oxygen
- .723 *Sulfur
- .724 *Selenium
- .726 *Tellurium
- .728 *Polonium
- .73 Halogens (Group 7A)
- .731 *Fluorine
- .732 *Chlorine
- .733 *Bromine
- .734 *Iodine
- .735 *Astatine
- .75 Noble gases (Group 0)
- Variant names: inert, rare gases
- .751 *Helium
- .752 *Neon
- .753 *Argon
- .754 *Krypton
- .755 *Xenon
- .756 *Radon

*Add as instructed under 546

.8 Periodic table

Class specific elements, groups, series in 546.2–546.7

[.81–.87] Specific periods

Numbers discontinued; class in 546.8

547 Organic chemistry

Class here biochemicals when not considered in their biological context

Add to notation for each term identified by * as follows:

- | | |
|------|--|
| 04 | Special topics |
| 044 | Theoretical chemistry |
| | Add to 044 the numbers following 541.2 in 541.22–541.28,
e.g., molecular structure 0442 |
| 045 | Physical chemistry |
| | Add to 045 the numbers following 541.3 in 541.34–541.39,
e.g., radiochemistry 0458 |
| 046 | Analytical chemistry |
| 0464 | Qualitative |
| 0465 | Quantitative |

Class interdisciplinary works on biochemicals in 574.192

For biochemistry, see 574.192

SUMMARY

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| 547.001–.009 | Standard subdivisions |
| .01–.08 | Kinds of compounds identified by component elements |
| .1 | Physical and theoretical chemistry |
| .2 | Synthesis and named reactions |
| .3 | Analytical chemistry |
| .4 | Aliphatic compounds |
| .5 | Cyclic compounds |
| .6 | Aromatic compounds |
| .7 | Macromolecular and related compounds |
| .8 | Other organic substances |

.001 Philosophy and theory

Class theoretical organic chemistry in 547.12

.002–.009 Standard subdivisions

> 547.01–547.08 Kinds of compounds identified by component elements

Unless other instructions are given, class compounds with components in two or more subdivisions of this schedule in the number coming last in the schedule, e.g., sulfonamides 547.067 (*not* 547.042)

Class comprehensive works in 547, reactions identified by a component element in 547.2, kinds of compounds identified by structure and function in 547.4–547.8

.01 *Hydrocarbons

*Add as instructed under 547

- .02 *Halocarbons
- .03 *Oxy and hydroxy compounds
 - .031 *Alcohols
 - .035 *Ethers
 - .036 *Aldehydes and *ketones
 - .037 *Acids
 - .038 *Esters
- .04 *Nitrogen compounds
 - .041 *Nitro and nitroso compounds
 - .042 *Amines and *amides
 - .043 *Azo compounds
 - .044 *Nitriles and *isonitriles
- .05 *Organometallic compounds

Add to base number 547.05 the numbers following 546 in 546.38–546.72, e.g., organozinc compounds 547.05661; then add as instructed under 547, e.g., analytical chemistry of organozinc compounds 547.05661046; however, class phosphorus compounds in 547.07, silicon compounds in 547.08
- .06 *Sulfur compounds
 - .061 *Sulfites (Thioethers)
 - .063 *Hydrosulfites (Thioalcohols)
 - .064 *Thioacids
 - .065 Oxy derivatives of thioethers

Examples: sulfones, sulfoxides, thioaldehydes, thioketones
 - .066 *Sulfinic acids
 - .067 *Sulfonic acids
- .07 *Phosphorus compounds
 - .071 *Phosphonium compounds, *phosphines
 - .073 *Phosphoalcohols
 - .074 *Phosphoacids
 - .075 *Phosphoaldehydes, *phosphoketones
 - .076 *Phosphinic acids
 - .077 *Phosponic acids

*Add as instructed under 547

- .08 *Silicon compounds
- .1 Physical and theoretical chemistry**
 Add to base number 547.1 the numbers following 541 in 541.2–541.7, e.g., specific reactions 547.1393; however, class synthesis (e.g., addition, condensation, hydrolysis, oxidation, polymerization, reduction) and name reactions in 547.2
 Class physical and theoretical chemistry of specific compounds and groups of compounds in 547.01–547.08, 547.4–547.8
- .2 Synthesis and name reactions**
 Class here reactions identified by a component element
 Class comprehensive works on chain, reversible, irreversible, homogeneous, heterogeneous reactions in 547.1393; synthesis and name reactions involving a specific compound and group of compounds in 547.01–547.08, 547.4–547.8
- .21 Alkylation, acylation, aromatization
 Examples: Friedel-Crafts, Würtz-Fittig reactions
- .22 Halogen and hydroxy addition and substitution
- .223 Halogenation
- .225 Hydrolysis and saponification
- .23 Oxidation and reduction
 Examples: hydrogenation, dehydrogenation, peroxidation, quinonization
- .24 Esterification
- .25 Amination and diazotization
- .26 Nitration and nitrosation
- .27 Sulfonation
- .28 Polymerization and condensation
 Examples: copolymerization, addition and condensation polymerization
- .29 Fermentation
- .3 Analytical chemistry**
 Use 547.3001–547.3009 for standard subdivisions
- .301–.308 General topics and methods
 Add to base number 547.30 the numbers following 543.0 in 543.01–543.08, e.g., reagents 547.301
- .34 Qualitative chemistry
 Use 547.34001–547.34009 for standard subdivisions
 Add to base number 547.34 the numbers following 544 in 544.01–544.98, e.g., qualitative organic diffusion analysis 547.345

*Add as instructed under 547

.35 Quantitative chemistry

Use 547.35001–547.35009 for standard subdivisions

Add to base number 547.35 the numbers following 545 in 545.01–545.89, e.g., volumetric analysis 547.352

> **547.4–547.8 Kinds of compounds identified by structure and function**

Class comprehensive works in 547

.4 ***Aliphatic compounds**

Observe order of precedence in note under 547.01–547.08

Class macromolecular compounds in 547.7

.41 *Hydrocarbons

.411 *Paraffins (Alkanes)

.412 *Olefins (Alkenes)

.413 *Acetylenes (Alkynes)

.42–.48 Other compounds

Add to base number 547.4 the numbers following 547.0 in 547.02–547.08, e.g., carboxylic acids 547.437

For proteins, see 547.75

.5 ***Cyclic compounds**

Class here alicyclic compounds

For aromatic compounds, see 547.6

> **547.51–547.58 Alicyclic compounds**

Observe order of precedence in note under 547.01–547.08

Class comprehensive works in 547.5

.51 *Alicyclic hydrocarbons

.511 *Cycloparaffins

.512 *Cycloolefins

.513 *Cycloacetylenes

.52–.58 Other alicyclic compounds

Add to base number 547.5 the numbers following 547.0 in 547.02–547.08, e.g., alicyclic acids 547.537

*Add as instructed under 547

- .59 *Heterocyclic compounds
- .592 *With hetero oxygen atoms
 Examples: furans, oxazoles, pyrans
- .593 *With hetero nitrogen atoms
 Examples: chlorophylls, diazines, imidazoles, porphyrins, pyrazoles,
 pyridines, pyrroles
- .594 *With hetero sulfur atoms
 Examples: thiazoles, thiophenes
- .595 With two or more different hetero atoms
 Examples: oxazines, oxdiazines, oxdiazoles
- .596 *With fused hetero rings
 Examples: purines, quinolines
- .6 ***Aromatic compounds**
 Observe order of precedence in note under 547.01–547.08
- .61 *Hydrocarbons
- .611 *Benzenes
- .613 *Polyphenyl hydrocarbons
 Including diphenyl hydrocarbons
- .615 *Fused hydrocarbons
 Including naphthalenes
 For anthracenes, see 547.616
- .616 *Anthracenes
- .62 *Halogenated compounds
- .63 *Oxy and *hydroxy compounds
- .631 *Alcohols
 Class phenols in 547.632
- .632 *Phenols
 Including monohydric hydroxy aromatics
- .633 *Polyhydroxy aromatics
 Examples: dihydroxy and trihydroxy aromatics, catechols,
 hydroquinones, resorcinols
- .635 *Ethers
- .636 *Aldehydes and *ketones
- .637 *Acids

*Add as instructed under 547

- .638 *Esters
- .64–.68 Other aromatic compounds
 Add to base number 547.6 the numbers following 547.0 in 547.04–547.08,
 e.g., aromatic amines 547.642
- .7 *Macromolecular and related compounds**
 Class here macromolecular biochemicals when not considered in their
 biological context, polymers
 Class interdisciplinary works on macromolecular biochemicals in 574.192,
 comprehensive works on high polymers in 547.84, polymerization as a reaction
 in 547.28; fossil substances in 547.82, dyes and pigments in 547.86
- .71 Terpenes and essential oils
 Including camphors
- .72 *Alkaloids
 See also 615.7 for pharmacodynamics of alkaloids
- .73 *Steroids and hormones
- .731 *Sterols
 Examples: cholesterol, ergosterol
- .734 *Hormones
 Class here steroid hormones
- .734 2 *Auxins
 Including gibberellins
- .734 3 *Sex hormones
- .734 5 Nonsteroid hormones
 Examples: adrenalin, cortin, insulin, oxytocin, thyroxine, vasopressin
- .737 *Bile acids (Cholic acids)
- .74 *Vitamins
- .75 *Proteins
 Class here amino acids
 Class protein hormones in 547.7345
-
- > 547.752–547.756 By structure
 Class comprehensive works in 547.75
- .752 Simple proteins
 Examples: albumins, globulins, histones

*Add as instructed under 547

- .753 Scleroproteins
 Examples: collagen, keratin
- .754 Conjugated proteins
 Examples: chromoproteins, hemoglobins, lipoproteins, nucleoproteins,
 phosphoproteins
- .756 Derived proteins
 Examples: peptides, peptones
- .758 *Enzymes
 Class here coenzymes
- .76 *Antibiotics
- .77 *Lipids
 For steroids, see 547.73
- .78 *Carbohydrates
 Class here saccharides
- .781 *Sugars
- .781 3 *Monosaccharides
 Examples: fructose, glucose (dextrose), ribose
- .781 5 *Oligosaccharides
 Examples: lactose, maltose, sucrose
- .782 *Polysaccharides
 Examples: cellulose, chitin, dextrans, glycogen, pectins, starches
 Class conjugated carbohydrates in 547.783
- .783 *Conjugated carbohydrates
 Contains gums [*formerly 547.8434*], glycosides
 Examples of glycosides: saponins, tannins
 Class glycoside pigments in 547.869
- .79 *Nucleic acids
- .8 Other organic substances**
- .82 *Fossil substances
 Including coal tar
 Class a specific compound derived from a fossil substance with the
 compound, e.g., synthetic rubber 678.72
 For petroleum, see 547.83
- .83 *Petroleum

*Add as instructed under 547

- .84 *High polymers
 Class high polymers of a specific chemical group with the group, e.g.,
 polysaccharides 547.782
- .842 *Elastomers
- .842 5 *Latexes
 Synthetic latexes relocated to 678.71
- .842 6 *Rubber
- [.842 7] Synthetic polymers
 Relocated to 668.9
- .843 *Flexible polymers
- [.843 2] Plastics
 Relocated to 668.4
- .843 4 *Resins
 Gums relocated to 547.783
- [.85] Man-made fibers
 Relocated to 677.4
- .86 *Dyes and pigments
- [.862-.867] Specific dyes
 Numbers discontinued; class in 547.86
- .869 *Pigments

548 **Crystallography**

Class comprehensive works on solid state physics in 530.41, crystallographic mineralogy in 549.18

See Manual at 530.41 vs. 548; 548 vs. 549

- [.1] **Geometrical crystallography**
 Relocated to 548.81
- .3 **Chemical crystallography**
 Relationship between structure and bondings
 Including isomorphism, polymorphism, pseudomorphism
- .5 **Crystallization and crystal growth**
- .7 **Mathematical crystallography**
 Measurement and calculation of angles

*Add as instructed under 547

.8 Physical and structural crystallography**.81 Structural crystallography**

Class here geometrical crystallography [*formerly* 548.1], crystal lattices
 Structural crystallography of specific substances relocated to the substance,
 e.g., of silicates 549.6

For diffraction methods, see 548.83

.810 151 Mathematical principles

Class mathematical crystallography (measurement and
 calculation of angles) in 548.7

.83 Diffraction crystallography

Including crystallograms

Class optical methods of crystal study in 548.9

> 548.84–548.86 Physical properties of crystals

Class comprehensive works in 548.8

For optical properties, see 548.9

.84 Mechanical properties**.842 Stresses, deformation, strength properties**

Examples: elasticity, plasticity; dislocation, fracture, hardness

.843 Cleavage and cohesion**.845 Density and specific gravity****.85 Electrical, electronic, magnetic properties**

Examples: conductivity, semiconductivity, dielectricity, piezoelectricity,
 pyroelectricity

.86 Thermal properties

Example: fusibility

.9 Optical crystallography

Optical properties of crystals and optical methods of crystal study

Liquid crystals relocated to 530.429

549 Mineralogy

Occurrence, description, classification, identification of naturally occurring
 minerals

Class crystallography in 548, economic geology in 553

See Manual at 546 vs. 549; 548 vs. 549; 552 vs. 549

SUMMARY

- 549.09 **Geographical, historical, persons treatment**
 - .1 **Determinative mineralogy**
 - .2 **Native elements**
 - .3 **Sulfides, sulfosalts, related minerals**
 - .4 **Halides**
 - .5 **Oxides**
 - .6 **Silicates**
 - .7 **Other minerals**
 - .9 **Geographical treatment of minerals**
- .09 **Geographical, historical, persons treatment**
 - Class geographical distribution of minerals in 549.9
- .1 **Determinative mineralogy**
 - Class determinative mineralogy of specific minerals in 549.2–549.7
 - See Manual at 549.1*
- .11 **Minerals in specific kinds of formations**
- .112 **In meteorites**
 - Class here mineralogy and petrology of meteorites
- .113 **In placers**
- .114 **In rocks**
 - Add to base number 549.114 the numbers following 552 in 552.1–552.5, e.g., determinative mineralogy in metamorphic rocks 549.1144
- .116 **In pegmatite dikes**
- .119 **In veins and lodes**
- .12 **Physical mineralogy**
- .121 **Mechanical properties**
 - Examples: cleavage, fracture, hardness
- .125 **Optical properties**
 - Examples: color, fluorescence, iridescence, luminescence, luster, refractivity, streak
- .127 **Electrical, electronic, magnetic properties**
 - Examples: pyroelectricity, piezoelectricity
- .13 **Chemical mineralogy**
- .131 **Composition, properties, reactivity**
- .133 **Analysis**
- .18 **Crystallographic mineralogy**
 - Study of crystalline structure and properties of minerals

-
- > **549.2–549.7 Specific minerals**
Class comprehensive works in 549
- .2 Native elements**
Use 549.7 for mineral compounds of specific elements not provided for elsewhere in 549.3–549.7
- .23 Metals**
Native metals only
Class interdisciplinary works on physico-chemical characteristics of metals in 669.9
- .25 Semimetals**
Examples: antimony, arsenic, bismuth, selenium, tellurium
- .27 Nonmetals**
Examples: carbon, iodine, silicon
- .3 Sulfides, sulfosalts, related minerals**
Class sulfates in 549.75
- .32 Sulfides, selenides, tellurides, antimonides, arsenides**
Examples: argentite, bismuthinite, calaverite, chalcocite, cinnabar, galena, greenockite, molybdenite, niccolite, pyrite, smaltite (skutterudite), sphalerite, stannite, stibnite
- .35 Sulfosalts (Double sulfides)**
Examples: bourmonite, enargite, jamesonite, polybasite, proustite, pyrargyrite, stephanite, tetrahedrite
- .4 Halides**
Examples: atacamite, carnallite, cerargyrite, cryolite, fluorite (fluorspar), halite, sylvite
- .5 Oxides**
- .52 Simple and multiple oxides**
- .522 Cuprite, ice, zincite**
- .523 Hematite group**
Examples: corundum, ilmenite
- .524 Rutile group**
Examples: cassiterite, pyrolusite
- .525 Goethite group**
Example: diaspore

- .526 Spinel group
Examples: chromite, franklinite, gahnite, magnetite
- .528 Other groups
Examples: chrysoberyl, columbite, pitchblende, uraninite
- .53 Hydroxides
Examples: bauxite, brucite, limonite, manganite, psilomelane
- .6 Silicates**
- .62 Nesosilicates
Examples: andalusite, chondrodite, cyanite, dumortierite, garnet, kyanite, olivine, phenacite, sillimanite, sphene, staurolite, topaz, willemite, zircon
- .63 Sorosilicates
Examples: epidote, hemimorphite, idocrase, lawsonite, prehnite
- .64 Cyclosilicates
Examples: axinite, beryl, chrysocolla, cordierite, tourmaline
- .66 Inosilicates
Examples: amphiboles, pectolite, pyroxenes, rhodonite, spodumene, wollastonite
- .67 Phyllosilicates
Examples: glauconite [*formerly 552.5*], apophyllite, chlorite, garnierite, kaolinite, mica, pyrophyllite, sepiolite, serpentine, talc
- .68 Tectosilicates
Examples: feldspar, lazurite, leucite, opal, quartz, scapolite, zeolite
- .7 Other minerals**
- .72 Phosphates, vanadates, arsenates
Examples: apatite, erythrite, lazulite, monazite, scorodite, triphylite, turquoise, vanadinite, vivianite
- .73 Nitrates and borates
- .732 Nitrates
Examples: niter (saltpeter), soda niter (Chile saltpeter)
- .735 Borates
Examples: boracite, borax, colemanite, kernite, ulexite
- .74 Tungstates and molybdates
Examples: scheelite, wolframite, wulfenite

- .75 Sulfates and chromates
- .752 Chromates and anhydrous sulfates
Examples: anglesite, anhydrite, barite, celestite, crocoite, glauberite
- .755 Hydrous and basic sulfates
Examples: alunite, antlerite, chalcantite, epsomite, gypsum, polyhalite
- .78 Carbonates
- .782 Calcite group
Examples: dolomite, magnesite, rhodochrosite, siderite, smithsonite
- .785 Aragonite group
Examples: azurite, cerussite, malachite, strontianite, witherite
- .9 **Geographical treatment of minerals**
Add to base number 549.9 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., minerals of Greenland 549.9982

550 Earth sciences

Class here geophysics; phenomena of celestial bodies directly comparable to terrestrial phenomena, e.g., volcanic activity on Mars 551.21099923

Use 550 and its standard subdivisions for works that deal comprehensively with geology, hydrology, and meteorology; for works about geology that deal with all earth sciences. Use 551 and its standard subdivisions for works on geology in the sense limited to properties and phenomena of the solid earth

See Manual at 550 vs. 910; 559.9

SUMMARY

- 550.1–.9 **Standard subdivisions**
- 551 **Geology, hydrology, meteorology**
- 552 **Petrology**
- 553 **Economic geology**
- 554 **Earth sciences of Europe**
- 555 **Earth sciences of Asia**
- 556 **Earth sciences of Africa**
- 557 **Earth sciences of North America**
- 558 **Earth sciences of South America**
- 559 **Earth sciences of other parts of world and of extraterrestrial worlds**
- [.154] Chemical principles
Relocated to 551.9
- .9 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
Class treatment by continent, country, locality in modern world, extraterrestrial worlds in 554–559 (*not* 550.94–550.99)

551 Geology, hydrology, meteorology

Geology: science that deals with properties and phenomena of the solid earth (lithosphere)

Use 550 and its standard subdivisions for works that deal comprehensively with geology, hydrology, and meteorology; for works about geology that deal with all earth sciences. Use 551 and its standard subdivisions for works on geology in the limited sense

For astronomical geography, see 525; geodesy, 526.1; petrology, 552; economic geology, 553; physical geography, 910.02

SUMMARY

551.01-.09 [Standard subdivisions of geology of the solid earth]

- .1 Gross structure and properties of the earth
- .2 Volcanoes, earthquakes, thermal waters and gases
- .3 Surface and exogenous processes and their agents
- .4 Geomorphology and hydrosphere
- .5 Meteorology
- .6 Climatology and weather
- .7 Historical geology
- .8 Structural geology
- .9 Geochemistry

.01 Philosophy and theory of geology

[.015 4] Chemical principles

Relocated to 551.9

.02-.08 Standard subdivisions of geology

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of geology

Class submarine geology in 551.4608 (*not* 551.09162-551.09168); geology by continent, country, locality in modern world, extraterrestrial worlds in 554-559 (*not* 551.094-551.099)

.1 Gross structure and properties of the earth

For geomagnetism, see 538.7

.11 Interior

For properties, see 551.12

.112 Core

.115 Gutenberg discontinuity

.116 Mantle

.119 Mohorovicic discontinuity

.12 Properties of interior

Examples: heat, isostasy, temperature ranges

- .13 **Crust**
 Including magma
 Class structural geology of crust in 551.8
 For properties, see 551.14
- .136 **Plate tectonics (Continental drift)**
 Including sea-floor spreading
 Class comprehensive works on tectonics in 551.8
- .14 **Properties of crust**
 Examples: elasticity, heat, temperature ranges, thermal conductivity
 Deformation relocated to 551.8
- .2 **Volcanoes, earthquakes, thermal waters and gases**
 See also 363.3495 for volcanic and earthquake disasters
- .21 **Volcanoes**
 Including comprehensive works on craters [*formerly* 551.44],
 paleovolcanism
 Class volcanic products and rocks in 552.2
 For meteorite craters, see 551.397
- .22 **Earthquakes**
 Class here seismology
 Class seismic sea waves in 551.47024
- .220 287 Testing and measurement
 Class here seismography
- .23 **Thermal waters [*formerly also* 551.49] and gases**
 Class here surface manifestations, e.g., fumaroles, hot springs
- .3 **Surface and exogenous processes and their agents**
 Class here sedimentology as description of surface processes
 Use 551.3001–551.3009 for standard subdivisions
 Class comprehensive works on sedimentology in 552.5
 See Manual at 551.302–551.307 vs. 551.35
- .302 **Erosion and weathering**
 Standard subdivisions are added for erosion and weathering, for erosion
 alone
 Class role of weathering in soil formation in 551.305

- .303 Transporting and depositing of materials
 Class here sedimentation
- .304 Transported materials (Sediments)
- .305 Soil formation
 Class here soil formation by water [*formerly* 551.355], role of weathering
 in soil formation
 Comprehensive works on land forms relocated to 551.41, on specific
 land forms to 551.42–551.45
- .307 Mass movement (Mass wasting)
 Examples: avalanches, creep, mud flows, rockfalls
 Including subsidence
 Class here work of water in mass movement [*formerly* 551.353],
 landslides, slope failure
 See also 363.349 for disasters resulting from avalanches and other
 mass movements
- .31 Geological work of ice Glaciology
 Class here interdisciplinary works on ice
 Class a specific aspect of ice with the aspect, e.g., ice manufacture 621.58
 For ice in water and other forms of ice, see 551.34; *geological work of*
 frost, 551.38
- .312 Glaciers
 Nourishment, advances, recessions, oscillations
 For icebergs, shelf ice, growlers, see 551.342
- .313 Glacial action
 Including work of glaciers in erosion, soil formation, weathering
- .314 Material transported by glaciers
 Class here glacial drift and till, moraines regarded as materials
 Class glacial drift and till, moraines regarded as land forms in 551.315
- .315 Land forms created by glaciers
 Examples: cirques, drumlins, kames, kettles, roches moutonnées
 Class here glacial drift and till, moraines regarded as land forms
- .34 Ice in water and other forms of ice
 For snow, see 551.5784
- .342 Ice in the sea
 Examples: icebergs, shelf ice, growlers
 For sea ice, see 551.343

- .343 Sea ice (Frozen seawater)
- .344 Anchor and frazil ice
- .345 Lake and river ice
 Class here ice cover
 For anchor and frazil ice, see 551.344
- .35 Geologic work of water
 Work of precipitation, of surface and subsurface waters
 For geologic work of marine waters, see 551.36
 See Manual at 551.302–551.307 vs. 551.35
- .352 Erosion and weathering
 Standard subdivisions are used for erosion and weathering, for erosion
 alone
 Class role of weathering in soil formation in 551.305
- .353 Transporting and depositing materials
 Class here sedimentation in water
 Work of water in mass movement relocated to 551.307
- .354 Transported materials (Sediments)
- .355 Land forms created by water
 Soil formation by water relocated to 551.305, specific land forms created
 by water relocated to 551.42–551.45
- .36 Geologic work of marine waters
 Examples: wave action, beach erosion
 Class specific land forms created by marine waters in 551.42–551.45
- .37 Geologic work of wind
- .372 Erosion
 Class here weathering
- .373 Transportation and depositing of materials
- .374 Transported materials
- .375 Land forms created by wind
 Class here dunes
- .38 Geologic work of frost
 Class here periglacial processes
- .382 Fragmentation of rocks

- .383 Nivation
 Class here work of frost in erosion, soil formation, weathering
 For fragmentation of rocks, see 551.382
- .384 Permafrost
- .39 Geologic work of other agents
 Examples: gravity, temperature changes
- .397 Meteorites
 Class here meteorite craters [*formerly also 551.44*]

.4 **Geomorphology and hydrosphere**

SUMMARY

- 551.41 **Geomorphology**
- .42 **Islands**
- .43 **Elevations**
- .44 **Depressions and openings**
- .45 **Plane and coastal regions**
- .46 **Hydrosphere Oceanography**
- .47 **Dynamic oceanography**
- .48 **Hydrology**
- .49 **Ground waters (Subsurface waters)**
- .41 **Geomorphology**
 Creation and modification of topographic land forms by erosional and
 depositional processes
 Class here comprehensive works on land forms [*formerly also 551.305*],
 geomorphology of continents
 For specific land forms, see 551.42–551.45; submarine
 geomorphology, 551.46084
 See also 551.136 for continental drift
- .415 **Arid-land geomorphology**
 Class here desert geomorphology
-
- > 551.42–551.45 **Specific land forms** [*formerly also 551.305*]
 Class here specific land formations created by water [*formerly also 551.355*],
 comprehensive works on specific kinds of topographical features, on present
 and past examples of specific land forms
 Class comprehensive works in 551.41; land forms created by plutonic action in
 551.2, e.g., volcanic mountains 551.21; land forms created primarily by
 exogenous agents other than water or living organisms in 551.3, e.g., glacial
 moraines 551.315; land forms created by tectonic deformations in 551.8, e.g.,
 rift valleys 551.87

- .42 Islands
- .423 Barrier islands
- .424 Reefs
 - Including atolls
- .43 Elevations
 - For orogeny, see 551.82*
- .432 Mountains
- .434 Plateaus
- .436 Hills
 - Including slopes
- .44 Depressions and openings
 - Example: ravines
 - Comprehensive works on craters relocated to 551.21, meteorite craters to 551.397
- .442 Valleys
 - Including canyons, gorges, river beds
 - For rift valleys, see 551.87*
- .447 Caves
 - Including karst formations, sink holes
- .45 Plane and coastal regions
- .453 Plane regions
 - Class here pampas, plains, prairies, steppes, tundras
- .456 Deltas
- .457 Coastal regions
 - Example: beaches
 - For deltas, see 551.456; shorelines, 551.458*
- .458 Shorelines
 - Marine and lake
 - Class here changes in sea and lake levels

- .46 Hydrosphere Oceanography
 Class here hydrography, marine science, oceans and seas
 Use 551.46001–551.46009 for standard subdivisions
 Class interdisciplinary works on water in 553.7, ice in 551.31, geologic
 work of water in 551.35
 *For dynamic oceanography, see 551.47; hydrology, 551.48; marine
 biology, 574.92*
 See also 620.4162 for oceanographic engineering
 See Manual at 551.46 vs. 574.92
- .460 1 Composition and properties of seawater
 Examples: color, density, salinity, temperature, transparency
 Class effect of ocean and sea temperature on atmosphere in 551.5246
- .460 7 Deep-sea surveys and explorations
- .460 8 Submarine geology
- .460 809 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
- .460 809 01–.460 809 05 Historical treatment
 Add to base number 551.460809 the numbers following
 —09 in notation 0901–0905 from Table 1 e.g., study of
 submarine geology in 19th century 551.460809034
- .460 809 2 Persons treatment
- .460 809 3–.460 809 8 Geographical treatment
 Add to base number 551.460809 the numbers following
 —16 in notation 163–168 from Table 2, e.g., submarine
 geology of Arctic Ocean 551.46080932
- .460 83 Composition of ocean floor, deposits, sediments
 Add to base number 551.46083 the numbers following —16 in
 notation 163–168 from Table 2, e.g., marine sediments of
 Mediterranean Sea 551.4608338
- .460 84 Submarine geomorphology
 Class here topography of ocean floor
 Add to base number 551.46084 the numbers following —16 in
 notation 163–168 from Table 2, e.g., geomorphology of Pacific
 Ocean floor 551.460844
- .460 9 Special saltwater forms
 Examples: coastal pools, estuaries, inland seas, salt lakes, saltwater
 lagoons
 Class specific coastal pools, estuaries, saltwater lagoons in
 551.461–551.469

- > 551.461–551.469 Specific oceans and seas
 Class comprehensive works in 551.46, submarine geology of specific oceanic bodies in 551.4608
- .461 Atlantic Ocean
For Mediterranean Sea, see 551.462; Gulf of Mexico, 551.4634; Caribbean Sea, 551.4635; south Atlantic Ocean, 551.464
- .461 1 North Atlantic
For northeast and northwest Atlantic, see 551.4613–551.4614; Arctic Ocean (North Polar Sea), 551.468
- .461 3–.461 4 Northeast and northwest Atlantic
 Add to base number 551.461 the numbers following — 163 in notation 1633–1634 from Table 2, e.g., Chesapeake Bay 551.46147
- .462 Mediterranean Sea
 Add to base number 551.462 the numbers following — 1638 in notation 16381–16389 from Table 2, e.g., Black Sea 551.4629
- .463 Caribbean Sea and Gulf of Mexico
 Add to base number 551.463 the numbers following — 1636 in notation 16364–16365 from Table 2, e.g., Gulf of Darien 551.4635
- .464 South Atlantic Ocean
 Add to base number 551.464 the numbers following — 163 in notation 1636–1637 from Table 2, e.g., Sargasso Sea 551.46462; however, class Caribbean Sea and Gulf of Mexico in 551.463
 Class Atlantic sector of Antarctic waters in 551.4693
- .465 Pacific Ocean
 Add to base number 551.465 the numbers following — 164 in notation 1644–1649 from Table 2, e.g., South China Sea 551.46572
 Class Pacific sector of Antarctic waters in 551.4694
For east Pacific Ocean, see 551.466
- .466 East Pacific Ocean
 Add to base number 551.466 the numbers following — 164 in notation 1641, or — 1643 from Table 2, e.g., San Francisco Bay 551.46632
- .467 Indian Ocean
 Add to base number 551.467 the numbers following — 165 in notation 1652–1657 from Table 2, e.g., Red Sea 551.46733
 Class Indian Ocean sector of Antarctic waters in 551.4695

- .468 Arctic Ocean (North Polar Sea)
Add to base number 551.468 the numbers following — 1632 in notation 16324–16327 from Table 2, e.g., Hudson Bay 551.4687
- .469 Antarctic waters
Add to base number 551.469 the numbers following — 167 in notation 1673–1675 from Table 2, e.g., Drake Passage 551.4693
- .47 Dynamic oceanography
Use 551.47001–551.47009 for standard subdivisions
- .470 1 Ocean currents
Class specific ocean currents in 551.471–551.479
- .470 2 Waves
Class here gravity, internal, surface waves
- .470 22 Wind waves
Including storm surges, swell
Use of this number for comprehensive works on ocean waves discontinued; class in 551.4702
- .470 23 Seiches
In bays, gulfs, inland seas
Class seiches in freshwater lakes in 551.482
- .470 24 Seismic sea waves
Variant names: tidal waves, tsunami
- .470 8 Tides [*formerly also* 525.6] and tidal currents
See also 551.36 for geological work of tides
- .471–.479 Specific ocean currents
Add to base number 551.47 the numbers following 551.46 in 551.461–551.469, e.g., Gulf Stream 551.4711
Class comprehensive works in 551.4701, waves in 551.4702, tides and tidal currents in 551.4708
- .48 Hydrology
Class here hydrological cycle, limnology, water balance
Class water resources, interdisciplinary works on water in 553.7
For fumaroles, see 551.23; *ground waters, 551.49; hydrometeorology, 551.57*
- .482 Lakes, ponds, freshwater lagoons
Class inland seas and salt lakes in 551.4609

- .483 Rivers and streams
For waterfalls, see 551.484; floods, 551.489
- .484 Waterfalls
- .488 Runoff
- .489 Floods
- .49 Groundwater (Subsurface waters)
 Class here aquifers
 Thermal waters relocated to 551.23
- .492 Water table
- .498 Surface manifestations
 Examples: springs, wells

.5 Meteorology

Class forecasting and forecasts of specific phenomena in 551.64, forecasts of specific phenomena in specific areas in 551.65, micrometeorology in 551.66

For climatology and weather, see 551.6

See Manual at 551.6 vs. 551.5

SUMMARY

- | | |
|--------|---|
| 551.51 | Composition, regions, mechanics of atmosphere |
| .52 | Thermodynamics, temperatures, radiations |
| .54 | Atmospheric pressure |
| .55 | Atmospheric disturbances and formations |
| .56 | Atmospheric electricity and optics |
| .57 | Hydrometeorology |
- [.501 12] Forecasting and forecasts
 Do not use; class in 551.63
- .51 Composition, regions, mechanics of atmosphere
- .511 Composition
 Class here chemistry, photochemistry of atmosphere
- .511 2 Gases
- .511 3 Aerosols and dust
 Class dust storms in 551.559, electricity of aerosols and dust 551.564
-
- > 551.513–551.514 Regions
 Class comprehensive works in 551.51; a specific aspect with the subject, e.g., upper-atmosphere pressures 551.547
- .513 Troposphere

- .514 Upper atmosphere
Including magnetosphere, mesosphere
- .514 2 Stratosphere
- .514 5 Ionosphere
- .515 Mechanics
- .515 1 Kinematics
- .515 2 Statics
- .515 3 Dynamics
For circulation, see 551.517
- .517 Circulation
For wind systems, see 551.518; atmospheric disturbances and formations, 551.55
- .518 Wind systems
Class atmospheric disturbances and formations in 551.55
-
- > 551.518 3–551.518 5 Systems in troposphere
Class comprehensive works in 551.518
- .518 3 Planetary (General) systems
Examples: doldrums, horse latitudes, polar easterlies, trade winds, westerlies
Including jet streams
- .518 4 Continental systems (Monsoons)
- .518 5 Local systems
Examples: coast (land and sea), drainage (slope), mountain and valley winds
- .518 7 Systems in upper atmosphere
- .52 Thermodynamics, temperatures, radiations
- .522 Thermodynamics
Class thermodynamics of microclimatology in 551.66
- .523 Earth temperatures affecting atmosphere
- .524 Water temperatures affecting atmosphere
- .524 6 Oceans and seas
Add to base number 551.5246 the numbers following — 16 in notation 163–167 from Table 2, e.g., temperatures of Indian Ocean 551.52465
- .524 8 Lakes and rivers

- .525 **Temperatures**
 Class here air temperatures
 For earth temperatures affecting atmosphere, see 551.523; water temperatures affecting atmosphere, 551.524
- .525 09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class geographic distribution at earth's surface in 551.5252
- .525 2 Geographic distribution at earth's surface
 Including urban heat islands
- .525 3 Variations over time at earth's surface
 Examples: diurnal and annual variations, maximums, minimums, frosts
 Class comprehensive work on frost in 551.38
- .525 4 Vertical distribution in troposphere
- .525 7 Upper-atmosphere temperatures
- .527 **Radiations**
 Absorption, emission, reflection, scattering, transmission
 Class optical phenomena in 551.565
- .527 1 Solar radiations
- .527 2 Terrestrial radiations
 For radiations originating in atmosphere, see 551.5273
- .527 3 Radiations originating in atmosphere
- .527 6 Cosmic and corpuscular radiations
- .54 **Atmospheric pressure**
- .540 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class geographical distribution at earth's surface in 551.542
- .542 Geographic distribution at earth's surface
- .543 Variations over time at earth's surface
 Class variations in a specific area in 551.54209
- .547 Upper-atmosphere pressures
- .55 **Atmospheric disturbances and formations**
 Class here storms
 Class precipitation from storms in 551.577
 See also 363.3492 for storms as disasters
- .551 **Formations**
- .551 2 Air masses and fronts

.551 3 Cyclones

See also 551.552 for hurricanes, 551.553 for tornadoes (both sometimes called cyclones)

.551 4 Anticyclones

> 551.552–551.559 Disturbances

Class comprehensive works in 551.55

.552 Hurricanes

Variant names: typhoons, cyclones (India), baguios, willy-willies

.553 Tornadoes

Variant names: cyclones (Midwest United States), twisters

Including waterspouts

.554 Thermal convective storms

Examples: hailstorms, thunderstorms

For tornadoes, see 551.553

.555 Snowstorms

Example: blizzards

.557 Upper-atmosphere storms

.559 Other storms

Examples: dust, ice storms

.56 Atmospheric electricity and optics

Class magnetic phenomena in 538.7

.561 Electricity in stable atmosphere

Including charge potential gradient, conductivity, ionization

.563 Atmospheric electricity

For electricity in stable atmosphere, see 551.561; electricity of aerosols and dust, 551.564

.563 2 Lightning

For ball lightning, see 551.5634

.563 3 Saint Elmo's fire

.563 4 Ball lightning

.564 Electricity of aerosols and dust

Examples: electricity of snow, ice crystals, water droplets

- .565 Atmospheric optics
 Class here optical phenomena produced by refraction, e.g., mirages,
 scintillation, distortion of celestial bodies
 For optical phenomena produced by absorption and scattering, see
 551.566; optical phenomena produced by condensation products,
 see 551.567
- .566 Optical phenomena produced by absorption and scattering
 Examples: sky color, twilight, night skies
- .567 Optical phenomena produced by condensation products
 Examples: cloud colors, halos, rainbows
- .568 Visibility
- .57 Hydrometeorology
- .571 Humidity
- .571 09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class geographical treatment in troposphere in 551.5712
- .571 2 Geographical distribution in troposphere
- .571 3 Variations over time in troposphere
- .571 4 Vertical distribution in troposphere
- .571 7 In upper atmosphere
- .572 Evaporation and evapotranspiration
- .574 Condensation of moisture
- .574 1 Condensation processes
 Examples: nucleation, formation of cloud particles
 Class formation of fogs and mists in 551.575, of clouds in 551.576
- .574 4 Condensations on earth's surface
 Examples: dew, glaze, hoarfrost, rime
 Class comprehensive work on frost in 551.38
- .574 7 Condensations on objects in upper atmosphere
 Examples: formation of hailstones
 Class comprehensive works on hail in 551.5787
- .575 Fogs and mists
- .576 Clouds

- .577 Precipitation
 Class here liquid precipitation, rain, rainfall [*all formerly 551.5781*]
 Class geologic work of precipitation in 551.35
 For frozen precipitation, see 551.578
- .577 09 Historical and persons treatment
 Class geographical treatment in 551.5772
- .577 1 Properties
 Examples: composition, structure, temperature
- .577 2 Geographical distribution
 Add to base number 551.5772 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g.,
 rainfall in Nigeria 551.5772669
 Class distribution of variations over time in 551.5773
- .577 3 Variations over time
 Examples: droughts, maximums, minimums
 See also 551.489 for floods
- .577 5 Factors affecting precipitation
 Examples: bodies of water, cities, topography, vegetation
- .578 Frozen precipitation
- [.578 1] Liquid precipitation, rain, rainfall
 Relocated to 551.577
- .578 4 Snow
- .578 409 Historical and persons treatment
 Class geographical treatment in 551.57842
- .578 41–.578 43 Properties, geographical distribution, variations over time
 Add to base number 551.5784 the numbers following 551.577 in
 551.5771–551.5773, e.g., variations in snow and snowfall over
 time 551.57843
- .578 46 Snow cover
 For snow surveys, see 551.579
- .578 461 Duration
- .578 464 Ablation
- .578 465 Firmification
- .578 466 Stratification

- .578 47 Snow formations
 Examples: drifts, cornices
 For avalanches, see 551.57848
- .578 48 Avalanches
- .578 7 Hail and graupel
 Class here comprehensive works on hail
 Class formation of hail in 551.5747
- .579 Snow surveys
 Add to base number 551.579 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., snow
 surveys in Nevada 551.579793
- .6 Climatology and weather**
 See Manual at 551.6 vs. 551.5
- [.601 12] Forecasting and forecasts
 Do not use; class in 551.63
- .609 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class geographical treatment of weather in 551.65, of climate in 551.69
- .62 Weather belts and general types of climate
 Class climate of specific areas in 551.69
- .63 Weather forecasting and forecasts, reporting and reports
 For forecasting and forecasts of specific phenomena, see 551.64
- .630 9 Historical and persons treatment
 Class geographical treatment in 551.65
- .631 Historic methods of forecasting
 Class here weather lore
- .632 Reporting and reports
 Class reports of specific weather phenomena in 551.5, reports of specific
 areas in 551.65
 For instrumentation in reporting, see 551.635
- .633 Statistical forecasting
- .634 Numerical forecasting
- .635 Instrumentation in reporting and forecasting
- .635 2 Radiosondes
- .635 3 Radar
- .635 4 Weather satellites

- .636 Short- and long-range forecasts
Class a specific aspect of short- and long-range forecasts with the aspect, e.g., satellites in long-range forecasts 551.6354
- .636 2 Short-range
Forecasts for a maximum of three days
- .636 5 Long-range
Forecasts more than three days in advance
- .64 Forecasting and forecasts of specific phenomena
Class here methods of forecasting specific phenomena for specific areas
Add to base number 551.64 the numbers following 551.5 in 551.51–551.57, e.g., hurricane warnings 551.6452
Class forecasts of specific phenomena for specific areas in 551.65
See also 551.4890112 for flood forecasting and forecasts
- .65 Weather forecasts and reports for specific areas
Class here forecasts of specific phenomena for specific areas
Add to base number 551.65 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., forecasts for South Africa 551.6568
- .66 Microclimatology
Climatology of small areas
Including water-atmosphere interactions
Class here earth-atmosphere interactions, micrometeorology, thermodynamics of microclimatology
Class specific topics in microclimatology other than thermodynamics in 551.5
- .68 Artificial modification and control of weather
Add to base number 551.68 the numbers following 551.5 in 551.51–551.57, e.g., cloud seeding 551.6876
- .69 Geographical treatment of climate
Class here paleoclimatology of specific areas
Add to base number 551.69 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., climate of Australia 551.6994
Class general types of climate in 551.62, microclimatology of specific areas in 551.66

.7 Historical geology

Class here paleogeography, stratigraphy

Class history of a specific kind of geological phenomena with the kind of phenomena, e.g., history of Jurassic volcanism in Pacific Northwest 551.2109795, Devonian reefs 551.424, paleozoic orogeny 551.82

For paleontology, see 560

See Manual at 551.7; 551.7 vs. 560

.700 1–.700 8

Standard subdivisions

.700 9

Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class comprehensive works on historical geology of specific continents, countries, localities of modern world and of extraterrestrial worlds in 554–559; historic geology of specific continents, countries, localities during a specific period in 551.71–551.79

.701

Geologic time and age measurements

.71

Precambrian eras

Variant name: Cryptozoic eon

.712

Archean era

Variant names: Archeozoic, Lower Precambrian era

.715

Proterozoic era

Variant names: Algonkian, Upper Precambrian eras

.72

Paleozoic era

For Ordovician and Silurian periods, see 551.73; Devonian period, 551.74; Carboniferous and Permian periods, 551.75

.723

Cambrian period

.73

Ordovician and Silurian periods

.731

Ordovician period

Former name: Lower Silurian epoch

.732

Silurian period

Former name: Upper Silurian epoch

.74

Devonian period

.75

Carboniferous and Permian periods

>

551.751–551.752 Carboniferous periods

Class comprehensive works in 551.75

.751

Mississippian (Lower Carboniferous) period

- .752 Pennsylvanian (Upper Carboniferous) period
- .756 Permian period
- .76 Mesozoic era
 For Cretaceous period, see 551.77
- .762 Triassic period
- .766 Jurassic period
- .77 Cretaceous period
- .78 Cenozoic era Tertiary period
 For Quaternary period, see 551.79
- .782 Paleogene period
 *For Paleocene epoch, see 551.783; Eocene epoch, 551.784;
 Oligocene epoch, 551.785*
- .783 Paleocene epoch
- .784 Eocene epoch
- .785 Oligocene epoch
- .786 Neogene (Neocene) period
 Class Quaternary period in 551.79
 For Miocene epoch, see 551.787; Pliocene epoch, 551.788
- .787 Miocene epoch
- .788 Pliocene epoch
- .79 Quaternary period
- .792 Pleistocene epoch (Ice age)
- .793 Recent (Postglacial) epoch
- .8 Structural geology**
 Class here deformation [*formerly also 551.14*], diastrophism, epeirogeny, tectonics
 Class geomorphology in 551.41
 For plate tectonics, see 551.136
- .81 Stratifications
 Class stratifications in specific areas in 554–559; of specific periods, of specific periods in specific areas in 551.7
- .82 Orogeny
 Class here lateral compression of earth's crust, specific orogenies
 Class comprehensive works on elevations (e.g., mountains, plateaus, hills) in 551.43; a specific aspect of orogeny with the aspect, e.g., volcanism 551.21

- .84 Joints and cleavages
- .85 Dips, outcrops, strikes
- .86 Synclines and antisyndclines
- .87 Faults, folds, dislocations
Including nappes, rift valleys
- .88 Intrusions
Examples: bosses, dikes, laccoliths, necks, sills, veins
Class volcanoes in 551.21

.9 Geochemistry

Class here chemical principles of earth sciences [*formerly also* 550.154], of geology [*formerly also* 551.0154]

Class chemistry of hydrosphere in 551.46, of atmosphere in 551.511; geochemistry of minerals in 549.13, of rocks in 552.06, of useful geological materials in 553.1

For organic geochemistry, see 553.2

552 Petrology

Class here petrography, lithology, rocks

Class structural geology in 551.8, petrology of geologic materials of economic utility other than structural and sculptural stone in 553

For mineralogy, see 549

See Manual at 552 vs. 549

- .001–.008 Standard subdivisions
- .009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
Class geographical distribution of rocks in 552.09
- .03 Petrogenesis
Class here diagenesis
- .06 Properties, composition, analysis, structure of rocks
Class comprehensive works on geochemistry in 551.9
- .09 Geographical distribution of rocks
Add to base number 552.09 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., rocks of Sahara Desert 552.0966
Class rocks studied in their stratigraphic setting in 554–559

> 552.1–552.5 Specific kinds of rocks

Class comprehensive works in 552

.1 Igneous rocks

For volcanic products and rocks, see 552.2; plutonic rocks, 552.3

.2 Volcanic products and rocks

Examples: volatiles; andesite, felsites, obsidian, rhyolite

.22 Lavas

.23 Pyroclastic rocks

Examples: pumice, tuff, volcanic ashes

.26 Basalts

.3 Plutonic rocks

Examples: diorites, dolerites, gabbros, granites, norites, peridotites, porphyries, syenites

.4 Metamorphic rocks

Examples: gneisses, marbles, quartzites, schists, serpentines, slates

.5 Sedimentary rocks

Examples: gypsum, sandstones, shales, tufa

Including clay, diatomaceous earth, sand, silt, soil

Class here comprehensive works on sedimentology

Glauconite relocated to 549.67

Class sedimentology as description of surface processes in 551.3

.58 Carbonate rocks

Examples: chalk, dolomites, limestones, oolites, serpentinites

.8 Microscopic petrology

Study of rocks in thin sections and fragments

553 Economic geology

Quantitative occurrence and distribution of geological materials of economic utility

Class here interdisciplinary works on nonmetallic materials

Class interdisciplinary works on metals in 669; economic aspects other than reserves of geological materials in 333.7; other specific aspects of nonmetallic materials with the aspect, e.g., prospecting 622.18

See Manual at 333.8 vs. 338.2, 553; 553

.029 Commercial miscellany [*formerly also* 380.142029, 381.42029, 382.42029]

SUMMARY

- 553.1 **Formation and structure of deposits**
- .2 **Carbonaceous materials**
- .3 **Iron**
- .4 **Metals and semimetals**
- .5 **Structural and sculptural stone**
- .6 **Other economic materials**
- .7 **Water**
- .8 **Gems**
- .9 **Inorganic gases**

.1 Formation and structure of deposits

Class formation and structure of deposits of specific materials in 553.2–553.9

- .13 **Placers**
- .14 **Stratified layers and beds**
- .16 **Pegmatite dikes**
- .19 **Veins and lodes**

> **553.2–553.9 Specific materials**

Class comprehensive works in 553

.2 Carbonaceous materials

Class here fossil fuels, organic geochemistry

For diamonds, see 553.82

> **553.21–553.25 Coal**

Class comprehensive works in 553.24

- .21 **Peat and peat coal**
- .22 **Lignite, brown coal, jet**
- .23 **Cannel coal**
 - Bituminous shale relocated to 553.283
- .24 **Bituminous and semibituminous coal**
 - Class here comprehensive works on coal
 - For peat and peat coal, see 553.21; lignite, brown coal, jet, 553.22; cannel coal, 553.23; anthracite and graphitic anthracite coal, 553.25*
- .25 **Anthracite and graphitic anthracite coal**
- .26 **Graphite**
 - Variant names: black lead, plumbago
 - See also 553.25 for graphitic anthracite coal*

- .27 **Solid and semisolid bitumens**
 Examples: asphalt (pitch), asphaltite, ozokerite, pitch
 Class liquid bitumens in 553.282, rocks and sands impregnated with solid or semisolid bitumens in 553.283
- .28 **Oil, oil shales, tar sands, natural gas**
 Class here petroleum geology
 Use 553.28 for petroleum in the broad sense covering oil and gas, 553.282 for petroleum in the narrow sense limited to oil
- .282 **Oil**
 Oil shale relocated to 553.283
- .283 **Oil shale [*formerly* 553.282] and tar sands**
 Variant names for oil shale: bituminous shale [*formerly* 553.23], black shale; for tar sands: bituminous sands, oil sands
- .285 **Natural gas**
- .29 **Fossil gums and resins**
 Example: amber
- .3 **Iron**
- .4 **Metals and semimetals**
 For iron, see 553.3
- .41 **Gold**
- .42 **Precious metals**
 For gold, see 553.41
- .421 **Silver**
- .422 **Platinum**
- .43 **Copper**
- .44 **Lead**
- .45 **Zinc, tin, mercury**
- .452 **Zinc**
- .453 **Tin**
- .454 **Mercury**
- .46 **Metals used in ferroalloys**
 For nickel and cobalt, see 553.48
- .462 **Titanium, vanadium, manganese**
- .462 3 **Titanium**

- .462 6 Vanadium
- .462 9 Manganese
- .464 Chromium, molybdenum, tungsten
- .464 3 Chromium
- .464 6 Molybdenum
- .464 9 Tungsten
- .465 Zirconium and tantalum
- .47 Antimony, arsenic, bismuth
- .48 Cobalt and nickel
- .483 Cobalt
- .485 Nickel
- .49 Other metals
- .492 Light metals
- .492 3 Beryllium
- .492 6 Aluminum
- .492 9 Magnesium
- .493 Fissionable metals
- Contains radium, thorium
- .493 2 Uranium
- .494 Rare-earth metals
- Class here lanthanide series
- .494 2 Scandium
- .494 3 Cerium group
- Contains cerium, europium, lanthanum, neodymium, praseodymium,
promethium, samarium
- .494 7 Yttrium group
- Contains yttrium, dysprosium, erbium, gadolinium, holmium,
lutetium, terbium, thulium, ytterbium
- .495 Platinum group
- Contains iridium, osmium, palladium, rhodium, ruthenium
- For platinum, see 553.422*
- .499 Miscellaneous rare metals
- Contains barium, cadmium, calcium, cesium, gallium, germanium,
hafnium, indium, lithium, niobium, potassium, rhenium, rubidium,
selenium, sodium, strontium, tellurium, thallium

.5 Structural and sculptural stone

Class petrology of structural and sculptural stone in 552, semiprecious sculptural stone in 553.87

.51 Marbles and limestones

.512 Marbles

For verd antique and onyx marbles, see 553.55

.516 Limestones

Including dolomites, travertines

.52 Granites and syenites

.53 Sandstones

Examples: bluestones, flagstones

.54 Slates

.55 Serpentine, soapstones, and their variants

Including verd antique and onyx marbles

Onyx relocated to 553.87

.6 Other economic materials [formerly 553.9]

Example: diatomaceous earths

Class here earthy materials, industrial minerals

Soils relocated to 631.4

.61 Clays

Examples: bentonite, diaspore clay, kaolin

Including fuller's earth

Class here comprehensive works on ceramic materials

Class specific nonclay ceramic material with the material, e.g., glass sands 553.622

For fireclays, see 553.67

.62 Sands and gravels

Class here aggregates

.622 Sands

Including glass sands

.626 Gravels

.63 Salts

For niter, soda niter, see 553.64; mineral waters, 553.73

.632 Rock salt (Sodium chloride)

- .633 Borates
 Example: borax
- .635 Gypsum
 Including alabaster
- .636 Potash salts
 Class here potassium compounds
- .64 Nitrates and phosphates
 Examples: apatites, niter (saltpeter), soda niter (Chile saltpeter)
 Class here mineral fertilizers
- .65 Abrasive materials
 Examples: carbonado, corundum, emery, flint, garnet, industrial diamonds,
 pumice
 Class comprehensive works on diamonds in 553.82
 For sands, see 553.622
- .66 Pigment materials and sulfur
- .662 Pigment materials
 Examples: barite (heavy spar), ochers, rutile, sienna, umber
- .668 Sulfur
- .67 Refractory materials
 Examples: alumina, fire clays, zirconia
 For soapstones, see 553.55
- .672 Asbestos
- .674 Mica
- .676 Talc
- .678 Vermiculite
- .68 Cementing materials
 Examples: calcites, cements, chalks, limes, marls
 For gypsum, see 553.635
- .7 Water**
 Including ice
 Thermal waters relocated to 333.88
 Class interdisciplinary works on ice in 551.31
 See Manual at 363.1
- .72 Saline waters

.73 Mineral waters

For saline waters, see 553.72

.78 Surface waters

.79 Groundwaters (Subsurface waters)

.8 Gems

> 553.82–553.86 Precious stones

Class comprehensive works in 553.8

.82 Diamonds

Class here comprehensive works on diamonds

For industrial diamonds, see 553.65

.84 Rubies and sapphires

.86 Emeralds

.87 Semiprecious stones

Examples: onyx [*formerly also 553.55*], amethysts, garnets, jade, opals, tanzanite

.9 Inorganic gases

Other economic materials relocated to 553.6

.92 Hydrogen

.93 Nitrogen

.94 Oxygen

.95 Chlorine and fluorine

.97 Noble gases

Variant name: inert, rare gases

Contains argon, helium, krypton, neon, radon, xenon

> **554–559 Earth sciences by continent, country, locality in modern world; extraterrestrial worlds**

Class here geology and geological surveys by continent, country, locality in modern world; extraterrestrial worlds

Add to base number 55 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., geology of Japan 555.2, of moon 559.91

Class comprehensive works on earth sciences in 550, on geology in 551; geological surveys of specific areas emphasizing materials of economic importance in 553; a specific geological topic (other than historic geology taken as a whole) in a specific area with the topic, e.g., geomorphology of Japan 551.410952, Permian geology in Japan 551.7560952

554 *Earth sciences of Europe

555 *Earth sciences of Asia

556 *Earth sciences of Africa

557 *Earth sciences of North America

558 *Earth sciences of South America

559 *Earth sciences of other parts of world and of extraterrestrial worlds

See Manual at 559.9

560 Paleontology Paleozoology

Use 560 for any organism of uncertain status as plant or animal, e.g., acritarchs; and for animals of unknown taxonomic position. However, class conodonts in 562.2

Class the analysis of paleontological evidence to determine geological time and age in 551.701 or with the specific age in 551.71–551.79

See Manual at 551.7 vs. 560; 560 vs. 575

SUMMARY

560.1–.9	Standard subdivisions, stratigraphic paleontology, paleoecology
561	Paleobotany
562	Fossil invertebrates
563	Fossil Protozoa, Parazoa, Coelenterata, Echinodermata, related phyla
564	Fossil Mollusca and Molluscoidea
565	Other fossil invertebrates
566	Fossil Vertebrata (Fossil Craniata)
567	Fossil cold-blooded vertebrates Fossil Pisces (Fossil fishes)
568	Fossil Aves (Fossil birds)
569	Fossil Mammalia

*Add as instructed under 554–559

.1 Philosophy and theory; stratigraphic paleontology

- .17 Stratigraphic paleontology, paleobotany, paleozoology
Class specific fossils or groups of fossils in 561–569
- .171 Archeozoic and Proterozoic (Precambrian) paleontology
- .172 Paleozoic paleontology
- .172 3 Cambrian period
- .172 4 Ordovician period
- .172 5 Silurian period
- .172 6 Devonian period
- .172 7 Mississippian period
Class here Carboniferous periods
For Pennsylvanian period, see 560.1728
- .172 8 Pennsylvanian period
- .172 9 Permian period
- .176 Mesozoic paleontology
- .176 2 Triassic period
- .176 4 Jurassic period
- .176 6 Cretaceous period
- .178 Cenozoic paleontology
Contains paleontology of Tertiary and Quaternary periods

.4 Special topics

- .45 Paleoeecology Zoological paleoecology

.9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of paleontology, of paleozoology, of fossils

Class stratigraphic paleontology and paleozoology in 560.17

- .901–.905 Historical periods

- .909–.999 Geographical treatment

Add to base number 560.9 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909–574.999, e.g., cave fossils 560.90944

Use 560.9 for persons treatment

561 Paleobotany

Use 561 for plantlike fossils of uncertain taxonomic position; however class fernlike fossils of uncertain taxonomic position in 561.597

Class stratigraphic paleobotany in 560.17

SUMMARY

- 561.01-.09 **Standard subdivisions**
- .1 **General topics**
 - .2 **Fossil Spermatophyta**
 - .3 **Fossil Dicotyledones**
 - .4 **Fossil Monocotyledones**
 - .5 **Fossil Gymnospermae and fernlike fossils of uncertain taxonomic position**
 - .6 **Fossil Cryptogamia**
 - .7 **Fossil Pteridophyta**
 - .8 **Fossil Bryophyta**
 - .9 **Fossil Thallobionta (Thallophyta) and Prokaryotae**

- .09 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Class geographical treatment of fossil plants in 561.19

- .1 **General topics**
 Including botanical paleoecology
 Class general topics of specific plants and groups of plants in 561.2-561.9

- .13 **Fossil pollen and spores**
 Class here paleopalynology

- .14 **Fossil fruit and seeds**

- .19 **Geographical treatment of fossil plants**
 Add to base number 561.19 the numbers following 574.9 in
 574.909-574.999, e.g., freshwater fossil plants 561.1929

-
- > **561.2-561.9 Specific plants and groups of plants**
 Class comprehensive works in 561

- .2 **Fossil Spermatophyta**
 For Angiospermae, see 561.3-561.4; Gymnospermae, 561.5

- .21 **Trees and petrified wood**
 Class specific trees in 561.3-561.5

-
- > **561.3-561.4 Fossil Angiospermae**
 Class comprehensive works in 561.2

- .3 **Fossil Dicotyledones**

- .4 **Fossil Monocotyledones**

- .45 **Pamales**
 Contains *Arecaceae* (palms)

- .49 Graminales
Class here grasses
- .5 **Fossil Gymnospermae and fernlike fossils of uncertain taxonomic position**
- .51 Gnéticacae
- .52 Coniferales (Conifers) and Taxales (yews)
Examples: Araucariaceae, Cephalotaxaceae, Cupressaceae, Pinaceae, Podocarpaceae, Taxodiaceae
- .55 Cordaitales
Contains Cordaitaceae, Pityaceae (Callixylon), Poroxyleae
- .57 Ginkgoales
- .59 Cycadales, Cycadeoidales, Pteridospermae, fernlike fossils of uncertain taxonomic position
- .591 Cycadales (True cycads)
- .592 Cycadeoidales (Bennettitales)
Contains Cycadeoidaceae, Williamsoniaceae
- .595 Pteridospermae (Seed ferns)
Contains Calamopityaceae, Lyginopteridaceae, Medullosaceae
- .597 Fernlike fossils of uncertain taxonomic position
Examples: Alethopteris, Alliopteris, Archaeopteris, Callipteris, Cyclopteris, Glossopteris, Linopteris, Mariopteris, Megalopteris, Neuropteris, Odontopteris, Pecopteris, Rhacopteris, Sphenopteris, Taeniopteris
- .6 **Fossil Cryptogamia**
For Pteridophyta, see 561.7; Bryophyta, 561.8; Thallophyta, 561.9
- .7 **Fossil Pteridophyta**
Class fernlike fossils of uncertain taxonomic position in 561.597
- .71 Isoetales
- .72 Sphenopsida
Contains Calamitales, Equisetales, Hyeniales, Pseudoborniales, Sphenophyllales
- .73 Polypodiorsida (Filicineae)
Examples: Coenopteridales, Filicales, Marattiales, Ophioglossales
- .74 Psilopsida
Examples: Psilophytales, Psilotales

- .79 **Lycopsidea (Club mosses)**
 Contains Lepidodendrales, Lycopodiales, Pleuromeiales,
 Protolopodendrales, Selaginellales

For Isoetales, see 561.71

- .8 **Fossil Bryophyta**
 .9 **Fossil Thallobionta (Thallophyta) and Prokaryotae**
 .92 **Fungi**
 .93 **Algae**

> **562–569 Specific animals and groups of animals**

 Class here taxonomic paleozoology

 Class comprehensive works in 560

562 Fossil invertebrates

 Including animal plankton and neuston

*For fossil Protozoa and other simple fossil animals, see 563; fossil Mollusca
 and molluscoidea, 564; other fossil invertebrates, 565*

- .2 **Conodonts**

**563 Fossil Protozoa, Parazoa, Coelenterata, Echinodermata,
 related phyla**

SUMMARY

- | | | |
|-------|--|---------------------------|
| 563.1 | Protozoa | Plasmodroma |
| .4 | Parazoa | Porifera (Sponges) |
| .5 | Coelenterata (Cnidaria) | |
| .6 | Anthozoa | |
| .7 | Hydrozoa and related orders | |
| .8 | Ctenophorae | |
| .9 | Echinodermata, Linguatula, Hemichordata | |
-
- | | | |
|-----|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| .1 | Protozoa | Plasmodroma |
| .12 | | Foraminifera |
| .14 | | Radiolaria |
| .17 | | Ciliophora (Ciliata) |
| .18 | | Mastigophora |
-
- | | | |
|----|----------------|---------------------------|
| .4 | Parazoa | Porifera (Sponges) |
|----|----------------|---------------------------|
- Contains Calcispongiae (Calcarea), Demospongiae, Hyalospongiae
 (Hexactinellida)

- .47 Archaeocyatha
Cambrian fossils with characteristics of sponges and corals
- .5 **Coelenterata (Cnidaria)**
For Anthozoa, see 563.6; Hydrozoa and related orders, 563.7
- .6 **Anthozoa**
Class here corals
For Archaeocyatha, see 563.47
- .7 **Hydrozoa and related orders**
- .71 Hydrozoa
Contains Graptolitoidea, Hydroida, Milleporina, Siphonophora, Stylasterina
- .73 Scyphozoa
Examples: Conulariida, Protomedusae
- .78 Stomatoporoidea
- .8 **Ctenophora**
- .9 **Echinodermata, Linguatula, Hemichordata**
-
- > 563.91–563.97 Echinodermata
Class comprehensive works in 563.9
- .91 Crinoidea
Contains Adunata, Articulata, Camerata, Inadunata
- .92 Blastoidea
- .93 Asteroidea (Starfish)
Examples: Forcipulatida, Phanerozonida, Spinulosida
- .94 Ophiuroidea
Examples: Ophiurida, Phrynophiurida, Stenurida
- .95 Echinoidea
Contains Euechinoidea, Perischoechnoidea
- .96 Holothurioidea
Example: Arthrochirotida
- .97 Cystoidea
- .99 Linguatula and Enteropneusta
- .992 Linguatula (Pentastomida)

- .993 Hemichordata
 Contains Enteropneusta, Planctosphaeroidea
For Pterobranchia, see 564.7

564 Fossil Mollusca and Molluscoidea

Example: Apolacophora

- > **564.1–564.5 Mollusca (Mollusks)**
 Class comprehensive works in 564
- .1 Bivalvia and Amphineura**
- .11 Bivalvia (Pelecypoda)
 Examples: Mytiloidea, Unionidae
 Class here Lamellibranchia
- .19 Amphineura (Polyplacophora)
 Use of this number for Aplacophora discontinued; class in 564
- .2 Scaphopoda**
- .3 Gastropoda**
- .32 Streptoneura (Prosobranchia)
 Contains Archeogastropoda, Mesogastropoda, Neogastropoda
- .35 Pteropoda and Sacoglossa
- .36 Acoelea
 Contains Notaspidea, Nudibranchia
- .37 Tectibranchia (Anapsidea)
- .38 Pulmonata
 Contains Basommatophora, Stylommatophora, Systellommatophora
- .5 Cephalopoda**
- .52 Nautiloidea
- .53 Ammonitoidea
- .55 Vampyromorpha
- .56 Octopoda
- .58 Decapoda
- .6 Molluscoidea**
For Bryozoa, see 564.7; Brachiopoda, 564.8; Entoprocta, Phoronidea, 565.1

.7 **Bryozoa and Pterobranchia**

.8 **Brachiopoda (Lamp shells)**

565 Other fossil invertebrates

SUMMARY

565.1 **Worms and related animals**

.2 **Arthropoda**

.3 **Crustacea, Chelicerata, Trilobita**

.4 **Arachnida**

.5 **Onychophora**

.6 **Progoneata**

.7 **Insecta**

.1 Worms and related animals

Contains Acanthocephala, Annelida, Aschelminthes, Chaetognatha, Entoprocta, Gastrotricha, Gephyrea, Nemertea (Rhynchozoela), Phoronidea, Platyhelminthes, Tardigrada

.2 Arthropoda

For Crustacea, Chelicerata, Trilobita, see 565.3; Progoneata, 565.6

.3 Crustacea, Chelicerata, Trilobita

.31 **Branchiura, Cephalocarida, Mystacocarida**

.32 **Branchiopoda**

Contains Anostraca, Cladocera, Conchostraca, Lipostraca, Notostraca

.33 **Ostracoda**

Contains Cladocopa, Myodocopa, Platycopa, Podocopa

.34 **Copepoda**

Contains Arguloida, Calanoida, Caligoida, Cyclopoida, Harpacticoida, Lernaepodoida, Monstrilloida, Notodelphyoida

.35 **Cirripedia (Barnacles)**

Contains Acrothoracica, Ascothoracica, Rhizocephala, Thoracica

.36 **Phyllocarida**

Contains Archaeostraca, Hymenostera, Leptostraca

.37 **Eumalacostraca**

Examples: Amphipoda, Isopoda, Pancarida (Thermosbaenacea), Syncarida, Tanaidacea

Class here Malacostraca, Peracarida

For Phyllocarida, see 565.36; Cumacea, Eucarida, Hoplocarida, Mysidacea, 565.38

- .38 Cumacea, Eucarida, Hoplocarida, Mysidacea
Examples: Decapoda, Euphausiacea, Stomatopoda
- .39 Chelicerata and Trilobita
For Arachnida, see 565.4
- .391 Eurypterida and Synxiphosura
- .392 Xiphosura (Horseshoe crabs)
- .393 Trilobita
- .394 Pycnogonida
- .4 Arachnida**
Contains Acari, Araneida (Araneae), Palpigradi, Pedipalpi, Phalangida (Opilionea), Pseudoscorpiones, Ricinulei, Scorpiones, Solifugae
- .49 Architarbi
- .5 Onychophora**
Class here Oncopods (Pararthropoda)
For Linguatula (Pentastomida), see 563.992; Tardigrada, 565.1
- .6 Progoneata**
Class here Myriapoda
For Insecta, see 565.7
- .61 Diplopoda (Millipedes)
- .62 Chilopoda (Centipedes)
Class here Opisthogoneata
- .63 Symphyla
- .64 Pauropoda
- .7 Insecta**
Class here Hexapoda, Pterygota
- .71 Apterygota
Contains Collembola, Diplura (Entotrophi), Protura, Thysanura
- .72 Orthoptera and related orders
Contains Blatteria (cockroaches), Dermaptera, Mantodea, Phasmatodea
- .73 Thysanoptera and miscellaneous orders
Contains Embioptera, Ephemeroptera (Plecoptera), Isoptera, Odonata, Plecoptera, Psocoptera (Corrodentia), Zoraptera
- .74 Mecoptera, Neuroptera, Strepsiptera, Trichoptera

- .75 Apterous insects (Anoplura and Mallophaga), Hemiptera (Heteroptera), Homoptera
- .76 Coleoptera (Beetles)
Class here Polyphaga
- .77 Diptera and Siphonaptera
- .78 Lepidoptera
- .79 Hymenoptera

566 Fossil Vertebrata (Fossil Craniata)

Examples: Cephalochordata, Urochordata (Tunicata)

Class here Chordata

For fossil cold-blooded vertebrates, see 567; fossil Aves, 568; fossil Mammalia, 569

567 Fossil cold-blooded vertebrates Fossil Pisces (Fossil fishes)

.2 Agnatha, Acanthodii, Placodermi

Example: Cyclostomata

.3 Chondrichthyes

Contains Bradyodonti, Cladoselachii, Holocephali, Pleuracanthodii, Rajiformes (Batoidea), Squaliformes (sharks)

.4 Chondrostei, Holostei, Sarcopterygii

Examples: Acipenseriformes, Amiiiformes, Crossopterygii, Dipnoi, Palaeonisciformes, Pholidophoriformes, Polypteriformes, Pycnodontiformes, Semionotiformes

Class here Ganoidei

Class comprehensive works on Actinopterygii in 567.5

.5 Teleostei

Contains Acanthopterygii, Clupeomorpha, Elopomorpha, Leptolepidomorpha, Ostariophysi, Osteoglossomorpha, Paracanthopterygii, Protacanthopterygii, Scopelomorpha

Class here Actinopterygii, Osteichthyes

For Chondrostei, Holostei, see 567.4

.6 Amphibia

Contains Caudata (Urodela), Labyrinthodontia, Lepospondyli

For Gymnophiona, see 567.7; Anura, 567.8

.7 Gymnophiona (Apoda, Caecilians)

.8 Anura (Salentia)

Examples: Bufonoidea, Discoglossidea, Lepiopelmatidae, Pelobatoidea, Pipoidea, Proanura, Ranoidea

.9 Reptilia

Class here Diapsida

.91 Dinosaurs

Use 567.91 for dinosaurs in the broad sense, covering many or all extinct reptiles; use 567.97 for dinosaurs in the narrow sense, restricted to Ornithischia and Saurischia

.92 Anapsida

Contains Cotylosauria, Testudines (Chelonia)

For Mesosauria, see 567.93

.93 Euryapsida, Synapsida; Mesosauria

Contains Araeoscelidia (Thalattosauria), Ichthyosauria, Placodontia, Sauropterygia; Pelycosauria Therapsidia (Thermomorpha)

.94 Lepidosauria

Contains Eosuchia, Squamata

Use of this number for Diapsida discontinued; class in 567.9

For Sauria, see 567.95; Serpentes, 567.96

.945 Rhynchocephalia**.95 Sauria****.96 Serpentes****.97 Archosauria**

Contains Ornithischia, Pterosauria (pterodactyls), Saurischia, Thecodontia

Use 567.97 for dinosaurs in the narrow sense, restricted to Ornithischia and Saurischia; use 567.91 for dinosaurs in the broad sense, covering many or all extinct reptiles

For Crocodilia, see 567.98

.98 Crocodilia**568 Fossil Aves (Fossil birds)**

Class here Neornithes

.2 Archaeornithes, Hesperornithiformes, Ichthyornithiformes**.22 Archaeornithes****.23 Hesperornithiformes and Ichthyornithiformes****.3 Charadriiformes, Ciconiiformes, Diatrymiformes, Gruiformes**

.4 Anseriformes and other water birds

Examples: Gaviiformes, Pelecaniformes, Podicipediformes (Colymbiformes),
Procellariiformes, Sphenisciformes

.5 Palaeognathae

Class here ratites

Contains Aepyornithiformes, Apterygiformes, Caenagnathiformes,
Casuariiformes, Dinornithiformes, Rheiformes, Struthioniformes, Tinamiformes

.6 Galliformes and Columbiformes**.7 Psittaciformes, Piciformes, Trogoniformes, Cuculiformes, Coliiformes****.8 Passeriformes, Coraciiformes, Apodiformes****.9 Falconiformes, Strigiformes, Caprimulgiformes****569 Fossil Mammalia****.1 Monotremata, Allotheria, Pantotheria****.12 Monotremata**

Class here Prototheria

.17 Allotheria

Contains Multituberculata, Triconodonta

.18 Pantotheria

Example: Symmetrodonta

.2 Marsupialia**.3 Unguiculata**

For Chiroptera, see 569.4; Primates, 569.8

.31 Edentata and Pholidota

Class here Palaeanodonta

.32 Glires**.322 Lagomorpha****.323 Rodentia****.33 Insectivora****.34 Dermoptera****.35 Tillodontia****.36 Taeniodontia****.4 Chiroptera (Bats)**

Contains Megachiroptera, Microchiroptera

.5 Cetacea and Sirenia

Contains Archaeoceti, Desmostyliformes, Mysticeti, Odontoceti, Trichechiformes

Class here marine mammals, whales

For Pinnipedia, see 569.74

.6 Paenungulata

Contains Dinocerata, Embrithopoda, Hyracoidea, Pantodonta, Proboscidea, Pyrotheria

For Sirenia, see 569.5

.7 Ferungulata and Protungulata

For Paenungulata, see 569.6

.72 Perissodactyla

Contains Ceratomorpha, Hippomorpha

.73 Artiodactyla

Contains Ruminantia, Suiformes, Tylopoda

.74 Carnivora

Contains Credonta, Fissipeda, Pinnipedia

.75 Protungulata

Contains Astrapotheria, Condylarthra, Litopterna, Notoungulata, Tubulidentata

.8 Primates

Contains Anthropeidea, Prosimii

For Hominidae, see 569.9

.9 Hominidae (Humankind and forebears)

Use 573.3 for any remains assigned to the genus *Homo* by any reputable authority, 569.9 for remains clearly of a different genus

For prehistoric man, see 573.3

570 Life sciences

Use 570 by itself only for works including substantial treatment of paleontology; use 574 for general biology

For paleontology, see 560

SUMMARY

572	Human races
573	Physical anthropology
574	Biology
575	Evolution and genetics
576	Microbiology
577	General nature of life
578	Microscopy in biology
579	Collection and preservation of biological specimens

[571] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 16

572 Human races

Class here physical ethnology

Ethnology, cultural ethnology, ethnography relocated to 305.8

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class origins of races in 572.2, geographical distribution of races in 572.9

.2 **Origins and physical characteristics of races**

Class origins and physical characteristics of specific races in 572.8, of extinct races in 573.3

For causes of physical differences, see 572.3

See also 573 for nonracial physical characteristics

.3 **Causes of physical differences**

.8 **Specific races**

Add to base number 572.8 notation 03–9 from Table 5, e.g., Celtic race 572.8916

Class extinct races in 573.3

.9 **Geographical distribution of races**

Add to base number 572.9 notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., races of Asia 572.95

Class specific races in a specific place in 572.8

573 Physical anthropology

Class here human biological ecology

Class comprehensive works on human ecology in 304.2; on Hominidae, on living humankind in 599.9

For human races, see 572

.2 Evolution and genetics of humankind

Add to base number 573.2 the numbers following 575 in 575.1–575.2, e.g., mutations 573.2292

See Manual at 573.2

.3 Prehistoric humankind

Examples: Cro-Magnon, Heidelberg, Java, Neanderthal, Peking, Rhodesian man

Including Piltdown man hoax [*formerly also* 001.95], Pithecanthropus (*Homo erectus*)

Class here extinct races, fossils assigned to genus *Homo*

Class comprehensive works on fossil Hominidae in 569.9, progenitors of contemporary races in 572.2

.4 Environmental effects on physique**.5 Pigmentation****.6 Anthropometry**

Add to base number 573.6 the numbers following 611 in 611.1–611.9, e.g., comparative studies of bones 573.671; however, class craniology in 573.7

For abnormal dimensions and physique, see 573.8

See Manual at 573.6 vs. 611

.7 Craniology**.8 Abnormal dimensions and physique**

Examples: dwarfs, midgets, giants

Class pathological aspects of abnormal dimensions in 616.043

574 Biology

Studies of a particular process or system associated with a specific kind of plant or animal are classed with the kind, not with the process, e.g., genetics of peas 583.322 (*not* 575.1 or 581.15)

Class microscopy in biology regardless of kind of organism in 578, collection and preservation of biological specimens regardless of kind of organism in 579

For evolution, see 575; microbiology, 576; botanical sciences, 580; zoological sciences, 590

See Manual at 508 vs. 574, 910, 304.2

SUMMARY

- 574.01-.09 **Standard subdivisions**
- .1 **Physiology**
 - .2 **Pathology**
 - .3 **Development and maturation**
 - .4 **Anatomy and morphology**
 - .5 **Ecology**
 - .6 **Economic biology**
 - .8 **Tissue, cellular, molecular biology**
 - .9 **Geographical treatment of organisms**
- .01 **Philosophy and theory**
 Class general nature of life in 577
- .015 195 **Statistical mathematics**
 Class here biometrics, biostatistics [*both formerly 574.072*]
 See *Manual at 519.5, T1-015195 vs. 001.422, T1-072*
- .072 **Research**
 Biometrics and biostatistics relocated to 574.015195
- .072 4 **Experimental biology**
 Including tissue and organ culture
- .075 **Museum activities and services**
 Class collection and preservation of biological specimens in 579
- .09 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Class geographical treatment of organisms in 574.9
- .1 **Physiology**
 Including physiology of integument
 Class here comprehensive works on anatomy, morphology, physiology
 For pathological physiology, see 574.21; development and maturation, 574.3; anatomy and morphology, 574.4; tissue biology, 574.82; cell physiology and pathology, 574.876; genetics, 575.1

SUMMARY

- 574.104 **[Regional physiology]**
- .11 **Circulation**
 - .12 **Respiration**
 - .13 **Nutrition and metabolism**
 - .14 **Secretion and excretion**
 - .16 **Reproduction**
 - .17 **Histogenesis**
 - .18 **Movements and control processes**
 - .19 **Biophysics and biochemistry**
- .104 **Special topics**
- .104 2 **Regional physiology**

- .11 Circulation
- .113 Circulatory fluids
- .116 Circulatory organs
- .12 Respiration
- .121 Aerobic respiration
- .124 Intercellular respiration
- .128 Anaerobic respiration
- .13 Nutrition and metabolism
- .132 Ingestion and digestion
- .133 Metabolism
 - Anabolism and catabolism
 - Class metabolism of specific chemicals in 574.192
 - Including assimilation and food storage
- .14 Secretion and excretion
- .16 Reproduction
- .162 Parthenogenesis
 - Class here asexual reproduction
 - For vegetative reproduction, see 574.165*
- .163 Alternation of generations (Metagenesis)
- .165 Vegetative reproduction
- .166 Sexual reproduction
 - For alternation of generations, see 574.163*
- .166 2 Conjugation
- .166 7 Hermaphroditism
- .17 Histogenesis
 - Class cell differentiation in 574.87612
- .18 Movements and control processes
 - Class here locomotion
- .188 Control processes
 - Including homeostasis, physiological balance, response to stimuli
 - Class control of a specific function with the subject, e.g., control of respiration 574.12
- .188 2 Biological rhythms and chronobiology

.19 **Biophysics and biochemistry**

Class physics and chemistry of a specific process or part of living organisms with the process or part, e.g., physics of respiration 574.12, chemistry of nuclei 574.8732

SUMMARY

574.191 **Biophysics**
.192 **Biochemistry**

.191 **Biophysics**

Physical phenomena in organisms, effects of physical agents on organisms

.191 2 Physical phenomena in organisms

.191 21 Bioenergetics

.191 25 Bioluminescence

.191 27 Bioelectricity (Electrophysiology)

> 574.191 3–574.191 7 Effects of external forces

Class comprehensive works in 574.191, pathological effects in 574.24

.191 3 Effects of mechanical forces

.191 32 Gravitational forces

.191 34 Acceleration and deceleration

.191 35 Pressure

[.191 36] Impact

Number discontinued; class in 574.1913

.191 4 Effects of sound and related vibrations

.191 42 Subsonic vibrations

.191 43 Sound

.191 45 Ultrasonic vibrations

.191 5 Effects of radiations (Radiobiology)

.191 51 Radio waves and microwaves

.191 52 Infrared radiation

.191 53 Visible light

.191 54 Ultraviolet radiation

.191 55 X rays

- .191 56 Particle radiations
 Examples: beta, gamma, neutron radiations
 Class cosmic rays in 574.19157
- .191 57 Cosmic rays
- .191 6 Effects of thermal forces (Thermobiology)
- .191 62 High temperatures
- .191 65 Low temperatures
For cryogenic temperatures, see 574.19167
- .191 67 Cryogenic temperatures (Cryobiology)
- .191 7 Effects of electricity and magnetism
- .191 9 Extraterrestrial biophysics
 Class here bioastronautics
 Add to base number 574.1919 the numbers following 574.191 in 574.1913–574.1917, e.g., gravitational forces 574.191932
- .192 Biochemistry
 Class here interdisciplinary works on biochemicals, on macromolecular biochemicals
 Class biochemicals not considered in their biological context in 547, macromolecular biochemicals not considered in their biochemical context in 547.7, industrial biochemistry in 660.63
- .192 01 Philosophy and theory
 Class theoretical biochemistry in 574.19282
- .192 028 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials
 Class analytical biochemistry in 574.19285
-
- > 574.192 1–574.192 7 Constituents of living matter
 Class comprehensive works in 574.192
For biosynthesis, see 574.1929
- .192 1 Fluids, pigments, inorganic constituents
- .192 12 Fluids
 Example: water
- .192 14 Inorganic constituents
 Examples: minerals
 Class inorganic fluids in 574.19212, inorganic pigments in 574.19218
- .192 18 Pigments

- .192 4 Organic compounds
Add to base number 574.1924 the numbers following 547.7 in 547.72–547.78, e.g., phospholipids 574.19247; however, class enzymes in 574.1925, vitamins in 574.1926, hormones in 574.1927
Class organic fluids in 574.19212, organic pigments in 574.19218
- .192 5 Enzymes
Examples: hydrolases, transferases
Class here coenzymes, cofactors
- .192 53 Lipolytic enzymes
Examples: esterases, lipases, phosphatases
- .192 54 Saccharolytic enzymes
Examples: carbohydrases, amylases, cellulases, maltases, emulsins
- .192 56 Proteolytic enzymes
Example: proteases
- .192 58 Oxidoreductases
Oxidizing and reducing enzymes
Examples: catalases, dehydrogenases, oxidases, zymases
- .192 6 Vitamins
- .192 7 Hormones
- .192 8 Physical, theoretical, analytical biochemistry
Class physical, theoretical, analytical biochemistry of specific constituents in 574.1921–574.1927
- .192 82 Theoretical biochemistry
- .192 83 Physical biochemistry
For biosynthesis, see 574.1929
- .192 85 Analytical biochemistry
- .192 9 Biosynthesis
- .192 93 Lipids
- .192 94 Carbohydrates
- .192 96 Proteins
- .192 97 Pigments

.2 Pathology

Class here pathogenicity, degeneration, death

For histopathology, see 574.828; cytopathology, 574.8765

.21 Pathological physiology

Class here comprehensive works on pathological physiology, anatomy, morphology

Add to base number 574.21 the numbers following 574.1 in 574.11–574.19, e.g., nutritional diseases 574.213

For pathological anatomy and morphology, see 574.22

.22 Pathological anatomy and morphology

Class here teratology

Add to base number 574.22 the numbers following 574.4 in 574.41–574.47, e.g., deformities of circulatory organs 574.221

.23 Diseases induced by living organisms

Class diseases of specific systems and organs in 574.21

.232 Diseases due to parasitic plants**.232 2 Bacterial diseases****.232 6 Fungal diseases****.233 Diseases due to parasitic animals****.234 Viral and rickettsial diseases****.24 Diseases and injuries caused by physical and chemical factors**

Examples: weather, radiations, pollution

Class diseases and injuries of specific systems and organs in 574.21

See Manual at 574.5222 vs. 574.24, 363.73

.29 Immunity

Class here autoimmunity, immunology, immunogenetics, cell-mediated immunity

See Manual at 591.29 vs. 616.079

.292 Antigens**.293 Antibodies****.295 Immune reactions**

Examples: agglutination, complement fixation, neutralization, precipitation

.3 Development and maturation

For histogenesis, see 574.17

.31 Growth and regeneration

- .32 **Gametogenesis**
 Including haploid cells, germ cells, sex cells
 Class here meiosis
- .33 **Embryology**
- .332 **Embryological anatomy**
 Including morphogenesis
- .333 **Embryological physiology**
 Class here comprehensive works on embryological physiology and
 anatomy
 For anatomy, see 574.332
- .334 **Developmental stages**
- .36 **Sex differentiation**
 For gametogenesis, see 574.32
- .37 **Aging and longevity**
- .372 **Aging**
- .374 **Longevity**
 Including rejuvenation
- .4 Anatomy and morphology**
 For pathological anatomy, see 574.22; embryological anatomy, 574.332
- .41 **Circulatory organs**
- .42 **Respiratory organs**
- .43 **Nutritive and metabolic organs**
- .44 **Secretory and excretory organs**
- .46 **Reproductive organs**
- .47 **Motor organs and integument**
- .5 Ecology**
 Class here adaptations, behavior, biomes, ecosystems, ecological succession
 For human behavior, see 150

SUMMARY

- 574.509 1 **Treatment by areas, regions, places in general**
- .52 **Specific relationships and kinds of environments**
- .53 **Nutritive adaptations**
- .54 **Adaptations to weather, climate, seasons**
- .56 **Reproductive adaptations**
- .57 **Protective adaptations**

- .509 1 Treatment by areas, regions, places in general
Class ecology of specific kinds of environments in 574.526
- .52 Specific relationships and kinds of environments
Including migration
Class specific adaptations to specific relationships and kinds of environments in 574.53–574.57

SUMMARY

- 574.522 Specific interrelations of organisms and environment
.524 Synecology
.526 Specific kinds of environments
.529 Rare and endangered species
- .522 Specific interrelations of organisms and environment
Use of this number for comprehensive works on interrelations of organisms and environment discontinued; class in 574.5
Class interrelations of organisms and specific kinds of environments in 574.526
- .522 2 Effects of specific aspects of environment on organisms
Examples: effects of climate, fire, geochemistry, pollution
Including bioclimatology, biogeochemistry
See Manual at 574.5222 vs. 574.24, 363.73
- .522 3 Effects of organisms on environment
- .524 Synecology
Class synecology in specific kinds of environments in 574.526
- .524 6 Groups
- .524 7 Communities
Including competition, ecological niches
For symbiosis, see 574.52482, predation 574.53
- .524 8 Populations
- .524 82 Symbiosis
Including commensalism, mutualism, consortism
For parasitism, see 574.5249
- .524 9 Parasitism
- .526 Specific kinds of environments
See Manual at 574.526 vs. 574.909–574.92
- .526 2 Zonal environments

- .526 21 Arctic environments
 Including glacial environments
 Class a specific arctic environment with the environment, e.g.,
 tundras 574.52644
- .526 23 Tropical environments
 Class a specific tropical environment with the environment, e.g.,
 tropical swamps 574.526325
- .526 3 Aquatic environments
- .526 32 Freshwater environments
 Class here limnology
- .526 322 Lakes, ponds, freshwater lagoons
- .526 323 Rivers and streams
- .526 325 Wetlands environments
 Bogs, marshes, swamps
 Class here comprehensive works on wetlands
For saltwater wetlands, see 574.52636
- .526 36 Saltwater environments
 Examples: salt lakes, saltwater lagoons, saltwater wetlands
 Class here marine ecology
- .526 365 Estuaries
- .526 367 Reefs
- .526 38 Seashores
- .526 4 Land environments
 Examples: cultivated areas, heaths, moors, mountains
 Class wetlands in 574.526325, seashores in 574.52638
*For alkaline, arid, semiarid environments, see 574.5265; island
 environments, 574.5267; urban environments, 574.5268*
- .526 404 Soil
- .526 42 Forests, jungles, woodlands
 Standard subdivisions are added for forests, jungles, woodlands,
 for forests alone, for jungles alone, or for woodlands alone
- .526 43 Grasslands, meadows, prairies
 Standard subdivisions may be used for grasslands, meadows,
 prairies, for grasslands alone, for meadows alone, or for prairies
 alone
- .526 44 Tundras

- .526 5 Alkaline, arid, semiarid environments
Including dunes, rocks, salt flats
- .526 52 Arid and semiarid environments
Example: chaparrals
Class here deserts
- .526 7 Island environments
- .526 8 Urban environments
- .529 Rare and endangered species
Including recently extinct species

-
- > 574.53–574.57 Specific adaptations
Class comprehensive works in 574.5
- .53 Nutritive adaptations
Including food chains, predation
- .54 Adaptations to weather, climate, seasons
- .542 Weather and climate
Examples: acclimatization, temperature adaptations
- .543 Seasonal changes
- .56 Reproductive adaptations
- .57 Protective adaptations
- .6 **Economic biology**
- .61 Beneficial organisms
See Manual at 580–590 vs. 630, 641.3
- .65 Deleterious organisms
- .8 **Tissue, cellular, molecular biology**
Class here tissue and cellular physiology and pathology of specific processes and structures

SUMMARY

- 574.82 Tissue biology
.87 Cytology (Cell biology)
.88 Molecular biology
- .82 Tissue biology
- .821 Histophysiology
For histogenesis, see 574.17

- .821 2 Histochemistry
- .824 Histology
- .828 Histopathology
- .87 Cytology (Cell biology)
 Including colonies
 Class here comparative cytology
 Class genetics in 575.1
- .872 Cell structure
 For specific components of cell anatomy, see 574.873–574.875

> 574.873–574.875 Specific components of cell anatomy and physiology

Class comprehensive works in 574.87

- .873 Protoplasm
 Class here ultrastructure
- .873 2 Nucleus
 Including nucleolus, linin network, nuclear membrane, nuclear envelope, nucleoplasm
- .873 22 Chromosomes
 Including nucleosomes
 Class here cytogenetics, physiological genetics, chromatin, genes
 For nucleic acids, see 574.87328
- .873 223 Transcription and translation
 Use of this number for comprehensive works on cytogenetics discontinued; class in 574.87322
 Class errors of transcription and resulting variations in 575.2
- .873 224 Biochemical genetics
- .873 28 Nucleic acids
 Including nucleoproteins, nucleosides, nucleases
 Class here molecular genetics, nucleotides
- .873 282 Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA)
- .873 283 Ribonucleic acid (RNA)
- .873 3 Plastids

- .873 4 Cytoplasm
 Including blepharoplasts, centrosomes, cytoskeleton, endoplasmic
 reticulum, Golgi apparatus, microtubules, microfilaments,
 microtrabeculae, ribosomes
 Class here comprehensive works on organelles
 *For plastids, see 574.8733; vacuoles and vesicles, 574.874;
 membranes, 574.875*
- .873 42 Mitochondria
- .874 Vacuoles and vesicles
 Examples: lysosomes, peroxisomes, aleurone grains
- .875 Cell membrane and cell wall
 Class here biological transport
- .876 Cell physiology and pathology
 For specific components of cell physiology, see 574.873–574.875
- .876 04 Special topics
- .876 041 Cell biophysics
- .876 042 Cytochemistry
- .876 1 Nutrition, metabolism, development
 Including growth, regeneration
- .876 12 Cell differentiation
- .876 2 Cell division
 Class here cytokinesis
- .876 22 Amitosis
- .876 23 Mitosis
 Including chromatids, centromeres, kinetochores
 Class here cell cycle
- .876 4 Respiration, excretion, movement
 Including cilia, flagella, basal body
- .876 5 Cytopathology
 Including degeneration and death
- [.878] Comparative cytology
 Number discontinued; class in 574.87
- .88 Molecular biology
 Class molecular biology of a specific process or part of the living organism
 with the process or part, e.g., molecular genetics of the nucleus 574.8732

.9 Geographical treatment of organisms

See Manual at 508 vs. 574, 910, 304.2

.909 Treatment by areas, regions, places in general

Add to base number 574.909 the numbers following —1 in notation 11–19 from Table 2, e.g., desert biology 574.90954; however, class insular biology in 574.91, hydrographic biology in 574.92

See Manual at 574.526 vs. 574.909–574.92

.91 Island biology

Add to base number 574.91 the numbers following notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., biology of the Hawaiian Islands 574.91969

See Manual at 574.526 vs. 574.909–574.92

.92 Aquatic biology Marine biology

Class comprehensive works on marine and freshwater biology of specific continents, countries, localities in 574.93–574.99

Class here plankton, neuston

See Manual at 551.46 vs. 574.92; 574.526 vs. 574.909–574.92

.921–.928 Marine biology

Add to base number 574.92 the numbers following 551.46 in 551.461–551.468, e.g., Mediterranean Sea life 574.922; however, class Antarctic waters of Atlantic Ocean in 574.924, of Pacific Ocean in 574.9258, of Indian Ocean in 574.927; comprehensive works on Antarctic waters in 574.924

Class marine biology of specific continents, countries, localities in 574.93–574.99

.929 Freshwater biology (Limnetic biology)

Add to base number 574.929 the numbers following notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., aquatic biology of New York lakes 574.929747

.93–.99 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities, extraterrestrial worlds

Class here comprehensive works on marine and freshwater biology of specific continents, countries, localities; marine biology of specific continents, countries, localities

Add to base number 574.9 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., astrobiology 574.999

Class freshwater biology of specific continents, countries, localities in 574.929

575 Evolution and genetics

Class evolution of a specific process or structure with the process or structure, e.g., evolution of biorhythms 574.1882

For evolution of humankind, see 573.2; of plants, 581.38; of animals, 591.38

See Manual at 231.765 vs. 213, 575; 560 vs. 575; 573.2

.001 Philosophy

Class theory in 575.01

.002–.009 Standard subdivisions**.01 Theory****.016 Modern theories****.016 2 Darwinian and neo-Darwinian theories**

Theories on natural selection and survival of the fittest

.016 3 Orthogenesis**.016 5 Mutation theories****.016 6 Lamarckian and neo-Lamarckian theories**

Theories on inheritance of acquired characteristics, on hereditary effects of use and disuse of organs

.1 Genetics

Class here heredity

Class genetics of humankind in 573.21

For cytogenetics, see 574.87322; molecular genetics, 574.87328; variation, 575.2; genetics of plants, 581.15; of animals, 591.15

.107 24 Experimental genetics

Including cloning, gene splicing, recombinant DNA

Class here genetic engineering

Class comprehensive works on experimental and industrial genetic engineering at 660.65

.11 Laws of genetics

Examples: laws of Galton, Weismann

Class here Mendel's laws

.12 Genetic makeup

Including genotypes, phenotypes

.13 Factors affecting heredity and variation

Including random assortment, recombination

- .131 Environmental factors (Mutagens) [*formerly also 575.22*]
 Examples: chemicals, radiations
- .132 Outbreeding
 Including hybrids
- .133 Inbreeding
- .134 Species interfertility
- .137 Atavism
- .15 Population genetics
 Class a specific aspect with the subject, e.g., inbreeding 575.133

.2 Variation

- Including alleles, nondisjunctions, polyploidy, transductions, transformations, transposons (jumping genes)
- [.22] Environmental factors affecting heredity and variation
 Relocated to 575.131
- [.28] Variations
 Number discontinued; class in 575.2
- .29 Abrupt deviations
 Including aneuploidy, crossing over, inversions, translocations
- .292 Mutations
 Inheritable abrupt deviations
- [.293] Sports
 Number discontinued; class in 575.29

> 575.5–575.9 Specific topics in evolution

Class comprehensive works in 575, theories in 575.01, role of genetics in evolution in 575.1

.5 Evolution through sexual selection

.7 Evolutionary cycles

Periodic proliferation and wide-spread extinction of species

.9 Origin and evolution of sexes

576 Microbiology

For fungi, see 589.2; algae, 589.3; bacteria, 589.9; Protozoa, 593.1

.09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

Class geographical treatment of microbes in 576.19

.1 Processes, parts, distribution

Class processes, parts, distribution of rickettsias and viruses in 576.6

.11 Physiology

Add to base number 576.11 the numbers following 574.1 in 574.11–574.19, e.g., anaerobic respiration 576.1128

For genetics, see 576.139

.13 Development, maturation, genetics**.131–.137 Specific phases**

Add to base number 576.13 the numbers following 574.3 in 574.31–574.37, e.g., microbial growth 576.131

.138 Evolution**.139 Genetics****.14 Anatomy and morphology****.15 Ecology****.16 Economic microbiology****.162 Beneficial microorganisms**

Class beneficial food microorganisms in 576.163

.163 Food microbiology

Microorganisms occurring in food

.165 Deleterious microorganisms

Toxic, pathogenic, obnoxious

Class deleterious food microorganisms in 576.163

.19 Geographical treatment of microbes

Add to base number 576.19 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909–574.999, e.g., freshwater microorganisms 576.1929

.6 Rickettsias and viruses**.62 Rickettsias**

For Chlamydiales, see 589.93

.64 Viruses

Class here virology

Interferons relocated to 591.295

.648 Types of viruses**.648 2 Bacterial viruses (Bacteriophages)**

- .648 3 Plant viruses
 Example: tobacco mosaic virus
 Including viroids
 Class bacterial viruses in 576.6482

- .648 4 Animal viruses
 Including prions
 Examples: adenoviruses, bunyaviruses, coronaviruses, herpesviruses, myxoviruses, papovaviruses, paramyxoviruses, picornaviruses, poxviruses, retroviruses, rhabdoviruses, togaviruses

577 General nature of life

Origin and beginnings of life, conditions needed for life, differences between living and nonliving substances

578 Microscopy in biology

.4 Use of microscopes

Including photomicrography

Add to base number 578.4 the numbers following 502.82 in 502.822–502.825, e.g., use of electron microscopes 578.45

.6 Slide preparation

Including fixation, staining; microtomy

For slide preparation of plant tissues, see 578.8; of animal tissues, 578.9

.8 Slide preparation of plant tissues

.9 Slide preparation of animal tissues

579 Collection and preservation of biological specimens

.1 Preparing skeletons

.2 Preserving total specimens

Embalming, mummification, pickling

For taxidermy, see 579.4

.4 Taxidermy

.6 Techniques of collecting and transporting

580 Botanical sciences

Use 580 by itself only for works involving substantial treatment of paleobotany; use 581 for general botany

For paleobotany, see 561

See Manual at 580–590; 580–590 vs. 630, 641.3

SUMMARY

- 580.74 Museums, collections, exhibits
- 581 Botany
- 582 Spermatophyta (Seed-bearing plants)
- 583 Dicotyledones
- 584 Monocotyledones
- 585 Gymnospermae (Pinophyta)
- 586 Cryptogamia (Seedless plants)
- 587 Pteridophyta (Vascular cryptogams)
- 588 Bryophyta
- 589 Thallobionta (Thallophyta) and Prokaryotae

.74 Museums, collections, exhibits

Class here herbariums and botanical gardens limited to vascular plants, to spermatophytes, to angiosperms, to dicotyledons

Do not add as instructed under —074 in Table 1

Class herbariums and botanical gardens limited to groups other than those listed above with the specific group, e.g., nonornamental gardens of gymnosperms 585.074

.742 Herbariums

Collections of dried plants

Add to base number 580.742 notation 1 or 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., herbariums of Australia 580.74294

.744 Botanical gardens

Add to base number 580.744 notation 1 or 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., botanical gardens of Germany 580.74443

581 Botany

Studies of a particular process or system associated with a specific plant or group of plants are classed with the plant or group, not with the process or system, e.g., genetics of peas 583.322, not 581.15.

Class microscopy regardless of kind of plant in 578, collection and preservation of botanical specimens regardless of kind of plant in 579

For specific plants and groups of plants, see 582–589

See Manual at 581

SUMMARY

- 581.01–.09 Standard subdivisions
- .1 Physiology of plants
- .2 Pathology of plants
- .3 Development and maturation of plants
- .4 Anatomy and morphology of plants
- .5 Ecology of plants
- .6 Economic botany
- .8 Tissue, cellular, molecular botany
- .9 Geographical treatment of plants

- .072 Research
- .072 4 Experimental botany
 Including tissue and organ culture, use of specific plants and groups
 of plants to study general botany
- .074 Museums, collections, exhibits
 Class herbariums in 580.742, botanical gardens in 580.744
- .075 Museum activities and services
 Class collection and preservation of botanical specimens regardless of
 kind of plant in 579
- .09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
 Class geographical treatment of plants in 581.9
- .1 Physiology of plants**
 Class here physiology of agricultural plants; comprehensive works on anatomy,
 morphology, physiology
 Class microphysiology in 581.8
 For pathological physiology, see 581.21; development and maturation,
 581.3; anatomy and morphology, 581.4

SUMMARY

- 581.104 [Regional physiology]**
- .11 Circulation
- .12 Respiration and transpiration
- .13 Nutrition and metabolism
- .14 Secretion and excretion
- .15 Genetics
- .16 Reproduction (Propagation)
- .17 Histogenesis
- .18 Movements and control processes
- .19 Biophysics and biochemistry
- .104 Special topics
- .104 2 Regional physiology
- .104 25 Stems
- .104 27 Leaves and fronds
- .104 28 Roots
- .11 Circulation
- .113 Circulatory fluids
- .116 Organs of circulation
- .12 Respiration and transpiration
- .121 Aerobic respiration

- .124 Intercellular respiration
- .128 Anaerobic respiration
- .129 Transpiration
- .13 Nutrition and metabolism
- .132 Ingestion and digestion
- .133 Metabolism
 - Anabolism and catabolism
 - Including assimilation
 - Class nitrogen fixation in 589.90133
- .133 4 Food synthesis
 - .133 42 Photosynthesis
 - Class chloroplasts in 581.8733
 - .133 43 Chemosynthesis
 - .133 45 Protein synthesis
 - .133 46 Lipid synthesis
- .133 5 Mineral metabolism
 - .133 54 Macronutrient elements
 - Examples: calcium, iron, magnesium, phosphorus, potassium, sodium salts, sulfur
 - .133 56 Micronutrient elements (Trace elements)
 - Examples: aluminum, boron, copper, manganese, molybdenum, selenium, silicon, zinc
- .133 8 Food storage
- .14 Secretion and excretion
 - For transpiration, see 581.129*
- .15 Genetics
 - Class physiological genetics in 581.87322
- .152 Environmental factors in heredity and variation
- .158 Variations
 - Example: hybrids
 - For abrupt variations, see 581.159*
- .159 Abrupt variations

- .159 2 Mutations
 Inheritable abrupt artificial and natural deviations
 Including effects of radiation (radiogenetics)
- [.159 3] Sports
 Number discontinued; class in 581.159
- .16 **Reproduction (Propagation)**
 Add to base number 581.16 the numbers following 574.16 in
 574.162–574.166, e.g., vegetative reproduction 581.165
- .17 **Histogenesis**
- .18 **Movements and control processes**
 Class here response to stimuli
- .182 **Dehiscence**
 Former heading: hydration movements
- .183 **Growth movements**
- .183 2 **Tropisms**
- .183 3 **Nastic movements**
- .184 **Turgor movements**
- .185 **Nutation and circumnutation**
 Example: twining
- .188 **Control processes**
 Including physiological balance
 Class control of a specific function with the function, e.g., control of
 respiration 581.12
- .188 2 **Biological rhythms**
- .19 **Biophysics and biochemistry**
 Add to base number 581.19 the numbers following 574.19 in
 574.191–574.192, e.g., enzymes 581.1925
 Class physics and chemistry of a specific process or part of plants with the
 process or part, e.g., chemistry of metabolism 581.133
- .2 **Pathology of plants**
 Class here pathogenicity, degeneration, death, galls; agricultural plants used as
 models of pathological processes
 Class histopathology in 581.828, cell pathology in 581.8765, pathology of
 agricultural plants in 632
- .21 **Pathological physiology**
 Add to base number 581.21 the numbers following 581 in 581.11–581.19,
 e.g., pathophysiology of metabolism 581.2133

- .22 **Pathological anatomy**
Class here teratology
Add to base number 581.22 the numbers following 581.4 in 581.41–581.49,
e.g., pathological anatomy of roots 581.2298
- .23–.29 **Causes and immunity**
Add to base number 581.2 the numbers following 574.2 in 574.23–574.29,
e.g., disease resistance 581.29
- .3 Development and maturation of plants**
For histogenesis, see 581.17
- .31–.37 **Sex and specific stages**
Add to base number 581.3 the numbers following 574.3 in 574.31–574.37,
e.g., growth 581.31
- .38 **Evolution**
Class genetics in 581.15
- .4 Anatomy and morphology of plants**
Class here anatomy and morphology of agricultural plants
Class comprehensive works on anatomy, morphology, physiology in 581.1;
anatomical embryology in 581.332; microanatomy in 581.8
For pathological anatomy, see 581.22
See Manual at 581
- .41 **Circulatory organs**
Examples: cambium, phloem, vascular bundles, xylem
- .42 **Respiratory organs**
Examples: guard cells, intercellular systems, lenticels, stomata
- .43 **Nutritive and metabolic organs**
For leaves and fronds, see 581.497
- .44 **Secretory and excretory organs**
For lenticels and stomata, see 581.42
- .46 **Reproductive organs**
Class reproductive organs of seed plants in 582.046, of flowering plants in
582.130446
- .47 **Integumentary and motor organs (Epidermis)**
Including tentacles, thorns

- .49 **Regional anatomy**
 Class comprehensive works on regional anatomy and physiology in
 581.1042
- .495 **Stems**
- .497 **Leaves and fronds**
- .498 **Roots**
- .5 Ecology of plants**
 Class here plant adaptations, behavior
 Add to base number 581.5 the numbers following 574.5 in 574.52–574.57, e.g.,
 communities 581.5247
 Class botanical paleoecology in 561.1
- .6 Economic botany**
 See Manual at 580–590 vs. 630, 641.3
- .61 **Beneficial plants**
 *For edible and medicinal plants, see 581.63; plants of industrial and
 technological value, 581.64*
- .63 **Edible and medicinal plants**
 Class here herbs
- .632 **Edible plants**
- .634 **Medicinal plants**
- .64 **Plants of industrial and technological value**
- .65 **Deleterious plants**
 For allergenic plants, see 581.67; poisonous plants, 581.69
- .652 **Weeds**
- .67 **Allergenic plants**
- .69 **Poisonous plants**
- .8 Tissue, cellular, molecular botany**
 Add to base number 581.8 the numbers following 574.8 in 574.82–574.88, e.g.,
 physiological genetics 581.87322
 For histogenesis, see 581.17
- .9 Geographical treatment of plants**
 Add to base number 581.9 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909–574.999,
 e.g., desert plants 581.90954

> **582–589 Specific plants and groups of plants**

Add to each subdivision identified by * as follows:

- 04 Processes and parts
 - Add to base number 04 the numbers following 581 in 581.1–581.8, e.g., genetics 0415
- 075 Museum activities and services
 - Class collection and preservation of botanical specimens in 579
- 09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment
- 091 Treatment by areas, regions, places in general
- 0916 Air and water
 - Class hydrographic botany of specific continents, countries, localities in 093–099
- 093–099 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities

Class comprehensive works in 581

582 Spermatophyta (Seed-bearing plants)

For Angiospermae, see 583–584; Gymnospermae, 585

- .001–.006 Standard subdivisions
- .007 Education, research, related topics
- .007 4 Museums, collections, exhibits
 - Class herbariums and botanical gardens covering Spermatophyta taken as a whole in 580.74
- .008 History and description with respect to kinds of persons
- .009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of the study of Spermatophyta
 - Class geographical treatment of Spermatophyta in 582.09

> **582.01–582.09 Processes, parts, distribution**

Class comprehensive works in 582

- .01–.03 Physiology, pathology, development, maturation
 - Add to base number 582.0 the numbers following 581 in 581.1–581.3, e.g., reproduction 582.016
- .04 Anatomy and morphology
 - Class comprehensive works on anatomy, morphology, physiology in 582.01; pathological anatomy in 582.022; anatomical embryology in 582.0332; microanatomy in 582.08

- .041-.044 Circulatory, respiratory, nutritive, metabolic, secretory, excretory organs
 Add to base number 582.04 the numbers following 581.4 in 581.41-581.44, e.g., respiratory organs 582.042
- .046 Reproductive organs
 Class reproductive organs of flowering plants in 582.130446
- .046 3 Seed-producing organs
 Flowers and their parts relocated to 582.1304463
- .046 4 Fruit
- .046 7 Seeds
- .047-.049 Motor and integumentary organs; regional anatomy
 Add to base number 582.04 the numbers following 581.4 in 581.47-581.49, e.g., stems 582.0495
- .05-.08 Ecology; economic, tissue, cellular, molecular botany
 Add to base number 582.0 the numbers following 581 in 581.5-581.8, e.g., ecology 582.05
- .09 Geographical treatment
 Add to base number 582.09 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909-574.999, e.g., desert spermatophyta 582.090954
- .1 Nontaxonomic groupings**
 See Manual at 582.1 vs. 635.9
- .12 *Herbaceous plants
 For herbaceous flowering plants, see 582.13; herbaceous shrubs and vines, 582.14
- .13 *Herbaceous flowering plants
 Class here wild flowers, comprehensive works on Angiospermae (flowering plants)
 Class woody flowering plants in 582.15
 For Dicotyledones, see 583; Monocotyledones, 584
- .130 446 Reproductive organs
- .130 446 3 Flowers and their parts [*formerly also 582.0463*]
 Including ovaries, pistils, pollen, stamens
- .130 74 Museums, exhibits, collections
 Class herbariums and botanical gardens covering Angiospermae (flowering plants) taken as a whole in 580.74
- .14 *Herbaceous shrubs and vines

*Add as instructed under 582-589

- .15 *Woody plants
 For trees, see 582.16; woody shrubs, 582.17; woody vines, 582.18
- .16 Trees
 Class here dendrology
- .160 01–.160 08 Standard subdivisions
- .160 09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of dendrology
 Class geographical treatment of trees in 582.1609
- .160 1–.160 8 Processes and parts
 Add to base number 582.160 the numbers following 581 in
 581.1–581.8, e.g., ecology 582.1605
 Class comprehensive works on ecology of forest, jungle, woodland
 environments in 574.52642
- .160 9 Geographical treatment
 Add to base number 582.1609 the numbers following 574.9 in
 574.909–574.999, e.g., desert trees 582.16090954
- .17 *Woody shrubs
 Class here comprehensive works on shrubs
 For herbaceous shrubs, see 582.14
- .18 *Woody vines
 Class here comprehensive works on vines
 For herbaceous vines, see 582.14

> **583–584 Angiospermae (Flowering plants)**

Class comprehensive works in 582.13

See Manual at 583–584

583 *Dicotyledones

SUMMARY

- 583.1 Primitive orders
- .2 Discifloral plants
- .3 Leguminales, Rosales, Saxifragales, Hamamelidales, Cunoniales
- .4 Myrtales, Lythrales, Loasales, Passiflorales, Cucurbitales, Cactales,
 Umbellales
- .5 Rubiales, Valerianales, Bignoniales, Asterales, Campanales, Goodeniales
- .6 Ericales, Primulales, Myrsinales, Ebenales, Styracales, Araliales
- .7 Apocynales, Loganiales, Gentianales, Polemoniales, Boraginales, Solanales
- .8 Personales, Lamiales, Verbenales, Plantaginales
- .9 Apetalae

*Add as instructed under 582–589

.1 Primitive orders

SUMMARY

- 583.11 Ranales, Dilleniales, Magnoliales, Annonales, Berberidales
 .12 Sarraceniales, Rhoadales, Cruciales, Resedales
 .13 Capparidales, Violales, Bixales
 .14 Pittosporales and Polygalales
 .15 Caryophyllales and Tamaricales
 .16 Guttiferales, Theales, Ochnales
 .17 Malvales
 .19 Tiliales

.11 Ranales, Dilleniales, Magnoliales, Annonales, Berberidales

.111 *Ranales

Contains Cabombaceae, Ceratophyllaceae (hornwort family),
 Helleboraceae, Nymphaeaceae (water-lily family), Paeoniaceae,
 Podophyllaceae, Ranunculaceae (buttercup family)

Common names: aconite, anemone, Christmas rose, clematis, columbine,
 larkspur, locoweeds, monkshood, peony, wolfsbane

Class comprehensive works on lilies in 584.324

.112 *Dilleniales

Contains Dilleniaceae, Crossosomataceae

For Connaraceae, see 583.28; Brunelliaceae, 583.397

.114 *Magnoliales

Contains Magnoliaceae (magnolia family), Cercidiphyllaceae,
 Himantandraceae, Illiciaceae, Lactoridaceae, Schisandraceae,
 Trochodendraceae, Winteraceae (winter's bark family)

Common names: cucumber tree, katsura tree, sweet bay, tulip tree,
 umbrella tree, yellow poplar

For Canellaceae, see 583.138

.115 *Annonales

Contains *Annonaceae (custard-apple family), Eupomatiaceae

Common names: cherimoya, papaw

.117 *Berberidales

Contains Berberidaceae (barberry family), Circaeasteraceae,
 Lardizabalaceae, Menispermaceae, Nandinaeae, Sargentodoxaceae

Common name: mayapple

.12 Sarraceniales, Rhoadales, Cruciales, Resedales

*Add as instructed under 582-589

- .121 *Sarraceniales
 Contains Sarraceniaceae (New World-pitcher-plant family), Droseraceae (sundew family)
 Common name: flytraps
 Including comprehensive works on pitcher plants
 Class here comprehensive works on insectivorous plants
 Class pitcher plants of milkweed family in 583.72
For Byblidaceae, see 583.141; Cephalotaceae, 583.38; Lentibulariaceae, 583.81; Nepenthaceae, 583.922
- .122 *Rhoeadales
 Contains Fumariaceae (fumitory family), Papaveraceae (poppy family)
 Common names: bleeding heart, bloodroot, celandine, Dutchman's breeches
- .123 *Cruciales
 Contains Brassicaceae (Cruciferae, mustard family)
 Common names: bok choy, broccoli, Brussels sprouts, cabbage, candytuft, cauliflower, cresses, horseradish, kale, kohlrabi, radishes, rape, rutabaga, shepherd's purse, stocks, sweet alyssum, turnip, wallflower, watercress
- .124 *Resedales
 Contains Resedaceae (mignonette family)
- .13 Capparidales, Violales, Bixales
- .131 *Capparidales
 Contains Capparidaceae (caper family), Moringaceae, Tovariaceae
 Common name: spiderflower
- .135 *Violales
 Contains Violaceae (violet family)
 Common name: pansy
See also 583.81 for African, flame violets
- .138 *Bixales
 Contains Bixaceae (annatto family), Achatocarpaceae, Canellaceae (wild cinnamon family), Cistaceae, Cochlospermaceae, Flacourtiaceae, Hoplestigmataceae, Samydaceae
 Common name: buttercup tree
For Lacistemataceae, see 583.925
- .14 Pittosporales and Polygalales

*Add as instructed under 582-589

- .141 *Pittosporales
 Contains Pittosporaceae (hedge laurel family), Byblidaceae,
 Stegnospermaceae, Tremandraceae, Vivianiaceae
 Class comprehensive works on laurels in 583.931
- .143 *Polygalales
 Contains Polygalaceae (milkwort family), Krameriaceae, Trigoniaceae,
 Vochysiaceae (San Juan family)
 Common name: canaigre
- .15 Caryophyllales and Tamaricales
- .152 *Caryophyllales
 Contains Caryophyllaceae (pink family), Aizoaceae (Ficoidaceae),
 Elatinaceae (waterwort family), Molluginaceae, Portulacaceae (purslane
 family)
 Common names: baby's breath, campion, carnation, chickweed, dusty
 miller
- .158 *Tamaricales
 Contains Tamaricaceae (tamarisk family), Fouquieriaceae (ocotillo
 family), Frankeniaceae
 Common name: candlewood
- .16 Guttiferales, Theales, Ochnales
- .163 *Guttiferales
 Contains Guttiferae (balsam fig family), Clusiaceae, Eucryphiaceae,
 Hypericaceae (Saint-John's-wort family), Quiinaceae
 Common names: garcinia, mammee apples, mangosteen
- .166 *Theales
 Contains Theaceae (tea family), Actinidiaceae, Bonnetiaceae,
 Caryocaraceae, Chlaenaceae, Marcgraviaceae, Medusagynaceae,
 Pellicieraceae, Pentaphragmaceae, Saurauaceae, Tetrameristaceae
 Common names: camellia, Stewartia
- .167 *Ochnales
 Contains Ochnaceae (red ironwood family), Ancistrocladaceae,
 Dipterocarpaceae, Sarcolaenaceae, Sphaerosepalaceae, Strasburgeriaceae
- .17 *Malvales
 Contains Malvaceae (mallow family)
 Common names: American hemp, cotton, hibiscus, hollyhock,
 marshmallow, okra, rose of Sharon
 Class comprehensive works on hems in 583.962

*Add as instructed under 582-589

- .19 ***Tiliales**
 Contains Tiliaceae (linden family), Bombacaceae (silk-cotton tree family),
 Dirachmaceae, Gonystylaceae, Peridiscaceae, Scytopetalaceae, Sterculiaceae
 (cacao family)
 Common names: balsa, baobab, basswood, jute
- .2 ***Discifloral plants**
- .21 **Malpighiales and Geraniales**
- .214 ***Malpighiales**
 Contains Malpighiaceae, Balanitaceae, Ctenolphonaceae,
 Erythroxylaceae (coca family), Huaceae, Humiriaceae, Irvingiaceae,
 Ixonanthaceae, Ledocarpaceae, Lepidobotryaceae, Linaceae (flax
 family), Zygophyllaceae (lignum vitae family)
 Common names: creosote bush, wild mango
- .216 ***Geraniales**
 Contains Geraniaceae (geranium family), Balsaminaceae (balsam
 family), Limnanthaceae (false-mermaid family), Oxalidaceae
 (wood-sorrel family), Tropaeolaceae (nasturtium family)
 Common names: impatiens, Indian cress, jewelweed, shamrocks,
 touch-me-nots
See also 583.917 for sorrel
- .24 ***Rutales**
 Contains Rutaceae (rue family), Averrhoaceae, Burseraceae (torchwood
 family), Simaroubaceae (ailanthus family)
 Common names: citrus fruits, frankincense, grapefruit, hop tree, incense
 tree, kumquat, lemons, limes, myrrh, orange jessamine, oranges, prickly ash
 Including comprehensive works on balms
 Class specific balms with the kind of plant, e.g. balms of the mint family
 583.87
See also 583.74 for jasmines
- .25 ***Meliales**
 Contains Meliaceae (mahogany family)
 Common name: chinaberry
- .26 ***Olacales**
 Contains Olacaceae, Aptandraceae, Dipentodontaceae, Medusandraceae,
 Octoknemaceae, Opiliaceae
- .27 **Celastrales and Rhamnales**

*Add as instructed under 582–589

- .271 ***Celastrales**
 Contains Celastraceae (staff-tree family), Aextoxicaceae, Aquifoliaceae (holly family), Capusiaceae, Cardiopteridaceae, Cneoraceae, Corynocarpaceae, Cyrillaceae, Empetraceae (crowberry family), Erythropalaceae, Goupiaceae, Hippocrateaceae, Icacinaceae, Koerberliniaceae, Pandaceae, Pentadiplandraceae, Salvadoraceae, Stackhousiaceae
 Common names: kat, maté
For Scyphostegiaceae, see 583.962
- .279 ***Rhamnales**
 Contains Rhamnaceae (buckthorn family), Elaeagnaceae (oleaster family), Heteropyxidaceae, Vitaceae (grape family)
 Common names: Boston ivy, buffalo berry, Christ's thorn, jujube, Virginia creeper
 Class comprehensive works on ivies in 583.687
- .28 ***Sapindales**
 Contains Sapindaceae (soapberry family), Aceraceae (maple family), Akaniaceae, Anacardiaceae (cashew family), Connaraceae, Didiereaceae, Hippocastanaceae (buckeye family), Melianthaceae (honey-bush family), Podoaceae, Sabiaceae, Staphyleaceae (bladdernut family)
 Common names: akee, box elder, horse chestnut, lacquer tree, mango, pistachio, poison ivy, poison oak, poison sumac, smoke tree, Spanish plum, sumac, varnish tree
 Class comprehensive works on ivies in 583.687
For Julianaceae, see 583.973
See also 583.372 for drupaceous plums
- .29 ***Coriariales**
 Contains Coriariaceae
- .3 **Leguminales, Rosales, Saxifragales, Hamamelidales, Cunoniales**
- .32 ***Leguminales**
- .321 ***Mimosaceae (Mimosa family)**
 Common names: acacia, mesquite, sensitive plants, silk tree
- .322 ***Fabaceae (Papilionaceae, Pea family)**
 Common names: alfalfa, beans, beggar's-lice, bluebonnet, carob, chick-peas, clover, cowpeas, groundnut, indigo, kudzu, lentils, lespedeza, locust, lupine, peanuts, scotch broom, soybeans, sweet peas, tamarind, vetch, wisteria
- .323 ***Caesalpiniaceae (Senna family)**
 Common names: honey locust, redbud

*Add as instructed under 582-589

- .37 ***Rosales**
 Contains Dichapetalaceae
- .372 ***Rosaceae (Rose family)**
 Common names: almonds, apples, apricots, blackberry, boysenberry, bridal wreath, cane fruit, cherry, chokeberry, cinquefoil, crab apples, dewberry, drupaceous fruit, hawthorn, Juneberry, loquat, medlar, peaches, pear, plum, pomaceous fruit, quince, raspberry, Rubus, shadbush, strawberries
 See also 583.28 for Spanish plums, 583.374 for strawberry shrubs
- .373 ***Chaillatiaceae**
- .374 ***Calycanthaceae (strawberry-shrub family)**
 Common name: sweet shrub
- .38 ***Saxifragales**
 Contains Saxifragaceae (saxifrage family), Adoxaceae, Cephalotaceae (Australian pitcher-plant family), Crassulaceae, Donatiaceae, Eremosynaceae, Francoaceae, Parnassiaceae, Vahliaceae
 Common names: coralbell, jade plant, pickaback plant, Ribes, umbrella plant
 Class comprehensive works on pitcher plants in 583.121
- .39 **Hamamelidales and Cunoniales**
- .394 ***Hamamelidales**
 Contains Hamamelidaceae (witch-hazel family), Bruniaceae, Buxaceae, Daphniphyllaceae, Eucommiaceae, Myrothamnaceae, Platanaceae (sycamore family), Stachyuraceae, Tetracentraceae
 Common names: Allegheny spurge, boxwood, buttonball, ironwood, plane tree, platanus, sweet gum
- .397 ***Cunoniales**
 Contains Cunoniaceae, Baueraceae, Brunelliaceae, Escalloniaceae, Greyiaceae, Grossulariaceae (gooseberry family), Hydrangeaceae, Philadelphaceae, Pterostemonaceae
 Common names: apple blossom, currants, mock oranges
 For Crypteroniaceae, Oliniaceae, see 583.44
- .4 **Myrtales, Lythrales, Loasales, Passiflorales, Cucurbitales, Cactales, Umbellales**

*Add as instructed under 582-589

.42 *Myrtales

Contains Myrtaceae (myrtle family), Combretaceae (myrobalan family), Lecythidaceae (Brazil-nut family), Melastomataceae (meadow-beauty family), Rhizophoraceae (mangrove family)

Common names: allspice, bayberry, clove, eucalyptus, guava, pimentos, Rangoon creeper, rose apples

Including comprehensive works on myrtles

Class running myrtles in 583.72, California myrtle in 583.931, bog and wax myrtles in 583.974

For Punicaceae, Sonneratiaceae, see 583.44

See also 583.372 for apples, 583.974 for bayberries of Myricaceae family

.44 *Lythrales

Contains Lythraceae (loosestrife family), Callitrichaceae, Crypteroniaceae, Haloragidaceae (mare's-tail family), Oliniaceae, Onagraceae (evening-primrose family), Punicaceae (pomegranate family), Sonneratiaceae, Trapaceae (Hydrocaryaceae)

Common names: cigar flower, clarkia, crape myrtle, fireweed, fuchsia, gunnera, henna, water chestnut

Class comprehensive works on myrtles in 583.42

.45 Loasales and Passiflorales

.453 *Loasales

Contains Loasaceae, Turneraceae

.456 *Passiflorales

Contains Passifloraceae (passionflower family), Achariaceae, Malesherbiaceae

Common names: granadilla, maypop

.46 *Cucurbitales

Contains Cucurbitaceae (gourd family), Begoniaceae (begonia family), Caricaceae (papaya family), Datisceae (false-hemp family)

Common names: cantaloupe, cucumber, gherkins, luffa, melons, pepo, pumpkin, squash

.47 *Cactales

Contains Cactaceae (cactus family)

Common names: cholla, peyote

*Add as instructed under 582–589

- .48 *Umbellales
 Contains Apiaceae (Umbelliferae, carrot family)
 Common names: anise, caraway, celery, chervil, coriander, cumin, dill,
 fennel, parsley, parsnip, poison hemlock, Queen Anne's lace
- .5 **Rubiales, Valerianales, Bignoniales, Asterales, Campanales,
 Goodeniales**
- .52 *Rubiales
 Contains Rubiaceae (madder family), Caprifoliaceae (honeysuckle family),
 Dialypetalanthaceae
 Common names: buttonbush, coffee, elder, fever tree, gardenia,
 partridgeberry, quinine, snowball
- .53 *Valerianales
 Contains Valerianaceae, Calyceraceae, Dipsacaceae (teasel family)
- .54 *Bignoniales
 Contains Bignoniaceae (catalpa family), Cobaeaceae, Martyniaceae
 (unicorn-plant family), Pedaliaceae (pedalium family)
 Common names: calabash tree, sesame, trumpet creeper
- .55 *Asterales
 Contains Asteraceae (Compositae)
 Common names: artichoke, aster, black-eyed Susan, chamomile, chicory,
 chrysanthemum, cornflower, cosmos, cudweed, dahlia, daisy, dandelion,
 edelweiss, endive, everlasting, fleabane, goldenrod, ironweed, Jerusalem
 artichoke, lettuce, marigold, ragweed, safflower, sagebrush, sunflower,
 thistle, wormwood, zinnia
- .57 *Campanales
 Contains Campanulaceae (bellflower family), Lobeliaceae
 Common names: bluebell, harebell, Indian tobacco, ladybell
 See also 583.77 for bluebells of the forget-me-not family
- .58 *Goodeniales
 Contains Goodeniaceae, Brunoniaceae, Stylidiaceae
- .6 **Ericales, Primulales, Myrsinales, Ebenales, Styracales, Araliales**

*Add as instructed under 582-589

.62 *Ericales

Contains Ericaceae (heath family), Clethraceae (white-alder family), Diapensiaceae (flowering-moss family), Epacridaceae, Lennoaceae (sand-food family), Monotropaceae (Indian-pipe family), Pyrolaceae, Vacciniaceae

Common names: azalea, blueberry, briar pipe, cranberry, galax, heather, huckleberry, laurel, mayflower, mountain laurel, rhododendron, sourwood, wintergreen

Class comprehensive works on laurels in 583.931

.67 Primulales and Myrsinales

.672 *Primulales

Contains Primulaceae (primrose family), Plumbaginaceae (leadwort family)

Common names: cowslip, cyclamen, statice

.677 *Myrsinales

Contains Myrsinaceae (marlberry family), Aegicerataceae, Theophrastaceae

.68 Ebenales, Styracales, Araliales

.685 *Ebenales

Contains Ebenaceae (ebony family), Sapotaceae (sapodilla family), Sarcospermataceae

Common names: chicle, gutta-percha, persimmon, star apples

Class comprehensive works on plants producing rubber in 583.95

.686 *Styracales

Contains Styracaceae (storax family), Diclidantheraceae, Lissocarpaceae, Symplocaceae (sweetleaf family)

Common name: silver bell

.687 *Araliales

Contains Araliaceae (ginseng family), Alangiaceae, Cornaceae (dogwood family), Nyssaceae (tupelo family)

Common names: gum tree, wild sarsaparilla

Including comprehensive works on ivies

Class sweet gum in 583.394; ivies not belonging to the Araliaceae family with the family, e.g., poison ivies 583.28

For Caprifoliaceae, see 583.52; Garryaceae, 583.982

See also 584.323 for sarsaparillas of cat brier family

.7 Apocynales, Loganiales, Gentianales, Polemoniales, Boraginales, Solanales

*Add as instructed under 582–589

- .72 *Apocynales
- Contains Apocynaceae (dogbane family), Asclepiadaceae (milkweed family), Periplocaceae, Plocospermaceae
- Common names: frangipani, hoyo, Indian hemp, oleander, periwinkle, pitcher plant, rauwolfia, running myrtle, stephanotis
- Class comprehensive works on pitcher plants in 583.121, on myrtles in 583.42, on hemsps in 583.962
- .74 *Loganiales
- Contains Loganiaceae, Antoniaceae, Buddleiaceae, Oleaceae (olive family), Potaliaceae, Spigeliaceae, Strychnaceae
- Common names: ash tree, jasmine, lilacs, privet
- See also 583.24 for orange jessamines*
- .75 *Gentianales
- Contains Gentianaceae (buck-bean family), Menyanthaceae
- Common names: carnation pinks, gentian, Indian sarsaparilla
- See also 584.323 for sarsaparillas of cat brier family*
- .76 *Polemoniales
- Contains Polemoniaceae (phlox family), Cuscutaceae (dodder family), Hydrophyllaceae (waterleaf family)
- Common names: baby blue-eyes, Jacob's ladder, sweet William
- .77 *Boraginales
- Contains Boraginaceae (forget-me-not family)
- Common names: bluebells, borage, comfrey, heliotrope, honeywort, hound's-tongue
- See also 583.57 for bluebells of bellflower family*
- .79 *Solanales
- Contains Solanaceae (nightshade family), Convolvulaceae (morning-glory family), Nolanaceae
- Common names: aubergine, belladonna, cayenne peppers, chili, eggplant, henbane, jimsonweed, love apples, mandrake, paprika, petunias, potato, sweet peppers, sweet potato (yams), tobacco, tomato
- Including comprehensive works on peppers
- For Piperaceae (pepper family), see 583.925*
- See also 584.27 for yams of Dioscoreaceae family*
- .8 **Personales, Lamiales, Verbenales, Plantaginales**

*Add as instructed under 582-589

- .81 ***Personales**
 Contains Acanthaceae (acanthus family), Columelliaceae, Gesneriaceae, Lentibulariaceae (bladderwort family), Orobanchaceae (broomrape family), Scrophulariaceae (snapdragon family)
 Common names: African violets, flame violets, foxglove, gloxinia
 Class comprehensive works on violets in 583.135
- .87 ***Lamiales**
 Contains Labiatae (mint family), Globulariaceae (globe-daisy family), Myoporaceae, Selaginaceae
 Common names: basil, bee balm, catnip, Chinese artichoke, dead nettles, ground ivy, horehound, hyssop, lavender, marjoram, peppermint, rosemarie, sage, thyme
 Class comprehensive works on balms in 583.24, on ivies in 583.687, on nettles in 583.962
- .88 ***Verbenales**
 Contains Verbenaceae (vervain family), Chloanthaceae, Ehretiaceae, Phrymaceae (lopseed family), Stilbeaceae
 Common names: black mangrove, teak, verbena
See also 583.42 for mangroves of Rhizophoraceae family
- .89 ***Plantaginales**
 Contains Plantaginaceae (plantain family)
- .9 ***Apetalae**

SUMMARY

- | | |
|--------|--|
| 583.91 | Chenopodiales and Polygonales |
| .92 | Podostemales, Aristolochiales, Piperales |
| .93 | Lurales, Proteales, Thymelaeales |
| .94 | Santalales |
| .95 | Euphorbiales |
| .96 | Balanopsidales and Urticales |
| .97 | Leitneriales, Juglandales, Myricales, Casuarinales, Fagales |
| .98 | Salicales and Garryales |
- .91 Chenopodiales and Polygonales
- .913 ***Chenopodiales**
 Contains Chenopodiaceae (goosefoot family), Agdestidaceae, Amaranthaceae (amaranth family), Barbeuiaceae, Basellaceae, Batidaceae, Cynocrambaceae (dog-cabbage family), Gyrostemonaceae, Petiveriaceae, Phytolaccaceae (pokeweed family)
 Common names: beets, chard, cockscomb, glasswort, lamb's quarters, pigweed, spinach, Swiss chard, tumbleweed

*Add as instructed under 582-589

- .917 *Polygonales
 Contains Polygonaceae (buckwheat family), Illecebraceae
 Common names: coral vine, dock, rhubarb, smartweed, sorrel
 See also 583.216 for wood sorrels
- .92 Podostemales, Aristolochiales, Piperales
- .921 *Podostemales
 Contains Podostemaceae (riverweed family), Hydrostachyaceae
- .922 *Aristolochiales
 Contains Aristolochiaceae (birthwort family), Cytinaceae, Hydnoraceae,
 Nepenthaceae (Old World-pitcher-plant family)
 Class comprehensive works on pitcher plants in 583.121
- .925 *Piperales
 Contains Piperaceae (pepper family), Chloranthaceae, Lacistemataceae,
 Saururaceae (lizard's-tail family)
 Common name: peperomia
 Class comprehensive works on peppers in 583.79
- .93 Laurales, Proteales, Thymelaeales
- .931 *Laurales
 Contains Lauraceae (laurel family), Austrobaileyaceae, Gomortegaceae,
 Hernandiaceae, Monimiaceae, Myristicaceae (nutmeg family),
 Trimeniaceae
 Common names: avocado, bay leaf, bay tree, California myrtle, cassia,
 cinnamon, mace, sassafras, spicebush
 Including comprehensive works on laurels
 Class comprehensive works on myrtles in 583.42
 For hedge laurels, see 583.141; laurels of Ericaceae family, see
 583.62; spurge laurels, 583.933
- .932 *Proteales
 Contains Proteaceae (honeyflower family)
 Common name: macadamia nuts
- .933 *Thymelaeales
 Contains Thymelaeaceae, Aquilariaceae, Geissolomataceae,
 Nyctaginaceae (four-o'clock family), Penaeaceae
 Common names: bougainvillea, daphne, mezereon, spurge laurel
 Class comprehensive works on laurels in 583.931
 For Gonystylaceae, see 583.19

*Add as instructed under 582–589

- .94 ***Santalales**
 Contains Santalaceae (sandalwood family), Balanophoraceae, Grubbiaceae, Loranthaceae (mistletoe family), Myzondendraceae
 Common name: cynomorium
- .95 ***Euphorbiales**
 Contains Euphorbiaceae (spurge family)
 Common names: cassava, castor-oil plant, copperleaf, croton, crown of thorn, hevea, manchineel, mercury, poinsettia, rubber tree, snow-on-the-mountain, tallow tree, tapioca, tung tree
 Including comprehensive works on plants producing rubber
 Class chicles and gutta-perchas in 583.685, rubber plants of mulberry family in 583.962
 See also 583.394 for Allegheny spurges
- .96 **Balanopsidales and Urticales**
- .961 ***Balanopsidales**
 Contains Balanopsidaceae
- .962 ***Urticales**
 Contains Urticaceae (nettle family), Barbeyaceae, Cannabiaceae (hemp family), Moraceae (mulberry family), Scyphostegiaceae, Ulmaceae (elm family)
 Common names: artillery plant, banyan, breadfruit, figs, hackberry, hop, India-rubber tree, marijuana, Osage oranges, ramie, rubber plant, upas tree
 Including comprehensive works on hemsps, nettles
 Class comprehensive works on plants producing rubber in 583.95, American hemp (genus *Sida*) in 583.17, Indian hemp (genus *Apocynum*) in 583.72, Manila hemp in 584.21, sisal hemsps in 584.43, nettles of mint family in 583.87
 For Eucommiaceae, see 583.394
- .97 **Leitneriales, Juglandales, Myricales, Casuarinales, Fagales**
- .972 ***Leitneriales**
 Contains Leitneriaceae (corkwood family)
- .973 ***Juglandales**
 Contains Juglandaceae (walnut family), Julianaceae, Picrodendraceae, Rhoipteleaceae
 Common names: butternut, hickory, pecan

*Add as instructed under 582–589

- .974 ***Myricales**
 Contains Myricaceae (bayberry family)
 Common names: bog myrtle, wax myrtle
 Class comprehensive works on myrtle, bayberry of myrtle family in
 583.42
- .975 ***Casuarinales**
 Contains Casuarinaceae (beefwood family)
- .976 ***Fagales**
 Contains Fagaceae (oak family), Betulaceae (birch family), Corylaceae
 Common names: alder, beech, chestnut, chinquapin, filberts, hazels,
 hornbeam
- .98 **Salicales and Garryales**
- .981 ***Salicales**
 Contains Salicaceae (willow family)
 Common names: aspen, cottonwood, poplar
- .982 ***Garryales**
 Contains Garryaceae (feverbush family)

584 ***Monocotyledones**

SUMMARY

- 584.1 **Burmanniales and Orchidales**
- .2 **Zingiberales, Bromeliales, Iridales, Amaryllidales, Dioscoreales,
 Haemodorales**
- .3 **Liliales, Xyridales, Commelinales**
- .4 **Alstroemeriales, Agavales, Juncuales**
- .5 **Palmales**
- .6 **Pandanales, Typhales, Cyclanthales, Arales**
- .7 **Triuridales, Alismatales, Najadales, Butomales, Potamogetonales,
 Aponogetonales, Juncaginiales**
- .8 **Eriocaulales and Cyperales**
- .9 **Graminales**
- .1 **Burmanniales and Orchidales**
- .13 ***Burmanniales**
 Contains Burmanniaceae, Corsiaceae, Thismiaceae
- .15 ***Orchidales**
 Contains Orchidaceae (orchid family)
 Common names: cattleya, cymbidium, lady's slipper, vanilla
- .2 **Zingiberales, Bromeliales, Iridales, Amaryllidales, Dioscoreales,
 Haemodorales**

*Add as instructed under 582-589

- .21 ***Zingiberales**
 Contains Zingiberaceae (ginger family), Cannaceae (canna family),
 Lowiaceae, Marantaceae (arrowroot family), Musaceae (banana family),
 Strelitzaceae
 Common names: abaca, cardamom, ginger lily, Manila hemp, prayer plant,
 turmeric, zebra plant
 Class comprehensive works on hemps in 583.962
- .22 ***Bromeliales**
 Contains Bromeliaceae (pineapple family)
 Common name: Spanish moss
- .24 ***Iridales**
 Contains Iridaceae (iris family)
 Common name: crocus, freesia, gladiolus, saffron, tigerflower; blackberry,
 sword lily
 Class comprehensive works on lilies in 584.324
- .25 ***Amaryllidales**
 Contains *Amaryllidaceae (amaryllis family)
 Common names: daffodil, jonquil, narcissus, snowdrop, snowflake;
 atamasco, Guernsey, lent, Peruvian, spider lily
 Class comprehensive works on lilies in 584.324
- .27 ***Dioscoreales**
 Contains Dioscoreaceae (yam family), Roxburghiaceae, Stenomeridaceae,
 Trichopodaceae
See also 583.79 for sweet potatoes (yams)
- .29 ***Haemodorales**
 Contains Haemodoraceae (bloodwort family), Apostasiaceae, Hypoxidaceae,
 Philydraceae, Taccaceae, Velloziaceae (tree lily family)
 Class comprehensive works on lilies in 584.324
- .3 **Liliales, Xyridales, Commelinales**
- .32 ***Liliales**
 Contains Pontederiaceae, Ruscaceae, Tecophilaeaceae
- .323 ***Smilacaceae (Cat brier)**
 Common names: carrion flower, greenbrier, sarsaparilla
*See also 583.687 for wild sarsaparilla of ginseng family, 583.75 for
 Indian sarsaparilla*

*Add as instructed under 582–589

- .324 ***Liliaceae (Lily family)**
 Common names: aloe, asparagus, bluebells, chive, garlic, hyacinth, leek, lilies of the valley, onion, shallots, star-of-Bethlehem, tulips
 Class here comprehensive works on lilies
 Class lilies not belonging to the Liliaceae family with the family, e.g., water lilies in 583.111, lent lily 584.25
 See also 583.57 for bluebells of bellflower family, 583.77 for bluebells of forget-me-not family
- .325 ***Trilliaceae (Trillium family)**
- .36 ***Xyridales**
 Contains Xyridaceae (yellow-eyed grass family), Rapateaceae
- .38 ***Commelinales**
 Contains Commelinaceae (spiderwort family), Cartonemataceae, Flagellariaceae, Mayacaceae
 Common names: boat lily, wandering Jew
 Class comprehensive works on lilies in 584.324
- .4 Astroemeriales, Agavales, Juncales**
- .42 ***Alstroemeriales**
 Contains Alstroemeriaceae, Petermanniaceae, Philesiaceae
 Common name: box lily
 Class comprehensive works on lilies in 583.324
- .43 ***Agavales**
 Contains Agavaceae, Xanthorrhoeaceae
 Common names: aloe, century plant, dracaena, sansevieria, sisal hemp, snake plant, tequila, yucca
 Class comprehensive works on hems in 583.962
- .45 ***Juncales**
 Contains Juncaceae (rush family), Centrolepidaceae, Restionaceae, Thurniaceae
 Class here comprehensive works on rushes
 Class rushes of cattail family in 584.613, of sedge family in 584.84
- .5 *Palmales**
 Contains Arecaceae (Palmae, palm family)
 Common names: betel nut, coconut, dates, palmetto, raffia, rattan
- .6 Pandanales, Typhales, Cyclanthales, Arales**

*Add as instructed under 582–589

- .61 Pandanales and Typhales
- .611 *Pandanales
Contains Pandanaceae (hala family)
-
- > 584.612–584.613 Typhales
Class comprehensive works in 584.61
- .612 *Sparganiaceae (Bur-reed family)
- .613 *Typhaceae (Cattail family)
Common names: bulrush
Class comprehensive works on bulrushes in 584.84
- .62 *Cyclanthales
Contains Cyclanthaceae (Panama-hat-palm family)
Common name: jipijapa
- .64 *Arales
Contains Araceae (arum family), Lemnaceae (duckweed family)
Common names: caladium, calla lily, Chinese evergreen, dieffenbachia, dumb cane, elephant's ears, jack-in-the-pulpit, monstera, philodendron, pothos, skunk cabbage, taro, watermeal
Class comprehensive works on lilies in 584.324
See also 583.123 for cruciferous cabbages
- .7 **Triuridales, Alismatales, Najadales, Butomales, Potamogetonales, Aponogetonales, Juncaginales**
- .71 *Triuridales
Contains Triuridaceae
- .72 Alismatales and Najadales
- .721 *Alismatales
Contains Alismataceae (water-plantain family), Petrosaviaceae, Scheuchzeriaceae
Common names: arrowhead
- .722 *Najadales
Contains Najadaceae (naiad family), Zanichelliaceae
- .73 *Butomales
Contains Butomaceae (water-poppy family), Hydrocharitaceae (frogbit family)
Common name: turtle grass

*Add as instructed under 582–589

- .74 Potamogetonales, Aponogetonales, Juncaginales
- .742 *Potamogetonales
Contains Potamogetonaceae (pondweed family), Ruppiaceae (widgeon-grass family)
- .743 *Aponogetonales
Contains Aponogetonaceae (lattice-plant family), Zosteraceae (eelgrass family)
- .744 *Juncaginales
Contains Juncaginaceae (arrow-grass family), Lilaeaceae, Posidoniaceae
- .8 Eriocaulales and Cyperales**
- .81 *Eriocaulales
Contains Eriocaulaceae (pipewort family)
- .84 *Cyperales
Contains Cyperaceae (sedge family)
Common names: Chinese water chestnut, cotton grass, papyrus, umbrella plant; beak, club, spike rush
Including comprehensive works on bulrushes
Class comprehensive works on rushes in 584.45, bulrushes of cattail family in 584.613
- .9 *Graminales**
Common name: *grasses, reeds
Class here Gramineae (Poaceae)
Class comprehensive works on ecology of grasslands, meadows, prairies in 574.52643
For Cyperaceae, see 584.84
- .92 *Panicoideae
Contains Paniceae (millet tribe), Andropogoneae (sugar-cane tribe), Maydeae (maize tribe)
Common names: citronella grass, corn, crabgrass, durra, milo, panic grass, proso, shallu, sorghum, Sudan grass, thatching grass

*Add as instructed under 582–589

.93 *Pooideae

Contains Agrostaceae, Anomochloaceae, Arundinaceae, Arundinelleae, Aveneae (oat tribe), Bambuseae (bamboo tribe), Chlorideae (gama-grass tribe), Eragrostaceae, Festuceae (fescue tribe), Hordeaceae (barley tribe), Lepturaceae, Lygeaceae, Nardeae, Olyreaceae, Oryzaceae (rice tribe), Pappophoreae, Parianeae, Phalarideae (canary-grass tribe), Phareae, Sporoboleae, Stipeae, Streptochaeteae, Thysanolaeneae, Zoysiaceae

Common names: bent grass, bluegrass, bromegrass, cocksfoot, fiorin, fodder grass, lawn grass, orchard grass, pampas grass, pasture grass, rye, timothy, wheat

585 *Gymnospermae (Pinophyta)

Common name: naked-seed plants

.1 *Gneticae

Contains Gnetales, Ephedrales, Welwitschiales

Common names: ephedra, Gnetum, Mormon tea, tumboa plant

.2 *Coniferales (*Conifers) and Taxales (yews)

Coniferales contains Araucariaceae, Cephalotaxaceae, Cupressaceae (cypress family), Pinaceae (pine family), Podocarpaceae, Taxodiaceae (bald-cypress family)

Common names: arborvitae, cedar, firs, hemlock, juniper, larch, piñon, redwoods, sequoias, spruce, tamarack

.7 *Ginkgoales

Contains *Ginkgoaceae

Common names: *ginkgo, *maidenhair tree

.9 *Cycadales (Cycads)

Contains Cycadaceae

Common name: sago palm

586 Cryptogamia (Seedless plants)

For Pteridophyta, see 587; Bryophyta, 588; Thallophyta, 589

.001-.008 Standard subdivisions

.009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of the study of Cryptogamia

Class geographical treatment of Cryptogamia in 586.09

.01-.08 Processes and parts

Add to base number 586.0 the numbers following 581 in 581.1-581.8, e.g., anatomy 586.04

*Add as instructed under 582-589

- .09 Geographical treatment
 Add to base number 586.09 the numbers following 574.9 in
 574.909–574.999, e.g., tropical Cryptogamia 586.09093

587 *Pteridophyta (Vascular cryptogams)

- .1 *Isoetales (Quillworts)
- .2 *Sphenopsida
 Contains Equisetales (horsetail family)
- .3 *Polypodiorsida (Filicineae)
 Class here ferns
- .31 *Polypodiales (Filicales), Marsileales, Saviniales
 Examples of *Polypodiales: Polypodiaceae, Aspleniaceae, Cyatheaceae,
 Gleicheniaceae, Osmundaceae, Schizaeaceae
 Common names: bracken, brake; maidenhair, royal, staghorn fern
- .33 *Eusporangiated ferns
 Contains Marattiales, Ophioglossales
 Common names: adder's tongue, giant, grape, rattlesnake fern; moonwort
- .4 *Psilopsida
 Contains Psilotales
 Common name: whisk fern
- .9 *Lycopsidea (Club mosses)
 Contains Lycopodiales, Selaginellales
 Common names: resurrection plant, spike moss
For Isoetales, see 587.1

588 *Bryophyta

- .1 *Sphagnales
 Contains Sphagnaceae (peat moss, bog moss)
- .2 *Musci (True mosses)
 Contains Andreaeales (black mosses), Bryales (common mosses)
For Sphagnales, see 588.1
- .3 Anthocerotae and Hepaticae
- .32 *Anthocerotae (Hornworts)

*Add as instructed under 582–589

.33 *Hepaticae (Liverworts)

Contains Jungermanniaceae (scale mosses), Marchantiaceae (great liverworts), Ricciaceae

Class Anthocerotae in 588.32

589 *Thallobionta (Thallophyta) and Prokaryotae

Class comprehensive works on microorganisms in 576

SUMMARY

- 589.1 Lichens
 .2 Fungi
 .3 Algae
 .4 Specific types of algae
 .9 Prokaryotae Bacteria

> **589.1–589.4 Thallobionta (Thallophyta)**

Class comprehensive works in 589

.1 *Lichens**.2 *Fungi**

Class here mycology

For lichens, see 589.1

> **589.22–589.25 Eumycophyta (True fungi)**

Class comprehensive works in 589.2

.22 *Basidiomycetes**.221 *Homobasidiomycetidae**

Contains Exobasidiales, Hymenogastrales (false tubers), Lycoperdales (puffballs), Nidulariales (bird's-nest fungi), Phallales (stinkhorns), Sclerodermatales

For Agaricales and Polyporales, see 589.222

.222 *Agaricales (Gill fungi) and Polyporales

Examples of *Agaricales: Agaricaceae, Boletaceae (boletes), Hydnaceae (spine fungi), Thelephoraceae (leather fungi)

Common name: toadstools

Class here comprehensive works on mushrooms

Class mushrooms of orders other than Agaricales with the order, e.g., morels 589.23

*Add as instructed under 582–589

- [.222 3] Agaricaceae
 Number discontinued; class in 589.222
- .222 5 *Polyporales
 Common names: bracket, club, coral, pore, shelf fungi
- .225 *Heterobasidiomycetidae
 Contains *Uredinales (rusts), Tremellales (jelly fungi)
 For *Ustilaginales*, see 589.227
- .227 *Ustilaginales (Smuts)
- .23 *Ascomycetes
 Examples: Clavicipitales, Helotiales, Laboulbeniales, Microascales,
 Pezizales, Pleosporales, Tuberales (truffles), Xylariales
 Common names: cup, sac, saddle fungi; Aspergillus, ergot, morel,
 Neurospora, penicillium, powdery mildew
- .233 *Saccharomycetaceae (Sporogenous yeasts)
 Class here comprehensive works on yeasts
 For *Cryptococcales* (asporogenous yeasts), see 589.24
- .24 *Fungi Imperfecti (Deuteromycetes)
 Contains Cryptococcales (asporogenous yeasts), Melanconiales, Moniliales,
 Mycelia Sterilia, Sphaeropsidales
 Class Penicillium in 589.23
- .25 *Other fungi
 Classes formerly known as Phycomycetes
 Class here Mastigomycotina, comprehensive works on molds and mildews
 Class ascomycete molds and mildew in 589.23, slime molds in 589.29
- .251 *Oomycetes
 Former name: Biflagellates
 Contains Lagenidiales, Leptomitales
 For *Peronosporales*, see 589.252; *Saprolegniales*, 589.256
- .252 *Peronosporales (Downy mildews)
- .256 *Saprolegniales
- .258 Chytridiomycetes, Hyphochytridiomycetes, Plasmodiophoromycetes,
 Trichomycetes, Zygomycetes
 Former heading: Uniflagellates and nonflagellates
 Common name: bread molds, Rhizopus

*Add as instructed under 582–589

- .29 ***Myxomycophyta (Slime molds)**
 Variant names: Myxomycetes, Myxomycota, Myxomycotina
 Examples: Physarales, Stemonitales, Trichiales
 Class Class Mycetozoa (Myxomycophyta considered as animals) in 593.115
- .3 **Algae**
 Class here algology, phycology
 For specific types of algae, see 589.4; lichens, 589.1
- .309 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of phycology
 Class geographical treatment of algae in 589.39
- .31–.38 Processes and parts
 Add to base number 589.3 the numbers following 581 in 581.1–581.8, e.g.,
 industrial algae 589.364
- .39 Geographical treatment
 Add to base number 589.39 the numbers following 574.9 in
 574.909–574.999, e.g., tropical algae 589.39093
- .4 **Specific types of algae**
 Including Chloromonadophyta, Cryptophyta
 Class here phytoneuston, phytoplankton
- .41 ***Rhodophyta (Red algae)**
 Contains Bangiales, Bonnemaisoniales, Ceramiales, Compsopogonales,
 Cryptonemiales, Gelidiales, Gigartinales, Goniotrichales, Nemalionales,
 Porphyridiales, Rhodochaetales, Rhodymeniales
 Common names: amanoris, red seaweed
- .43 ***Pyrrophyta (Dinoflagellates)**
 Contains Dinocapsales, Dinococcales, Dinophysidales, Dinotrichales,
 Gymnodiniales, Peridinales, Prorocentrales, Rhizodinales
 Common name: red tide
 Class Dinoflagellida (Dinoflagellates considered as animals) in 593.18
- .44 ***Euglenophyta (Euglenoids)**
 Contains Euglenales, Euglenamorphales, Eutreptiales, Heteronematales,
 Rhabdomonadales, Sphenomonadales
 Class Euglenida (Euglenophyta considered as animals) in 593.18

*Add as instructed under 582–589

- .45 *Phaeophyta (Brown algae)
 Contains Ascoseirales, Chordariales, Cutleriales, Desmarestiales,
 Dictyosiphonales, Dictyotales, Durvilleales, Ectocarpales, Fucales,
 Laminariales, Sphacelariales, Sporochnales, Tilopteridales
 Common names: kelps, rockweeds, sargassum
 Including algin, comprehensive works on seaweeds
 For red seaweeds, see 589.41
- .46 *Cyanophyta (Blue-green algae)
 Variant name: cyanobacteria
 Contains Chamaesiphonales, Chroococcales, Nostocales, Pleurocapsales,
 Stigonematales
 Class comprehensive works on Prokaryotae in 589.9
- .47 *Chlorophyta (Green algae)
 Contains Chaetophorales, Charales, Chlorococcales, Cladophorales,
 Conjugales, Dasycladales, Derbesiales, Dichotomosiphonales,
 Halosphaerales, Oedogoniales, Pyramimonadales, Siphonales,
 Siphonocladales, Ulotrichales, Volvocales
 Common names: Acetabularia, chlamydomonas, Codium, desmids,
 Eudorina, sea lettuce, spirogyra, stonewort, water net
- .48 *Chrysophyta (Golden algae)
- .481 *Bacillariophyceae (Diatoms)
 Contains Centrales, Pennales
- .486 *Xanthophyceae (Yellow-green algae)
 Contains Chloramoebales, Heterogloaeales, Mischococcales,
 Rhizochloridales, Tribonematales, Vaucheriales
 Common name: water felt
- .487 *Chrysophyceae and Haptophyceae
 Contains Chrysocapsales, Chrysomonadales, Chrysosphaerales,
 Chrysotrichales, Isochrysidales, Prymnesiales, Rhizochrysidales
- .9 **Prokaryotae Bacteria**
 Class here bacteriology, Monera, Schizomycetes, Schizophyta
 Examples: Archaeobacteria (methane-producing bacteria); phototrophic (green
 and purple), sheathed, spiral and curved bacteria; Mycoplasmatales (Mollicutes)
 For rickettsias and viruses, see 576.6; Cyanophyta, 589.46
- .900 1–.900 8 Standard subdivisions
- .900 9 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of prokaryotology, of
 bacteriology
 Class geographical treatment of Prokaryotae, of bacteria in 589.909

*Add as instructed under 582–589

- .901–.908 Processes and parts
 Add to base number 589.90 the numbers following 581 in 581.1–581.8,
 e.g. anaerobic respiration 589.90128
- .909 Geographical treatment
 Add to base number 589.909 the numbers following 574.9 in
 574.909–574.999, e.g., tropical bacteria 589.909093
- .92 *Actinomycetales (Cornyform bacteria)
 Examples: Actinomycetaceae, Frankiaceae, Mycobacteriaceae,
 Nocardiaceae, Streptomyetaceae, thermophylic bacteria
- .93 *Chlamydiales
 Class here Chlamydia
- .94 *Budding and appendaged bacteria
 Examples: Caulobacter, Gallionella, Hyphomicrobium, Nevskia, Pasteuria,
 Prothecomicrobia
- .95 *Eubacteriales
 Contains endospore forming rods and cocci, gram-negative aerobic rods and
 cocci, gram-negative anaerobic bacteria, gram negative anaerobic cocci,
 gram-negative cocci and coccobacilli, gram-negative facultatively anaerobic
 rods, gram-positive cocci, gram positive asporogenous rod-shaped bacteria
 Examples: Acetobacteriaceae, Azotobacteriaceae, Bacillaceae, Bacteriaceae,
 Enterobacteriaceae, Halobacteriaceae, Lactobacteriaceae, Micrococcaceae,
 Neisseriaceae, Nitrobacteriaceae, Pseudomonadaceae, Rhizobiaceae,
 Streptococcaceae, Vibrionaceae
 Common genera: Brucella, Clostridium, Erwinia, Escherichia,
 Gluconobacter, Klebsiella, Legionella, Listeria, Pasteurella, Proteus,
 Salmonella, Serratia, Shigella, Yersinia, Zoogloea
- .96 *Gram-negative chemolithotrophic bacteria, gliding bacteria
 Former heading: Thiobacteriales
 Examples: Achromatiaceae, Beggiatoaceae, sulfur bacteria
 For *Nitrobacteriaceae*, see 589.95; *Myxobacterales*, 589.98
- .98 *Myxobacterales
 Contains Archangiaceae, Cystobacteriaceae, Myxococcaceae, Polyangiaceae
 Class comprehensive works on gliding bacteria in 589.96
- .99 *Spirochaetales
 Contains Spirochaetaceae
 Common genera: Borrelia, Leptospira, Treponema

*Add as instructed under 582–589

590 Zoological sciences

Use 590 by itself only for works including substantial treatment of paleozoology.
Use 591 for general zoology

For paleozoology, see 560

See Manual at 580–590; 580–590 vs. 630, 641.3; 800 vs. 591, 636, 398.245

SUMMARY

- 590.74 Museums, collections, exhibits
- 591 Zoology
- 592 Invertebrates
- 593 Protozoa, Parazoa, Coelenterata, Echinodermata, related phyla
- 594 Mollusca and Molluscoidea
- 595 Other invertebrates
- 596 Vertebrata (Craniata, Vertebrates)
- 597 Cold-blooded vertebrates Pisces (Fishes)
- 598 Aves (Birds)
- 599 Mammalia (Mammals)

.74 Museums, collections, exhibits

.742 Museums

Add to base number 590.742 notation 1 or 3–9 from Table 2, e.g.,
museums of Australia 590.74294

.744 Zoological gardens

Class here general zoos, zoos limited to vertebrates, to land vertebrates,
to mammals

Add to base number 590.744 notation 1 or 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., zoos
of Germany 590.74443

Class zoos limited to other groups of animals with the group, e.g., insect
zoos 595.70074, aquariums for marine vertebrates in Spain
596.09207446

591 Zoology

Class microscopy regardless of kind of animal in 578, collection and preservation
of zoological specimens regardless of kind of animal in 579

For specific animals and groups of animals, see 592–599

See Manual at 591; 591 vs. 610; 800 vs. 591, 636, 398.245

SUMMARY

- 591.01–.09 [Standard subdivisions, rare and endangered animals]
- .1 Physiology of animals
- .2 Pathology of animals
- .3 Development and maturation of animals
- .4 Anatomy and morphology of animals
- .5 Ecology of animals
- .6 Economic zoology
- .8 Tissue, cellular, molecular zoology
- .9 Geographical treatment of animals

- .04 **Special topics**
- [.042] **Rare and endangered animals**
 Relocated to 591.529
- .072 **Research**
- .072 4 **Experimental zoology**
 Including tissue and organ culture, use of specific animals and groups
 of animals to study general zoology
- .074 **Museums, collections, exhibits**
 Class zoological gardens in 590.744
- .075 **Museum activities and services**
 Class collection and preservation of zoological specimens regardless of
 kind of animal in 579
- .09 **Historical, geographical, persons treatment**
 Class geographical treatment of animals in 591.9
- .1 Physiology of animals**
 Class here comprehensive works on physiology and anatomy
 Class microphysiology in 591.8; physiology and anatomy of domesticated
 animals in 636.0891–636.0892
 For pathological physiology, see 591.21; development and maturation,
 591.3; anatomy, 591.4
 See Manual at 612.1–612.8
- .104 **Special topics**
- .104 2 **Regional physiology**
 Examples: physiology of legs, of abdomens
- .11–.13 **Circulation, respiration, nutrition, metabolism**
 Add to base number 591.1 the numbers following 574.1 in 574.11–574.13,
 e.g., circulatory fluids 591.113; however, class role of circulatory fluids and
 their components in immunity in 591.29
- .14 **Secretion and excretion**
- .142 **Endocrine secretion**
- .143 **Exocrine secretion**
- .149 **Excretion**
- .15 **Genetics**
 Add to base number 591.15 the numbers following 581.15 in
 581.152–581.159, e.g., mutations 591.1592
 Class physiological genetics in 591.87322

- .16 **Reproduction**
 Add to base number 591.16 the numbers following 574.16 in
 574.162–574.166, e.g., parthenogenesis 591.162
- .17 **Histogenesis**
 Formation and differentiation of tissues
- .18 **Movements, senses, control processes**
- .182 **Response to external stimuli**
 Class here sensory functions, physiology of sense organs
- .182 3 To light
- .182 5 To sound and related vibrations
- .182 6 To chemical stimuli
 Including olfaction and gustation
- .182 7 To touch
 Including irritability
- .185 **Motor system and integument**
- .185 2 Motor system
 Contains muscles, connective tissue, skeletal system
 Including locomotion, biomechanics
- .185 8 Integument
- .188 **Control processes**
 Including nervous system, physiological balance
 Class control of a specific organ or function with the subject, e.g., control
 of muscles 591.1852
- .188 2 Biological rhythms
- .19 **Biophysics and biochemistry**
 Add to base number 591.19 the numbers following 574.19 in
 574.191–574.192, e.g., radiobiology 591.1915
 Class physics and chemistry of a specific process or part of animals with the
 process or part, e.g., sensory biophysics 591.182
- .2 **Pathology of animals**
 Class here pathogenicity, degeneration, death
 Class histopathology in 591.828, cell pathology in 591.8765, pathology of
 agricultural animals in 636.089607
- .21 **Pathological physiology**
 Add to base number 591.21 the numbers following 591.1 in 591.11–591.19,
 e.g., pathological physiology of excretion 591.2149

- .22 **Pathological anatomy**
 Class here teratology
 Add to base number 591.22 the numbers following 591.4 in 591.41–591.49,
 e.g., pathological anatomy of excretory organs 591.224
- .23–.29 **Causes of diseases and immunity**
 Add to base number 591.2 the numbers following 574.2 in 574.23–574.29,
 e.g., interferons 591.295 [formerly 576.64]
 See Manual at 591.29 vs. 616.079
- .3 Development and maturation of animals**
 For histogenesis, see 591.17
 See Manual at 612.1–612.8
- .31–.37 **Sex and specific stages**
 Add to base number 591.3 the numbers following 574.3 in 574.31–574.37,
 e.g., sex 591.36
- .38 **Evolution**
 Class genetics in 591.15
- .39 **Young of animals**
- .4 Anatomy and morphology of animals**
 Class comprehensive works on anatomy, morphology, physiology in 591.1,
 anatomical embryology in 591.332, microanatomy in 591.8, anatomy of
 domesticated animals in 636.0891
 For pathological anatomy, see 591.22
 See Manual at 612.1–612.8
- .41 **Circulatory organs**
- .42 **Respiratory organs**
- .43 **Nutritive and metabolic organs**
- .44 **Secretory and excretory organs**
- .46 **Reproductive organs**
- .47 **Muscular, skeletal, integumentary organs; connective tissues**
- .471 **Skeletal organs**
- .48 **Nervous system and sense organs**
- .49 **Regional and topographical anatomy**
 Examples: anatomy of legs, of abdomens
- .5 Ecology of animals**
 Class here adaptations

- .51 Habits and behavior patterns (Ethology)
 Class specific habits or behavior patterns in 591.52–591.59
See Manual at 156 vs. 302–307
- .52 Specific relationships and kinds of environments
 Class animal paleoecology in 560.45; specific adaptations to specific relationships and kinds of environments in 591.53–591.59
- .522–.524 Interrelations of organisms and environment, and of species to species
 Add to base number 591.52 the numbers following 574.52 in 574.522–574.524, e.g., animal populations 591.5248
- .525 Migrations
- .526 Specific kinds of environments
 Add to base number 591.526 the numbers following 574.526 in 574.5262–574.5268, e.g., urban environments 591.5268
- .529 Rare and endangered animals [*formerly* 591.042]
 Including animals that have recently become extinct
-
- > 591.53–591.59 Specific adaptations
 Class comprehensive works in 591.5
- .53 Nutritive adaptations
 Including food chains, predation
- .54 Adaptations to weather, climate, seasons
- .542 Weather and climate
 Examples: acclimation, temperature adaptations
- .543 Seasonal changes
 Example: hibernation
- .56 Reproductive and related adaptations
- .562 Courtship
- .564 Habitations
 Examples: burrows, nests
- .566 Territoriality
- .57 Protective adaptations
- .572 Camouflage
- .59 Communication and production of sound

.6 Economic zoology

See Manual at 580–590 vs. 630, 641.3

.61 Beneficial animals

.65 Deleterious animals

For poisonous animals, see 591.69

.69 Poisonous animals

.8 Tissue, cellular, molecular zoology

Add to base number 591.8 the numbers following 574.8 in 574.82–574.88, e.g., physiological genetics 591.87322

For histogenesis, see 591.17

.9 Geographical treatment of animals

Add to base number 591.9 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909–574.999, e.g., marine zoology 591.92

>

592–599 Specific animals and groups of animals

Aside from additions, changes, deletions, exceptions shown under specific entries, add to notation for each term identified by * as follows:

04 Processes and parts

Add to base number 04 the numbers following 591 in 591.1–591.8, e.g., genetics 0415

Do not add notation from 591.1–591.8 when redundant, e.g., sexual reproduction of carnivores 599.740416 (*not* 599.7404166)

075 Museum activities and services

Class collection and preservation of zoological specimens in 579

09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment

091 Treatment by areas, regions, places in general

0916

Class hydrographic zoology of specific continents, countries, localities in 093–099

093–099 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities

Class comprehensive works in 591

See Manual notes under subdivisions of 574; under 591 and subdivisions

592 Invertebrates

For Protozoa, Parazoa, Coelenterata, Echinodermata, related phyla, see 593; Mollusca and Molluscoidea, 594; other invertebrates, 595

.001–.008 Standard subdivisions

- .009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of the study of invertebrates
Class geographical treatment of invertebrates in 592.09
- .01-.08 Processes and parts
Add to base number 592.0 the numbers following 591 in 591.1-591.8, e.g., poisonous invertebrates 592.069
- .09 Geographical treatment
Add to base number 592.09 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909-574.999, e.g., desert invertebrates 592.090954

593 Protozoa, Parazoa, Coelenterata, Echinodermata, related phyla

SUMMARY

- 593.1 Protozoa Plasmodroma
.4 Parazoa Porifera (Sponges)
.5 Coelenterata (Cnidaria)
.6 Anthozoa
.7 Hydrozoa and Scyphozoa
.8 Ctenophora (Comb jellies)
.9 Echinodermata, Linguatula, Hemichordata
- .1 *Protozoa *Plasmodroma
- .11 *Sarcodina
Class here Rhizopodea
For Foraminifera, see 593.12; Actinopoda, 593.13
- .113 *Proteomyxida
- .115 *Mycetozoa
Contains Acrasida, Eumycetozoida, Plasmodiophorida
Class here Mycetozoa
Class Class Myxomycophyta (Mycetozoa considered as plants) in 589.29
- .117 *Amoebida
- .118 *Testacea (Arcellinida)
- .12 *Foraminifera
- .13 *Actinopoda
For Radiolaria, see 593.14
- .132 *Heliozoa
- .14 *Radiolaria

*Add as instructed under 592-599

- .17 ***Ciliophora (Ciliates)**
 Contains Holotrichia, Peritrichia, Spirotrichia
- [.172] **Ciliata**
 Number discontinued; class in 591.17
- .175 ***Suctoria**
-
- > 593.18–593.19 **Plasmodroma**
 Class comprehensive works in 593.1
 For Sarcodina, see 593.11
- .18 ***Mastigophora**
 Examples: Chloromonadida, Chryomonadida, Cryptomonadida,
 Dinoflagellida, Euglenida, Hypermastigida, Rhizomastigida,
 Trichomonadida
 Class Dinoflagellates (Dinoflagellida considered as plants) in 589.43,
 Euglenophyta (Euglenida considered as plants) in 589.44
- .19 ***Sporozoa and *Cnidospora**
 Examples: Coccidia, Toxoplasmea
- .4 ***Parazoa *Porifera (Sponges)**
- .42 ***Calcispongiae (Calcarea)**
 Contains Calcaronea, Calcinea
- .44 ***Hyalospongiae (Hexactinellida)**
 Common name: glass sponges
- .46 ***Demospongiae**
 Examples: Haplosclerida, Spongillidae
- .5 ***Coelenterata (Cnidaria)**
 For Anthozoa, see 593.6; Hydrozoa and Scyphozoa, 593.7
- .6 ***Anthozoa**
 Contains Alcyonaria, Zoantharia (Hexacorallia)
 Common names: corals, sea anemones, sea fans, sea pens
- .7 **Hydrozoa and Scyphozoa**
 Class here jellyfish, medusas
- .71 ***Hydrozoa**
 Contains Chondrophora, Hydroida, Milleporina, Pteromedusae,
 Siphonophora, Stylasterina, Trachylina
 Common names: hydras, hydroids, Portuguese man-of-war

*Add as instructed under 592–599

.73 ***Scyphozoa**
 Contains Coronatae, Cubomedusae, Rhizostomeae, Semaestomeae,
 Stauromedusae (Lucernariida)

.8 ***Ctenophora (Comb jellies)**

 Contains Nuda, Tentaculata

 Example: sea walnuts

.9 ***Echinodermata, Linguatula, Hemichordata**

> **593.91–593.96 Echinodermata**

 Class comprehensive works in 593.9

See also 595.185 for Echinodera

.91 ***Crinoidea (Sea lilies)**

 Examples: Adunata, Articulata

.93 ***Asteroidea (Starfish)**

 Examples: Forcipulatida, Phanerozonia, Spinulosida

.94 ***Ophiuroidea**

 Examples: Ophiurida, Phrynophiurida

 Common names: basket star, brittle star

.95 ***Echinoidea**

 Contains Euechinoidea, Perischoechnoidea

 Common names: sand dollar, sea urchin

.96 ***Holothurioidea (Sea cucumbers)**

 Examples: Apodida, Aspidochirota, Dendrochirota, Elaspodida,
 Molpadiida

.99 **Linguatula and Hemichordata**

.992 ***Linguatula (Pentastomida)**

.993 ***Hemichordata**

 Contains Enteropneusta, Planctosphaeroidea

For Pterobranchia, see 594.73

*Add as instructed under 592–599

594 Mollusca and Molluscoidea

Examples: Aplacophora, Monoplacophora

- .001-.008 Standard subdivisions of Mollusca
- .009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of the study of Mollusca
Class geographic treatment of Mollusca in 594.09
- .01-.08 Processes and parts of Mollusca
Add to base number 594.0 the numbers following 591 in 591.1-591.8, e.g., shells 594.0471
- .09 Geographical treatment of Mollusca
Add to base number 594.09 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909-574.999, e.g., tropical mollusks 594.09093

> **594.1-594.5 Mollusca (Mollusks)**

Class comprehensive works in 594

.1 Bivalvia and Amphineura**.11 *Bivalvia (Lamellibranchia, Pelecypoda)**

Examples: Mytiloidea, Unionidae

Common names: clams, mussels, oysters, shipworms

.19 *Amphineura (Polyplacophora, Chitons)

Use of this number for Aplacophora discontinued; class in 594

.2 *Scaphopoda (Toothshells)**.3 *Gastropoda**

Common names: limpet, slugs, snails

.32 *Streptoneura (Prosobranchia)

Examples: Archeogastropoda, Mesogastropoda, Neogastropoda

Common names: cowries, whelks

.34 *Opisthobranchia

For Pteropoda and Sacoglossa, see 594.35; Acoelea, 594.36; Tectibranchia, 594.37

.35 *Pteropoda and *Sacoglossa**.36 *Acoelea**

Examples: Notaspidea, Nudibranchia (sea slugs)

.37 *Tectibranchia (Anaspidea)

*Add as instructed under 592-599

- .38 *Pulmonata
 Contains: Basommatophora, Stylommatophora, Systellommatophora
- .5 ***Cephalopoda**
 Including Coleoidea
- .52 *Nautiloidea
- .55 *Vampyromorpha
- .56 *Octopoda (Octopuses)
- .58 *Decapoda
 Contains Sepioidea, Teuthoidea
 Common names: cuttlefish, squid
- .6 ***Molluscoidea**
 For Bryozoa, see 594.7; Brachiopoda, 594.8; Phoronidea, 595.17;
 Entoprocta, 595.188
- .7 ***Bryozoa and Pterobranchia**
 Including Cyclostomata, Stenolaemata
-
- > 594.71–594.72 Bryozoa (Ectoprocta, Polyzoa)
 Common names: moss animal, sea mat
 Class comprehensive works in 594.7
- .71 *Gymnolaemata
 Contains *Cheilostomata, Ctenostomata
 Use of this number for Cyclostomata discontinued; class in 594.7
- .72 *Phylactolaemata
- .73 *Pterobranchia
- .8 ***Brachiopoda (Lamp shells)**
- 595 Other invertebrates**

SUMMARY

- 595.1 **Worms and related animals**
- .2 **Arthropoda**
- .3 **Crustacea and Chelicerata**
- .4 **Arachnida**
- .5 **Onychophora**
- .6 **Progoneata**
- .7 **Insecta (Insects)**

*Add as instructed under 592–599

.1 *Worms and related animals

Class here helminthology

.12 *Platyhelminthes and Nemertea**> 595.121–595.123 Platyhelminthes (Flatworms)**

Class comprehensive works in 595.12

.121 *Cestoda (Tapeworms)

Contains Cestodaria, Eucestoda

.122 *Trematoda (Flukes) and Monogenea

Trematoda contains Aspidogastrea, Digenea

.123 *Turbellaria

Contains Acoela, Alloecoela, Polycladida, Rhabdocoela, Tricladida (Planaria)

.124 *Nemertea (Rhynchozoela)

Contains Anopla, Enopla

.13 *Acanthocephala

Contains Archiacanthocephala, Eoacanthocephala, Palaeacanthocephala

Common name: spiny-headed worm

.14 *Annelida (Segmented worms)**.142 *Archiannelida****.145 *Hirudinea (Leeches)**

Contains Acanthobdellida, Gnathobdellida, Platyngobdellida, Rhynchobdellida

.146 *Oligochaeta

Contains Opisthopora (Earthworms), Pleisiopora, Prosopora

.147 *Polychaeta

Contains Errantia, Sedentaria

*For Archiannelida, see 595.142; Myzostomida, 595.148***.148 *Myzostomida****.17 Echiurida, Phoronidea, Priapulida, Sipunculida**

Class here Gephyrea

.18 *Aschelminthes and other groups

*Add as instructed under 592–599

-
- > 595.181–595.185 Aschelminthes
 Class comprehensive works in 595.18
- .181 *Rotifera
 - .182 *Nematoda (Roundworms)
 - .183 *Gastrotricha
 - .184 *Nematomorpha (Horsehair worms)
 Class here Gordioida
 - .185 *Kinorhyncha (Echinodera)
See also 593.9 for Echinodermata
 - .186 *Chaetognatha (Arrowworms)
 - .187 *Tardigrada (Water bears)
 - .188 *Entoprocta
- .2 *Arthropoda
For Crustacea and Chelicerata, see 595.3; Progoneata, 595.6
- .3 *Crustacea and Chelicerata
-
- > 595.31–595.38 Crustacea
 Class comprehensive works in 595.3
- .31 *Branchiura (Fish lice), Cephalocarida, Mystacocarida
 - .32 *Branchiopoda
 Contains Anostraca, Cladocera, Conchostraca, Notostraca
 Common names: clam, fairy, tadpole shrimp; water flea
 - .33 *Ostracoda (Seed shrimp)
 Contains Cladocopa, Myodocopa, Platycopa, Podocopa
 - .34 *Copepoda (Cyclops)
 Contains Arguloida, Calanoida, Caligoida, Cyclopoida, Harpacticoida,
 Lernaepodoida, Monstrilloida, Notodelphyoida
 - .35 *Cirripedia (Barnacles)
 Contains Acrothoracica, Ascothoracica, Rhizocephala, Thoracica
 - .36 *Leptostraca
 Example: Nebaliacea
 Class Malacostraca in 595.37

*Add as instructed under 592–599

- .37 ***Eumalacostraca**
 Class here Malacostraca, Pericarida
 For Leptostraca, see 595.36; Cumacea, Hoplocarida, Mysidacea, Decapoda, 595.38
- .371 ***Amphipoda**
 Contains Caprellidea, Gammaridea, Hyperiidea, Ingolfiellidea
 Common names: sand flea, sand hopper, whale lice
- .372 ***Isopoda**
 Contains Anthuridea, Asellota, Epicaridea, Flabellifera, Gnathidea, Oniscoidea (sow bug, wood lice), Phreatoicoidea, Valvifera
- .373 ***Pancarida (Thermosbaenacea)**
- .374 ***Tanaidacea**
- .379 ***Syncarida**
 Contains Anaspidacea, Bathynellacea, Stygocaridacea
- .38 **Cumacea, Hoplocarida, Mysidacea, Decapoda**
- .381 ***Cumacea**
- .382 ***Hoplocarida (Mantis shrimp)**
 Class here Stomatopoda
- .383 ***Mysidacea (Opossum shrimp)**
- .384 ***Decapoda**
 Class here Eucarida, Reptantia
 For Euphausiacea, see 595.385
- .384 1 ***Macrura (Lobster and crayfish)**
- .384 2 ***Brachyura (Crabs)**
- .384 3 ***Natantia (Shrimp and prawn)**
- .384 4 ***Anomura (Hermit crab and king crab)**
- .385 ***Euphausiacea**
- .39 ***Chelicerata**
 For Arachnida, see 595.4
- .392 ***Xiphosura (Horseshoe crab)**
- .394 ***Pycnogonida (Sea spiders)**
- .4 *Arachnida**
- .41 ***Ricinulei**

*Add as instructed under 592–599

- .42 *Acari (Mites and ticks)
 Contains Acariformes, Opilioacariformes, Parasitiformes
- .43 *Phalangida (Opilionea)
 Common names: daddy longlegs, harvestman
- .44 *Araneida (Araneae)
 Common name: spiders
- .45 Palpigradi and Pedipalpi
- .452 *Palpigradi
- .453 *Pedipalpi
- .453 2 *Uropygi (Whip scorpions)
- .453 6 *Amblypygi (Tailless whip scorpions)
- .46 *Scorpiones (Scorpions)
- .47 *Pseudoscorpiones (False scorpions)
- .48 *Solifugae (Weasel spiders and sun spiders)
- .5 ***Onychophora**
 Class here Oncopods (Pararthropoda)
- .6 ***Progoneata**
 Class here Myriapoda
 For Insecta, see 595.7
- .61 *Diplopoda (Millipedes)
- .62 *Chilopoda (Centipedes)
 Class here Opisthogoneata
- .63 *Symphyla
- .64 *Pauropoda

*Add as instructed under 592–599

.7 Insecta (Insects)

Class here entomology, Hexapoda, Pterygota

SUMMARY

- 595.700 1–.700 9** **Standard subdivisions**
.701–.709 **[Processes and parts, geographical treatment of Insecta]**
.71 **Apterygota**
.72 **Orthoptera and related orders**
.73 **Thysanoptera and miscellaneous orders**
.74 **Mecoptera, Trichoptera, Strepsiptera, Neuroptera**
.75 **Apterous insects, Homoptera, Hemiptera**
.76 **Coleoptera (Beetles)**
.77 **Diptera and Siphonaptera**
.78 **Lepidoptera**
.79 **Hymenoptera**
- .700 1–.700 8** **Standard subdivisions**
- .700 9** **Historical, geographical, persons treatment of entomology**
 Class geographical treatment of Insecta in 595.709
- .701–.708** **Processes and parts**
 Add to base number 595.70 the numbers following 591 in 591.1–591.8, e.g., morphology 595.704
- .709** **Geographical treatment of Insecta**
 Add to base number 595.709 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909–574.999, e.g., desert insects 595.7090954
- .71** ***Apterygota**
- .712** ***Protura**
- .713** ***Thysanura (Bristletails)**
- .714** ***Diplura (Entotrophi)**
- .715** ***Collembola (Springtails)**
- .72** **Orthoptera and related orders**
- .721** ***Dermaptera (Earwigs)**
- .722** ***Blattaria (Cockroaches)**
- .724** ***Phasmatodea**
 Common names: leaf insect, stick insect, walkingstick
- .725** ***Mantodea (Mantises)**
- .726** ***Orthoptera**
 Common names: crickets, grasshoppers, katydids, locusts
- .73** **Thysanoptera and miscellaneous orders**
- .731** ***Thysanoptera (Thrips)**

*Add as instructed under 592–599

- .732 *Psocoptera (Corrodentia)
Common name: book lice
- .733 *Odonata
Common names: damselfly, dragonfly
- .734 *Ephemeroptera (Mayfly)
- .735 *Plecoptera (Stone flies)
- .736 *Isoptera (Termites)
- .737 *Embioptera
- .738 *Zoraptera
- .74 Mecoptera, Trichoptera, Strepsiptera, Neuroptera
- .742 *Megaloptera
Common name: dobsonflies
- .744 *Mecoptera (Scorpion flies)
- .745 *Trichoptera (Caddis flies)
- .746 *Strepsiptera
- .747 *Neuroptera
Common names: ant lions, lacewings, snake flies
For Megaloptera, see 595.742
- .75 *Apterous insects, Homoptera, Hemiptera
- .751 *Apterous insects (Lice)
- .751 2 *Anoplura (True lice, Sucking lice)
- .751 4 *Mallophaga (Bird lice, Biting lice)
- .752 *Homoptera
Examples: Aleyrodoidea, Cercopoidea, Coccoidea, Fulgoroidea, Membracoidea
Common names: aphids, cicadas, leaf hoppers, scale insects, whiteflies
- .754 *Hemiptera (True bugs)
Variant name: Heteroptera
Examples: Aradoidea, Cimicoidea, Coreoidea, Dipsocoroidea, Gerroidea, Helotrephoidea, Lygaeoidea, Reduvidioidea, Tingioidea
Class here comprehensive works on Hemiptera and Homoptera
For Homoptera, see 595.752

*Add as instructed under 592-599

- .76 ***Coleoptera (Beetles)**
 Class here Polyphaga
 Not all beetle taxa are provided for below; use 595.76 for those not listed
 Class Strepsiptera in 595.746
- .762 ***Adephaga**
 Examples: Caraboidea, Gyrinoidea, Rhysodoidea
 Common names: ground, tiger, true water, whirligig beetle
- .764 **Miscellaneous Polyphaga**
 Only those named below
 Use of this number for comprehensive works on Polyphaga discontinued;
 class in 595.76
- .764 1 ***Hydrophiloidea**
- .764 2 ***Staphylinoidea**
 Common names: burying, carrion beetles
- .764 3 ***Cucujoidea**
 Class Colydioidea (consisting of families now usually considered part
 of Cucujoidea) in 595.769
- .764 4 ***Cantharoidea**
 Common names: fireflies, glowworms, soldier beetle
- .764 5 ***Dryopoidea**
- .764 6 **Dascilloidea and Histeroidea**
- .764 7 ***Tenebrionoidea**
- .764 8 ***Chrysomeloidea and Cerambycoidea**
 Common name: leaf, wood-boring beetle
- .764 9 ***Scarabaeoidea**
 Common names: dung, June, stag beetle; rose chafers
- .765 ***Elateroidea**
 Common names: wireworms, click beetle
- .767 ***Meloidea and Mordelloidea**
 Common names: blister, tumbling flower beetle
- .768 ***Curculionoidea (Snout beetles)**
 Common name: bark beetle
 Class here Curculionidae (weevils)

*Add as instructed under 592-599

- .769 *Colydioidea
 Examples: Colydiidae (cylindrical bark beetles), Coccinellidae (ladybugs)
 Now usually considered part of Cucujoidea (595.7643)
- .77 *Diptera and Siphonaptera
- .771 *Orthorrhapha
 Examples: Bombyliidae, Chironomidae, Culicidae, Psychodidae, Sciaridae, Simuliidae, Stratiomyidae, Tabanidae
 Common names: gnats, midges, mosquitoes; bee, black, crane, dance, deer, hairy, horse, humpbacked, long-legged, March, moth, mydas, robber, snipe, soldier, stiletto, wood-boring flies
- .774 *Cyclorrhapha
 Examples: Agromyzidae, Chyromyiidae, Drosophilidae, Ephyridae, Glossinidae, Muscidae, Sciomyzidae, Tachinidae
 Common names: bee lice; aphid, bat, bat tick, blow, bot, dung, flesh, fruit, house, leaf, miner, louse, rust, seashore, shore, skipper, spiny-legged, stable, stalk-eyed, sun, tachina, tsetse, vinegar, warble, wasp flies
- .775 *Siphonaptera (Fleas)
- .78 *Lepidoptera
- .781 *Moths
 Examples: Bombycoidea, Geometroidea, Noctuoidea, Pyralididoidea, Tineoidea, Tortricoidea
- .784 *Hesperioidea (Skippers)
- .789 *Papilionoidea (Butterflies)
- .79 *Hymenoptera
 Class here Apocrita, wasps
 Examples: Chalcidoidea, Ichneumonoidea, Symphyta (Sawflies)
- .796 *Formicoidea (Ants)
- .798 *Scolioidea, Spehecoidea, Vespoidea
 Including true wasps
- .799 *Apoidea (Bees)

596 Vertebrata (Craniata, Vertebrates)

Class here Chordata

For cold-blooded vertebrates, see 597; Aves, 598; Mammalia, 599

.001-.006 Standard subdivisions

*Add as instructed under 592-599

- .007 Education, research, related topics
- .007 4 Museums, collections, exhibits
Class vertebrate zoological gardens in 590.744
- .008 History and description with respect to kinds of persons
- .009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of the study of Vertebrata
Class geographical treatment of Vertebrata in 596.09
- .01-.08 Processes and parts
Add to base number 596.0 the numbers following 591 in 591.1-591.8, e.g., comparative anatomy 596.04
- .09 Geographical treatment of Vertebrata
Add to base number 596.09 the numbers following 574.9 in 574.909-574.999, e.g., desert vertebrates 596.090954
- .2 *Urochordata (Tunicata)
Contains Ascidiacea (sea squirts), Larvacea, Thaliacea
- .4 *Cephalochordata (Lancelets)
- 597 Cold-blooded vertebrates Pisces (Fishes)**
Class here ichthyology

SUMMARY

- 597.001-.009 Standard subdivisions**
- .01-.09 [Processes and parts, geographical treatment of Pisces]
- .2 Agnatha (Cyclostomata)
- .3 Chondrichthyes (Cartilaginous fishes)
- .4 Chondrostei, Holostei, Sarcopterygii
- .5 Teleostei (Fully-boned fishes)
- .6 Amphibia
- .7 Gymnophiona (Apoda, Caecilians)
- .8 Anura (Salientia)
- .9 Reptilia
- .001-.008 Standard subdivisions of cold-blooded vertebrates, of Pisces, of ichthyology
- .009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of cold-blooded vertebrates, of ichthyology
Class geographical treatment of Pisces in 597.09
- .01-.08 Processes and parts of Pisces
Add to base number 597.0 the numbers following 591 in 591.1-591.8, e.g., biological rhythms 597.01882
- .09 Geographical treatment of Pisces
- .092 Hydrographic zoology of Pisces Marine Pisces

*Add as instructed under 592-599

- .092 1–.092 8 **Marine Pisces**
 Add to base number 597.092 the numbers following 551.46 in 551.461–551.468, e.g., fish of Indian Ocean 597.0927; however, class Antarctic waters of Atlantic Ocean in 597.0924, of Pacific Ocean in 597.09258, of Indian Ocean in 597.0927; comprehensive works on Antarctic waters in 597.0924
 Class marine Pisces of specific continents, countries, localities in 597.093–597.099
- .092 9 **Fresh-water Pisces**
 Add to base number 597.0929 notation 1 or 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., fresh-water fish of New Hampshire 597.0929742
- .093–.099 **Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities**
 Class here comprehensive works on marine and fresh-water Pisces of specific continents, countries, localities; marine Pisces of specific continents, countries, localities
 Add to base number 597.09 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., fish of Brazil 597.0981
 Class fresh-water Pisces of specific continents, countries, localities in 597.0929
- .2 *Agnatha (Cyclostomata)**
 Common names: hagfish, lampreys
-
- > **597.3–597.5 Pisces (Fishes)**
 Class comprehensive works in 597
- .3 *Chondrichthyes (Cartilaginous fishes)**
-
- > **597.31–597.35 Elasmobranchii**
 Class comprehensive works in 597.3
- .31 ***Squaliformes (Sharks)**
- .35 ***Rajiformes (Batoidea)**
 Common names: guitarfish, rays, sawfish, skates, torpedoes
- .38 ***Holocephali (Chimeras)**
- .4 Chondrostei, Holostei, Sarcopterygii**
 Class here Ganoidei
-
- > **597.41–597.44 Ganoidei**
 Class comprehensive works in 597.4

*Add as instructed under 592–599

- .41 ***Amiiformes (Bowfins, river dogfishes)**
 Class here Holostei (bony ganoids)
 For Semionotiformes, see 597.47
- .42 ***Polypteriformes**
 Common names: birchir, reedfish
- .44 ***Acipenseriformes (Cartilaginous ganoids)**
 Class here Chondrostei
 Common names: paddlefishes, spoonbill, sturgeon
- .46 ***Crossopterygii (Lobe-finned fishes)**
 Class here coelacanth
- .47 ***Semionotiformes (Gars)**
 Class here Lepisosteidae
- .48 ***Dipnoi (Lungfishes)**
 Contains Ceratodiformes, Lepidosireniformes
 Class here Sarcopterygii (fleshy-finned fishes)
 For Crossopterygii, see 597.46
- .5 ***Teleostei (Fully-boned fishes)**
 Class here Actinopterygii, Osteichthyes
 For Chondrostei, Holostei, Sarcopterygii, see 597.4
- .51 ***Elopomorpha**
 Former heading: Apodes (Morays and true eels)
 Contains Anguilliformes (Eels), Elopiformes, Notacanthiformes
- .52 ***Ostariophysi**
 Contains Cypriniformes, Siluriformes
 Common names: barbel, carp, catfish, characin, chub, electric eel, goldfish,
 loach, minnow, piranha, suckers, tetras
 For mudminnow, topminnow, see 597.53

*Add as instructed under 592–599

- .53 **Atheriniformes (Cyprinodontes and Synentognathi), Esocoidei (Haplomi), Gasterosteiformes (Thoracostei), *Paracanthopterygii**
 Former heading: Mesichthyes
 Paracanthopterygii contains Batrachoidiformes, Gadiformes, Gobiesociformes, Lophiiformes, Percopsiformes, Polymixiformes
 Common names: anglerfish, clingfish, cod, cusk, flying fish, frogfish, grenadier, haddock, halfbeak, hake, killifish, mudminnow, needlefish, pike, pipefish, pirate perch, pollack, seahorses, silversides, stickleback, toadfish, topminnow, whiting
 Scopelomorpha (Iniomi) relocated to 597.55
- .55 **Scopelomorpha (Iniomi) [formerly 597.53], Clupeiformes (Isospondyli), Gonorynchiformes, Mormyriiformes, Osteoglossiformes, Salmoniformes**
 Common names: anchovy, arapaima, butterfly fish, grayling, herring, knife fish, lantern fish, lizard fish, mooneyes, salmon, sardines, smelts, tarpon, trout, whitefish
For Esocoidei (pikes and mudminnows), see 597.53
- .58 ***Acanthopterygii Perciformes**
 Contains Beryciformes, Channiformes, Dactylopteriformes, Lampriformes, Pegasiformes, Pleuronectiformes, Scorpaeniformes, Synbranchiformes, Tetraodontiformes, Zeiformes
 Common names: albacore, angelfish, archerfish, barracuda, bass, blenny, bluefish, boarfish, bonito, bream, butterfish, cichlid, crappie, croaker, damselfish, darter, dory, dragonfish, drum, fingerfish, flatfish, flounder, goby, gourami, grouper, grunt, gunnel, gurnard, halfmoon, halibut, jack, jawfish, John Dory, leaf fish, mackerel, marlin, moonfish, mudskipper, mullet, parrot fish, perch, pilot fish, pomfret, pompano, porgy, puffer, redfish, remora, rockfish, sailfish, sand eel, sand lance, scad, scat, scorpion fish, sculpin, Siamese fighting fish, snakehead, snapper, snook, sole, squirrelfish, stonefish, sunfish, sweep, swordfish, triggerfish, tuna, turbot, walleye, weever, wrasse, yellowtail fish
For Atheriniformes, Gasterosteiformes, see 597.53
- .6 ***Amphibia**
 Class here herpetology, land vertebrates, Tetrapoda
For Gymnophiona, see 597.7; Anura, 597.8; Reptilia, 597.9; Aves, 598; Mammalia, 599
- .607 4 Museums, collections, exhibits
 Class zoological gardens in 590.744
- .65 ***Caudata (Urodela)**
 Contains Amblystomoidea, Cryptobranchioidea, Salamandroidea, Sirenoidea
 Common names: mud puppies, newts, salamanders
- .7 ***Gymnophiona (Apoda, Caecilians)**

*Add as instructed under 592–599

.8 *Anura (Salientia)

Class here comprehensive works on frogs and toads

.83 *Leiopelmatidae

Former heading: Amphicozoela

.84 *Discoglossoidea and Pipoidea

Former heading: Opisthocoela

Including Pipidae

For Leiopelmatidae, see 597.83

.85 *Pelobatoidea

Former heading: Anomocoela

.87 *Bufonoidea

Former heading: Procoela

Examples: Brachycephalidae, Bufonidae (toads), Centrolendae (leaf frogs), Dendrobatidae (poison frogs), Hylidae (tree frogs), Leptodactylidae

.89 *Ranoidea

Former heading: Diplasiocoela

Contains Hyperoliidae, Ranidae (True frogs), Rhacophoridae

.9 *Reptilia**.92 *Testudines (Chelonia)**

Contains Cryptodira, Pleurodira

Common names: tortoises, turtles

.94 *Lepidosauria

Class here Squamata

For Sauria, see 597.95; Serpentes, 597.96

.945 *Rhynchocephalia (Tuataras)**.95 *Sauria**

Common name: lizards

.96 *Serpentes (Snakes)**.98 *Crocodilia**

Common names: alligators, crocodiles

*Add as instructed under 592–599

598 Aves (Birds)

Class here ornithology

Class comprehensive works on warm-blooded vertebrates in 599

SUMMARY

- 598.01-.09** [Standard subdivisions, rare and endangered birds]
- .2 Processes and parts, geographical treatment
 - .3 Gruiformes, Charadriiformes, Ciconiiformes
 - .4 Anseriformes and other water birds
 - .5 Palaeognathae
 - .6 Galliformes and Columbiformes
 - .7 Psittaciformes, Piciformes, Trogoniformes, Cuculiformes, Coliiformes
 - .8 Passeriformes, Coraciiformes, Apodiformes
 - .9 Falconiformes, Strigiformes, Caprimulgiformes
- .04 Special topics
- .042 Rare and endangered birds
- Including birds that have recently become extinct
- .072 Research
- .072 3 Descriptive research
- .072 32 Birdbanding and census taking
- .072 34 Bird watching
- Add to base number 598.07234 notation 1 or 3-9 from Table 2, e.g., bird watching in East Africa 598.07234676
- .09 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of ornithology
- Class geographical treatment of Aves in 598.29
- .2 Processes and parts, geographical treatment**
- .21-.28 Processes and parts
- Add to base number 598.2 the numbers following 591 in 591.1-591.8, e.g., birdsong 598.259; however, class rare and endangered birds in 598.042
- .29 Geographical treatment of Aves
- .291 Treatment by areas, regions, places in general
- Add to base number 598.291 the numbers following -1 in notation 11-18 from Table 2, e.g., forest birds 598.29152; however, class land birds in 598.2922, water birds in 598.2924, shore birds in 598.33
- .292 Special groupings
- Class treatment of special groupings by specific continents, countries, localities in 598.293-598.299
- .292 2 Land birds
- Class specific land birds in 598.5-598.9
- .292 4 Water birds
- Class specific water birds in 598.3-598.4

- .293-.299 Treatment by specific continents, countries, localities
 Add to base number 598.29 notation 3-9 from Table 2, e.g., birds of Mexico 598.2972

> **598.3-598.4 Water birds**

Class comprehensive works in 598.2924

.3 Gruiformes, Charadriiformes, Ciconiiformes

.31 *Gruiformes

Contains Cariamae, Eurypygae, Grues, Heliomithes, Mesitornithides, Otides, Rhynocheti, Turnices

Common names: bustards, coots, cranes, gallinules, limpkins, rails, trumpeters

.33 *Charadriiformes

Examples: Alcidae, Charadriidae, Recurvirostridae, Scolopacidae

Common names: auks, avocets, curlews, jacanas, murre, oyster catchers, phalaropes, plovers, puffins, sandpipers, snipe, stilts, turnstones, woodcock

Class here Charadrii (shore birds)

.338 *Laridae

Common names: gulls, skimmers, terns

.34 *Ciconiiformes

Contains Ardeae, Balaenicipites, Ciconiae, Phoenicopterii

Common names: bitterns, egrets, flamingos, herons, ibises, spoonbills, storks

.4 Anseriformes and other water birds

.41 *Anseriformes

Contains Anatidae (waterfowl), Anhimidae

Common names: ducks, geese, mergansers, screamers, swans

.42 *Procellariiformes

Contains Diomedidae, Hydrobatidae, Pelecanoididae, Procellariidae

Common names: albatrosses, fulmars, petrels, shearwaters

.43 *Pelecaniformes

Contains Fregatae, Odontopteryges, Pelecani, Phaethontes

Common names: boobies, cormorants, darters, frigate birds, gannets, pelicans, snakebirds, tropic birds

.44 Sphenisciformes, Gaviiformes, Podicipediformes

*Add as instructed under 592-599

- .441 *Sphenisciformes (Penguins)
 .442 *Gaviiformes (Loons)
 .443 *Podicipediformes (Colymbiformes)
 Common name: grebes

> **598.5–598.9 Land birds**

Class comprehensive works in 598.2922

.5 *Palaeognathae

Class here ratites

- .51 *Struthioniformes (Ostriches)
 .52 *Rheiformes (Rheas)
 .53 *Casuariiformes (Cassowaries and emus)
 .54 *Apterygiformes (Kiwis)
 .55 *Tinamiformes (Tinamous)

.6 Galliformes and Columbiformes

- .61 *Galliformes *Galli

For Opisthocomi, see 598.64

- .612 *Megapodiidae

Common name: brush turkey

- .614 *Cracidae

Common names: chachalacas, curassows, guans

- .616 *Tetraonidae (Grouse)

Including prairie chickens

- .617 *Phasianidae

Common names: domestic chickens, partridges, peafowl, pheasants, quail

- .618 *Numididae (Guinea fowl)

- .619 *Meleagrididae (Turkeys)

- .64 *Opisthocomi (Hoatzins)

- .65 *Columbiformes

Contains Columbae, Pterocletes

Common names: dodos, doves, pigeons, sand grouse, solitaires

.7 Psittaciformes, Piciformes, Trogoniformes, Cuculiformes, Coliiformes

*Add as instructed under 592–599

- .832 *Cinclidae (Dippers and water ouzels)
- .833 *Troglodytidae (Wrens)
- .834 *Chamaeidae (Wren-tits)
- .84 Mimidae, Turdidae, Sylviidae
- .841 *Mimidae
 Common names: catbirds, mockingbirds, thrashers
- .842 *Turdidae (Thrushes)
 Common names: cochoas, forktails, robins (American)
- .843 *Sylviidae (Old World warblers)
- .85 Bombycillidae, Ptilogonatidae, Motacillidae
- .852 *Bombycillidae (Waxwings)
- .853 *Ptilogonatidae (Silky flycatchers)
- .854 *Motacillidae (Pipits and wagtails)
- .86 Laniidae, Sturnidae, Corvidae, Paradisaeidae
- .862 *Laniidae (Shrikes)
 Use 598.8 for cuckoo shrikes, pepper shrikes, shrike-vireos, vanga shrikes, wood shrikes
- .863 *Sturnidae (Starlings)
- .864 *Corvidae
 Common names: crows, jays, magpies, ravens, rooks
 Use 598.8 for bell magpies, magpie larks, wattled crows
- .865 *Paradisaeidae (Birds of paradise)
- .87 Vireonidae, Parulidae, Ploceidae
- .871 *Vireonidae (Vireos)
 Use 598.8 for shrike-vireos
- .872 *Parulidae (Wood warblers)
- .873 *Ploceidae (Weaverbirds and weaver finches)
 Including sparrows of the genus *Passer*, e.g., English sparrows, house sparrows
- .88 Icteridae, Thraupidae, Fringillidae
- .881 *Icteridae
 Common names: blackbirds (American), cowbirds, meadowlarks, orioles, troupials

*Add as instructed under 592–599

- .882 *Thraupidae (Tanagers)
 Use 598.8 for swallow tanagers
- .883 *Fringillidae (Finches)
 Common names: buntings, canaries, cardinals, grosbeaks, sparrows
 Use 598.8 for plush-capped finches, 598.873 for Passer sparrows
- .89 Coraciiformes and Apodiformes
- .892 *Coraciiformes
 Examples: Alcedine, Bucerotidae, Corcaciidae, Meropidae
 Common names: bee eaters, hoopoes, hornbills, kingfishers, motmots,
 rollers, todies
- .899 *Apodiformes
 Contains Apodi (swifts), Trochili (hummingbirds)
- .9 **Falconiformes, Strigiformes, Caprimulgiformes**
- .91 *Falconiformes (Birds of prey)
- .912 *Cathartidae (New World vultures)
 Common names: condors; black, king, turkey vultures
- .915 *Sagittariidae (Secretary birds)
- .916 *Accipitridae
 Common names: buteos, common or true buzzards, eagles, harriers,
 hawks, kites, Old World vultures
- .917 *Pandionidae (Ospreys)
- .918 *Falconidae (Falcons)
- .97 *Strigiformes (Owls)
- .99 *Caprimulgiformes
 Contains Caprimulgi, Steatornithes
 Common names: frogmouths, oilbirds, potoos

599 **Mammalia (Mammals)**

Class here warm-blooded vertebrates

For Aves, see 598

See Manual at 591; 591 vs. 610

*Add as instructed under 592–599

SUMMARY

- 599.001–.009 [Standard subdivisions, rare and endangered mammals]
 .01–.09 [Processes and parts, geographical treatment]
- .1 Monotremata
 - .2 Marsupialia
 - .3 Unguiculata
 - .4 Chiroptera (Bats)
 - .5 Cetacea and Sirenia
 - .6 Paenungulata
 - .7 Ferungulata and Tubulidentata
 - .8 Primates
 - .9 Hominidae (Humankind)
- .001–.003 Standard subdivisions
- .004 Special topics
- .004 2 Rare and endangered mammals
 Including mammals that have recently become extinct
- .005–.006 Standard subdivisions
- .007 Education, research, related topics
- .007 4 Museums, collections, exhibits
 Class mammalian zoological gardens in 590.744
- .008 History and description with respect to kinds of persons
- .009 Historical, geographical, persons treatment of the study of Mammalia
 Class geographical treatment of Mammalia in 599.09
- .01–.08 Processes and parts
 Add to base number 599.0 the numbers following 591 in 591.1–591.8, e.g.,
 physiology of nervous system 599.0188; however, class rare and endangered
 mammals in 599.0042
See Manual at 599.03
- .09 Geographical treatment of mammals
 Add to base number 599.09 the numbers following 574.9 in
 574.909–574.999, e.g., desert mammals 599.090954; however, class marine
 mammals in 599.5
- .1 ***Monotremata**
 Common names: platypuses, spiny anteaters (echidnas)
 Class here Prototheria
- .2 ***Marsupialia**
 Contains Diprotodontia, Marsupicarnivora, Paucituberculata, Permelina
 Common names: bandicoots, kangaroos, koalas, opossum rats, opossums,
 phalangers, Tasmanian devils, Tasmanian wolves, wallabies, wombats

*Add as instructed under 592–599

.3 *Unguiculata

For Chiroptera, see 599.4; Primates, 599.8

.31 *Edentata and *Pholidota

Common names: anteaters, armadillos, pangolins, sloths

.32 *Glires**.322 *Lagomorpha**

Common names: hares, rabbits, pikas

.323 *Rodentia (Rodents)**.323 2 *Sciuromorpha**

Common names: beavers, chipmunks, kangaroo mice, kangaroo rats, marmots, pocket gophers, pocket mice, prairie dogs, sewellels, springhaas, squirrels, woodchucks

.323 3 *Myomorpha

Common names: hamsters, dormice, gerbils, jerboas, lemmings, mice, muskrats, rats, voles

.323 4 *Hystricomorpha

Common names: agoutis, capybaras, cavies, chinchillas, coypus, guinea pigs, gundis, hutias, mole rats, nutria, pacas, porcupines, rock rats, spiny rats

Class here Caviomorpha

.33 *Insectivora

Common names: desmans, hedgehogs, moles, shrews, solenodons, tenrecs

.34 *Dermoptera (Flying lemurs)**.4 *Chiroptera (Bats)**

Contains Megachiroptera, Microchiroptera

.5 *Cetacea and Sirenia

Class here marine mammals, whales

For Pinnipedia, see 599.745

.51 *Mysticeti (Baleen whales)

Common names: finbacks, rorquals; blue, gray, humpback, right whales

.53 *Odontoceti (Toothed whales)

Common names: belugas, cowfish, dolphins, narwhals, porpoises; beaked, killer, pilot, sperm, white whales

.55 *Sirenia (Sea cows)

Common names: dugongs, manatees

*Add as instructed under 592–599

.6 *Paenungulata*For Sirenia, see 599.55***.61 *Proboscidea (Elephants)****.62 *Hyracoidea**

Common names: conies, dassies, hyraxes

.7 Ferungulata and Tubulidentata*For Paenungulata, see 599.6***.72 *Perissodactyla****.725 *Equidae**

Common names: asses, horses, zebras

.727 *Tapiridae (Tapirs)**.728 *Rhinocerotidae (Rhinoceroses)****.73 *Artiodactyla****.734 *Suiformes**

Common names: boars, hippopotamuses, peccaries, pigs, swine, warthogs

.735 *Ruminantia (Ruminants)**.735 5 *Traguloidea (Chevrotains)****.735 7 *Cervoidea and *Giraffoidea**

Common names: caribou, deer, elk, moose, reindeer, wapiti; giraffes, okapis

.735 8 *Bovoidea

Common names: antelopes, bison, buffaloes, cattle, duikers, elands, gazelles, goats, hartebeests, kudu, musk oxen, oryx, oxen, sheep, wildebeests, yaks, zebu

.736 *Tylopoda

Common names: alpacas, camels, guanacos, llamas, vicuñas

.74 *Carnivora**.744 *Fissipeda (Land carnivores)****.744 2 *Feloidea****.744 22 *Viverridae**

Common names: civets, fossa, genets, linsangs, mongooses

.744 26 *Protelinae (Aardwolves)

*Add as instructed under 592-599

- .744 27 *Hyaenidae (Hyenas)
 For Protelinae, see 599.74426
- .744 28 *Felidae (Cats)
 Common names: cheetahs, leopards, lions, ocelots
- .744 4 *Canoidea
- .744 42 *Canidae
 Common names: coyotes, dingoes, dogs, foxes, jackals, wolves
- .744 43 *Procyonidae
 Common names: bassarisks, coatis, kinkajous, pandas, raccoons
- .744 46 *Ursidae (Bears)
- .744 47 *Mustelidae
 Common names: badgers, ferrets, martens, minks, otters, polecats, sables, skunks, weasels, wolverines
- .745 *Pinnipedia (Marine carnivores)
 For specific families, see 599.746–599.748

> 599.746–599.748 Specific families of marine carnivores

Class comprehensive works in 599.745

- .746 *Otariidae (Eared seals)
 Common names: fur seals, sea bears, sea lions
- .747 *Odobenidae (Walruses)
- .748 *Phocidae (Earless seals)
 Common names: elephant seals, true seals
- .75 *Tubulidentata (Aardvarks)
- .8 *Primates**
- .81 *Prosimii
 Examples: Lemuridae, Lorisidae, Tarsiidae
 Common names: aye-ayes, bush babies, galagos, indrises, lemurs, lorises, sifakas, tarsiers, tree shrews
- .82 Cebidae (New World monkeys), Callithricidae, Cercopithecidae (Old World monkeys)
 Common names: baboons, marmosets, monkeys, tamarins

*Add as instructed under 592–599

.88 ***Pongidae (Apes)**

Class here comprehensive works on Hominoidea

For Hominidae, see 599.9

.882 ***Hylobatinae**

Common names: gibbons, siamangs

.884 ***Ponginae (Great apes)**

.884 2 ***Pongo (Orangutans)**

.884 4 ***Pan (Chimpanzees)**

.884 6 ***Gorilla**

.9 Hominidae (Humankind)

Use this number only for works treating both physical anthropology and at least one of the medical sciences (anatomy, physiology, medicine)

For physical anthropology, see 573; medicine, 610

*Add as instructed under 592-599

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